

'TRICHOMYCETES'

**Harpellales and other Kickxellomycotina
(plus Eccrinales)**

FULLY INDEXED

[INCLUDES 205 ISOLATES]

USDA-ARS Biological Integrated Pest Management Research
Robert W. Holley Center for Agriculture and Health
538 Tower Road
Ithaca, New York 14853-2901

28 July 2011

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ARSEF Collection Staff

Richard A. Humber, Curator

phone: [+1] 607-255-1276

fax: [+1] 607-255-1132

email: richard.humber@ars.usda.gov

Karen S. Hansen

phone: [+1] 607-255-1274

fax: [+1] 607-255-1132

email: arsef@cornell.edu

Micheal M. Wheeler

phone: [+1] 607-255-1274

fax: [+1] 607-255-1132

email: mmw5@cornell.edu

USDA-ARS Biological IPM Research Unit
Robert W. Holley Center for Agriculture & Health
538 Tower Road
Ithaca, New York 14853-2901, USA

IMPORTANT NOTE

Recent phylogenetically based reclassifications of fungal pathogens of invertebrates

Richard A. Humber

Insect Mycologist and Curator, ARSEF

UPDATED July 2011

Some seemingly dramatic and comparatively recent changes in the classification of a number of fungi may continue to cause confusion or a degree of discomfort to many of the clients of the cultures and informational resources provided by the ARSEF culture collection. This short treatment is an attempt to summarize some of these changes, the reasons for them, and to provide the essential references to the literature in which the changes are proposed.

As the Curator of the ARSEF collection I wish to assure you that these changes are appropriate, progressive, and necessary to modernize and to stabilize the systematics of the fungal pathogens affecting insects and other invertebrates, and I urge you to adopt them into your own thinking, teaching, and publications.

The identifications in the ARSEF catalogs (<http://www.ars.usda.gov/Main/docs.htm?docid=12125>) incorporate these new classifications as soon as we can confirm the correct new identifications of fungi and, where genera or species are being split on molecular grounds, to determine and to apply the correct new identifications.

General Reclassification of Fungi

The results of a global cooperative effort involving dozens of mycologists (including the curator of this collection) to reclassify the fungi according to phylogenetically sound principles based on the DNA sequence data for multiple genes has recently resulted in the publication of two monumentally important publications that completely rework mycological systematics. The earlier publication was a phylogenetic overview of virtually all fungi (James *et al.* 2006). The second publication (Hibbett *et al.* 2007) provided the necessary taxonomic readjustments that were indicated by the phylogenetic studies.

Microsporidia

Many mycologists and invertebrate pathologists are now aware that the Microsporidia have been proven beyond any reasonable doubt to be comparatively recent and highly derived endobiotic fungi. They are neither extremely ancient eukaryotes nor affiliated with protozoans as most textbooks indicate. None of this realignment to the fungi is being disputed by either microsporidiologists or phylogenetic mycologists. The rationale for this realignment is presented succinctly in James *et al.* (2006). These fascinating organisms connect to the fungal tree of life at the base of the nonflagellate fungi (among or near the fungi traditionally treated as the Zygomycota) but their exact affinities and nearest remain uncertain.

Zygomycota, Zygomycotina, Zygomycetes and Entomophthorales

The phylogenetic reclassification of fungi (Hibbett *et al.*, 2007) significantly modified the traditional view of the most ancestral nonflagellate fungi. The phylum Zygomycota, subphylum Zygomycotina, and class Zygomycetes disappeared in their widely understood sense to be replaced by the phylum Glomeromycota (for arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi) and a series of new subphyla not yet assigned to any phylum (because of the obviously polyphyletic nature of the zygomycetes as traditionally treated). The Entomophthorales is reclassified in the subphylum Entomophthoromycotina Humber (in Hibbett *et al.* 2007); the other new subphyla in this group are the Mucormycotina, Zoopagomycotina and Kickxellomycotina. Where there had been some question about whether *Basidiobolus* and its close relatives should be retained in the Entomophthorales or moved to a position closer to some of the blastocladialean water molds, James *et al.* (2006) unequivocally retain *Basidiobolus* in an ancestral position in the Entomophthorales.

Despite the short-term frustration of needing to deal with fungi belonging to these groups that the familiar concepts of Zygomycota, Zygomycotina and Zygomycetes are now abandoned. Until such a time as the molecular studies clarify the overall relationships among these fungi and establish a new set of phyla, my practical advice to the clientele of the ARSEF culture collection is to continue to use these discontinued phylum, subphylum and class names since (1) their meanings remain unambiguous in terms of the fungi included, and (2) journals and other outlets may remain unwilling or unable for some time still to handle the concepts of new subphyla with unassigned status ('*incertae sedis*').

Entomopathogenic Ascomycetes and Associated Anamorphic (Conidial) States

Among all of the major taxonomic changes within the fungi that affect entomopathogenic fungi, the most dramatic and far-reaching involve the ascomycetes and their conidial (anamorphic) states classified among the pyrenomycetous fungi of the order Hypocreales. In one of the first major changes to be noted, those ascomycetous entomopathogens whose asci are produced in perithecia (nearly closed spherical to flask-like fruiting bodies) are now put in the class Sordariomycetes, a name based on a valid generic name, rather than in the historically familiar class Pyrenomyces, a name based on the morphology of the fruiting body. The great majority of these fungi have long been recognized to belong in the family Clavicipitaceae (mostly in the genera *Cordyceps*, *Torrubiella* or *Hypocrella*). A major phylogenetic reclassification of the Clavicipitaceae (Sung *et al.* 2007; available free of charge at <http://www.studiesinmycology.org>) has split this family into three (Table 1), a long overdue major reworking of the taxonomy of *Cordyceps* and, subsequently, a reshuffling of anamorphic states among these families. This publication by Sung *et al.* (2007) is very long and complex since it includes a highly detailed phylogenetic analysis of these fungi as well as presenting the new taxonomy, descriptions of new families, genera, and species, and a very large number of new combinations (mostly segregating *Cordyceps* into their newly described segregate genera), and listing of the known or suspected anamorphic states associated with these taxa.

Note that Table 1 shows *Torrubiella* to be split between two families. This is an untenable position in a phylogenetically based classification that requires all taxa to represent monophyletic lineages. Future phylogenetic studies that will result in the reclassification of *Torrubiella* are obviously required. Also note that some anamorphic states with morphologies referable to *Hirsutella*, *Paecilomyces* and *Verticillium* (the latter two genera in their old senses from before recent phylogenetic reclassifications discussed below may occur in more than one family; this underscores the need to regard anamorphic states as being named in form-genera defined only by their morphologies and similar modes of development rather than by phylogenetic relatedness.

Table 1. Summary of some major teleomorphic (sexual) and anamorphic (conidial) genera of Hypocreales pathogenic to invertebrates (Sung *et al.* 2007).

	FAMILY		
	Clavicipitaceae	Cordycipitaceae	Ophiocordycipitaceae
Teleomorphs:	<i>Hypocrella</i> , <i>Metacordyceps</i> , <i>Regiocrella</i> , <i>Torrubiella</i>	<i>Cordyceps</i> s.str., <i>Torrubiella</i>	<i>Ophiocordyceps</i> , <i>Elaphocordyceps</i>
Anamorphs:	<i>Aschersonia</i> , <i>Metarhizium</i> , <i>Nomuraea</i> , <i>Paecilomyces</i> -like ¹ , <i>Pochonia</i> , <i>Rotiferophthora</i> , <i>Verticillium</i> -like ²	<i>Beauveria</i> , <i>Engyodontium</i> , <i>Isaria</i> , <i>Lecanicillium</i> , <i>Mariannaea</i> -like, <i>Microhilum</i> , <i>Simplicillium</i>	<i>Haptocillium</i> , <i>Harposporium</i> , <i>Hirsutella</i> , <i>Hymenostilbe</i> , <i>Paraisaria</i> , <i>Purpureocillium</i> , <i>Sorospora</i> , <i>Syngliocladium</i> , <i>Tolypocladium</i> , <i>Verticillium</i> -like ²

¹ Species formerly in *Paecilomyces* sect. *Isarioidea*, now excluded from *Paecilomyces* in the strict sense but also from *Isaria* (which now includes most entomogenous species transferred from *Paecilomyces*).

² Species formerly in *Verticillium* sect. *Prostrata*, now excluded from *Verticillium* in the strict sense but not yet reclassified in the segregate genera recognized by Zare and Gams (see below).

Table 2. Publications eliminating and reclassifying *Verticillium* section *Prostrata*

PART	AUTHORS	SUBJECT COVERED
1	Zare, Gams & Culham (2000)	ITS sequence analyses
2	Sung, Spatafora <i>et al.</i> (2001)	SSU, LSU rDNA sequence analyses
3	Gams, Zare (2001)	Generic reclassification
4	Zare, Gams (2001)	<i>Lecanicillium</i> and <i>Simplicillium</i> monograph
5	Zare, Gams, Evans (2001)	<i>Pochonia</i> , <i>Rotiferophthora</i> monograph
6	Zare, Gams (2001)	<i>Haptocillium</i> monograph

Table 3. Current phylogenetically based classification within Hypocreales of some species formerly classified in *Paecilomyces* sect. *Isarioidea* (following Luangsa-ard *et al.* 2005; Sung *et al.* 2007; Luangsa-ard *et al.* 2011)

FAMILY	GENUS	INCLUDED SPECIES
Clavicipitaceae	' <i>Paecilomyces</i> ' ¹	<i>carneus</i> , <i>marquandii</i>
Cordycipitaceae	<i>Isaria</i>	<i>amoenorosea</i> , <i>cateniannulata</i> , <i>cateniobliqua</i> , <i>cicadae</i> , <i>coleopterora</i> , <i>farinosa</i> , <i>fumosorosea</i> , <i>ghanensis</i> , <i>tenuipes</i>
Ophiocordycipitaceae	<i>Purpureocillium</i>	<i>lilacinum</i> (syn.: <i>Paec. lilacinus</i>)

¹ No generic re-assignments have been made for these hypocrealean anamorphs that continue (for lack of better alternatives) to be treated provisionally as *Paecilomyces* species. The generic affinities of other excluded '*Paecilomyces*' species noted by Luangsa-ard *et al.* (2005) remain uncertain.

Phylogenetically based reclassification of *Verticillium* section *Prostrata* – The extensive, phylogenetically based reclassifications of conidial fungi that common pathogens of insects or other invertebrates began with the reclassification of *Verticillium* species. The venerable classification of this genus (Gams 1971) recognized the sections *Verticillium* and *Prostrata*. All species in *Verticillium* sect. *Verticillium*, which included the phytopathogens with well differentiated, erect conidiophores, are anamorphs of perithecial ascomycetes in the order Phyllachorales. The species in *Vert.* sect. *Prostrata*, however, were anamorphs attributable to the order Hypocreales (Sordariomycetes). Because the current systematics practices recognize monophyletic taxa, it was necessary to remove the species from *Verticillium* section *Prostrata* to other genera. This reclassification was done in six publications (Table 2) reflecting primarily the doctoral research of Rasoul Zare under the guidance of Walter Gams. Most entomopathogens from this group are now placed in *Lecanicillium*, a genus whose type species, *L. lecanii*, was also recognized to be a species complex recognized to include at least three species (*L. lecanii*, *L. muscarium*, and *L. longisporum*) and thus replacing the morphologically highly variable *Verticillium lecanii*.

