

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Male/Female and Age, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

Food energy																	
All Individuals ² Quick Service Restaurant Consumers ³ Non-consumers ⁴																	
Males/Females and age (years)	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
		%	(SE)	kcal	(SE)	kcal	(SE)	%	(SE)	kcal	(SE)	kcal	(SE)	%	(SE)	kcal	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	468	38	(3.3)	1667	(41.7)	195	(19.9)	12	(1.1)	1846	(96.6)	508	(32.2)	28	(1.6)	1556	(34.3)
6 - 11.....	701	35	(3.2)	1989	(38.4)	245	(16.2)	12	(0.9)	2164	(63.9)	707	(37.8)	33	(1.4)	1896	(44.5)
12 - 19.....	899	45	(3.5)	2299	(36.4)	519	(61.2)	23	(2.6)	2641	(48.5)	1148	(68.1)	43	(2.5)	2016	(65.3)
20 - 39.....	1086	54	(2.8)	2547	(53.8)	566	(39.6)	22	(1.4)	2700	(90.7)	1057	(55.8)	39	(1.5)	2369	(50.7)
40 - 59.....	1221	42	(3.0)	2561	(48.4)	381	(35.6)	15	(1.3)	2793	(87.5)	906	(49.4)	32	(1.5)	2392	(52.9)
60 and over.....	1438	30	(2.5)	2305	(32.4)	204	(20.6)	9	(0.9)	2406	(48.1)	690	(30.8)	29	(1.2)	2263	(38.8)
2 - 19.....	2068	40	(2.2)	2061	(20.9)	358	(28.4)	17	(1.4)	2343	(45.0)	891	(39.2)	38	(1.5)	1872	(29.4)
20 and over...	3745	43	(1.9)	2483	(24.2)	399	(23.4)	16	(0.9)	2674	(49.4)	933	(35.6)	35	(1.0)	2340	(26.8)
2 and over...	5813	42	(1.8)	2379	(20.3)	389	(22.4)	16	(0.9)	2596	(42.4)	923	(28.6)	36	(0.9)	2221	(22.1)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	472	34	(3.3)	1417	(24.8)	152	(19.5)	11	(1.3)	1463	(36.1)	442	(28.2)	30	(1.7)	1392	(33.6)
6 - 11.....	710	42	(3.0)	1902	(37.9)	293	(30.6)	15	(1.5)	2077	(48.4)	699	(40.0)	34	(1.9)	1775	(50.6)
12 - 19.....	841	52	(3.6)	1812	(57.3)	415	(32.2)	23	(1.8)	1935	(75.9)	798	(36.6)	41	(1.7)	1679	(79.2)
20 - 39.....	1272	52	(2.3)	1940	(17.6)	414	(20.0)	21	(1.0)	2014	(29.5)	802	(30.2)	40	(1.3)	1861	(25.9)
40 - 59.....	1327	40	(2.6)	1834	(35.5)	266	(15.7)	15	(0.9)	1871	(46.7)	671	(37.2)	36	(1.5)	1810	(45.5)
60 and over.....	1363	24	(2.1)	1696	(34.0)	141	(17.3)	8	(0.9)	1795	(50.1)	588	(34.2)	33	(1.8)	1664	(39.6)
2 - 19.....	2023	45	(2.3)	1757	(31.5)	319	(23.4)	18	(1.2)	1901	(44.0)	709	(30.4)	37	(1.3)	1639	(33.6)
20 and over...	3962	39	(1.6)	1829	(17.7)	280	(11.7)	15	(0.6)	1923	(23.1)	717	(23.7)	37	(1.1)	1768	(23.0)
2 and over...	5985	40	(1.4)	1812	(12.1)	289	(10.8)	16	(0.6)	1918	(19.3)	715	(18.1)	37	(0.8)	1741	(17.3)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	4091	43	(1.6)	1911	(19.7)	339	(19.4)	18	(0.9)	2113	(36.4)	797	(28.8)	38	(1.0)	1762	(19.4)
20 and over...	7707	41	(1.6)	2144	(14.9)	337	(14.6)	16	(0.6)	2302	(28.2)	826	(24.4)	36	(0.9)	2034	(19.6)
2 and over...	11798	41	(1.4)	2089	(11.3)	337	(13.9)	16	(0.6)	2256	(22.2)	819	(19.0)	36	(0.7)	1972	(16.5)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Male/Female and Age, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic (continued)

P r o t e i n																	
—————All Individuals ² ————— —Quick Service Restaurant Consumers ³ — Non-consumers ⁴																	
Males/Females and age	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
(years)		%	(SE)	g	(SE)	g	(SE)	%	(SE)	g	(SE)	g	(SE)	%	(SE)	g	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	468	38	(3.3)	56.9	(1.56)	6.7	(0.61)	12	(1.1)	60.8	(3.21)	17.4	(1.09)	29	(1.5)	54.6	(1.61)
6 - 11.....	701	35	(3.2)	66.7	(1.57)	8.9	(0.79)	13	(1.3)	71.5	(2.71)	25.6	(1.32)	36	(1.8)	64.2	(1.70)
