



Climatic Risks Zoning and Brazilian biofuels agriculture

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Embrapa

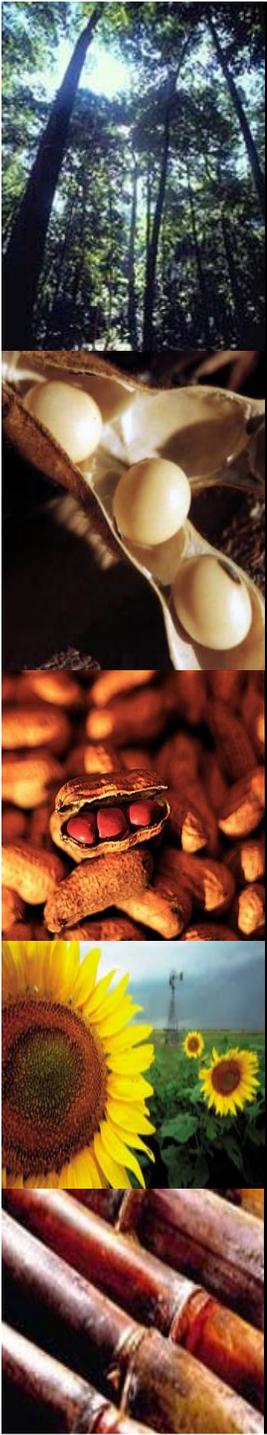
USDA Global Conference on Agricultural Biofuels:
Research and Economics
Minneapolis, Minnesota August 20-22, 2007



Brazilian Agricultural Zoning

- ✓ Agribusiness GDP in 2006: US\$ 180 billions (33% GDP - US\$ 500 billion)
- ✓ Agribusiness Exportations: US\$ 35 billions (42%)
Grain production in 2007 :133,4 millions tons
- ✓ Program coordinated by the Department of Agriculture and EMBRAPA (National Institute for Agricultural Research) since 1995
- ✓ Federal Farm Credit Policy
US\$ 8 billion (US\$ 2.5 billion for small farmers)

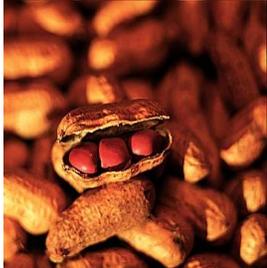




Loss of production: 91/92 e 92/93 (Source: IPEA/UNB)

Product	S. PAULO	BAHIA	Northeast
Rice	30%	34%	47%
Bean	21%	34%	41%
Corn	16%	37%	71%
Soybean	16%	29%	-
Soybean-Irrigated	-	-	32%
Cotton	22%	22%	81%
Castor Oil	-	-	87%

Cause: Water deficiency in critical phases: 60%
Water excess - harvesting: 30%

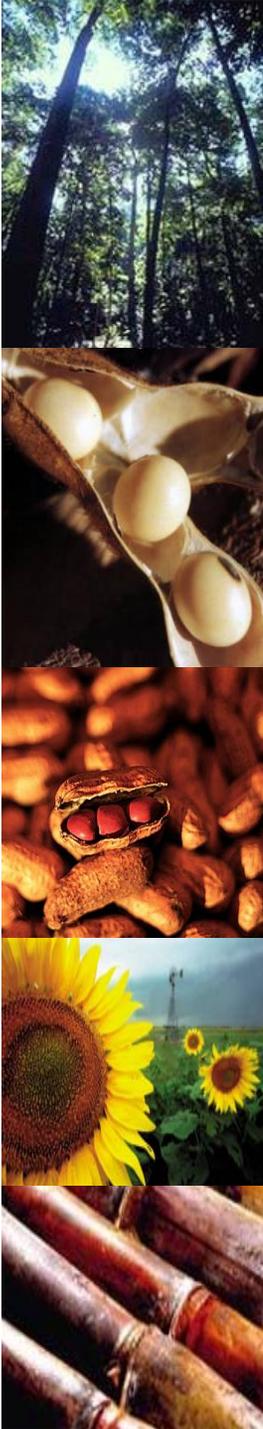


Main Objective

- ✓ Decrease the climate risks
 - dry spells during flowering and grain-filling (60%)
 - excessive rain during the harvest period (30%)

Product

- ✓ Planting Calendars
- ✓ Crops: Corn, Soybean, Beans, Rice (Wheat, Sorghum, Fruits, Coffee and biofuel crops)
- ✓ Periods: Dekad (10 days), Oct to Dec (Jan to Dec)
- ✓ Counties / Municipal districts
- ✓ Macro-regions: Central, Southeast, South and Northeast
- ✓ Risk: less than or equal to 20%

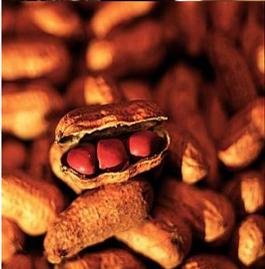


General Methodology

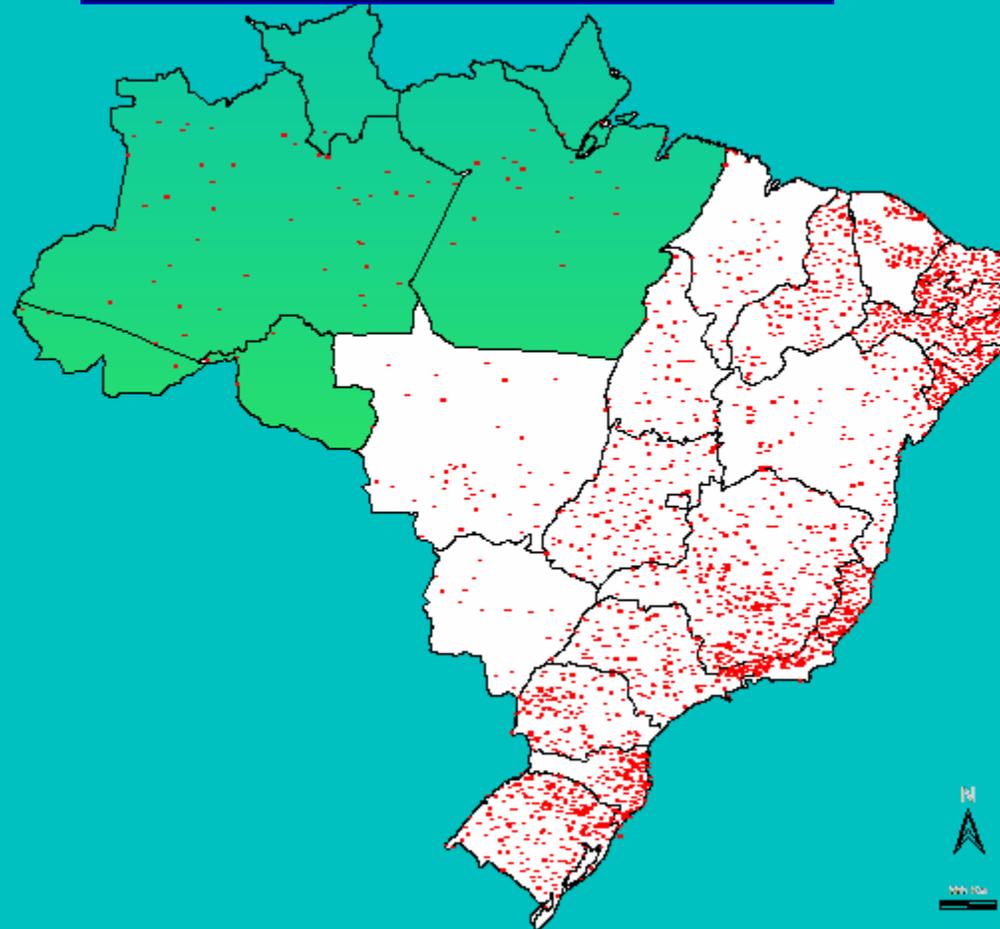
- ✓ Simulation of cumulative water balance for different soil types, planting dates, cycle lengths, ground stations
- ✓ Decision criteria / Risk Analysis:
 - a) WRSI during reproductive stage \geq Threshold Value (80% of all simulated years)
WRSI: Water Requirement Satisfaction Index
WRSI = actual / maximum evapotranspiration
 - b) Excessive rain during harvest

Data Base

- ✓ Length of four growth stages (Initial, Vegetative, Reproductive and Maturity) for early and normal cultivars
- ✓ Length of total growing period
- ✓ Crop coefficient (K_c)
- ✓ Soil water holding capacity
- ✓ Rainfall
- ✓ Evapotranspiration