Phylogenetically based reclassification of *Paecilomyces* section *Isarioidea* – The long-used taxonomy of *Paecilomyces* by Samson (1974) divided this genus into two sections, and with all entomopathogens treated in *Paecilomyces* sect. *Isarioidea*. The type species, *P. variotii* Bainier, and all species in *Paecilomyces* sect. *Paecilomyces* are anamorphic (conidial) states of cleistothelial ascomycetes in the Eurotiomycetes. In an exact parallel with the situation for the two sections of *Verticillium*, all species in *Paec.* sect. *Isarioidea* are anamorphic states of pyrenomycete ascomycetes in the order Hypocreales, mostly in the family Clavicipitaceae although the reclassification of that family by Sung *et al.* (2007) now disperses these former *Paecilomyces* species among three families (Table 3). The taxonomic revision of *Paecilomyces* section *Prostrata* began with the lectotypification and determination of the status of *Isaria* (Hodge *et al.* 2005), a genus long ago relegated to synonymy with *Paecilomyces*, and the formal conservation of the generic name *Isaria* (Gams *et al.* 2005). The next step was a phylogenetic study that confirmed the polyphyletic nature of *Paecilomyces* in the broad sense (Luangsa-ard *et al.* 2004), followed then by a formal reclassification (with new combinations) of most species from *Paec.* sect. *Isarioidea* into *Isaria* while several other species from this section were excluded from both *Paecilomyces* and *Isaria* and still await transfers into appropriate anamorphic genera (Table 3). Most recently, *Paec. lilacinus* was transferred to a new (as yet monotypic) genus in Ophiocordycipitaceae as *Purpureocillium lilacinum* (Luangsa-ard *et al.* 2011).

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ARS COLLECTION OF ENTOMOPATHOGENIC FUNGAL CULTURES

History and Purpose of the ARSEF Collection

The goal of the ARS Collection of Entomopathogenic Fungal Cultures (ARSEF) is to provide fundamental support for basic and applied research on the fungal pathogens of invertebrates. Since its establishment in the early 1970s, this collection has served as a general research resource for the isolation, collection, preservation, and distribution of fungal strains from insects, other arthropods, and nematodes. Emphasis has always been placed on acquiring and distributing strains under active study for use as potential biological control agents. Basic research associated with the collection includes fungal systematics, fungal cytology, pathobiology, and methodology for fungal cryopreservation. The culture collection and its associated collection of microscope slides and herbarium specimens provide invaluable support for taxonomic research on and the diagnoses of fungal pathogens of invertebrates. Identification services for specimens and cultures have always been available free of charge to any laboratories requesting them.

We strive to provide users with pure and accurately identified fungal cultures, and the taxonomies applied to the fungi in this collection are continuously updated to reflect their current accepted classifications. The curator of the collection welcomes all correspondence about nomenclatural or taxonomic changes or possible misidentifications involving any ARSEF strains.

The ARSEF collection began as Richard Soper's research collection in the USDA-ARS laboratory at the University of Maine (Orono; UMO) where its cultures were initially designated by a UMO or RS prefix before adopting ARSEF in 1985. In 1978, the ARS Insect Pathology Research Unit relocated to Ithaca, NY, to work with the Boyce Thompson Institute (BTI) on the Cornell University campus. The Insect Pathology Research Unit became the Plant Protection Research Unit (PPRU) in 1985, and was renamed in 2008 as the Biological Integrated Pest Management Research Unit (BioIPM). The ARSEF collection moved from BTI in 1990 into the US Plant, Soil & Nutrition Laboratory which was rededicated in 2008 as the Robert W. Holley Center for Agriculture & Health to commemorate Dr. Holley's work there to complete the first sequencing of any nucleic acid; he received the 1968 Nobel Prize for Medicine or Physiology for this work.

BioIPM operates the ARSEF culture collection for the USDA Agricultural Research Service; the collection is not now and has never been owned or controlled by the Boyce Thompson Institute. ARSEF is one of the largest germplasm collections in the ARS, and is widely recognized for its active support of research on fungal pathogens of invertebrates. ARSEF and its associated herbarium are registered under the ARSEF acronym since 1985 with the World Federation of Culture Collections' World Data Center on Microorganisms and the International Association of Plant Taxonomists' *Index Herbariorum*, respectively.

From 1977 through 2008, all strains in the collection were preserved by immersion in liquid nitrogen. A program to lyophilize those isolates that could tolerate such was begun in the 1990's, and has expanded in scope and pace. At the end of 2008 the vast majority of the collection was consolidated in a single large nitrogen dewar in a new facility adjacent to the current building. Requests for cultures are filled with either actively growing cultures on appropriate media or, if available, as freeze-dried units.

Identifying and Acknowledging ARSEF Strains in Publications

We request that all publications using or referring to strains obtained from ARSEF acknowledge the U.S. Department of Agriculture, ARS Plant Protection Research Unit and state the ARSEF accession numbers of these strains. We would very greatly appreciate receiving reprints of all past, current, and future publications or even periodic notification about research in progress involving the use of ARSEF strains.

Accession numbers of strains from commercial culture collections such as the American Type Culture Collection (ATCC), Centraalbureau voor Schimmelcultures (CBS), CAB International Mycological Institute (IMI), and other registered general service collections are listed in this catalog to provide complete information about specific isolates. ***Representation of cultures obtained from ARSEF as being from ATCC, CBS, IMI or UAMH or other general service culture collections violates trademark laws, and persons doing so are subject to prosecution.*** Cultures received from ARSEF should be referred to by their ARSEF numbers only even if they are co-deposited in other other culture collections.

Depositing and Exchanging Cultures

BioIPM and ARSEF encourage deposition of entomopathogenic fungal cultures in the ARSEF collection—particularly strains used in published studies—and of voucher and reference specimens to its herbarium. Depositors may reserve the right to limit redistribution of any culture deposited with ARSEF for specified times upon consultation with the curator. Depositors can receive subcultures of their own depositions at any time; these cultures do not affect any allowances of free cultures. Exchanges of cultures between ARSEF and other research or general collections of fungal cultures are encouraged and are not subject to numerical limits.

Prior to shipping cultures from countries outside the United States contact the Curator to obtain the appropriate needed importation permit from the U.S. Department of Agriculture, Animal and Plant Health Inspection Services, Plant Protection and Quarantine.

When sending cultures and/or specimens to ARSEF, it is very important to include as much of the following information as possible:

1. Scientific name (and taxonomic authority) of the fungus.
2. Common and scientific name (with taxonomic authority) of the host.
3. Order and family of the host. (***This information is especially important!***)
4. Date and site of collection.
5. Name of collector.
6. Date and name of isolator.
7. Any collection, accession, or other identifier number(s) applied by the collector or sender.
8. Medium on which a culture is sent.
9. Any special requirements or conditions for growth (such as medium, temperature, pH).

Diagnostic Services for Cultures and Specimens

Specimens and cultures of unidentified fungi from invertebrates can be submitted to ARSEF for diagnosis. This service is an important function of the ARS Collections of Entomopathogenic Fungi and is provided without charge. Identifications and information about the disposition of specimens will be mailed to the sender.

Release of ARSEF Cultures from Containment or Quarantine

Neither the curator nor any employee of ARSEF or of the Plant Protection Research Unit is entitled to authorize the release of any culture it provides from laboratory containment or quarantine in the United States or elsewhere. Recipients of ARSEF cultures are responsible for obtaining appropriate and necessary permissions from or for providing official notifications to State and Federal regulatory agencies.

ORDERING INFORMATION

Please send all requests for isolates directly to the Curator (Richard A. Humber):

ARS Collection of Entomopathogenic Fungal Cultures
Robert W. Holley Center for Agriculture & Health
Tower Rd.
Ithaca, NY 14853–2901

Telephone: [+1] 607 255-1276
Fax: [+1] 607 255-1132
Email: richard.humber@ars.usda.gov

OR

Academic, Government, and Other Nonprofit Institutions

1–5 isolates [up to 7 per calendar year]

no charge

6 or more isolates per order [8 or more per calendar year]

US\$50 per strain

Users from nonprofit institutions can receive up to five isolates without charge in any 6 month period, and up to seven cultures in any calendar year. Requests in excess of these limits may be charged at the rate of US\$50 per additional isolate requested. Requests from commercially sponsored research programs undertaken by nonprofit institutions are charged at the commercial rate and are not subject to numerical limits. Prices are subject to change without notice.

Commercial and Industrial Institutions

US\$75 per strain

Nonprofit institutions working on commercially sponsored contractual projects (such as screening programs) are charged at the rate of US\$75 per strain requested. There are no limits on the numbers of cultures that can be requested or shipped. Prices are subject to change without notice.

Commercial or industrial firms supporting research at the ARS Plant Protection Research Unit are entitled to free access to cultures pertinent to contracted projects; all other requests are charged at the current rate.

TERMS OF SHIPMENT

If necessary, billings for isolates are issued through the Boyce Thompson Institute (BTI). *Checks or money orders for strains must be payable to the Boyce Thompson Institute* and sent directly to the curator of the ARS Collections of Entomopathogenic Fungi, to BTI or deposited by direct electronic funds transfer according to information provided by BTI. Consult the curator of the collections with questions about fees due for any particular shipment.

All recipients of cultures are strongly encouraged to provide express shipper account numbers to allow shipping costs to be billed directly to recipients, thus assuring significant cost-savings to the ARSEF collection.

We request confirmation of receipt and viability of cultures shipped. Inviabile strains will be replaced.

ARSEF reserves the right to refuse to ship isolates

- to recipients who cannot handle them using standard microbiological practices,
- to laboratories that cannot assure laboratory containment of isolates except after obtaining permissions from applicable State and Federal regulatory agencies, or
- if use of routine mailing or shipping procedures cannot assure the receipt of viable cultures.

Neither ARSEF, BioIPM, nor the Boyce Thompson Institute is liable for damages arising from the misidentification of strains.

INTERPRETATION OF STRAIN ACCESSION DATA

The following examples provide a guide to the arrangement and interpretation of collection data included in this catalog.

***Beauveria bassiana* (Balsamo) Vuillemin**

1564 [CBS 111238]. KV Desão (103) Cortellini. Pupa, *Hyphantria cunea* [Lepidoptera: Arctiidae]. Mar 1984. Italy: Villa Cadé (Reggio Emilia), Emilia-Romagna. Identification verified genomically. Ex-type isolate.