12 - 19.....	899	45	(3.5)	86.6	(2.44)	19.9	(2.26)	23	(2.4)	96.2	(2.76)	44.0	(2.82)	46	(2.2)	78.7	(3.34)
20 - 39.....	1086	54	(2.8)	96.6	(1.91)	23.0	(1.42)	24	(1.3)	100.7	(3.13)	43.0	(1.89)	43	(1.7)	91.8	(2.36)
40 - 59.....	1221	42	(3.0)	97.7	(2.18)	15.2	(1.36)	16	(1.3)	100.9	(3.36)	36.1	(1.88)	36	(1.8)	95.3	(2.93)
60 and over.....	1438	30	(2.5)	87.0	(1.88)	8.1	(0.80)	9	(0.9)	90.7	(2.56)	27.6	(1.81)	30	(2.3)	85.4	(2.07)
2 - 19.....	2068	40	(2.2)	73.6	(1.27)	13.4	(1.14)	18	(1.4)	81.9	(2.08)	33.3	(1.69)	41	(1.6)	68.1	(1.42)
20 and over...	3745	43	(1.9)	94.2	(1.14)	16.1	(0.89)	17	(0.8)	98.8	(1.90)	37.6	(1.28)	38	(1.1)	90.8	(1.23)
2 and over...	5813	42	(1.8)	89.2	(1.09)	15.4	(0.87)	17	(0.9)	94.8	(1.71)	36.6	(1.09)	39	(1.0)	85.0	(1.04)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	472	34	(3.3)	50.0	(0.92)	5.3	(0.69)	11	(1.3)	47.9	(1.62)	15.5	(1.08)	32	(2.0)	51.0	(1.32)
6 - 11.....	710	42	(3.0)	63.0	(1.31)	9.4	(1.03)	15	(1.6)	66.2	(1.66)	22.4	(1.32)	34	(2.0)	60.6	(1.91)
12 - 19.....	841	52	(3.6)	62.3	(2.91)	14.5	(1.02)	23	(2.0)	63.9	(3.47)	28.0	(1.55)	44	(2.6)	60.6	(3.80)
20 - 39.....	1272	52	(2.3)	72.1	(0.90)	16.1	(0.85)	22	(1.2)	74.6	(1.76)	31.1	(1.39)	42	(1.8)	69.5	(2.26)
40 - 59.....	1327	40	(2.6)	68.7	(1.69)	10.1	(0.59)	15	(0.8)	67.3	(1.93)	25.6	(1.77)	38	(2.4)	69.5	(2.10)
60 and over.....	1363	24	(2.1)	65.2	(1.59)	5.2	(0.57)	8	(0.9)	65.5	(1.15)	21.6	(1.31)	33	(1.9)	65.1	(1.99)
2 - 19.....	2023	45	(2.3)	59.9	(1.61)	10.9	(0.77)	18	(1.3)	62.0	(1.94)	24.2	(1.05)	39	(1.5)	58.2	(1.78)
20 and over...	3962	39	(1.6)	68.8	(0.93)	10.7	(0.39)	16	(0.6)	70.4	(1.14)	27.4	(1.00)	39	(1.4)	67.8	(1.47)
2 and over...	5985	40	(1.4)	66.8	(0.79)	10.7	(0.37)	16	(0.5)	68.2	(1.17)	26.6	(0.78)	39	(1.2)	65.8	(1.19)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	4091	43	(1.6)	66.9	(1.26)	12.2	(0.71)	18	(1.0)	71.5	(1.85)	28.6	(1.10)	40	(1.2)	63.4	(1.27)
20 and over...	7707	41	(1.6)	81.0	(0.74)	13.3	(0.52)	16	(0.6)	84.7	(1.00)	32.5	(0.88)	38	(1.0)	78.5	(1.13)
2 and over...	11798	41	(1.4)	77.7	(0.75)	13.0	(0.51)	17	(0.6)	81.5	(1.11)	31.6	(0.73)	39	(0.9)	75.0	(0.95)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Male/Female and Age, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic (continued)

C a r b o h y d r a t e																	
—————All Individuals ² ————— —Quick Service Restaurant Consumers ³ — Non-consumers ⁴																	
Males/Females and age	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
(years)		%	(SE)	g	(SE)	g	(SE)	%	(SE)	g	(SE)	g	(SE)	%	(SE)	g	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	468	38	(3.3)	222	(5.6)	23	(2.5)	10	(1.0)	250	(13.4)	59	(3.7)	24	(1.6)	205	(3.8)
6 - 11.....	701	35	(3.2)	258	(5.9)	27	(1.7)	11	(0.8)	278	(7.4)	79	(4.5)	28	(1.5)	247	(8.0)
12 - 19.....	899	45	(3.5)	282	(4.4)	57	(7.1)	20	(2.5)	319	(6.5)	126	(7.9)	40	(2.8)	250	(7.9)
20 - 39.....	1086	54	(2.8)	289	(7.1)	59	(4.3)	21	(1.3)	305	(10.5)	111	(5.7)	36	(1.5)	272	(8.4)
40 - 59.....	1221	42	(3.0)	285	(4.8)	40	(3.6)	14	(1.2)	315	(11.1)	95	(5.4)	30	(1.5)	264	(6.5)
60 and over.....	1438	30	(2.5)	260	(4.1)	21	(2.3)	8	(0.9)	272	(6.6)	71	(3.5)	26	(1.2)	255	(5.4)
2 - 19.....	2068	40	(2.2)	261	(2.5)	40	(3.1)	15	(1.2)	293	(6.0)	99	(4.2)	34	(1.5)	239	(3.8)
20 and over...	3745	43	(1.9)	280	(3.5)	42	(2.4)	15	(0.8)	302	(6.5)	98	(3.7)	32	(1.0)	263	(3.5)