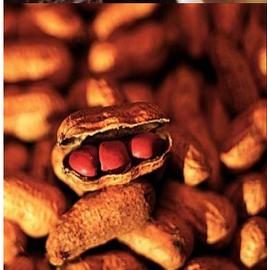


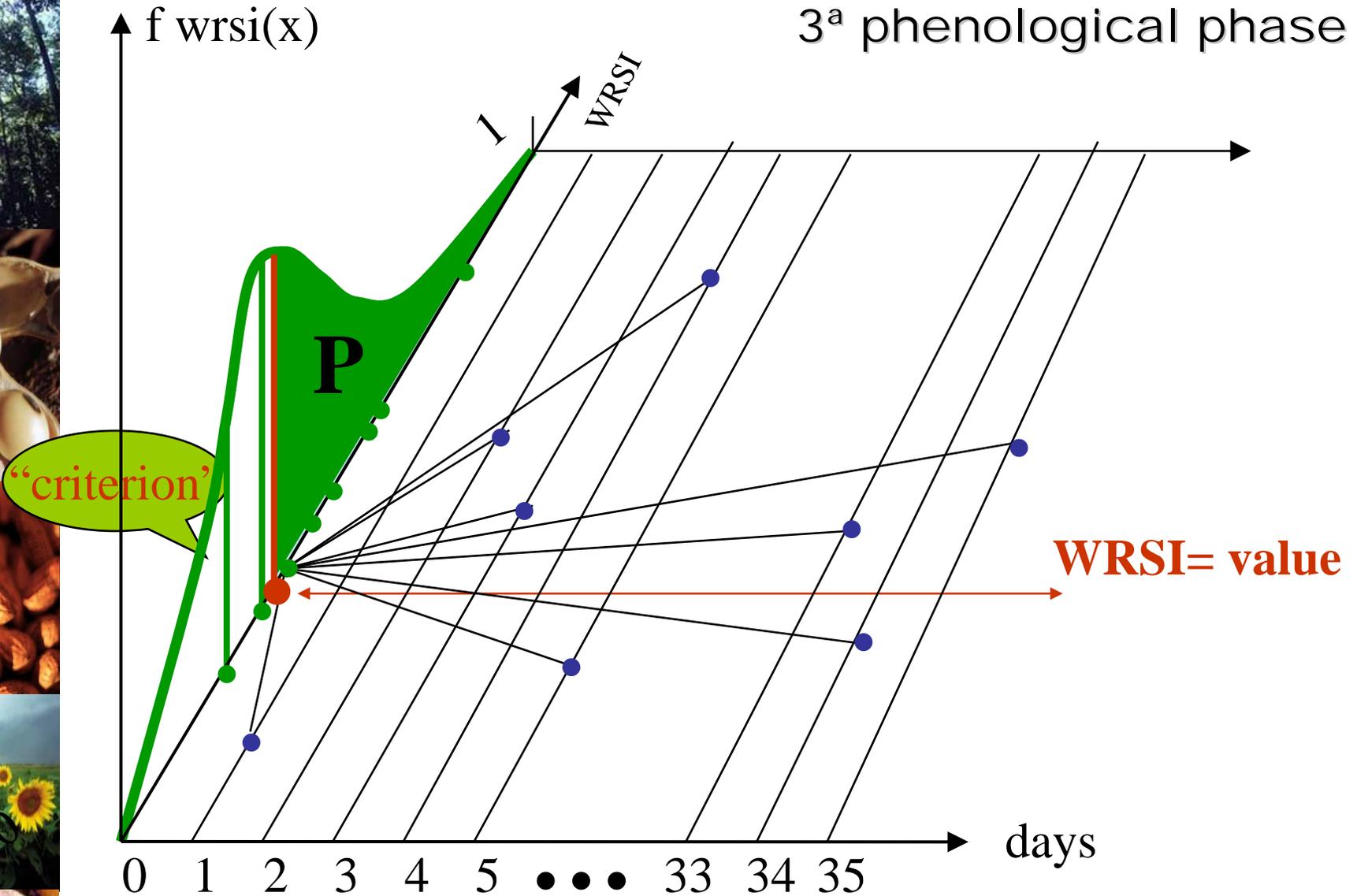
CLIMATIC risks zoning Rain stations distribution



12.880 estações com série histórica de 15 anos de dados diários

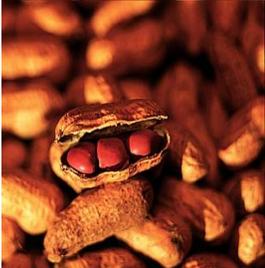
EMBRAPA - CENTRO DE ANÁLISES



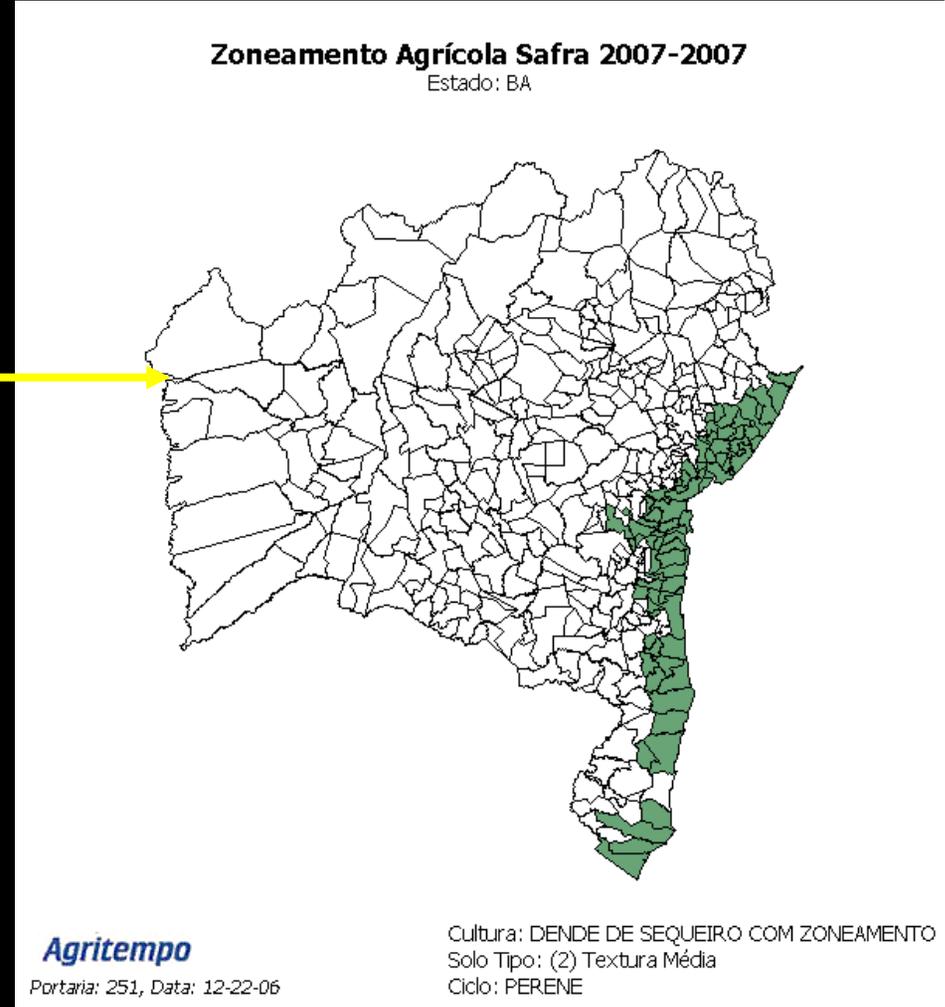


Actually Zoning Crops

- Rice
- Beans
- Corn
- Wheat
- Soybeans
- Sorghun
- Coffee
- Cotton
- Castor Bean
- Apple
- Vigna beans
- Banana
- Cashew nuts
- Barley
- Maninhot
- Oil Palm (2007)
- Sunflower (2007)
- Peanuts (2007)
- Rape seed(2007)