1564	ARSEF accession number.
[CBS 111238]	Alternative deposition in another culture collection.
KV Desão (03)	Depositor and depositor's reference or accession number.
Cortellini	Collector of this isolate.
<i>Hyphantria cunea</i> [Lepidoptera: Arctiidae]	Original host [host's order and family]
Mar 1984	Date of accession or receipt by ARSEF.
Italy: Villa Cadé (Reggio Emilia), Emilia-Romagna	Country of origin followed by the locality and state.
Identification verified genomically. Ex-type isolate	Additional essential information about this isolate.

***Conidiobolus thromboides* Drechsler**

73 [CSIRO EM534; FPMI 28] RG Kenneth (3040) ← ATCC (24419) ← DM MacLeod ← G Thoizon. *Rhopalosiphum insertum* [Homoptera: Aphididae]. Rec'd 18 Jan 1976. France: Val-de-Marne, La Varenne.

73	ARSEF accession number.
[CSIRO EM534; FPMI 28]	Alternative depositions of this strain in other culture collections.
RG Kenneth (3040)	Depositor and depositor's reference or accession number.
← ATCC (24419) ← DM MacLeod ← G Thoizon	Culture provenance: RG Kenneth obtained the culture from ATCC, which received it from DM MacLeod, who received it from G Thoizon.
<i>Rhopalosiphum insertum</i> [Acari: Eriophyidae]	Original host [host's order and family]
Rec'd Jan 18 1976	Date of receipt by ARSEF.
France: Val-de-Marne, La Varenne	Country of origin followed by the locality and region.

***Hirsutella thompsonii* Fisher**

137 [ATCC 24874; CBS 952.73] CW McCoy (Fla. 68). *Phyllocoptruta oleivora* [Acari: Eriophyidae]. 1 Jan 1970. USA: Orlando, Florida.

137	ARSEF accession number.
[ATCC 24874; CBS 952.73]	Alternative depositions of this strain in other culture collections.
CW McCoy (Fla. 68)	Depositor and depositor's reference or accession number.
<i>Phyllocoptruta oleivora</i> [Homoptera: Aphididae]	Original host together with the host's order and family.
Jan 1 1970	Date of accession or receipt by ARSEF. Note: January 1 is a default date if an exact date in a year is unknown; the first day of the month is the default if no specific day in a month is known.
USA: Orlando, Florida	Country of origin followed by the locality and state.

ABBREVIATIONS

Information about the world's officially registered culture collections, their registered acronyms (e.g., ARSEF), and more is available from the CCINFO database and from other resources available at the website of the World Data Center for Microbiology <http://wdcm.nig.ac.jp/WDCHomePage_text.html>

ARSEF	ARS Collection of Entomopathogenic Fungi, USDA-ARS BioIPM Research Unit, Robert W. Holley Center for Agriculture & Health, 538 Tower Rd., Ithaca, New York, 14853-2901, USA
ATCC	American Type Culture Collection, PO Box 1549, Manassas, Virginia 20108, USA
CATIE	Centro Agronómico Tropical de Investigación y Enseñanza, Proyecto UIP, Apdo. Postal 7170, Turrialba, Costa Rica.
CBS	Centraalbureau voor Schimmelcultures, Uppsalalaan 8, 3584 CT Utrecht, The Netherlands
CCF	Culture Collection of Fungi, Department of Botany, Charles University, Prague, Czech Republic
CCFC	Canadian Collection of Fungus Cultures, Centre for Land and Biological Resources Research, Room 1015, K.W. Neatby Bldg., Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0C6, Canada
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, Georgia 30333, USA
CENARGEN	Centro Nacional de Pesquisa de Recursos Geéticos e Biotecnologia, S.A.I.N. Parque Rural, C.P. 102372, 70770 Brasília, D.F., Brazil
CIRI	Corn Insects Research Unit, USDA-ARS, R.R. Box 45B, Ankeny, Iowa 50021, USA
CNPAF	National Center for Agricultural Research on Rice and Beans, EMBRAPA, Goiânia, Goiás, Brazil
CNPS	National Center for Agricultural Research on Soybeans, EMBRAPA, Londrina, Paraná, Brazil
CP	Strains isolated during joint US-Brazil program funded by US-AID to study fungal biocontrol of the insect pests of cowpeas
DAOM	National Mycological Herbarium, Centre for Land and Biological Resources Research, Agriculture Canada, Central Experimental Farm, Ottawa, Ontario, K1A 0C6, Canada
DAR	New South Wales Department of Agriculture, Rydalmere, NSW, Australia
EFCC	Korean Entomopathogenic Fungal Collection (JM Sung, Curator), Dept. of Agricultural Biology, Kangwon National University, Chuncheon, Rep. of Korea
FI	CSIRO Entomology Division, Collection of Entomopathogenic Fungi, Black Mountain Laboratories, Canberra, ACT, Australia. This collection, formerly curated by R. Milner, is now orphaned and is being transferred to ARSEF.
FPMI	Great Lakes Forestry Center (formerly Forest Pest Management Institute), 1219 Queen Street East, Sault Ste. Marie, Ontario P6A 5M7, Canada. This collection, formerly led by D MacLeod and D Tyrrell is orphaned and endangered. Its surviving isolates <i>may</i> be

transferred to DAOM.

GCRI	Horticulture Research International (formerly, Glasshouse Crops Research Institute), Worthing Road, Littlehampton, W. Sussex BN17 6LP, England, UK
HACC	Hindustan Antibiotics Ltd., Pimpri, Poona, India
IMI	(Now incorporated in United Kingdom National Culture Collection [UKNCC]) CABI Bioscience, Bakeham Lane, Egham, Surrey TW20 9TY, UK
INRA	Station de Recherches de lutte Biologique et Biocoenotique, INRA (Institut National de la Recherche Agronomique), La Minière – 78280 Guyancourt, France
IPLB	Unité de Lutte Biologique, Institut Pasteur, 28 Rue de Dr. Roux, 75724 Paris, France
IRRI	International Rice Research Institute, P.O. Box 933, Manila, Philippines
KEFC	(see EFCC)
KSU	Kansas State University, Department of Entomology, Manhattan, Kansas 66506, USA
MAF	Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries, Canterbury Agriculture and Science Centre, Ellesmere Junction Road, P.O. Box 24, Lincoln, New Zealand
MU	Miami University, Willard Sherman Turrell Herbarium, Department of Botany, 79 Upham Hall, Oxford, Ohio 45056, USA
NCTC	National Collection of Type Cultures, Public Health Laboratory Service, 61 Colindale Ave., London NW9 5HT, England, UK
NRRL	ARS Culture Collection, USDA-ARS National Center for Agricultural Utilization Research, 1815 N. University, Peoria, Illinois 61604, USA
PSU	<i>Fusarium</i> Research Center, The Pennsylvania State University, 216 Buckhout Laboratory, University Park, Pennsylvania 16802, USA
QEC	Queen Elizabeth College, University of London, Department of Biology, Campden Hill Road, London W8 7AH, England, UK
QM	U.S. Army Natick Laboratories (formerly, Quartermaster Research and Development Center), Natick Massachusetts. Note: This collection has been transferred to NRRL.
RSA	Rancho Santa Ana Botanic Garden, 1500 North College Ave., Claremont, California 91711, USA
SBI	Sugarcane Breeding Institute, Indian Council of Agricultural Research, Coimbatore – 641 007, Tamil Nadu, India
UAF	University of Arkansas, Department of Entomology, 321 Agriculture Building, Fayetteville, Arkansas 72701, USA
UAMH	University of Alberta Microfungus Collection, Devonian Botanic Garden, University of Alberta, Alberta T6G 2H7, Canada

Amoebidium appalachense Siri, MM White & Lichtwardt
[Mesomycetozoea: Amoebidiales]

- 9181 RW Lichtwardt (TN-27-W1A). *Chironomus* sp. [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Jul 2004. USA: Great Smoky Mountains National Park, Tennessee.
- 9255 RW Lichtwardt (TN-27-A3(a)). *Chironomus* sp. [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Aug 2004. USA: Great Smoky Mountains National Park, Tennessee.
- 9256 RW Lichtwardt (TN-27-W4). *Chironomus* sp. [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Aug 2004. USA: Great Smoky Mountains National Park, Tennessee.

Amoebidium parasiticum Cienkowski
[Mesomycetozoea: Amoebidiales]

- 9182 RW Lichtwardt (FRA-1-14). [Cladocera]. Jun 1968. France: Hérault.
- 9183 RW Lichtwardt (JAP-7-2). *Chironomus* sp. [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Mar 1964. Japan: Honshu.
- 9257 RW Lichtwardt (A1a). [Cladocera]. 1959. USA: southern California, California.

Barbatospora ambicaudata MM White, Siri & Lichtwardt
[Kickxellomycotina: Harpellales]
Legeriomycetaceae

- 9020 RW Lichtwardt (TN-49-W4A). *Simulium vandalicum* [Diptera: Simuliidae]. Aug 2004. USA: Great Smoky Mountains National Park, Tennessee.

Capniomyces stellatus SW Peterson & Lichtwardt
[Kickxellomycotina: Harpellales]

- 9258 RW Lichtwardt (MIS-10-108). *Allocapnia granulata* [Plecoptera: Capniidae]. 1982. USA: southern Missouri, Missouri.

***Coemansia* sp.**
[Kickxellomycotina: Kickxellales]
Kickxellaceae

- 2452 GL Benny (21A). Rec'd 31 Aug 1987. Location not specified.

Dimargaris bacillispora RK Benjamin
[Kickxellomycotina: Dimargaritales]
Dimargaritaceae

- 2453 [RSA 1816] GL Benny. Rec'd 31 Aug 1987. Location not specified.

Furculomyces boomerangus (MC Williams & Lichtwardt) MC Williams & Lichtwardt
[Kickxellomycotina: Harpellales]
Legeriomycetaceae

- 9021 RW Lichtwardt (AUS-77-4). *Tanytarsus nr. inextentus* [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Apr 1987. Australia: Tasmania.

- 9077 RW Lichtwardt (AUS-42-6). *Procladius paludicola* [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Apr 1987. Australia: Victoria.

- 9259 RW Lichtwardt (AUS-42-7). *Psectrocladius paludicola* [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Apr 1987. Australia: Victoria.

Harpellales, genus undetermined
[Kickxellomycotina: Harpellales]

- 9064 RW Lichtwardt (ALG-13-W1). [Trichoptera]. Aug 2004. Canada: Algonquin Provincial Park, Ontario.
- 9089 RW Lichtwardt (AS-42-1). *Corynoneura* sp. [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Jan 1998. New Zealand: South Island.
- 9260 RW Lichtwardt (AS-42-3). *Cricotopus* sp. [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Jan 1998. New Zealand: South Island.

Kickxella alabastrina Coemans
[Kickxellomycotina: Kickxellales]
Kickxellaceae

- 2534 GL Benny (63K). Rec'd 31 Aug 1987. Location not specified.

***Legeriosimilis* sp.**
[Kickxellomycotina: Harpellales]

- 9066 RW Lichtwardt (ALG-10-W3). [Trichoptera]. Aug 2004. Canada: Algonquin Provincial Park, Ontario.