2 and over...	5813	42	(1.8)	275	(2.8)	41	(2.3)	15	(0.8)	300	(5.6)	98	(2.8)	33	(0.9)	257	(2.8)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	472	34	(3.3)	189	(3.8)	18	(2.3)	9	(1.2)	195	(5.3)	52	(3.5)	27	(1.8)	186	(5.4)
6 - 11.....	710	42	(3.0)	248	(6.0)	34	(3.8)	14	(1.4)	268	(6.9)	81	(5.3)	30	(1.8)	234	(7.3)
12 - 19.....	841	52	(3.6)	227	(6.6)	47	(4.3)	21	(1.6)	244	(9.9)	91	(4.7)	37	(1.5)	208	(7.1)
20 - 39.....	1272	52	(2.3)	225	(3.3)	44	(2.3)	20	(1.0)	232	(4.8)	86	(3.3)	37	(1.1)	217	(3.7)
40 - 59.....	1327	40	(2.6)	213	(5.6)	29	(1.8)	13	(0.9)	218	(7.3)	72	(4.3)	33	(1.5)	209	(7.3)
60 and over.....	1363	24	(2.1)	194	(4.7)	15	(2.0)	8	(1.0)	205	(7.5)	63	(4.1)	31	(1.9)	190	(5.8)
2 - 19.....	2023	45	(2.3)	226	(3.8)	37	(2.9)	16	(1.1)	243	(5.9)	81	(3.7)	33	(1.1)	211	(3.1)
20 and over...	3962	39	(1.6)	211	(2.2)	30	(1.4)	14	(0.6)	222	(3.3)	77	(2.6)	35	(1.0)	204	(2.8)
2 and over...	5985	40	(1.4)	214	(1.6)	32	(1.3)	15	(0.6)	228	(2.7)	78	(1.9)	34	(0.8)	206	(2.2)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	4091	43	(1.6)	244	(2.4)	38	(2.2)	16	(0.8)	267	(4.4)	90	(3.2)	34	(1.0)	226	(2.4)
20 and over...	7707	41	(1.6)	244	(2.1)	36	(1.6)	15	(0.6)	262	(3.7)	87	(2.6)	33	(0.8)	232	(2.5)
2 and over...	11798	41	(1.4)	244	(1.6)	36	(1.5)	15	(0.6)	263	(2.9)	88	(1.9)	33	(0.7)	230	(2.1)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Male/Female and Age, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic (continued)

T o t a l s u g a r s																	
—————All Individuals ² ————— —Quick Service Restaurant Consumers ³ — Non-consumers ⁴																	
Males/Females and age (years)	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
		%	(SE)	g	(SE)	g	(SE)	%	(SE)	g	(SE)	g	(SE)	%	(SE)	g	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	468	38	(3.3)	109	(4.3)	8	(1.4)	7	(1.2)	121	(8.6)	20	(2.5)	16	(2.1)	101	(3.6)
6 - 11.....	701	35	(3.2)	117	(3.1)	10	(0.7)	8	(0.6)	128	(4.6)	28	(2.5)	22	(2.0)	111	(3.9)
12 - 19.....	899	45	(3.5)	125	(3.1)	20	(3.3)	16	(2.6)	145	(5.2)	45	(5.0)	31	(3.4)	109	(3.4)
20 - 39.....	1086	54	(2.8)	119	(5.1)	18	(1.5)	15	(1.2)	124	(6.1)	34	(2.0)	28	(1.5)	114	(5.6)
40 - 59.....	1221	42	(3.0)	126	(4.6)	14	(1.5)	11	(1.0)	139	(9.1)	33	(2.6)	24	(1.4)	117	(4.4)
60 and over.....	1438	30	(2.5)	111	(2.4)	6	(0.9)	6	(0.8)	117	(5.9)	22	(1.8)	19	(1.2)	109	(3.3)
2 - 19.....	2068	40	(2.2)	119	(1.7)	14	(1.3)	12	(1.1)	135	(4.1)	35	(2.3)	26	(1.7)	108	(1.7)
20 and over...	3745	43	(1.9)	119	(3.0)	13	(0.8)	11	(0.6)	127	(4.6)	31	(1.3)	24	(0.9)	113	(2.4)
2 and over...	5813	42	(1.8)	119	(2.4)	13	(0.8)	11	(0.7)	129	(3.8)	32	(1.0)	25	(0.9)	112	(1.9)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	472	34	(3.3)	92	(2.6)	6	(0.9)	7	(1.0)	93	(3.8)	18	(1.6)	19	(1.8)	92	(3.5)
6 - 11.....	710	42	(3.0)	112	(3.6)	13	(1.9)	12	(1.6)	122	(4.8)	32	(3.1)	26	(2.1)	106	(4.1)
12 - 19.....	841	52	(3.6)	99	(3.7)	19	(2.7)	19	(2.3)	110	(4.9)	37	(4.0)	34	(2.9)	88	(3.9)
20 - 39.....	1272	52	(2.3)	96	(3.0)	16	(1.1)	17	(1.1)	101	(3.5)	32	(1.7)	32	(1.2)	92	(3.8)
40 - 59.....	1327	40	(2.6)	96	(2.9)	10	(0.7)	11	(0.7)	97	(5.3)	26	(2.1)	27	(1.3)	95	(3.3)
60 and over.....	1363	24	(2.1)	84	(2.9)	5	(0.8)	6	(0.8)	86	(3.9)	21	(2.0)	25	(2.3)	84	(3.6)
2 - 19.....	2023	45	(2.3)	102	(2.3)	14	(1.6)	14	(1.4)	111	(3.5)	32	(2.6)	29	(1.9)	95	(1.8)
20 and over...	3962	39	(1.6)	92	(1.4)	11	(0.6)	12	(0.7)	96	(2.2)	28	(1.1)	29	(1.0)	90	(2.0)