Oil Palm possible surface production with low risk- Bahia State





Oil Palm Potential

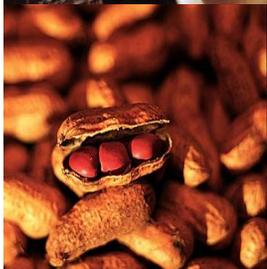
[Oil] 22%

Oil yield 3000 Kg/ha/year

5 ha = one family (5 persons)
Important policy to the small
farms

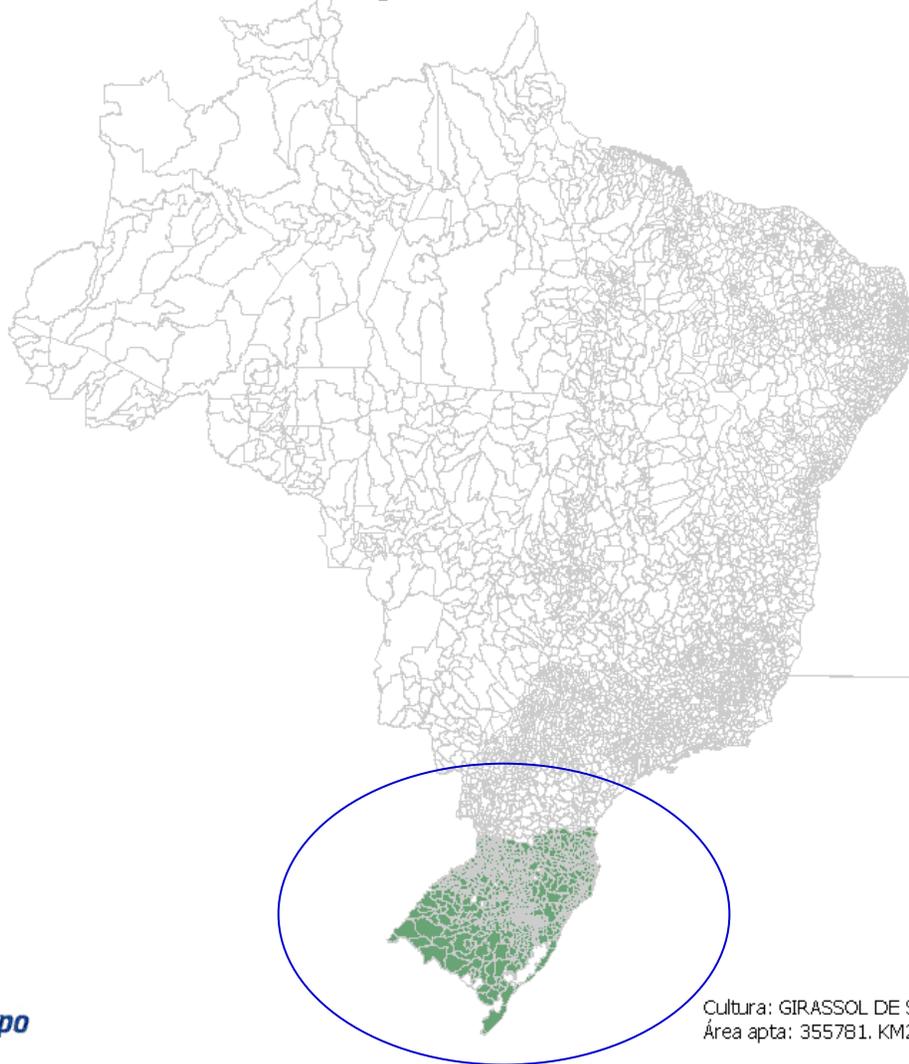


Sunflower possible surface production with low risk



South region

Zoneamento Agrícola Safra 2007-2008



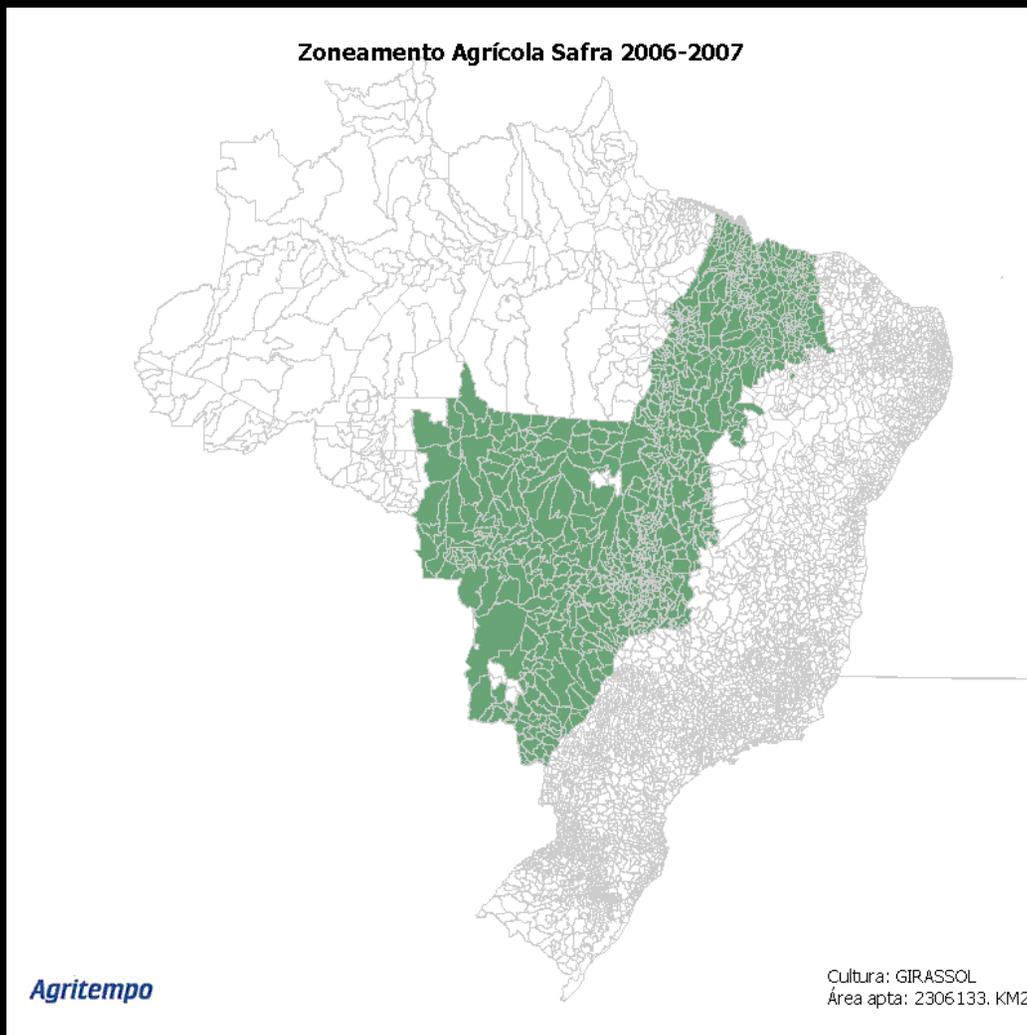
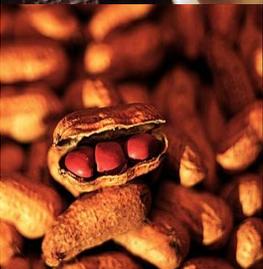
AgriTempo

Cultura: GIRASSOL DE SEQUEIRO
Área apta: 355781. KM2



Sunflower possible surface production with low risk

Others regions

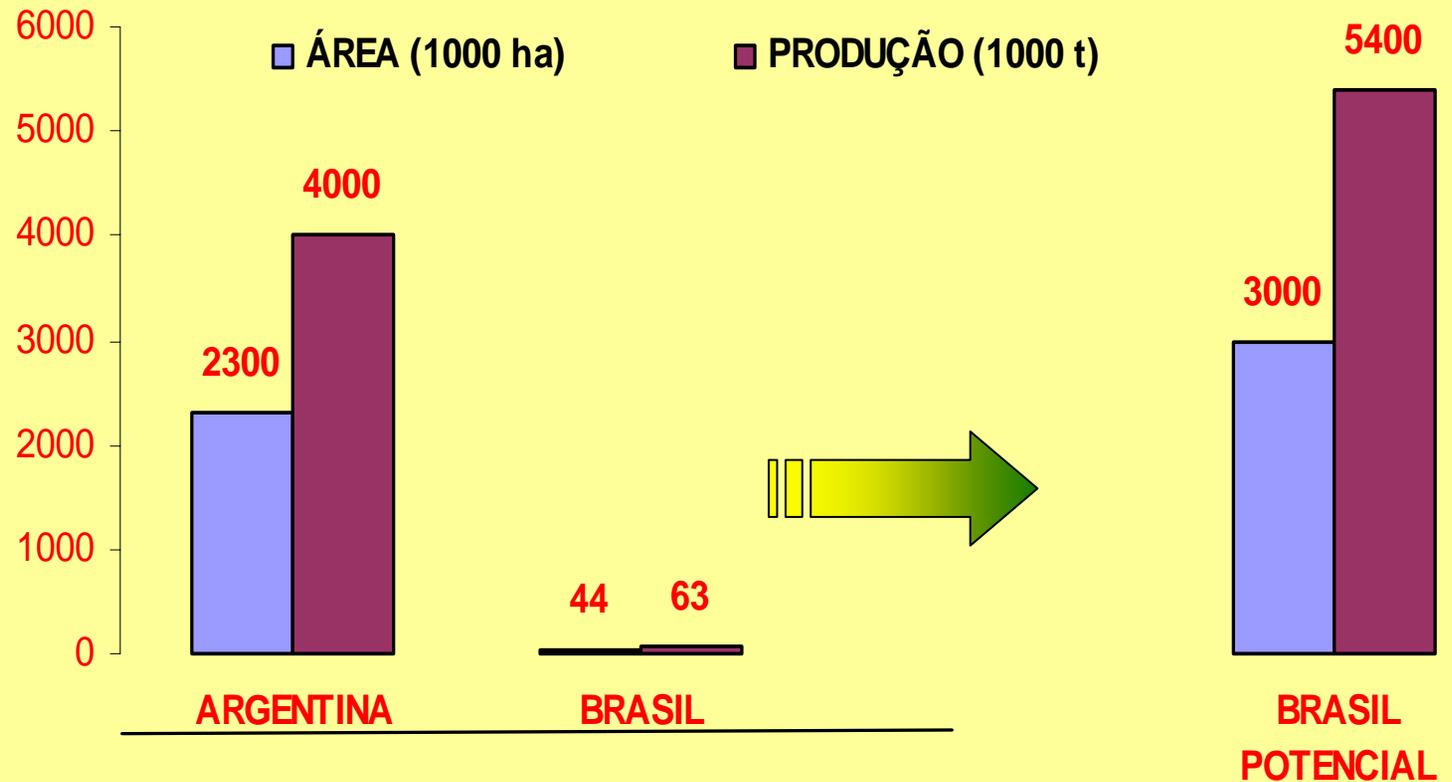




Sunflower Production (2005)