Linderina pennispora Raper & Fennell
[Kickxellomycotina: Kickxellales]
Kickxellaceae

- 2435 [CBS 312.51, 375.66; VKM F-1219] GL Benny ← ATCC (12442) ← NRRL (2237). Soil. Rec'd 31 Aug 1987. Liberia. CULTURE EX TYPE.

Ramicandelaber longisporus Ogawa, Hayashi, Degawa & Yaguchi
[Kickxellomycotina: Kickxellales]
Originally designated in ARSEF as *Tetrarhiza sinensis* but same fungus published as it *Ramicandelaber longispora*

- 6175 SF Meyer (L0321). Eggs/cysts, *Heterodera glycines* [Tylenchida: Heteroderidae] from roots and soil in soybean field. 30 Aug 1992. PR China: Tong County, Beijing.

- 6176 SF Meyer (L0355). Eggs/cysts, *Heterodera glycines* [Tylenchida: Heteroderidae] from roots and soil in soybean field. 30 Aug 1992. PR China: Tong County, Beijing.

- 6327 RA Humber (1). Single spore reisolat of ARSEF 6175. Rec'd 5 Nov 1999. Laboratory manipulation.

- 6328 RA Humber (2). Single spore reisolat of ARSEF 6175. Rec'd 5 Nov 1999. Laboratory manipulation.

- 6329 RA Humber (3). Single spore reisolat of ARSEF 6175. Rec'd 5 Nov 1999. Laboratory manipulation.

- 6330 RA Humber (4). Single spore reisolat of ARSEF 6175. Rec'd 5 Nov 1999. Laboratory manipulation.

- 6331 RA Humber (5). Single spore reisolate of ARSEF 6175. Rec'd 5 Nov 1999. Laboratory manipulation.
 6332 RA Humber (6). Single spore reisolate of ARSEF 6175. Rec'd 5 Nov 1999. Laboratory manipulation.
 6333 RA Humber (7). Single spore reisolate of ARSEF 6175. Rec'd 5 Nov 1999. Laboratory manipulation.
 6334 RA Humber (8). Single spore reisolate of ARSEF 6175. Rec'd 5 Nov 1999. Laboratory manipulation.
 6335 RA Humber (9). Single spore reisolate of ARSEF 6175. Rec'd 5 Nov 1999. Laboratory manipulation.
 6336 RA Humber (10). Single spore reisolate of ARSEF 6175. Rec'd 5 Nov 1999. Laboratory manipulation.
 6337 RA Humber (11). Single spore reisolate of ARSEF 6175. Rec'd 5 Nov 1999. Laboratory manipulation.
 6338 RA Humber (12). Single spore reisolate of ARSEF 6175. Rec'd 5 Nov 1999. Laboratory manipulation.

***Smittium* sp.**

[Kickxellomycotina: Harpellales]
 Harpellaceae

- 9034 RW Lichtwardt (CR-259-4). [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Nov 1991. Costa Rica.
 9035 RW Lichtwardt (CR-239-12). *Tanytarsus* sp. [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Nov 1991. Costa Rica.
 9038 RW Lichtwardt (TN-24-W8). [Diptera: Culicidae]. Jul 2004. USA: Great Smoky Mountains National Park, Tennessee.
 9050 RW Lichtwardt (NOR-59-2). *Psectrocladius limbatus* [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Aug 2002. Norway.
 9051 RW Lichtwardt (OR-4-W6). [Diptera]. Sep 2006. USA: Oregon.
 9065 RW Lichtwardt (ALG-16-W28). [Diptera]. Aug 2004. Canada: Algonquin Provincial Park, Ontario.
 9070 RW Lichtwardt (TN-27-W1B). Jul 2004. USA: Great Smoky Mountains National Park, Tennessee.
 9072 RW Lichtwardt (NOR-25-W10A). May 2002. Norway.
 9079 RW Lichtwardt (culture 12-1-3). [Diptera: Culicidae]. Aug 1996. Australia: Tasmania.
 9081 RW Lichtwardt (TN-24-W11). [Diptera: Culicidae]. Jul 2004. USA: Great Smoky Mountains National Park, Tennessee.
 9086 RW Lichtwardt (OR-18-W33). [Diptera: Tipulidae]. Sep 2005. USA: Oregon.
 9087 RW Lichtwardt (AR-19-4S). [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Nov 1992. USA: Madison County, Arkansas.
 9088 RW Lichtwardt (ALG-16-W27). [Diptera]. Aug 2004. Canada: Algonquin Provincial Park, Ontario.
 9119 RW Lichtwardt (ARG-17-4F). [Plecoptera: Gripopterygidae]. Jul 1996. Argentina: Neuquén.
 9120 RW Lichtwardt (CR-169-22). *Polypedilum* sp. [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Jun 1988. Costa Rica.
 9121 RW Lichtwardt (MO-16-2). *Orthocladius* sp. [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Jun 1988. USA: Missouri.

- 9145 RW Lichtwardt (MO-6-5). [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Apr 1993. USA: Missouri.
 9146 RW Lichtwardt (SWE-3-5). *Orthocladius* sp. [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Jul 1971. Sweden: Norrbotten.
 9147 RW Lichtwardt (SWI-7-6). *Pseudokiefferiella* sp. [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Aug 1971. Switzerland.
 9148 RW Lichtwardt (TN-46-W8B). [Diptera: Culicidae]. Jul 2004. USA: Great Smoky Mountains National Park, Tennessee.
 9265 RW Lichtwardt (ALG-16-WXXX). [Diptera]. Aug 2004. Canada: Algonquin Provincial Park, Ontario.

Smittium acutum Lichtwardt & Grigg

[Kickxellomycotina: Harpellales]
 Harpellaceae

- 9092 RW Lichtwardt (OK-5-1). [Diptera: Chironomidae]. May 1990. USA: Haskell County, Oklahoma.

Smittium angustum MC Williams & Lichtwardt

[Kickxellomycotina: Harpellales]

- 9241 RW Lichtwardt (AUS-126-30). *Tanytarsus* sp. [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Apr 1991. Australia: Western Australia.

Smittium annulatum Lichtwardt

[Kickxellomycotina: Harpellales]

- 9242 RW Lichtwardt (CR-143-8). [Diptera: Simuliidae]. May 1988. Costa Rica.

Smittium caudatum Lichtwardt & Grigg

[Kickxellomycotina: Harpellales]

- 9000 RW Lichtwardt (OK-3-20). [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Jan 1989. USA: Oklahoma.
 9261 RW Lichtwardt (OK-3-21). [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Jan 1989. USA: Haskell County, Oklahoma.

Smittium coloradense Lichtwardt & MC Williams

[Kickxellomycotina: Harpellales]

- 9001 RW Lichtwardt (RMBL-13-41). *Cricotopus* sp. [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Jul 1985. USA: Gunnison County, Colorado.
 9002 RW Lichtwardt (RMBL-13-49). *Orthocladius* sp. [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Jul 1985. USA: Gunnison County, Colorado.

Smittium commune Lichtwardt & Grigg

[Kickxellomycotina: Harpellales]
 Harpellaceae

- 9085 RW Lichtwardt (KS-2-25). [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Mar 1989. USA: Douglas County, Kansas.
 9243 RW Lichtwardt (KS-5-4). *Microtendipes* sp. [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Apr 1993. USA: Anderson County, Kansas.
 9244 RW Lichtwardt (KS-5-7). *Microtendipes* sp. [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Apr 1993. USA: Anderson County, Kansas.

9245 RW Lichtwardt (KS-5-8). *Microtendipes* sp. [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Apr 1993. USA: Anderson County, Kansas.

Smittium culicis Manier

[Kickxellomycotina: Harpellales]
Harpellaceae

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- 5204 C López Lastra (2). 4th instar larva, *Aedes albifasciatus* [Diptera: Culicidae]. Rec'd 26 Jun 1996. Argentina: Punta Lara, Ensenada, Buenos Aires.
- 5431 RW Lichtwardt (ARG-X-3) ← C Lopez Lastra (#2). 4th instar larva, *Culex renatoi* [Diptera: Culicidae] on *Eryngium cabreriae*. Rec'd 2 May 1997. Argentina: Punta Lara, Boca Cerrada, Ensenada, Buenos Aires.
- 5432 RW Lichtwardt (ARG-X-4) ← C López Lastra (#3). 4th instar larva, *Aedes albifasciatus* [Diptera: Culicidae]. Rec'd 2 May 1997. Argentina: Punta Lara, Boca Cerrada, Ensenada, Buenos Aires.
- 9003 RW Lichtwardt (43-1-2). *Chironomus* sp. [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Aug 1996. Australia: Tasmania.
- 9004 RW Lichtwardt (ARG-X-4). *Aedes albifasciatus* [Diptera: Culicidae]. May 1995. Argentina: La Plata, Buenos Aires.
- 9005 RW Lichtwardt (AUS-62-10). *Austrothaumalea* sp. [Diptera: Thaumaleidae]. Mar 1987. Australia: Victoria.
- 9006 RW Lichtwardt (AUS-62-16). *Limonia* sp. [Diptera: Tipulidae]. Mar 1987. Australia: Victoria.
- 9007 RW Lichtwardt (LCF-43-2). *Corynoneura* sp. [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Jan 1998. New Zealand: South Island.
- 9008 RW Lichtwardt (LEA-7-10). *Simulium vittatum* [Diptera: Simuliidae]. Jul 1981. USA: Leavenworth County, Kansas.
- 9009 RW Lichtwardt (WYO-51-11). *Aedes sticticus* [Diptera: Culicidae]. Sep 1965. USA: Teton County, Wyoming.
- 9010 RW Lichtwardt (GSMNP). [Diptera: Culicidae]. Dec 1989. USA: Great Smoky Mountains National Park, Tennessee.
- 9011 RW Lichtwardt (NY-2-C25). [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Nov 1998. USA: New York.
- 9031 RW Lichtwardt (ARG-X-3). [Diptera: Culicidae]. 1997. Argentina: Buenos Aires.
- 9040 RW Lichtwardt (AUS-62-17). *Limonia* sp. [Diptera: Tipulidae]. Mar 1987. Australia: Victoria.
- 9041 RW Lichtwardt (AUS-62-6). *Austrothaumalea* sp. [Diptera: Thaumaleidae]. Mar 1987. Australia: Victoria.
- 9045 RW Lichtwardt (FRA-15-5). *Chironomus* sp. [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Jul 1968. France: nr. Grenoble, Isère.
- 9046 RW Lichtwardt (FRA-15-7). *Chironomus* sp. [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Jul 1968. France: nr. Grenoble, Isère.