2 and over...	5985	40	(1.4)	95	(1.1)	12	(0.6)	12	(0.7)	100	(1.8)	29	(1.0)	29	(1.0)	91	(1.5)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	4091	43	(1.6)	111	(1.5)	14	(1.0)	13	(0.8)	122	(2.7)	33	(1.8)	27	(1.3)	102	(1.3)
20 and over...	7707	41	(1.6)	105	(1.7)	12	(0.6)	11	(0.5)	112	(2.4)	30	(1.0)	26	(0.7)	101	(1.8)
2 and over...	11798	41	(1.4)	107	(1.4)	13	(0.6)	12	(0.5)	115	(2.0)	30	(0.7)	27	(0.6)	101	(1.6)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Male/Female and Age, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic (continued)

D i e t a r y f i b e r																	
—————All Individuals ² ————— —Quick Service Restaurant Consumers ³ — Non-consumers ⁴																	
Males/Females and age	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
(years)		%	(SE)	g	(SE)	g	(SE)	%	(SE)	g	(SE)	g	(SE)	%	(SE)	g	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	468	38	(3.3)	12.5	(0.37)	1.3	(0.13)	10	(0.9)	13.6	(0.69)	3.4	(0.22)	25	(1.7)	11.8	(0.49)
6 - 11.....	701	35	(3.2)	14.7	(0.65)	1.5	(0.12)	10	(1.0)	14.6	(0.64)	4.3	(0.32)	30	(2.0)	14.8	(0.91)
12 - 19.....	899	45	(3.5)	15.4	(0.39)	3.2	(0.44)	21	(2.8)	16.7	(0.81)	7.2	(0.63)	43	(3.0)	14.3	(0.68)
20 - 39.....	1086	54	(2.8)	17.7	(0.50)	3.5	(0.25)	20	(1.3)	17.9	(0.82)	6.5	(0.40)	36	(1.7)	17.4	(0.58)
40 - 59.....	1221	42	(3.0)	18.7	(0.45)	2.5	(0.31)	14	(1.6)	19.4	(0.69)	6.0	(0.50)	31	(2.1)	18.1	(0.63)
60 and over.....	1438	30	(2.5)	17.9	(0.47)	1.3	(0.13)	7	(0.7)	17.2	(0.57)	4.4	(0.30)	25	(1.5)	18.2	(0.60)
2 - 19.....	2068	40	(2.2)	14.6	(0.29)	2.2	(0.21)	15	(1.4)	15.5	(0.49)	5.6	(0.37)	36	(1.9)	13.9	(0.46)
20 and over...	3745	43	(1.9)	18.1	(0.32)	2.5	(0.17)	14	(0.9)	18.3	(0.39)	5.9	(0.29)	33	(1.3)	18.0	(0.43)
2 and over...	5813	42	(1.8)	17.2	(0.28)	2.5	(0.17)	14	(0.9)	17.6	(0.36)	5.9	(0.27)	33	(1.1)	16.9	(0.39)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	472	34	(3.3)	12.0	(0.41)	1.0	(0.14)	9	(1.3)	11.0	(0.60)	3.0	(0.23)	27	(2.0)	12.5	(0.65)
6 - 11.....	710	42	(3.0)	14.7	(0.40)	1.8	(0.19)	12	(1.2)	15.5	(0.60)	4.3	(0.31)	28	(1.4)	14.2	(0.54)
12 - 19.....	841	52	(3.6)	13.6	(0.85)	2.5	(0.25)	19	(1.5)	14.1	(1.44)	4.9	(0.29)	35	(2.5)	13.0	(0.65)
20 - 39.....	1272	52	(2.3)	15.5	(0.43)	2.5	(0.15)	16	(1.1)	14.6	(0.52)	4.9	(0.23)	33	(2.2)	16.4	(0.61)
40 - 59.....	1327	40	(2.6)	15.0	(0.54)	1.6	(0.11)	11	(0.8)	14.0	(0.48)	4.2	(0.30)	30	(1.8)	15.7	(0.84)
60 and over.....	1363	24	(2.1)	15.2	(0.48)	1.0	(0.16)	6	(1.0)	14.2	(0.62)	4.1	(0.37)	29	(2.4)	15.4	(0.62)
2 - 19.....	2023	45	(2.3)	13.6	(0.41)	2.0	(0.16)	14	(1.0)	14.0	(0.72)	4.4	(0.20)	31	(1.4)	13.3	(0.38)
20 and over...	3962	39	(1.6)	15.2	(0.37)	1.7	(0.07)	11	(0.5)	14.3	(0.37)	4.5	(0.15)	31	(1.3)	15.8	(0.50)
2 and over...	5985	40	(1.4)	14.9	(0.32)	1.8	(0.07)	12	(0.5)	14.2	(0.36)	4.5	(0.11)	31	(1.2)	15.3	(0.44)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	4091	43	(1.6)	14.1	(0.29)	2.1	(0.16)	15	(0.9)	14.7	(0.55)	5.0	(0.25)	34	(1.2)	13.6	(0.35)
20 and over...	7707	41	(1.6)	16.6	(0.32)	2.1	(0.10)	13	(0.6)	16.3	(0.33)	5.2	(0.18)	32	(1.0)	16.8	(0.42)
2 and over...	11798	41	(1.4)	16.0	(0.27)	2.1	(0.10)	13	(0.6)	15.9	(0.32)	5.2	(0.16)	32	(0.9)	16.1	(0.37)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Male/Female and Age, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic (continued)

T o t a l f a t																	
—————All Individuals ² ————— —Quick Service Restaurant Consumers ³ — Non-consumers ⁴																	