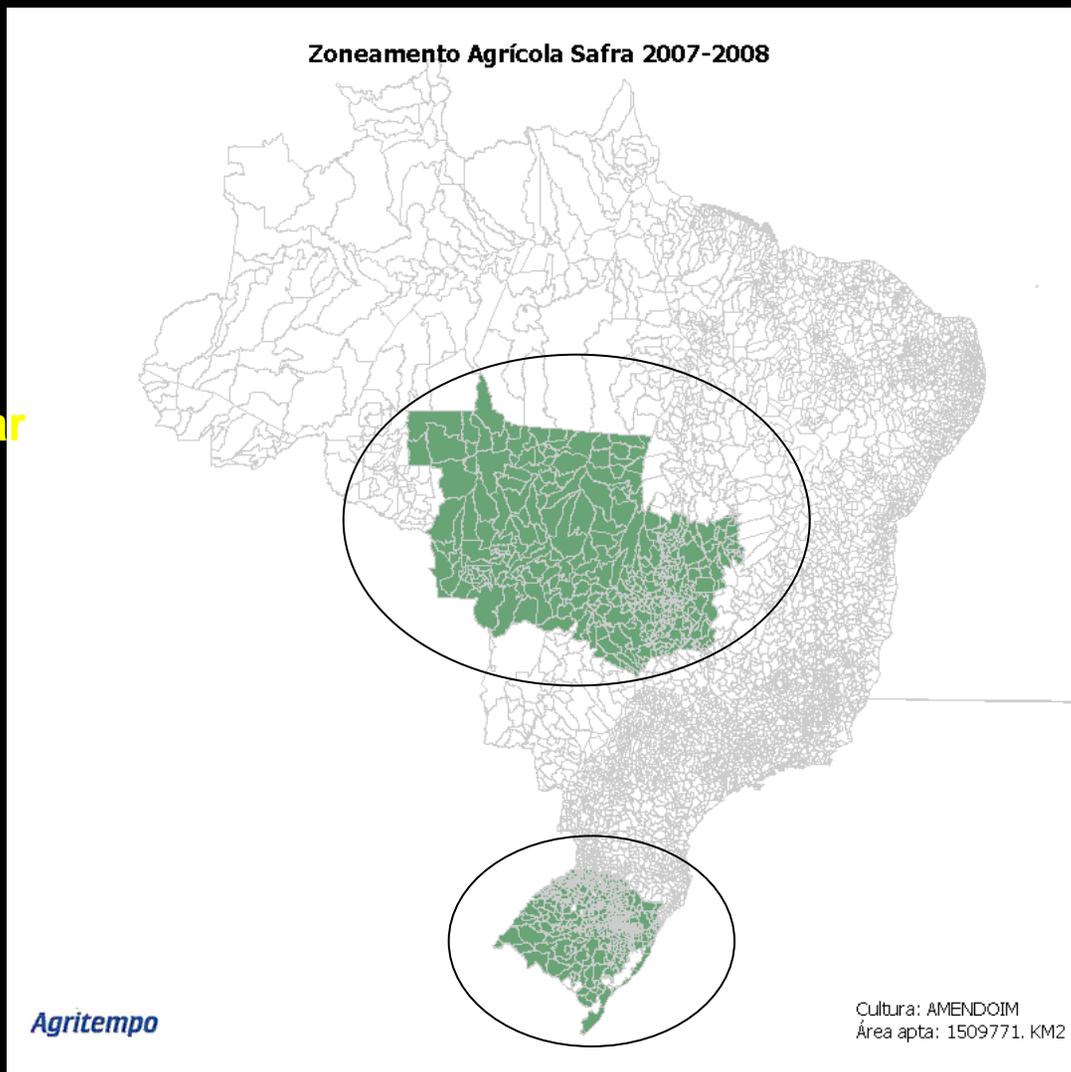
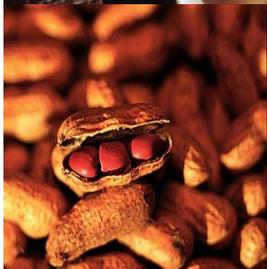
[Oil] - 44%

Oil Yield 430 kg/ha/year



Peanuts possible surface production with low risk

Oil Yield – 600 kg/ha/year

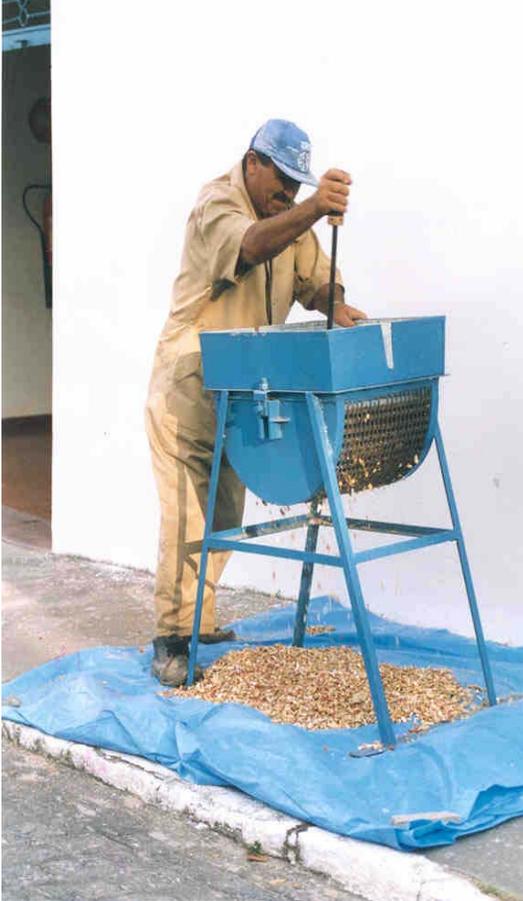
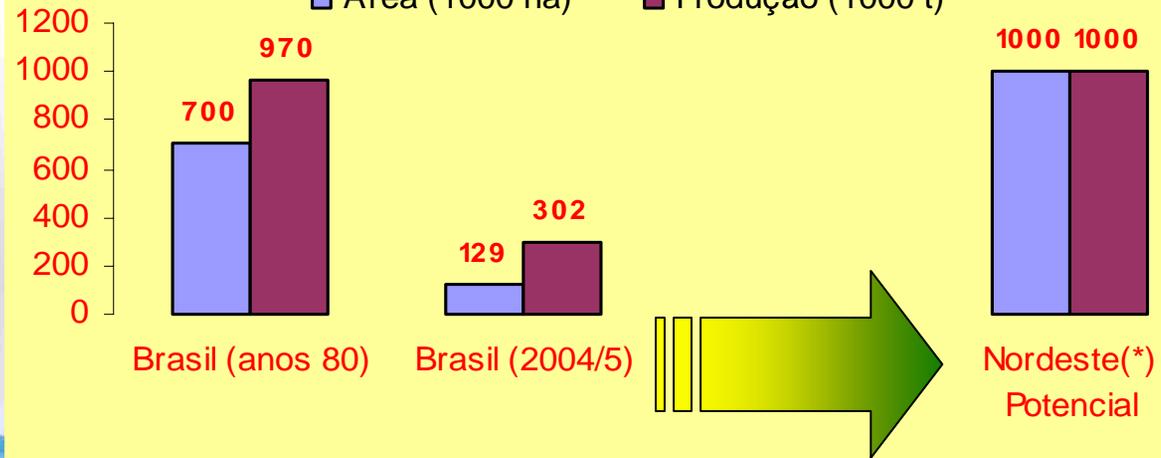


Peanuts

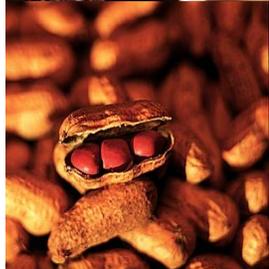
Yield 600kg/ha/year

[oil] 50%

■ Área (1000 ha) ■ Produção (1000 t)