- 9057 RW Lichtwardt (T-12-1-4). [Diptera: Culicidae]. Aug 1996. Australia: Tasmania.
- 9059 RW Lichtwardt (UT-11-W(a)). [Diptera]. Jan 2006. USA: Utah.
- 9073 RW Lichtwardt (ALG-16-W3). [Diptera: Culicidae]. Aug 2004. Canada: Algonquin Provincial Park, Ontario.
- 9074 RW Lichtwardt (ZEA-6-3). *Culex pervigilans* [Diptera: Culicidae]. Jul 1983. New Zealand: North Island.
- 9084 RW Lichtwardt (LCF-8-1). [Diptera: Thaumaleidae]. Dec 1997. New Zealand: North Island.
- 9091 RW Lichtwardt (ALG-5-W8). [Diptera: Tipulidae]. Aug 2004. Canada: Algonquin Provincial Park, Ontario.
- 9093 RW Lichtwardt (LCF-43-12). *Corynoneura* sp. [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Jan 1998. New Zealand: South Island.
- 9123 RW Lichtwardt (culture 12-1-2). [Diptera: Culicidae]. Aug 1996. Australia: Tasmania.
- 9124 RW Lichtwardt (culture 35-1-1). [Diptera: Thaumaleidae]. Aug 1996. Australia: Tasmania.
- 9125 RW Lichtwardt (AUS-77-5). *Tanytarsus* sp. [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Mar 1987. Australia: Tasmania.
- 9126 RW Lichtwardt (CAN-X-1). *Prosimulium* sp. [Diptera: Simuliidae]. 1962. Canada.
- 9127 RW Lichtwardt (FRA-6-16). [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Jun 1968. France: Hérault.
- 9128 RW Lichtwardt (FRA-9-1). *Culex* sp. [Diptera: Culicidae]. Jun 1968. France: Hérault.
- 9129 RW Lichtwardt (FRA-15-2). [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Jul 1968. France: Southeastern France.
- 9130 RW Lichtwardt (WYO-51-14). *Aedes sticticus* [Diptera: Culicidae]. Sep 1965. USA: Teton County, Wyoming.
- 9140 RW Lichtwardt (culture 12-1-1). [Diptera: Culicidae]. Aug 1996. Australia: Tasmania.
- 9141 RW Lichtwardt (culture 12-1-4). [Diptera: Culicidae]. Aug 1996. Australia: Tasmania.
- 9142 RW Lichtwardt (culture 43-1-2). *Chironomus* sp. [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Aug 1996. Australia: Tasmania.
- 9143 RW Lichtwardt (ALG-5-W2b). *Dactylolabis montana* [Diptera: Tipulidae]. Aug 2004. Canada: Algonquin Provincial Park, Ontario.
- 9149 RW Lichtwardt (FRA-8-7). *Culex* sp. [Diptera: Culicidae]. Jun 1968. France: Montpellier, Hérault.

Smittium culicisoides Lichtwardt

[Kickxellomycotina: Harpellales]
Harpellaceae

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- 9044 RW Lichtwardt (CR-253-12). [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Nov 1991. Costa Rica.

Smittium culisetæ Lichtwardt
[Kickxellomycotina: Harpellales]
Harpellaceae

- 5200 C López Lastra (2'). Larva, *Aedes crinifer* [Diptera: Culicidae]. 24 Nov 1995. Costa Rica: Buenos Aires, Puntarenas.
- 5203 4th instar larva, *Culex dolosus* [Diptera: Culicidae]. Rec'd 26 Jun 1996. Location not specified.
- 5430 RW Lichtwardt (ARG-X-2) ← C Lopez Lastra (#1). 4th instar larva, *Culex dolosus* [Diptera: Culicidae]. Rec'd 2 May 1997. Argentina: Punta Lara, Boca Cerrada, Ensenada, Buenos Aires.
- 6810 CE Beard (DP170696). Cytospecies IIIL-1, *Simulium vittatum* [Diptera: Simuliidae]. 17 Jun 1996. USA: Clemson University, Lamaster Dairy, Willard's Pond outflow, Clemson, South Carolina.
- 7100 CE Beard. 25 Feb 2003. USA: Bull Pen Bog, Jackson County, North Carolina.
- 9012 RW Lichtwardt (COL-18-3). *Culiseta impatiens* [Diptera: Culicidae]. Aug 1963. USA: Gunnison County, Colorado.
- 9013 RW Lichtwardt (FL-X-1). *Aedes albopictus* [Diptera: Culicidae]. Mar 1993. USA: Florida.
- 9014 RW Lichtwardt (HAW-14-8). *Aedes albopictus* [Diptera: Culicidae]. Feb 1964. USA: Oahu, Hawaii.
- 9015 RW Lichtwardt (JAP-77-9). [Diptera: Culicidae]. Jul 1967. Japan: Kyushu.
- 9016 RW Lichtwardt (KS-108-02). *Aedes vexans* [Diptera: Culicidae]. Apr 2004. USA: Douglas County, Kansas.
- 9017 RW Lichtwardt (KS-108-06). *Aedes vexans* [Diptera: Culicidae]. Apr 2004. USA: Douglas County, Kansas.
- 9018 RW Lichtwardt (LEA-7-4). *Simulium vittatum* [Diptera: Simuliidae]. Jul 1981. USA: Leavenworth County, Kansas.
- 9024 RW Lichtwardt (La-6a-L1). [Diptera: Culicidae]. Feb 2002. USA: Baton Rouge Parish, Louisiana.
- 9025 RW Lichtwardt (AUS-2-8). *Chironomus alternans* [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Jul 1983. Australia: New South Wales.
- 9026 RW Lichtwardt (KAU-W-4). [Diptera: Culicidae]. Oct 1984. USA: Kauai, Hawaii.
- 9032 RW Lichtwardt (SC-DP-1). *Simulium vittatum* [Diptera: Simuliidae]. Jun 1996. USA: Pickens County, South Carolina.
- 9039 RW Lichtwardt (TN-27-A8). *Ochlerotatus japonicus* [Diptera: Culicidae]. Aug 2004. USA: Great Smoky Mountains National Park, Tennessee.
- 9047 RW Lichtwardt (HAW-5-8). *Aedes albopictus* [Diptera: Culicidae]. Jan 1964. USA: Hawaii.
- 9048 RW Lichtwardt (JAP-30-4). *Culex* sp. [Diptera: Culicidae]. Jun 1964. Japan: Shikoku.
- 9056 RW Lichtwardt (SMO599). *Culex restuans* [Diptera: Culicidae]. May 1999. USA: Pickens County, South Carolina.
- 9058 RW Lichtwardt (TN-46-6). [Diptera: Culicidae]. Aug 2004. USA: Great Smoky Mountains National Park, Tennessee.
- 9062 RW Lichtwardt (WYO-44-9). *Culiseta* sp. [Diptera: Culicidae]. Jul 1965. USA: Grand Teton National Park, Wyoming.
- 9069 RW Lichtwardt (TN-27-A8). *Ochlerotatus japonicus* [Diptera: Culicidae]. Jul 2004. USA: Great Smoky Mountains National Park, Tennessee.
- 9071 RW Lichtwardt (TN-46-A10). [Diptera: Culicidae]. Jul 2004. USA: Great Smoky Mountains National Park, Tennessee.
- 9075 RW Lichtwardt (ARG-X-5). [Diptera: Culicidae]. 1997. Argentina: La Plata, Buenos Aires.
- 9094 RW Lichtwardt (ARG-X-1). *Aedes crinifer* [Diptera: Culicidae]. 1997. Argentina: La Plata, Buenos Aires.
- 9095 RW Lichtwardt (CAL-X-2). *Culiseta incidens* [Diptera: Culicidae]. 1962. USA: California.
- 9096 RW Lichtwardt (CLW-2-44). *Simulium vittatum* [Diptera: Simuliidae]. 1965. USA: Minnesota.
- 9097 RW Lichtwardt (FRA-7-1). *Dasyhelea* sp. [Diptera: Ceratopogonidae]. Jun 1968. France.
- 9098 RW Lichtwardt (HAW-E-2). [Diptera: Culicidae]. Oct 1982. USA: Hawaii.
- 9099 RW Lichtwardt (HAW-5-5). *Aedes albopictus* [Diptera: Culicidae]. Dec 1963. USA: Oahu, Hawaii.
- 9100 RW Lichtwardt (HAW-5-7). *Aedes albopictus* [Diptera: Culicidae]. Jan 1964. USA: Oahu, Hawaii.
- 9101 RW Lichtwardt (HAW-5-9). *Aedes albopictus* [Diptera: Culicidae]. Jan 1964. USA: Oahu, Hawaii.
- 9102 RW Lichtwardt (HAW-13-2). *Aedes vexans* [Diptera: Culicidae]. Feb 1964. USA: Oahu, Hawaii.
- 9103 RW Lichtwardt (HAW-13-3). *Aedes vexans* [Diptera: Culicidae]. Feb 1964. USA: Oahu, Hawaii.
- 9104 RW Lichtwardt (HAW-14-5). *Aedes albopictus* [Diptera: Culicidae]. Feb 1964. USA: Oahu, Hawaii.
- 9105 RW Lichtwardt (HAW-14-5M). *Aedes albopictus* [Diptera: Culicidae]. Feb 1964. USA: Oahu, Hawaii.
- 9106 RW Lichtwardt (HAW-14-7). *Aedes albopictus* [Diptera: Culicidae]. Feb 1964. USA: Oahu, Hawaii.
- 9107 RW Lichtwardt (JAP-30-3). *Culex* sp. [Diptera: Culicidae]. Jun 1964. Japan: Shikoku.
- 9108 RW Lichtwardt (JAP-30-8). *Culex* sp. [Diptera: Culicidae]. Jun 1964. Japan: Shikoku.
- 9109 RW Lichtwardt (JAP-57-1). [Diptera: Culicidae]. Jul 1964. Japan: Honshu.
- 9110 RW Lichtwardt (JAP-77-7). [Diptera: Culicidae]. Jul 1967. Japan: Kyushu.
- 9111 RW Lichtwardt (JAP-77-8). [Diptera: Culicidae]. Jul 1967. Japan: Kyushu.
- 9112 RW Lichtwardt (LEA-7-2). *Simulium vittatum* [Diptera: Simuliidae]. Jul 1981. USA: Leavenworth County, Kansas.

- 9113 RW Lichtwardt (TN-24-A3). [Diptera: Culicidae]. Aug 2004. USA: Great Smoky Mountains National Park, Tennessee.
- 9114 RW Lichtwardt (WYO-42-26). *Orthocladus* sp. [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Jul 1965. USA: Grand Teton National Park, Wyoming.
- 9115 RW Lichtwardt (WYO-44-1). *Culiseta* sp. [Diptera: Culicidae]. Jul 1965. USA: Grand Teton National Park, Wyoming.
- 9131 RW Lichtwardt (ARG-X-2). *Culex dolosus* [Diptera: Culicidae]. Nov 1995. Argentina: Buenos Aires.
- 9132 RW Lichtwardt (SWI-4-13). [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Aug 1971. Switzerland.
- 9133 RW Lichtwardt (WYO-44-8). *Culiseta* sp. [Diptera: Culicidae]. Jul 1965. USA: Grand Teton National Park, Wyoming.
- 9246 RW Lichtwardt (NE-27-1). *Aedes vexans* [Diptera: Culicidae]. Jul 1979. USA: Kearney County, Nebraska.
- 9247 RW Lichtwardt (WYO-44-15). [Diptera: Culicidae]. Jul 1965. USA: Grand Teton National Park, Wyoming.
- 9262 RW Lichtwardt (WYO-44-11). [Diptera: Culicidae]. Jul 1965. USA: Teton County, Wyoming.