Males/Females and age	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
(years)		%	(SE)	g	(SE)	g	(SE)	%	(SE)	g	(SE)	g	(SE)	%	(SE)	g	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	468	38	(3.3)	63.7	(2.08)	8.8	(0.96)	14	(1.5)	69.7	(4.15)	22.9	(1.85)	33	(2.2)	59.9	(2.09)
6 - 11.....	701	35	(3.2)	79.2	(1.92)	11.3	(0.73)	14	(1.0)	87.6	(3.42)	32.6	(1.89)	37	(1.7)	74.8	(2.07)
12 - 19.....	899	45	(3.5)	93.5	(1.91)	23.7	(2.83)	25	(2.9)	110.7	(3.12)	52.4	(3.39)	47	(2.7)	79.4	(3.15)
20 - 39.....	1086	54	(2.8)	100.5	(2.62)	26.0	(1.88)	26	(1.6)	107.6	(4.21)	48.6	(2.91)	45	(1.9)	92.3	(2.59)
40 - 59.....	1221	42	(3.0)	104.4	(3.02)	17.9	(1.84)	17	(1.5)	115.6	(4.95)	42.5	(2.63)	37	(2.1)	96.2	(3.07)
60 and over.....	1438	30	(2.5)	97.6	(1.60)	9.7	(0.95)	10	(1.0)	103.6	(2.28)	33.0	(1.48)	32	(1.3)	95.1	(2.19)
2 - 19.....	2068	40	(2.2)	82.4	(1.21)	16.4	(1.34)	20	(1.5)	95.7	(2.34)	40.7	(2.00)	43	(1.6)	73.5	(1.44)
20 and over...	3745	43	(1.9)	101.0	(1.14)	18.6	(1.15)	18	(1.1)	109.6	(2.35)	43.4	(1.82)	40	(1.4)	94.6	(1.29)
2 and over...	5813	42	(1.8)	96.4	(1.00)	18.0	(1.09)	19	(1.0)	106.3	(2.09)	42.8	(1.51)	40	(1.1)	89.3	(1.03)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	472	34	(3.3)	53.2	(1.01)	6.7	(0.87)	13	(1.5)	56.6	(1.60)	19.6	(1.29)	35	(1.9)	51.4	(1.34)
6 - 11.....	710	42	(3.0)	75.6	(1.63)	13.5	(1.32)	18	(1.7)	85.1	(2.75)	32.2	(1.78)	38	(2.2)	68.6	(2.05)
12 - 19.....	841	52	(3.6)	74.7	(2.90)	19.0	(1.47)	25	(2.2)	79.8	(3.45)	36.5	(1.97)	46	(2.3)	69.1	(4.51)
20 - 39.....	1272	52	(2.3)	81.1	(1.14)	19.3	(0.99)	24	(1.1)	86.0	(1.62)	37.4	(1.64)	43	(1.8)	75.9	(2.01)
40 - 59.....	1327	40	(2.6)	75.4	(1.66)	12.5	(0.80)	17	(1.1)	78.3	(2.31)	31.6	(1.70)	40	(1.9)	73.5	(2.21)
60 and over.....	1363	24	(2.1)	71.8	(2.08)	6.7	(0.84)	9	(1.0)	78.9	(2.67)	28.1	(1.79)	36	(2.1)	69.5	(2.41)
2 - 19.....	2023	45	(2.3)	70.3	(1.58)	14.6	(1.03)	21	(1.4)	77.6	(2.19)	32.4	(1.50)	42	(1.6)	64.4	(1.93)
20 and over...	3962	39	(1.6)	76.3	(1.01)	13.1	(0.56)	17	(0.7)	82.0	(1.10)	33.6	(1.18)	41	(1.4)	72.6	(1.42)
2 and over...	5985	40	(1.4)	75.0	(0.70)	13.5	(0.51)	18	(0.7)	80.9	(1.08)	33.3	(0.92)	41	(1.1)	70.9	(1.01)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	4091	43	(1.6)	76.5	(1.00)	15.5	(0.91)	20	(1.0)	86.3	(1.87)	36.4	(1.43)	42	(1.1)	69.2	(0.96)
20 and over...	7707	41	(1.6)	88.2	(0.72)	15.7	(0.71)	18	(0.7)	95.9	(1.29)	38.6	(1.20)	40	(1.1)	82.9	(0.96)
2 and over...	11798	41	(1.4)	85.4	(0.60)	15.7	(0.68)	18	(0.7)	93.6	(1.14)	38.0	(0.96)	41	(0.9)	79.7	(0.78)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Male/Female and Age, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic (continued)

S a t u r a t e d f a t																	
—————All Individuals ² ————— —Quick Service Restaurant Consumers ³ — Non-consumers ⁴																	
Males/Females and age	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
(years)		%	(SE)	g	(SE)	g	(SE)	%	(SE)	g	(SE)	g	(SE)	%	(SE)	g	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	468	38	(3.3)	22.3	(0.76)	2.6	(0.27)	12	(1.3)	23.8	(1.67)	6.9	(0.43)	29	(2.3)	21.4	(0.95)
6 - 11.....	701	35	(3.2)	27.9	(0.73)	4.0	(0.29)	14	(1.0)	30.9	(1.19)	11.6	(0.72)	37	(2.0)	26.3	(0.96)
12 - 19.....	899	45	(3.5)	32.2	(0.62)	8.3	(0.96)	26	(2.8)	38.2	(1.04)	18.3	(1.17)	48	(2.7)	27.3	(1.03)
20 - 39.....	1086	54	(2.8)	32.8	(0.82)	8.8	(0.65)	27	(1.7)	35.4	(1.21)	16.5	(0.96)	47	(2.1)	29.7	(1.00)