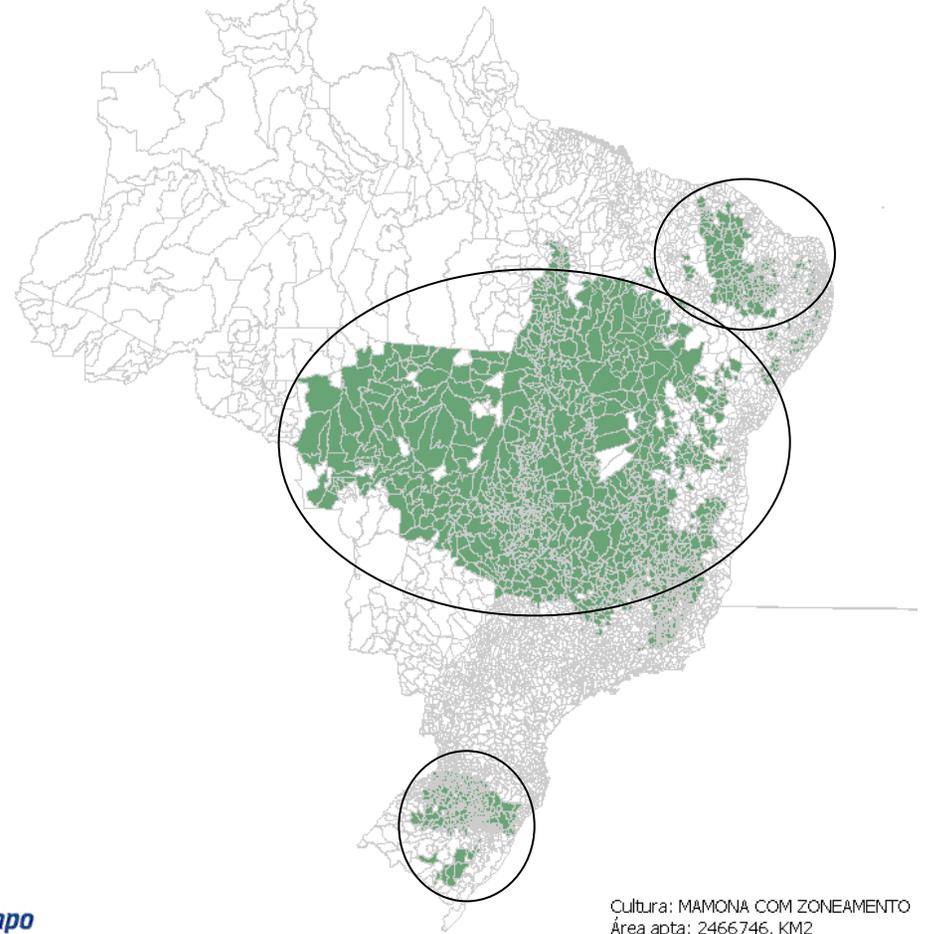


Castor Bean possible surface production with low risk



Oil Yield ~ 1000 Kg/ha/year

Zoneamento Agrícola Safra 2006-2007



Castor Bean

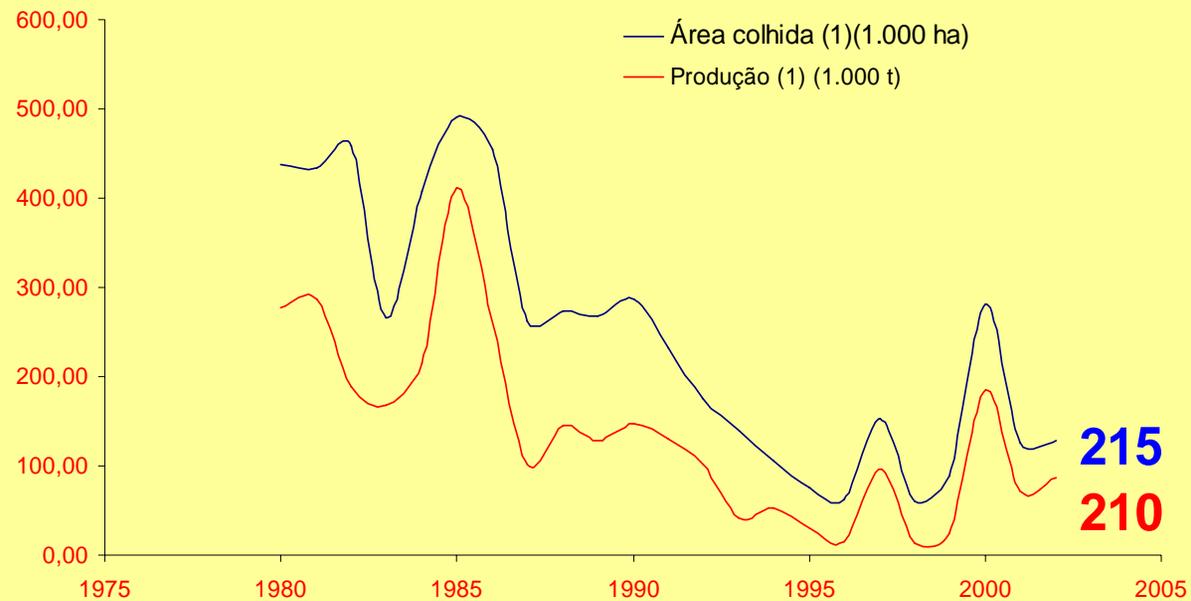
[oil] 48%
Important option for
the small farmers





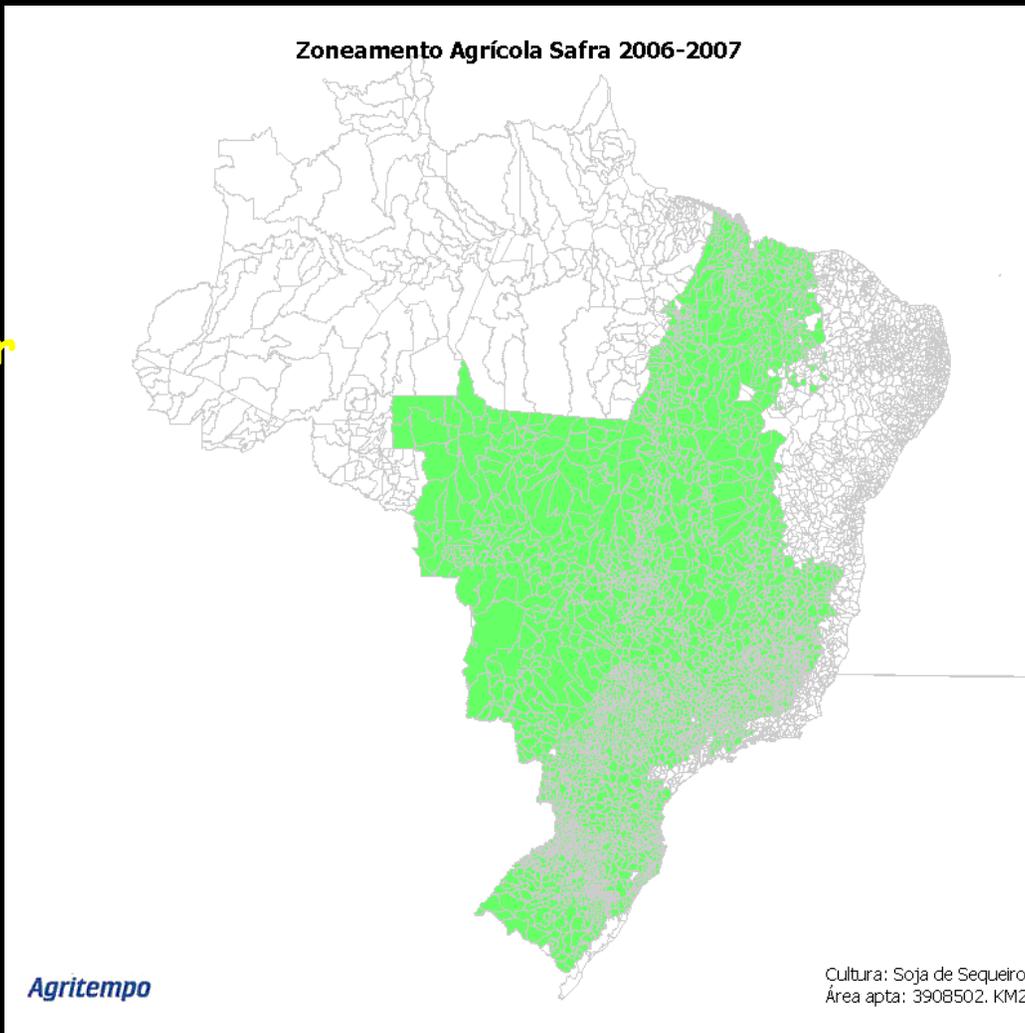
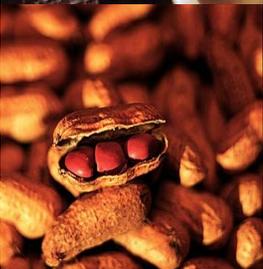
Castor bean

Evolution of castor bean crop in Brazil



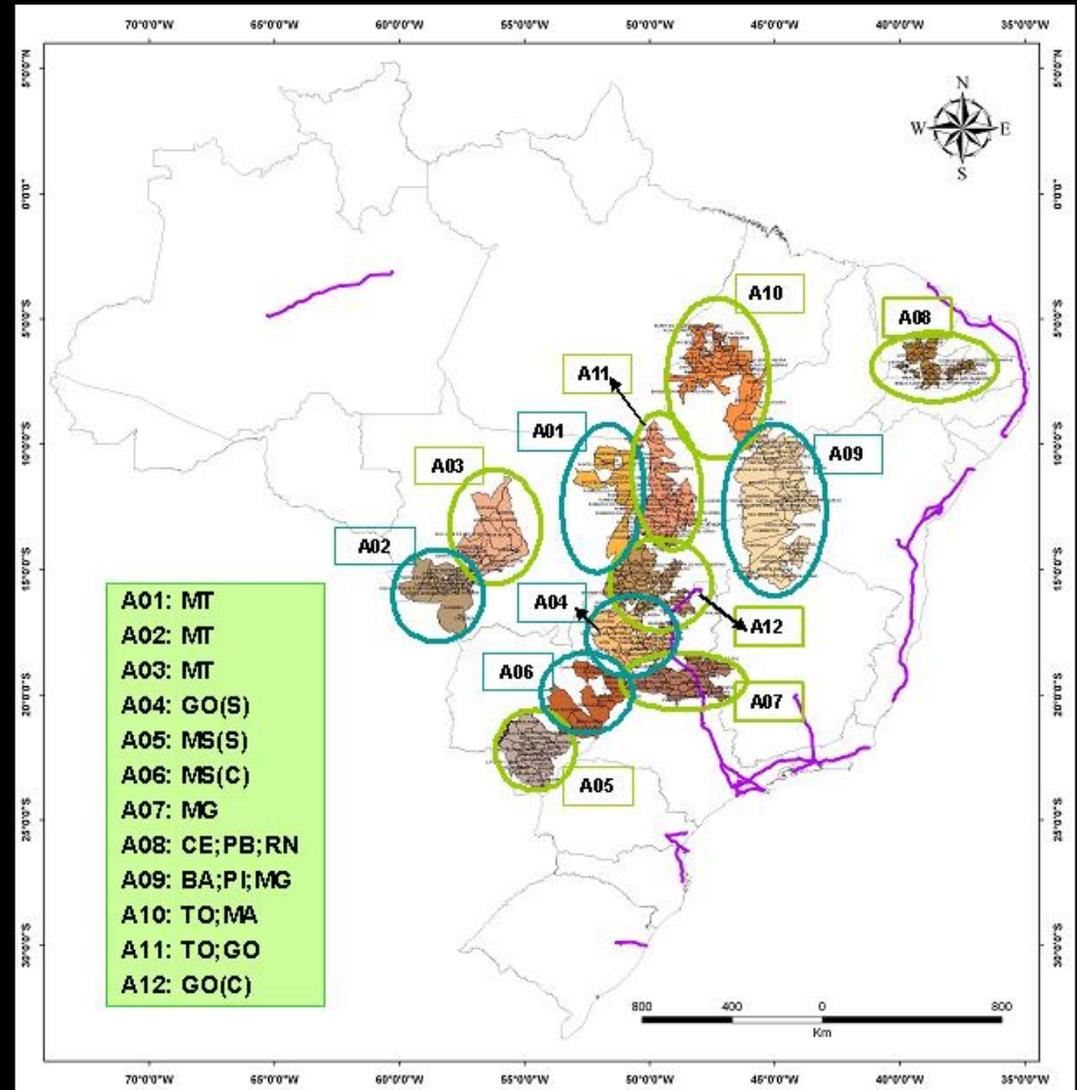
Soybean possible surface production with low risk