Smittium cylindrosporum Lichtwardt & Arenas
[Kickxellomycotina: Harpellales]

- 9116 RW Lichtwardt (CHI-27-1). *Cricotopus* sp. [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Dec 1993. Chile: Southern Chile.
- 9248 RW Lichtwardt (CHI-20-04). *Cricotopus* sp. [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Oct 1993. Chile: Southern Chile.
- 9249 RW Lichtwardt (CHI-20-7). *Cricotopus* sp. [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Oct 1993. Chile: Southern Chile.

Smittium dipterorum Lichtwardt
[Kickxellomycotina: Harpellales]

- 9250 RW Lichtwardt (CR-254-13). *Chironomus* sp. [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Nov 1991. Costa Rica.
- 9263 RW Lichtwardt (CR-253-14). *Simulium* sp. [Diptera: Simuliidae]. Nov 1991. Costa Rica.

Smittium elongatum Lichtwardt
[Kickxellomycotina: Harpellales]

- 9251 RW Lichtwardt (AUS-59-5S). [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Mar 1987. Australia: Victoria.

Smittium fecundum Lichtwardt & MC Williams
[Kickxellomycotina: Harpellales]
Legeriomycetaceae

- 9022 RW Lichtwardt (RMBL-64-5). *Psectrocladius* sp. [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Jul 1995. USA: Gunnison County, Colorado.
- 9083 RW Lichtwardt (RMBL-61-13). *Psectrocladius* sp. [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Jul 1995. USA: Gunnison County, Colorado.

Smittium gravimetallum Lichtwardt, Ferrington & Harford
[Kickxellomycotina: Harpellales]

- 9029 RW Lichtwardt (KS-F1-15). *Dicrotendipes fumidus* [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Jun 1996. USA: Cherokee County, Kansas.
- 9036 RW Lichtwardt (KS-F1-5). *Dicrotendipes fumidus* [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Jun 1996. USA: Cherokee County, Kansas.
- 9252 RW Lichtwardt (KS-F1-8). *Dicrotendipes fumidus* [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Jun 1996. USA: Cherokee County, Kansas.
- 9264 RW Lichtwardt (KS-F1-14). *Dicrotendipes fumidus* [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Jun 1996. USA: Cherokee County, Kansas.

Smittium imitatum Lichtwardt & Arenas
[Kickxellomycotina: Harpellales]
Harpellaceae

- 9033 RW Lichtwardt (CHI-9-4). *Simulium* sp. [Diptera: Simuliidae]. Dec 1993. Chile: Los Lagos.

Smittium lentaquaticum Siri, MM White & Lichtwardt
[Kickxellomycotina: Harpellales]

- 9068 RW Lichtwardt (TN-27-A4). *Chironomus* sp. [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Jul 2004. USA: Great Smoky Mountains National Park, Tennessee.
- 9082 RW Lichtwardt (TN-27-A5). [Diptera: Culicidae]. Jul 2004. USA: Great Smoky Mountains National Park, Tennessee.
- 9253 RW Lichtwardt (TN-27-A3(s)). *Chironomus* sp. [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Jul 2004. USA: Great Smoky Mountains National Park, Tennessee.

Smittium megazygosporum Manier & Coste
[Kickxellomycotina: Harpellales]
Harpellaceae

- 6275 CE Beard (DP161096). Cytospecies IIL-1, *Simulium vittatum* [Diptera: Simuliidae]. 16 Oct 1996. USA: Clemson University, Lamaster Dairy, Willard's Pond outflow, Clemson, South Carolina.
- 9037 RW Lichtwardt (SC-DP-2). *Simulium vittatum* [Diptera: Simuliidae]. Jun 1997. USA: Pickens County, South Carolina.

Smittium megazygosporum(?)
[Kickxellomycotina: Harpellales]

- 9027 RW Lichtwardt (BLH-16). *Orthocladus* sp. [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Jan 1999. USA: Chase County, Kansas.

Smittium morbosum Sweeney
 [Kickxellomycotina: Harpellales]
 Harpellaceae

- 9060 RW Lichtwardt (WKRa). *Ochlerotatus triseriatus* [Diptera: Culicidae]. Sep 2006. USA: South Carolina.
 9061 RW Lichtwardt (WKRb). *Ochlerotatus triseriatus* [Diptera: Culicidae]. Sep 2006. USA: South Carolina.

Smittium mucronatum Manier & Mathiez ex Manier
 [Kickxellomycotina: Harpellales]
 Harpellaceae

- 9028 RW Lichtwardt (FRA-12-3). *Psectrocladius sordidellus* [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Jul 1968. France: Hérault.
 9063 RW Lichtwardt (ALG-10-S8). [Diptera]. Aug 2004. Canada: Algonquin Provincial Park, Ontario.
 9067 RW Lichtwardt (ALG-7-W7). [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Aug 2004. Canada: Algonquin Provincial Park, Ontario.
 9090 RW Lichtwardt (ALG-7-W6). [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Aug 2004. Canada: Algonquin Provincial Park, Ontario.
 9144 RW Lichtwardt (ALG-7-W10). [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Aug 2004. Canada: Algonquin Provincial Park, Ontario.

Smittium orthocladii Manier
 [Kickxellomycotina: Harpellales]
 Harpellaceae

- 9080 RW Lichtwardt (TN-3-4). [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Dec 1989. USA: Sumner County, Tennessee.

***Smittium perforatum*(?)**
 [Kickxellomycotina: Harpellales]

- 9055 RW Lichtwardt (RMBL-44-3). *Diamesa* sp. [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Jul 1995. USA: Gunnison County, Colorado.

Smittium phytotelmatum Lichtwardt
 [Kickxellomycotina: Harpellales]
 Harpellaceae

- 9076 RW Lichtwardt (CR-133-2). *Chironomus* sp. [Diptera: Chironomidae]. May 1988. Costa Rica.

Smittium simulatum Lichtwardt & Arenas
 [Kickxellomycotina: Harpellales]
 Harpellaceae

- 9042 RW Lichtwardt (CHI-8-7). *Aphrophila bidentata* [Diptera: Tipulidae]. Dec 1993. Chile: Southern Chile.
 9078 RW Lichtwardt (CHI-8-3). *Aphrophila bidentata* [Diptera: Tipulidae]. Dec 1993. Chile: Southern Chile.
 9117 RW Lichtwardt (CHI-8-4). *Aphrophila bidentata* [Diptera: Tipulidae]. Dec 1993. Chile: Southern Chile.

Smittium simulii Lichtwardt
 [Kickxellomycotina: Harpellales]

- 9019 RW Lichtwardt (JAP-32-4). [Diptera: Chironomidae]. May 1964. Japan: Shikoku.
 9043 RW Lichtwardt (CLW-10-6). *Simulium* sp. [Diptera: Simuliidae]. Aug 1965. USA: Minnesota.
 9049 RW Lichtwardt (JAP-57-5). [Diptera: Simuliidae]. Jul 1964. Japan: Honshu.
 9118 RW Lichtwardt (CLW-10-5). *Simulium* sp. [Diptera: Simuliidae]. 1965. USA: Minnesota.
 9134 RW Lichtwardt (CLW-9-15). *Simulium* sp. [Diptera: Simuliidae]. 1965. USA: Minnesota.
 9135 RW Lichtwardt (JAP-31-7). *Simulium uchidai* [Diptera: Simuliidae]. May 1964. Japan: Shikoku.
 9136 RW Lichtwardt (JAP-33-2). [Diptera: Chironomidae]. May 1964. Japan: Shikoku.
 9137 RW Lichtwardt (JAP-51-5). *Simulium* sp. [Diptera: Simuliidae]. Jul 1964. Japan: Honshu.
 9138 RW Lichtwardt (JAP-51-18). *Simulium* sp. [Diptera: Simuliidae]. Jul 1964. Japan: Honshu.
 9139 RW Lichtwardt (SWE-8-4). *Diamesa* sp. [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Jul 1971. Sweden: Norrbotten.
 9254 RW Lichtwardt (CAL-8-1). *Simulium virgatum* [Diptera: Simuliidae]. Jun 1963. USA: Monterey County, California.

Smittium stenosporum
 [Kickxellomycotina: Harpellales]

- 9023 RW Lichtwardt (OK-3-14). *Cricotopus* sp. [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Jan 1989. USA: Haskell County, Oklahoma.

Smittium tipulidarum MC Williams & Lichtwardt
 [Kickxellomycotina: Harpellales]

- 9052 RW Lichtwardt (RMBL-14-10). *Elliptera astigmatica* [Diptera: Tipulidae]. Jul 1985. USA: Gunnison County, Colorado.
 9053 RW Lichtwardt (RMBL-31-2). *Elliptera astigmatica* [Diptera: Tipulidae]. Jul 1985. USA: Gunnison County, Colorado.
 9054 RW Lichtwardt (RMBL-31-4). *Elliptera astigmatica* [Diptera: Tipulidae]. Jul 1985. USA: Gunnison County, Colorado.
 9122 RW Lichtwardt (RMBL-31-1). *Elliptera astigmatica* [Diptera: Tipulidae]. Jul 1985. USA: Gunnison County, Colorado.

Smittium tronadorium Lichtwardt, Ferrington & López Lastra
 [Kickxellomycotina: Harpellales]

- 9030 RW Lichtwardt (ARG-24-20F). *Paraheptagyia* sp. [Diptera: Chironomidae]. Nov 1996. Argentina: Río Negro.