40 - 59.....	1221	42	(3.0)	33.3	(0.80)	6.2	(0.68)	19	(1.8)	37.2	(1.23)	14.7	(1.01)	39	(2.3)	30.4	(1.05)
60 and over.....	1438	30	(2.5)	32.2	(0.76)	3.4	(0.33)	10	(1.1)	34.4	(0.98)	11.4	(0.47)	33	(1.4)	31.3	(1.00)
2 - 19.....	2068	40	(2.2)	28.7	(0.44)	5.6	(0.44)	20	(1.5)	33.2	(0.75)	14.0	(0.65)	42	(1.7)	25.6	(0.49)
20 and over...	3745	43	(1.9)	32.8	(0.39)	6.4	(0.42)	19	(1.2)	35.8	(0.72)	14.9	(0.62)	41	(1.2)	30.5	(0.46)
2 and over...	5813	42	(1.8)	31.8	(0.35)	6.2	(0.39)	19	(1.1)	35.2	(0.65)	14.7	(0.53)	42	(1.0)	29.3	(0.36)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	472	34	(3.3)	18.3	(0.46)	2.0	(0.27)	11	(1.4)	19.1	(0.71)	5.9	(0.40)	31	(1.7)	17.9	(0.56)
6 - 11.....	710	42	(3.0)	26.4	(0.52)	4.4	(0.44)	17	(1.6)	29.1	(0.87)	10.5	(0.63)	36	(2.0)	24.5	(0.74)
12 - 19.....	841	52	(3.6)	25.0	(0.80)	6.3	(0.57)	25	(2.4)	26.5	(0.92)	12.2	(0.67)	46	(2.0)	23.3	(1.40)
20 - 39.....	1272	52	(2.3)	26.5	(0.40)	6.4	(0.31)	24	(1.1)	28.4	(0.59)	12.3	(0.48)	43	(1.8)	24.4	(0.68)
40 - 59.....	1327	40	(2.6)	24.4	(0.61)	4.1	(0.24)	17	(1.1)	25.4	(0.83)	10.3	(0.49)	41	(1.7)	23.7	(0.86)
60 and over.....	1363	24	(2.1)	23.2	(0.91)	2.2	(0.27)	10	(1.0)	25.2	(0.73)	9.3	(0.57)	37	(1.8)	22.6	(1.09)
2 - 19.....	2023	45	(2.3)	24.0	(0.51)	4.8	(0.39)	20	(1.6)	26.1	(0.74)	10.6	(0.57)	41	(1.5)	22.3	(0.69)
20 and over...	3962	39	(1.6)	24.7	(0.42)	4.3	(0.18)	17	(0.8)	26.8	(0.39)	11.1	(0.32)	41	(1.2)	23.4	(0.63)
2 and over...	5985	40	(1.4)	24.6	(0.28)	4.4	(0.18)	18	(0.7)	26.6	(0.38)	11.0	(0.28)	41	(0.9)	23.2	(0.42)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	4091	43	(1.6)	26.4	(0.33)	5.2	(0.32)	20	(1.1)	29.5	(0.55)	12.3	(0.50)	42	(1.3)	24.1	(0.35)
20 and over...	7707	41	(1.6)	28.6	(0.32)	5.3	(0.25)	19	(0.8)	31.3	(0.40)	13.0	(0.36)	41	(0.9)	26.7	(0.48)
2 and over...	11798	41	(1.4)	28.1	(0.26)	5.3	(0.24)	19	(0.8)	30.9	(0.34)	12.8	(0.30)	41	(0.7)	26.1	(0.36)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Male/Female and Age, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic (continued)

M o n o u n s a t u r a t e d f a t															
—————All Individuals ² ————— —Quick Service Restaurant Consumers ³ — Non-consumers ⁴															
Males/Females and age	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵	Total Intake	Intake from Quick Service Restaurants	Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants	Total Intake	Intake from Quick Service Restaurants	Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants	Total Intake						
(years)		% (SE)	g (SE)	g (SE)	% (SE)	g (SE)	g (SE)	% (SE)	g (SE)						
Males:															
2 - 5.....	468	38 (3.3)	20.7 (0.71)	3.0 (0.34)	15 (1.6)	22.7 (1.26)	7.9 (0.68)	35 (2.2)	19.4 (0.70)						
6 - 11.....	701	35 (3.2)	26.0 (0.64)	3.8 (0.25)	15 (1.0)	29.3 (1.10)	11.0 (0.60)	38 (1.7)	24.3 (0.71)						
12 - 19.....	899	45 (3.5)	30.9 (0.69)	7.7 (0.89)	25 (2.8)	36.3 (1.28)	17.0 (1.07)	47 (2.7)	26.5 (1.18)						
20 - 39.....	1086	54 (2.8)	34.4 (0.95)	8.8 (0.67)	25 (1.6)	37.3 (1.57)	16.4 (1.06)	44 (2.1)	31.1 (0.96)						
40 - 59.....	1221	42 (3.0)	36.4 (1.30)	6.0 (0.61)	17 (1.4)	40.6 (2.23)	14.4 (0.90)	35 (2.2)	33.3 (1.07)						
60 and over.....	1438	30 (2.5)	33.1 (0.56)	3.3 (0.33)	10 (1.0)	35.1 (0.82)	11.1 (0.51)	31 (1.1)	32.3 (0.77)						
2 - 19.....	2068	40 (2.2)	27.1 (0.45)	5.4 (0.43)	20 (1.5)	31.6 (0.85)	13.4 (0.63)	43 (1.6)	24.1 (0.54)						