Oil Yield 500 Kg/ha/year



Sugar Cane Preliminar zoning to new areas expansion

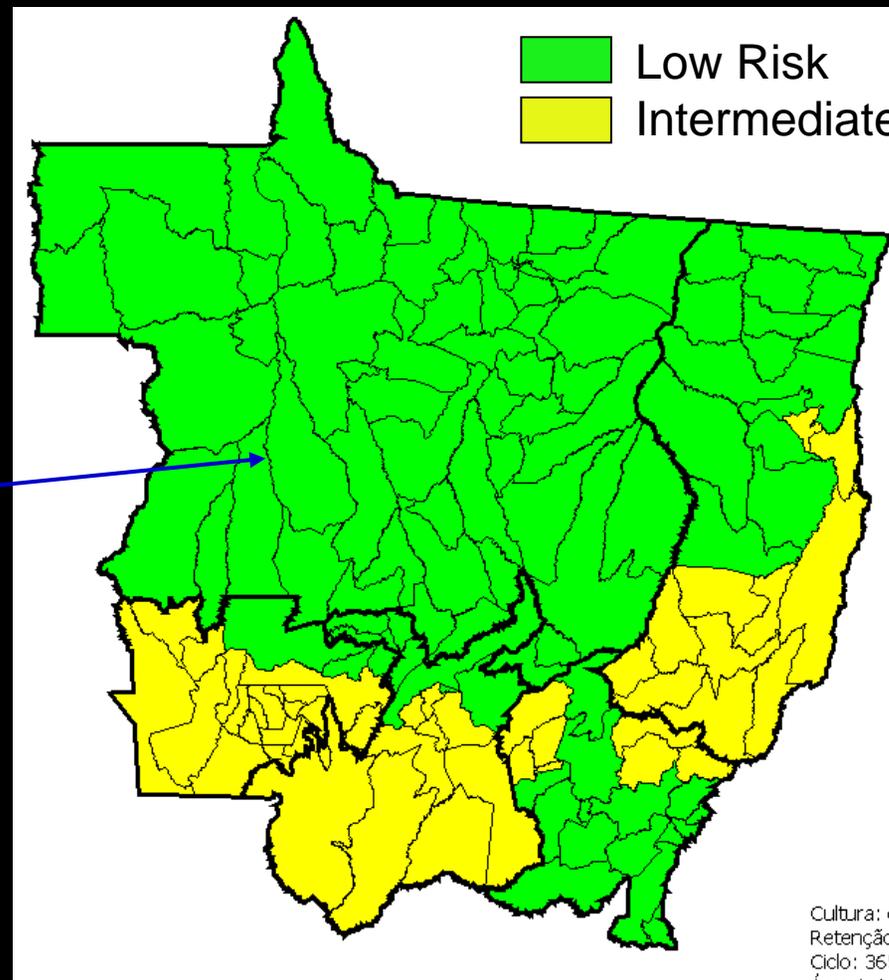
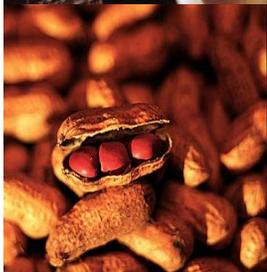
12 regions to expansion of Ethanol production



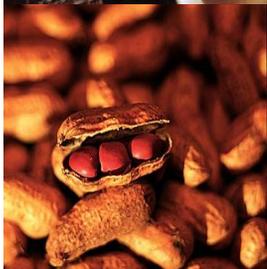
Slide from prof. Luiz Cortez UNICAMP/SP



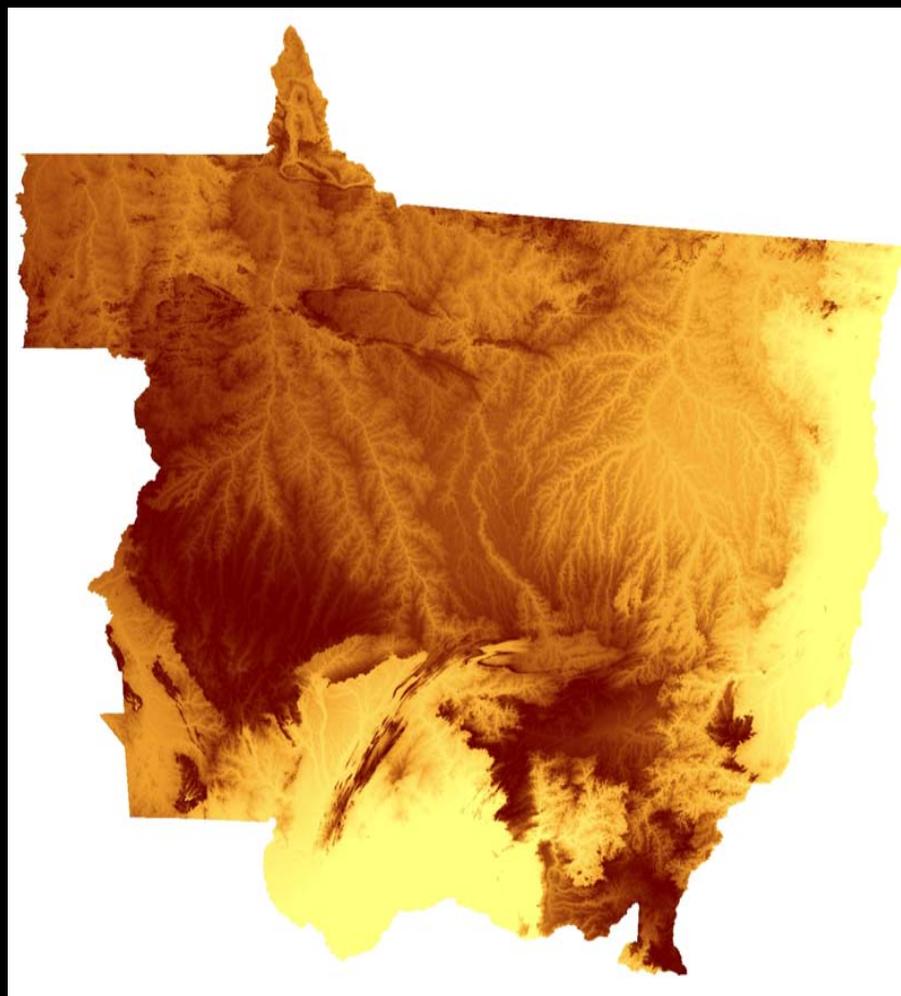
Sugar Cane with low risk Mato Grosso State