Amoebidium appalachense
[Diptera: Chironomidae]
Chironomus 9181 9255 9256

Amoebidium parasiticum
[Cladocera]
Unknown species 9182 9257
[Diptera: Chironomidae]
Chironomus 9183

Barbatospora ambicaudata
[Diptera: Simuliidae]
Simulium vandalicum 9020

Capniomyces stellatus
[Plecoptera: Capniidae]
Allocapnia granulata 9258

Furculomyces boomerangus
[Diptera: Chironomidae]
Procladius paludicola 9077
Psectrocladius paludicola 9259
Tanytarsus nr. inextentus 9021

Harpellales, genus undetermined
[Diptera: Chironomidae]
Corynoneura 9089
Cricotopus 9260
[Trichoptera]
Unknown species 9064

Legeriosimilis sp.
[Trichoptera]
Unknown species 9066

Ramicandelaber longisporus
[Tylenchida: Heteroderidae]
Heterodera glycines 6175 6176

Smittium sp.
[Diptera]
Unknown species 9051 9065 9088 9265
[Diptera: Chironomidae]
Unknown species 9034 9087 9145
Orthocladius 9121 9146
Polypedium 9120
Psectrocladius limbatellus 9050
Pseudokiefferiella 9147
Tanytarsus 9035
[Diptera: Culicidae]
Unknown species 9038 9079 9081 9148
[Diptera: Tipulidae]
Unknown species 9086
[Plecoptera: Gripopterygidae]
Unknown species 9119

Smittium acutum
[Diptera: Chironomidae]
Unknown species 9092

Smittium angustum
[Diptera: Chironomidae]
Tanytarsus 9241

Smittium annulatum
[Diptera: Simuliidae]
Unknown species 9242

Smittium caudatum
[Diptera: Chironomidae]
Unknown species 9000 9261

Smittium coloradense
[Diptera: Chironomidae]
Cricotopus 9001
Orthocladius 9002

Smittium commune
[Diptera: Chironomidae]
Unknown species 9085
Microtendipes 9243 9244 9245

Smittium culicis
[Diptera]
Unknown species 9059
[Diptera: Chironomidae]
Unknown species 9011 9127 9129
Chironomus 9003 9045 9046 9142
Corynoneura 9007 9093
Tanytarsus 9125
[Diptera: Culicidae]
Unknown species 9010 9031 9057 9073
9123 9140 9141
Aedes albifasciatus 5204 5432 9004
Aedes sticticus 9009 9130
Culex 9128 9149
Culex pervigilans 9074
Culex renatoi 5431
[Diptera: Simuliidae]
Prosimulium 9126
Simulium vittatum 9008
[Diptera: Thaumaleidae]
Unknown species 9084 9124
Austrothaumalea 9005 9041
[Diptera: Tipulidae]
Unknown species 9091
Dactylolabis montana 9143
Limonia 9006 9040

Smittium culicisoides
[Diptera: Chironomidae]
Unknown species 9044

Smittium culisetae
[Diptera: Ceratopogonidae]
Dasyhelea 9097
[Diptera: Chironomidae]
Unknown species 9132
Chironomus alternans 9025
Orthocladius 9114
[Diptera: Culicidae]
Unknown species 9015 9024 9026 9058
9071 9075 9098 9109 9110 9111
9113 9247 9262
Aedes albopictus 9013 9014 9047 9099
9100 9101 9104 9105 9106
Aedes crinifer 5200 9094
Aedes vexans 9016 9017 9102 9103
9246
Culex 9048 9107 9108
Culex dolosus 5203 5430 9131
Culex restuans 9056
Culiseta 9062 9115 9133
Culiseta impatiens 9012
Culiseta incidens 9095
Ochlerotatus japonicus 9039 9069
[Diptera: Simuliidae]
Simulium vittatum 6810 9018 9032
9096 9112

Smittium cylindrosporum
[Diptera: Chironomidae]
Cricotopus 9116 9248 9249

Smittium dipterorum
[Diptera: Chironomidae]
Chironomus 9250
[Diptera: Simuliidae]
Simulium 9263

Smittium elongatum
[Diptera: Chironomidae]
Unknown species 9251

Smittium fecundum
[Diptera: Chironomidae]
Psectrocladius 9022 9083

Smittium gravimetallum
[Diptera: Chironomidae]
Dicrotendipes fumidus 9029 9036 9252
9264

Smittium imitatum
[Diptera: Simuliidae]
Simulium 9033

Smittium lentaquaticum
[Diptera: Chironomidae]
Chironomus 9068 9253
[Diptera: Culicidae]
Unknown species 9082

Smittium megazygosporum
[Diptera: Simuliidae]
Simulium vittatum 6275 9037

Smittium megazygosporum(?)
[Diptera: Chironomidae]
Orthocladius 9027

Smittium morbosum
[Diptera: Culicidae]
Ochlerotatus triseriatus 9060 9061

Smittium mucronatum
[Diptera]
Unknown species 9063
[Diptera: Chironomidae]
Unknown species 9067 9090 9144
Psectrocladius sordidellus 9028

Smittium orthocladii
[Diptera: Chironomidae]
Unknown species 9080

Smittium perforatum(?)
[Diptera: Chironomidae]
Diamesa 9055

Smittium phytotelmatum
[Diptera: Chironomidae]
Chironomus 9076

Smittium simulatum
[Diptera: Tipulidae]
Aphrophila bidentata 9042 9078 9117

Smittium simulii

[Diptera: Chironomidae]

Unknown species 9019 9136

Diamesa 9139

[Diptera: Simuliidae]

Unknown species 9049

Simulium 9043 9118 9134 9137 9138

Simulium uchidai 9135

Simulium virgatum 9254

Smittium stenosporum

[Diptera: Chironomidae]

Cricotopus 9023

Smittium tipulidarum

[Diptera: Tipulidae]

Elliptera astigmatica 9052 9053 9054
9122

Smittium tronadorium

[Diptera: Chironomidae]

Paraheptagyia 9030

Animalia

Arthropoda • Crustacea

Cladocera

- France
Amoebidium parasiticum 9182
 USA, California
Amoebidium parasiticum 9257

Arthropoda • Insecta

- Canada, Ontario
Smittium mucronatum 9063
Smittium sp. 9065 9088 9265
 USA, Oregon
Smittium sp. 9051
 USA, Utah
Smittium culicis 9059

Diptera: Ceratopogonidae

- Dasyhelea* sp.
 France
Smittium culisetæ 9097

Diptera: Chironomidae

- Australia
Smittium elongatum 9251
 Canada, Ontario
Smittium mucronatum 9067 9090 9144
 Costa Rica
Smittium culicisoides 9044
Smittium sp. 9034
 France
Smittium culicis 9127 9129
 Japan
Smittium simulii 9019 9136
 Switzerland
Smittium culisetæ 9132
 USA, Arkansas
Smittium sp. 9087
 USA, Kansas
Smittium commune 9085
 USA, Missouri
Smittium sp. 9145
 USA, New York
Smittium culicis 9011
 USA, Oklahoma
Smittium acutum 9092
Smittium caudatum 9000 9261
 USA, Tennessee
Smittium orthocladii 9080
Chironomus sp.
 Australia
Smittium culicis 9003 9142
 Costa Rica
Smittium dipterorum 9250
Smittium phytotelmatum 9076
 France
Smittium culicis 9045 9046
 Japan
Amoebidium parasiticum 9183

- USA, Tennessee
Amoebidium appalachense 9181
 9255 9256
Smittium lentaquaticum 9068 9253
Chironomus alternans
 Australia
Smittium culisetæ 9025
Corynoneura sp.
 New Zealand
Harpellales, genus undetermined
 9089
Smittium culicis 9007 9093
Cricotopus sp.
 Chile
Smittium cylindrosporum 9116
 9248 9249
 New Zealand
Harpellales, genus undetermined
 9260
 USA, Colorado
Smittium coloradense 9001
 USA, Oklahoma
Smittium stenoporum 9023
Diamesa sp.
 Sweden
Smittium simulii 9139
 USA, Colorado
Smittium perforatum(?) 9055
Dicrotendipes fumidus
 USA, Kansas
Smittium gravimetalum 9029 9036
 9252 9264
Microtendipes sp.
 USA, Kansas
Smittium commune 9243 9244 9245
Orthocladus sp.
 Sweden
Smittium sp. 9146
 USA, Colorado
Smittium coloradense 9002
 USA, Kansas
Smittium megazygosporum(?) 9027
 USA, Missouri
Smittium sp. 9121
 USA, Wyoming
Smittium culisetæ 9114
Paraheptagya sp.
 Argentina
Smittium tronadorium 9030
Polypedium sp.
 Costa Rica
Smittium sp. 9120
Procladius paludicola
 Australia
Furculomyces boomerangus 9077
Psectrocladius sp.
 USA, Colorado
Smittium fecundum 9022 9083
Psectrocladius limbatellus
 Norway
Smittium sp. 9050
Psectrocladius paludicola
 Australia
Furculomyces boomerangus 9259

- Psectrocladius sordidellus*
 France
Smittium mucronatum 9028
Pseudokiefferiella sp.
 Switzerland
Smittium sp. 9147
Tanytarsus sp.
 Australia
Smittium angustum 9241
Smittium culicis 9125
 Costa Rica
Smittium sp. 9035
Tanytarsus nr. inextentus
 Australia
Furculomyces boomerangus 9021

Diptera: Culicidae

- Argentina
Smittium culisetæ 9075
Smittium culicis 9031
 Australia
Smittium culicis 9057 9123 9140 9141
Smittium sp. 9079
 Canada, Ontario
Smittium culicis 9073
 Japan
Smittium culisetæ 9015 9109 9110 9111
 USA, Hawaii
Smittium culisetæ 9026 9098
 USA, Louisiana
Smittium culisetæ 9024
 USA, Tennessee
Smittium culisetæ 9058 9071 9113
Smittium culicis 9010
Smittium lentaquaticum 9082
Smittium sp. 9038 9081 9148
 USA, Wyoming
Smittium culisetæ 9247 9262
Aedes albifasciatus
 Argentina
Smittium culicis 5204 5432 9004
Aedes albopictus
 USA, Florida
Smittium culisetæ 9013
 USA, Hawaii
Smittium culisetæ 9014 9047 9099 9100 9101 9104 9105 9106
Aedes crinifer
 Argentina
Smittium culisetæ 9094
 Costa Rica
Smittium culisetæ 5200
Aedes sticticus
 USA, Wyoming
Smittium culicis 9009 9130
Aedes vexans
 USA, Hawaii
Smittium culisetæ 9102 9103
 USA, Kansas
Smittium culisetæ 9016 9017
 USA, Nebraska
Smittium culisetæ 9246
Culex sp.
 France
Smittium culicis 9128 9149

Japan
Smittium culisetae 9048 9107 9108
Culex dolosus
 Argentina
Smittium culisetae 5430 9131
 Location not specified
Smittium culisetae 5203
Culex pervigilans
 New Zealand
Smittium culicis 9074
Culex renatoi
 Argentina
Smittium culicis 5431
Culex restuans
 USA, South Carolina
Smittium culisetae 9056
Culiseta sp.
 USA, Wyoming
Smittium culisetae 9062 9115 9133
Culiseta impatiens
 USA, Colorado
Smittium culisetae 9012
Culiseta incidens
 USA, California
Smittium culisetae 9095
Ochlerotatus japonicus
 USA, Tennessee
Smittium culisetae 9039 9069
Ochlerotatus triseriatus
 USA, South Carolina
Smittium morbosum 9060 9061

Diptera: Simuliidae

Costa Rica
Smittium annulatum 9242
 Japan
Smittium simulii 9049
Prosimulium sp.
 Canada
Smittium culicis 9126
Simulium sp.
 Chile
Smittium imitatum 9033
 Costa Rica
Smittium dipterorum 9263
 Japan
Smittium simulii 9137 9138
 USA, Minnesota
Smittium simulii 9043 9118 9134
Simulium uchidai
 Japan
Smittium simulii 9135
Simulium vandalicum
 USA, Tennessee
Barbatospora ambicaudata 9020
Simulium virgatum
 USA, California
Smittium simulii 9254
Simulium vittatum
 USA, Kansas
Smittium culisetae 9018 9112
Smittium culicis 9008
 USA, Minnesota
Smittium culisetae 9096
 USA, South Carolina
Smittium culisetae 6810 9032