20 and over...	3745	43 (1.9)	34.7 (0.50)	6.3 (0.40)	18 (1.0)	38.0 (1.04)	14.6 (0.64)	38 (1.5)	32.3 (0.44)						
2 and over...	5813	42 (1.8)	32.9 (0.43)	6.0 (0.37)	18 (1.0)	36.5 (0.91)	14.3 (0.53)	39 (1.2)	30.2 (0.36)						
Females:															
2 - 5.....	472	34 (3.3)	17.5 (0.40)	2.3 (0.29)	13 (1.5)	18.6 (0.57)	6.7 (0.42)	36 (2.0)	16.9 (0.55)						
6 - 11.....	710	42 (3.0)	24.4 (0.56)	4.4 (0.44)	18 (1.7)	27.7 (1.08)	10.5 (0.60)	38 (2.5)	22.0 (0.64)						
12 - 19.....	841	52 (3.6)	24.0 (0.91)	6.2 (0.44)	26 (2.3)	25.2 (0.84)	11.9 (0.63)	47 (2.1)	22.7 (1.55)						
20 - 39.....	1272	52 (2.3)	27.4 (0.51)	6.4 (0.36)	23 (1.2)	28.6 (0.64)	12.4 (0.63)	43 (2.0)	26.0 (0.91)						
40 - 59.....	1327	40 (2.6)	25.7 (0.61)	4.2 (0.27)	16 (1.1)	26.7 (0.78)	10.5 (0.54)	39 (1.8)	25.0 (0.82)						
60 and over.....	1363	24 (2.1)	24.4 (0.73)	2.3 (0.29)	9 (1.0)	27.4 (1.10)	9.5 (0.72)	35 (2.6)	23.4 (0.82)						
2 - 19.....	2023	45 (2.3)	22.7 (0.47)	4.8 (0.32)	21 (1.5)	24.9 (0.64)	10.6 (0.46)	43 (1.7)	21.0 (0.64)						
20 and over...	3962	39 (1.6)	25.9 (0.37)	4.4 (0.19)	17 (0.7)	27.7 (0.42)	11.2 (0.45)	40 (1.5)	24.7 (0.51)						
2 and over...	5985	40 (1.4)	25.2 (0.27)	4.5 (0.17)	18 (0.6)	27.0 (0.41)	11.0 (0.34)	41 (1.2)	23.9 (0.39)						
Males and Females:															
2 - 19.....	4091	43 (1.6)	25.0 (0.26)	5.1 (0.28)	20 (1.0)	28.1 (0.50)	12.0 (0.44)	43 (1.1)	22.6 (0.36)						
20 and over...	7707	41 (1.6)	30.1 (0.31)	5.3 (0.25)	17 (0.7)	32.9 (0.56)	12.9 (0.45)	39 (1.2)	28.2 (0.33)						
2 and over...	11798	41 (1.4)	28.9 (0.26)	5.2 (0.23)	18 (0.7)	31.7 (0.46)	12.7 (0.36)	40 (1.0)	26.9 (0.28)						

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Male/Female and Age, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic (continued)

P o l y u n s a t u r a t e d f a t																	
—————All Individuals ² ————— —Quick Service Restaurant Consumers ³ — Non-consumers ⁴																	
Males/Females and age	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
(years)		%	(SE)	g	(SE)	g	(SE)	%	(SE)	g	(SE)	g	(SE)	%	(SE)	g	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	468	38	(3.3)	14.0	(0.54)	2.3	(0.29)	16	(1.8)	15.9	(1.00)	5.9	(0.65)	37	(2.9)	12.8	(0.41)
6 - 11.....	701	35	(3.2)	17.4	(0.72)	2.4	(0.18)	14	(1.2)	18.8	(1.07)	7.0	(0.55)	37	(1.9)	16.7	(0.80)
12 - 19.....	899	45	(3.5)	20.8	(0.70)	5.5	(0.74)	27	(3.2)	25.1	(1.06)	12.2	(0.96)	49	(2.8)	17.2	(0.91)
20 - 39.....	1086	54	(2.8)	23.0	(0.71)	5.9	(0.43)	26	(1.6)	24.0	(1.19)	11.1	(0.70)	46	(1.7)	21.9	(0.74)
40 - 59.....	1221	42	(3.0)	24.3	(0.93)	4.0	(0.44)	17	(1.6)	26.7	(1.49)	9.6	(0.69)	36	(2.6)	22.6	(0.91)
60 and over.....	1438	30	(2.5)	22.9	(0.66)	2.2	(0.23)	10	(0.9)	24.0	(1.58)	7.4	(0.47)	31	(2.8)	22.4	(0.56)
2 - 19.....	2068	40	(2.2)	18.2	(0.39)	3.8	(0.35)	21	(1.8)	21.4	(0.78)	9.4	(0.60)	44	(1.8)	16.1	(0.47)
20 and over...	3745	43	(1.9)	23.4	(0.39)	4.2	(0.26)	18	(1.1)	24.9	(0.68)	9.8	(0.48)	40	(1.9)	22.3	(0.45)
2 and over...	5813	42	(1.8)	22.1	(0.34)	4.1	(0.25)	19	(1.1)	24.1	(0.61)	9.7	(0.40)	40	(1.5)	20.7	(0.37)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	472	34	(3.3)	11.6	(0.31)	1.8	(0.25)	15	(2.0)	13.0	(0.49)	5.1	(0.49)	40	(2.7)	10.9	(0.42)
6 - 11.....	710	42	(3.0)	17.2	(0.51)	3.5	(0.41)	20	(2.2)	20.4	(1.01)	8.3	(0.70)	41	(3.1)	14.9	(0.60)
12 - 19.....	841	52	(3.6)	18.5	(1.27)	4.8	(0.42)	26	(2.5)	20.5	(2.13)	9.2	(0.66)	45	(4.4)	16.3	(1.44)