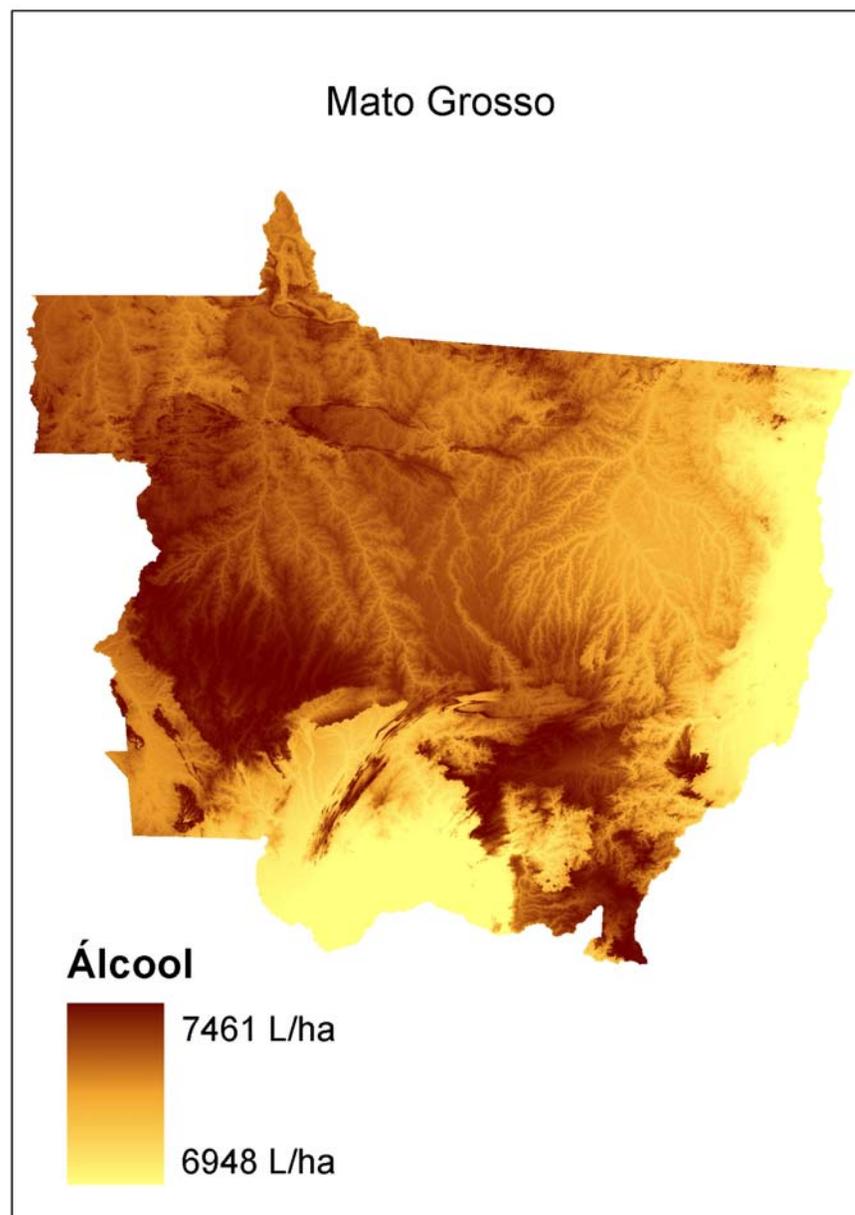
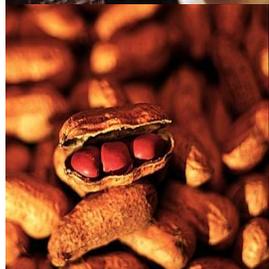
Biomass Potential production



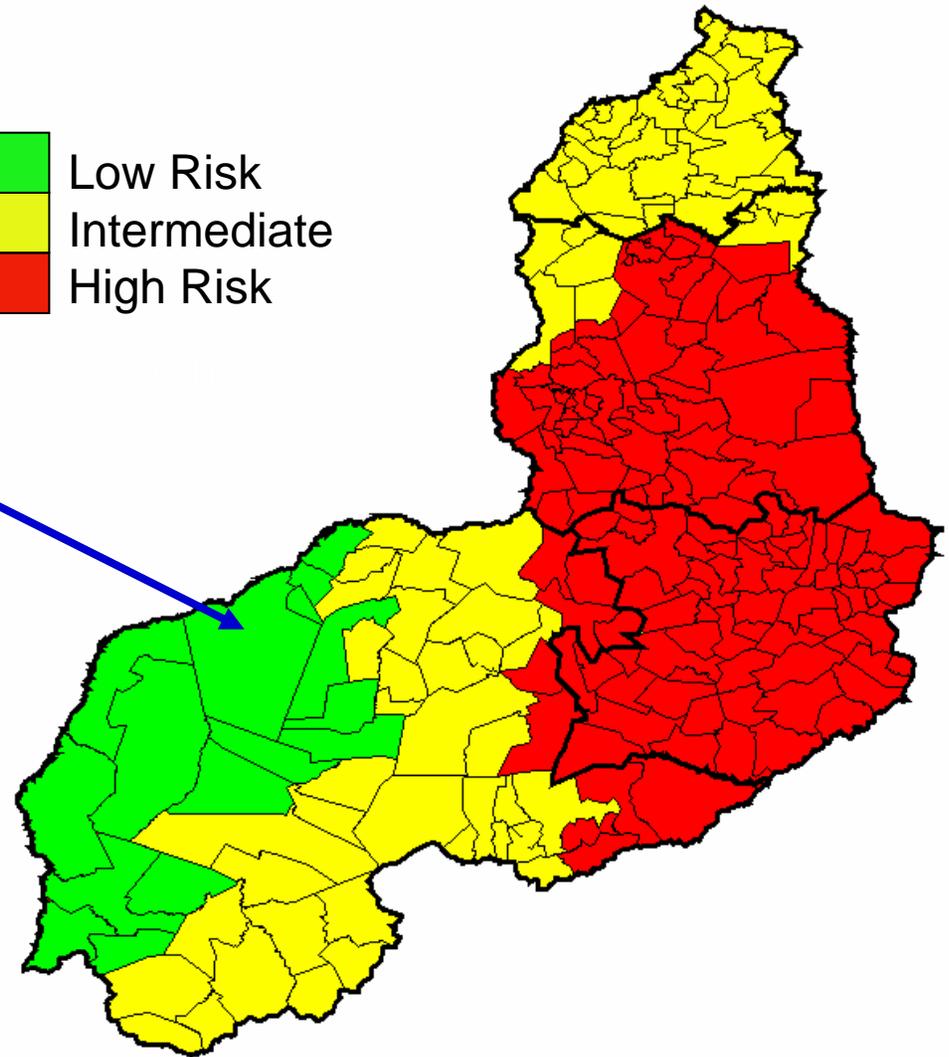
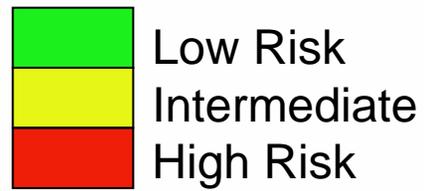
Cana de Açúcar



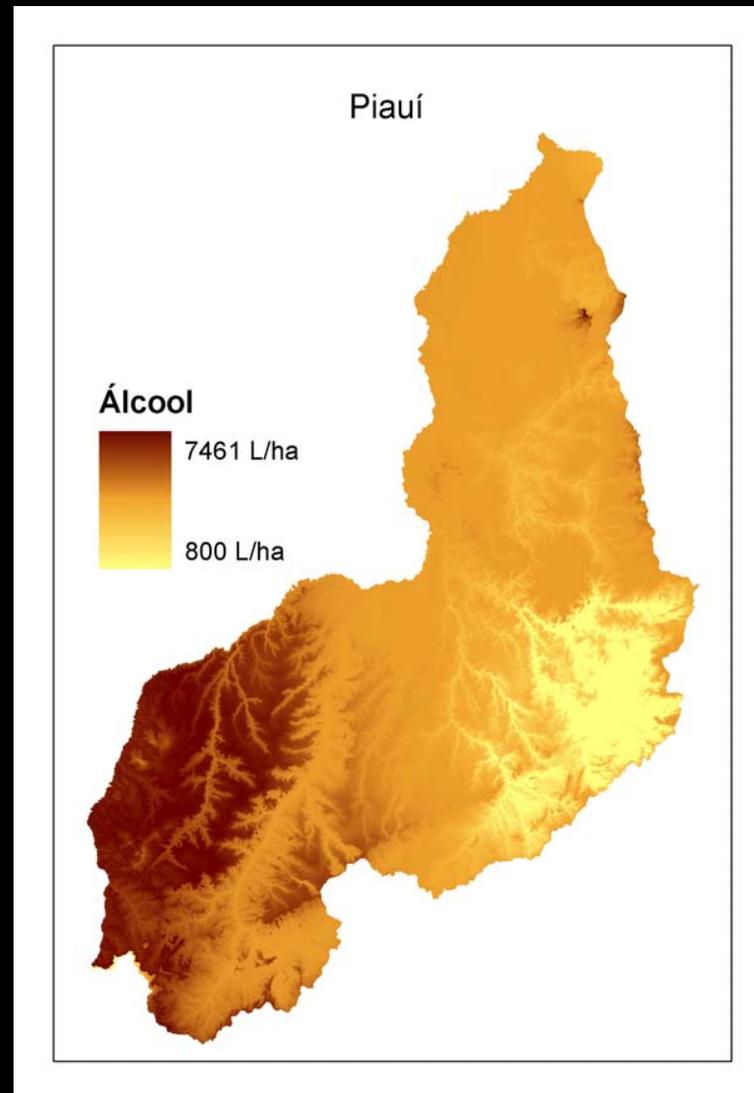
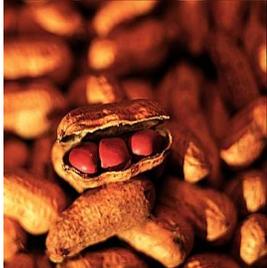
Ethanol potential production