Smittium megazygosporum 6275
 9037

Diptera: Thaumaleidae

Australia
Smittium culicis 9124
 New Zealand
Smittium culicis 9084
Austrothaumalea sp.
 Australia
Smittium culicis 9005 9041

Diptera: Tipulidae

Canada, Ontario
Smittium culicis 9091
 USA, Oregon
Smittium sp. 9086
Aphrophila bidentata
 Chile
Smittium simulatum 9042 9078
 9117
Dactylolabis montana
 Canada, Ontario
Smittium culicis 9143
Elliptera astigmatica
 USA, Colorado
Smittium tipulidarum 9052 9053
 9054 9122
Limonia sp.
 Australia
Smittium culicis 9006 9040

Plecoptera: Capniidae

Allocapnia granulata
 USA, Missouri
Capniomyces stellatus 9258

Plecoptera: Gripopterygidae

Argentina
Smittium sp. 9119

Trichoptera

Canada, Ontario
Harpellales, genus undetermined
 9064
Legeriosimilis sp. 9066

Nemata • Secernentea

Tylenchida: Heteroderidae

Heterodera glycines
 PR China
Ramicandelaber longisporus 6175
 6176

Geographical Origin

Argentina

Buenos Aires
Smittium culisetae 5430 9075 9094
 9131
Smittium culicis 5204 5431 5432 9004
 9031
 Neuquén
Smittium sp. 9119
 Río Negro
Smittium tronadorium 9030

Australia

New South Wales
Smittium culisetae 9025
 Tasmania
Furculomyces boomerangus 9021
Smittium culicis 9003 9057 9123 9124
 9125 9140 9141 9142
Smittium sp. 9079
 Victoria
Furculomyces boomerangus 9077 9259
Smittium culicis 9005 9006 9040 9041
Smittium elongatum 9251
 Western Australia
Smittium angustum 9241

Canada

Smittium culicis 9126
 Ontario
Harpellales, genus undetermined 9064
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Sweden

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Benny, Gerald L.

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Humber, Richard A.

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LCF-43-2 *Smittium culicis* 9007
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RMBL-14-10 *Smittium tipulidarum* 9052
RMBL-31-1 *Smittium tipulidarum* 9122
RMBL-31-2 *Smittium tipulidarum* 9053
RMBL-31-4 *Smittium tipulidarum* 9054
RMBL-44-3 *Smittium perforatum*(?)
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T-12-1-4 *Smittium culicis* 9057
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9255

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TN-27-A4 *Smittium lentaquaticum* 9068
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TN-27-A8 *Smittium culisetae* 9069
TN-27-A8 *Smittium culisetae* 9039
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TN-27-W1B *Smittium* sp. 9070
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TN-3-4 *Smittium orthocladii* 9080
TN-46-6 *Smittium culisetae* 9058
TN-46-A10 *Smittium culisetae* 9071
TN-46-W8B *Smittium* sp. 9148
TN-49-W4A *Barbatospora ambicaudata*
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WYO-44-11 *Smittium culisetae* 9262
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Lopez Lastra, Claudia

#1 *Smittium culisetae* 5430
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Meyer, Susan F.

L0321 *Ramicandelaber longisporus* 6175
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NRRL

2237 *Linderina pennispora* 2435

RSA

1816 *Dimargaris bacillispora* 2453

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F-1219 *Linderina pennispora* 2435

2435	<i>Linderina pennispora</i>	9043	<i>Smittium simulii</i>	9113	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>
2452	<i>Coemansia</i> sp.	9044	<i>Smittium culicisoides</i>	9114	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>
2453	<i>Dimargaris bacillispora</i>	9045	<i>Smittium culicis</i>	9115	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>
2534	<i>Kickxella alabastrina</i>	9046	<i>Smittium culicis</i>	9116	<i>Smittium cylindrosporum</i>
5200	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>	9047	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>	9117	<i>Smittium simulatum</i>
5203	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>	9048	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>	9118	<i>Smittium simulii</i>
5204	<i>Smittium culicis</i>	9049	<i>Smittium simulii</i>	9119	<i>Smittium</i> sp.
5430	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>	9050	<i>Smittium</i> sp.	9120	<i>Smittium</i> sp.
5431	<i>Smittium culicis</i>	9051	<i>Smittium</i> sp.	9121	<i>Smittium</i> sp.
5432	<i>Smittium culicis</i>	9052	<i>Smittium tipulidarum</i>	9122	<i>Smittium tipulidarum</i>
6175	<i>Ramicandelaber longisporus</i>	9053	<i>Smittium tipulidarum</i>	9123	<i>Smittium culicis</i>
6176	<i>Ramicandelaber longisporus</i>	9054	<i>Smittium tipulidarum</i>	9124	<i>Smittium culicis</i>
6275	<i>Smittium megazygosporum</i>	9055	<i>Smittium perforatum</i> (?)	9125	<i>Smittium culicis</i>
6327	<i>Ramicandelaber longisporus</i>	9056	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>	9126	<i>Smittium culicis</i>
6328	<i>Ramicandelaber longisporus</i>	9057	<i>Smittium culicis</i>	9127	<i>Smittium culicis</i>
6329	<i>Ramicandelaber longisporus</i>	9058	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>	9128	<i>Smittium culicis</i>
6330	<i>Ramicandelaber longisporus</i>	9059	<i>Smittium culicis</i>	9129	<i>Smittium culicis</i>
6331	<i>Ramicandelaber longisporus</i>	9060	<i>Smittium morbosum</i>	9130	<i>Smittium culicis</i>
6332	<i>Ramicandelaber longisporus</i>	9061	<i>Smittium morbosum</i>	9131	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>
6333	<i>Ramicandelaber longisporus</i>	9062	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>	9132	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>
6334	<i>Ramicandelaber longisporus</i>	9063	<i>Smittium mucronatum</i>	9133	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>
6335	<i>Ramicandelaber longisporus</i>	9064	Harpellales, genus undetermined	9134	<i>Smittium simulii</i>
6336	<i>Ramicandelaber longisporus</i>	9065	<i>Smittium</i> sp.	9135	<i>Smittium simulii</i>
6337	<i>Ramicandelaber longisporus</i>	9066	<i>Legeriosimilis</i> sp.	9136	<i>Smittium simulii</i>
6338	<i>Ramicandelaber longisporus</i>	9067	<i>Smittium mucronatum</i>	9137	<i>Smittium simulii</i>
6810	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>	9068	<i>Smittium lentaquaticum</i>	9138	<i>Smittium simulii</i>
7100	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>	9069	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>	9139	<i>Smittium simulii</i>
9000	<i>Smittium caudatum</i>	9070	<i>Smittium</i> sp.	9140	<i>Smittium culicis</i>
9001	<i>Smittium coloradense</i>	9071	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>	9141	<i>Smittium culicis</i>
9002	<i>Smittium coloradense</i>	9072	<i>Smittium</i> sp.	9142	<i>Smittium culicis</i>
9003	<i>Smittium culicis</i>	9073	<i>Smittium culicis</i>	9143	<i>Smittium culicis</i>
9004	<i>Smittium culicis</i>	9074	<i>Smittium culicis</i>	9144	<i>Smittium mucronatum</i>
9005	<i>Smittium culicis</i>	9075	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>	9145	<i>Smittium</i> sp.
9006	<i>Smittium culicis</i>	9076	<i>Smittium phytotelmatum</i>	9146	<i>Smittium</i> sp.
9007	<i>Smittium culicis</i>	9077	<i>Furculomyces boomerangus</i>	9147	<i>Smittium</i> sp.
9008	<i>Smittium culicis</i>	9078	<i>Smittium simulatum</i>	9148	<i>Smittium</i> sp.
9009	<i>Smittium culicis</i>	9079	<i>Smittium</i> sp.	9149	<i>Smittium culicis</i>
9010	<i>Smittium culicis</i>	9080	<i>Smittium orthocladii</i>	9181	<i>Amoebidium appalachense</i>
9011	<i>Smittium culicis</i>	9081	<i>Smittium</i> sp.	9182	<i>Amoebidium parasiticum</i>
9012	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>	9082	<i>Smittium lentaquaticum</i>	9183	<i>Amoebidium parasiticum</i>
9013	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>	9083	<i>Smittium fecundum</i>	9241	<i>Smittium angustum</i>
9014	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>	9084	<i>Smittium culicis</i>	9242	<i>Smittium annulatum</i>
9015	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>	9085	<i>Smittium commune</i>	9243	<i>Smittium commune</i>
9016	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>	9086	<i>Smittium</i> sp.	9244	<i>Smittium commune</i>
9017	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>	9087	<i>Smittium</i> sp.	9245	<i>Smittium commune</i>
9018	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>	9088	<i>Smittium</i> sp.	9246	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>
9019	<i>Smittium simulii</i>	9089	Harpellales, genus undetermined	9247	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>
9020	<i>Barbatospora ambicaudata</i>	9090	<i>Smittium mucronatum</i>	9248	<i>Smittium cylindrosporum</i>
9021	<i>Furculomyces boomerangus</i>	9091	<i>Smittium culicis</i>	9249	<i>Smittium cylindrosporum</i>
9022	<i>Smittium fecundum</i>	9092	<i>Smittium acutum</i>	9250	<i>Smittium dipterorum</i>
9023	<i>Smittium stenoporum</i>	9093	<i>Smittium culicis</i>	9251	<i>Smittium elongatum</i>
9024	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>	9094	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>	9252	<i>Smittium gravimetalum</i>
9025	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>	9095	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>	9253	<i>Smittium lentaquaticum</i>
9026	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>	9096	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>	9254	<i>Smittium simulii</i>
9027	<i>Smittium megazygosporum</i> (?)	9097	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>	9255	<i>Amoebidium appalachense</i>
9028	<i>Smittium mucronatum</i>	9098	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>	9256	<i>Amoebidium appalachense</i>
9029	<i>Smittium gravimetalum</i>	9099	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>	9257	<i>Amoebidium parasiticum</i>
9030	<i>Smittium tronadorium</i>	9100	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>	9258	<i>Capniomyces stellatus</i>
9031	<i>Smittium culicis</i>	9101	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>	9259	<i>Furculomyces boomerangus</i>
9032	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>	9102	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>	9260	Harpellales, genus undetermined
9033	<i>Smittium imitatum</i>	9103	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>	9261	<i>Smittium caudatum</i>
9034	<i>Smittium</i> sp.	9104	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>	9262	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>
9035	<i>Smittium</i> sp.	9105	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>	9263	<i>Smittium dipterorum</i>
9036	<i>Smittium gravimetalum</i>	9106	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>	9264	<i>Smittium gravimetalum</i>
9037	<i>Smittium megazygosporum</i>	9107	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>	9265	<i>Smittium</i> sp.
9038	<i>Smittium</i> sp.	9108	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>		
9039	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>	9109	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>		
9040	<i>Smittium culicis</i>	9110	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>		
9041	<i>Smittium culicis</i>	9111	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>		
9042	<i>Smittium simulatum</i>	9112	<i>Smittium culisetae</i>		