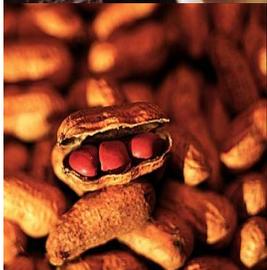


Climatic risks zoning in Piauí State

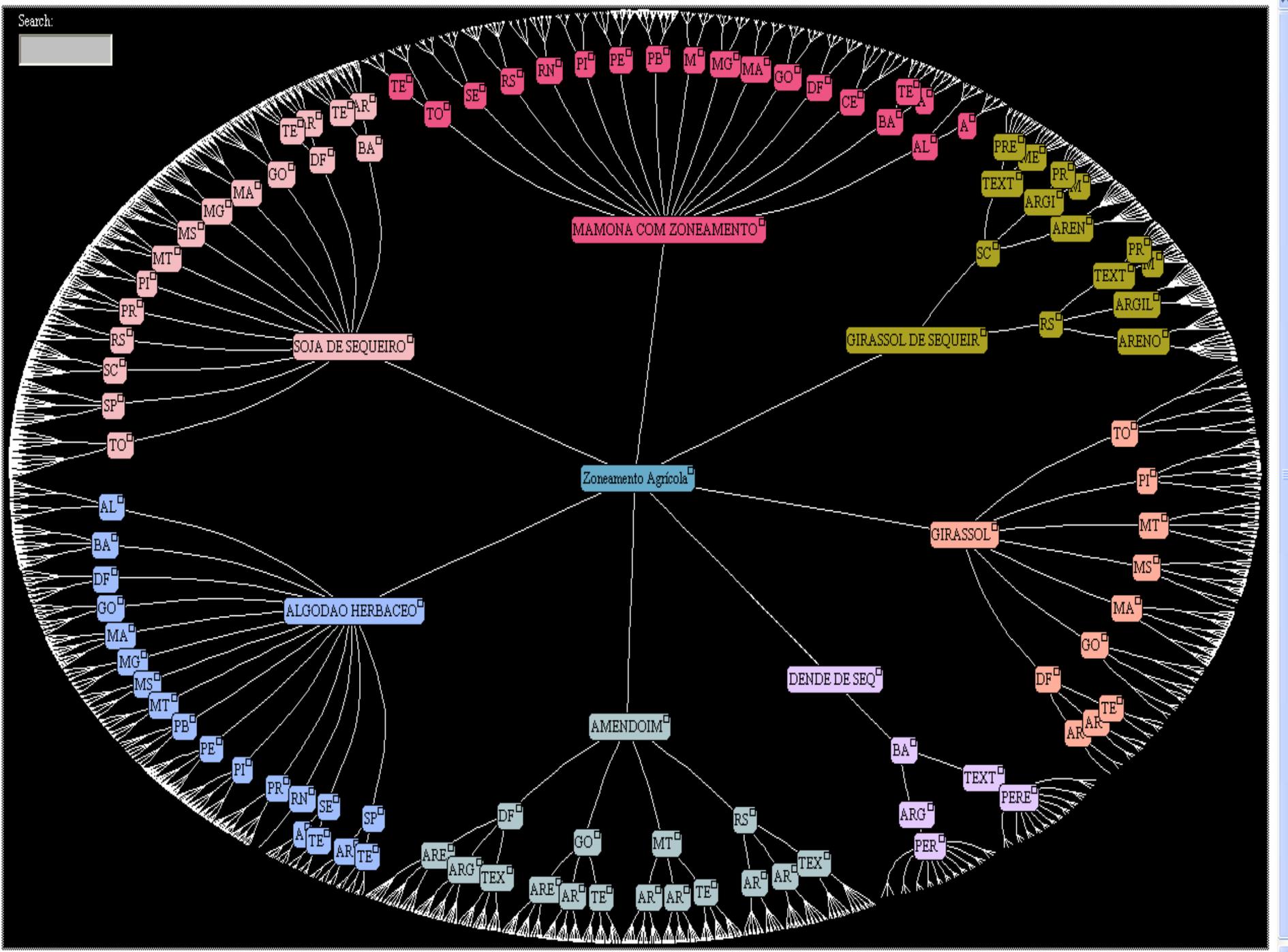


Ethanol potential production

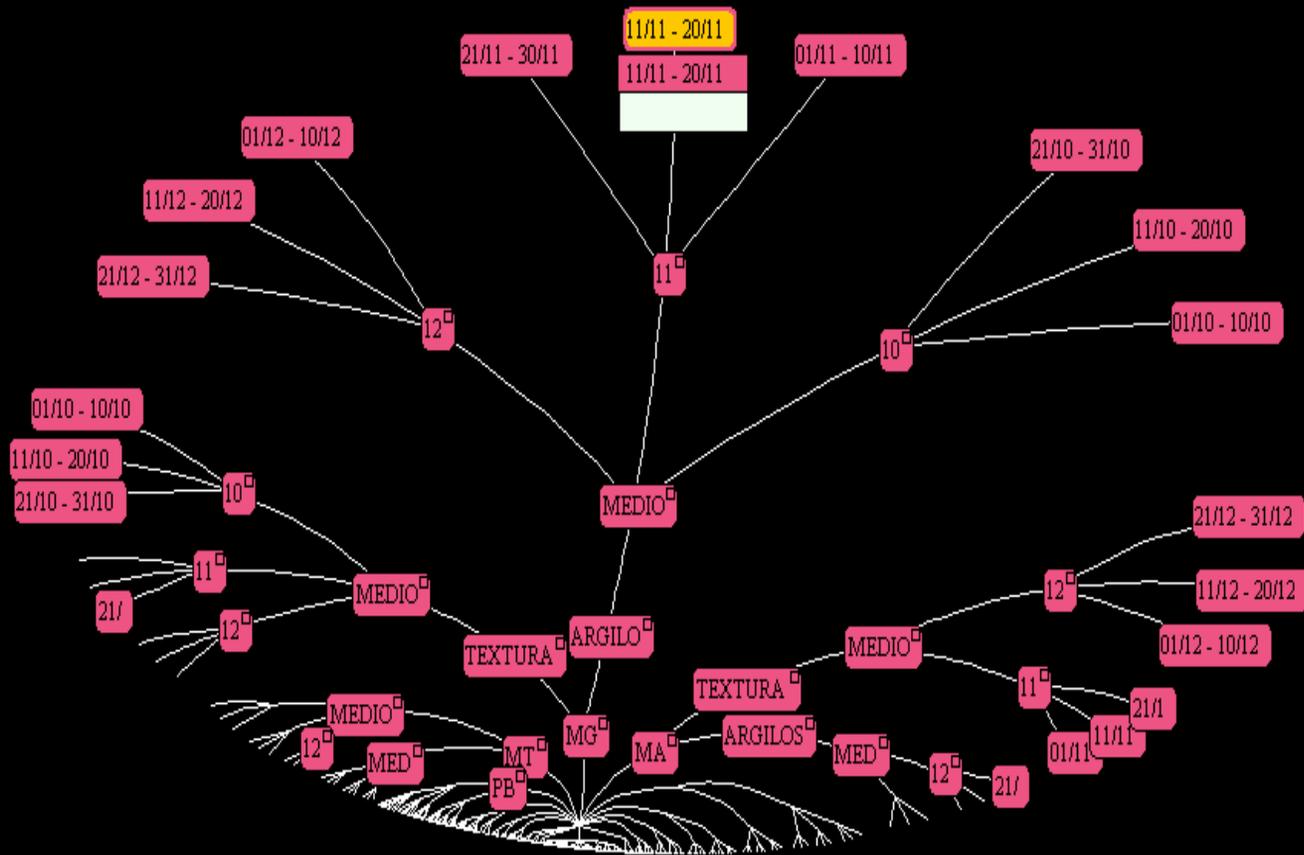




Products Organization



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Microsoft Powerpoint ...

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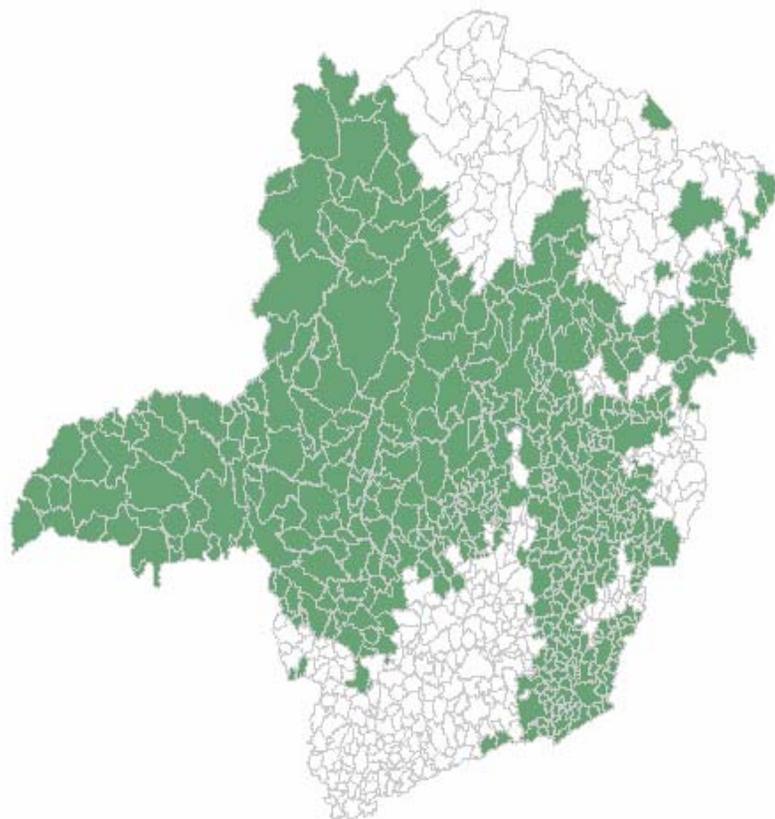




Zoneamento Agrícola Safra 2007-2008

Estado: MG

Municípios com Plantio Favorável em: 11/11 a 20/11



Agritempo

Portaria: 142, Data: 16/7/07

Cultura: MAMONA COM ZONEAMENTO

Solo Tipo: (3) Argiloso

Ciclo: Médio



Thanks

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