20 - 39.....	1272	52	(2.3)	19.2	(0.44)	4.7	(0.26)	25	(1.3)	20.5	(0.53)	9.1	(0.44)	44	(1.8)	17.7	(0.74)
40 - 59.....	1327	40	(2.6)	17.8	(0.54)	3.1	(0.27)	18	(1.6)	18.6	(0.84)	7.9	(0.61)	42	(2.6)	17.2	(0.75)
60 and over.....	1363	24	(2.1)	17.2	(0.45)	1.6	(0.23)	9	(1.3)	18.7	(0.91)	6.7	(0.55)	36	(2.9)	16.8	(0.53)
2 - 19.....	2023	45	(2.3)	16.6	(0.61)	3.7	(0.27)	22	(1.6)	19.2	(1.19)	8.2	(0.46)	43	(2.6)	14.4	(0.60)
20 and over...	3962	39	(1.6)	18.1	(0.32)	3.2	(0.16)	18	(1.0)	19.5	(0.39)	8.2	(0.36)	42	(1.7)	17.2	(0.45)
2 and over...	5985	40	(1.4)	17.8	(0.29)	3.3	(0.13)	19	(0.9)	19.4	(0.44)	8.2	(0.26)	42	(1.5)	16.6	(0.40)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	4091	43	(1.6)	17.4	(0.41)	3.7	(0.24)	22	(1.1)	20.3	(0.88)	8.8	(0.43)	43	(1.4)	15.3	(0.38)
20 and over...	7707	41	(1.6)	20.7	(0.26)	3.7	(0.16)	18	(0.8)	22.2	(0.42)	9.0	(0.33)	41	(1.5)	19.6	(0.31)
2 and over...	11798	41	(1.4)	19.9	(0.25)	3.7	(0.16)	19	(0.8)	21.8	(0.42)	9.0	(0.27)	41	(1.2)	18.6	(0.28)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Male/Female and Age, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic (continued)

C h o l e s t e r o l																	
—————All Individuals ² ————— —Quick Service Restaurant Consumers ³ — Non-consumers ⁴																	
Males/Females and age	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
(years)		%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	468	38	(3.3)	195	(9.9)	20	(2.4)	10	(1.4)	188	(11.6)	52	(4.3)	28	(2.1)	200	(15.3)
6 - 11.....	701	35	(3.2)	238	(10.2)	31	(3.3)	13	(1.3)	281	(15.5)	89	(6.6)	32	(2.9)	216	(13.1)
12 - 19.....	899	45	(3.5)	286	(11.3)	61	(7.0)	21	(2.5)	320	(15.4)	135	(10.5)	42	(3.5)	258	(15.3)
20 - 39.....	1086	54	(2.8)	372	(12.0)	80	(5.6)	21	(1.2)	362	(16.0)	149	(8.9)	41	(2.3)	383	(21.5)
40 - 59.....	1221	42	(3.0)	370	(10.3)	58	(5.6)	16	(1.3)	386	(18.9)	138	(8.1)	36	(2.0)	359	(15.6)
60 and over.....	1438	30	(2.5)	337	(10.7)	29	(3.2)	9	(0.9)	349	(17.9)	97	(8.3)	28	(1.7)	332	(10.1)
2 - 19.....	2068	40	(2.2)	251	(7.0)	42	(3.6)	17	(1.4)	282	(10.1)	105	(6.0)	37	(2.3)	230	(8.4)
20 and over...	3745	43	(1.9)	361	(5.7)	58	(3.3)	16	(0.8)	368	(8.5)	135	(4.9)	37	(1.1)	357	(7.7)
2 and over...	5813	42	(1.8)	334	(3.8)	54	(3.0)	16	(0.8)	348	(6.8)	128	(4.3)	37	(1.1)	324	(5.0)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	472	34	(3.3)	181	(10.6)	15	(2.2)	8	(1.2)	177	(16.5)	45	(4.0)	25	(3.1)	183	(12.6)
6 - 11.....	710	42	(3.0)	211	(7.9)	28	(3.0)	13	(1.5)	208	(12.6)	66	(4.3)	32	(2.9)	213	(11.1)
12 - 19.....	841	52	(3.6)	215	(8.5)	50	(4.5)	23	(2.4)	220	(11.0)	97	(7.5)	44	(3.0)	210	(11.3)
20 - 39.....	1272	52	(2.3)	280	(8.6)	58	(4.9)	21	(1.7)	271	(14.4)	113	(8.1)	41	(1.9)	289	(15.7)
40 - 59.....	1327	40	(2.6)	274	(12.5)	38	(2.8)	14	(1.2)	272	(18.1)	97	(9.1)	36	(4.1)	276	(16.8)
60 and over.....	1363	24	(2.1)	256	(8.2)	19	(2.0)	8	(0.7)	254	(12.3)	81	(5.9)	32	(2.3)	257	(10.6)
2 - 19.....	2023	45	(2.3)	207	(5.3)	35	(2.9)	17	(1.5)	210	(7.8)	79	(4.9)	38	(2.2)	204	(6.4)
20 and over...	3962	39	(1.6)	271	(6.4)	39	(2.1)	15	(0.8)	268	(11.0)	101	(5.5)	38	(1.8)	273	(9.6)
2 and over...	5985	40	(1.4)	256	(4.7)	39	(1.9)	15	(0.7)	253	(8.9)	95	(4.4)	38	(1.4)	258	(7.4)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	4091	43	(1.6)	229	(5.0)	39	(2.5)	17	(1.1)	245	(6.8)	92	(4.2)	37	(1.8)	218	(6.0)
20 and over...	7707	41	(1.6)	314	(5.0)	48	(2.1)	15	(0.7)	318	(7.4)	118	(3.5)	37	(1.0)	312	(7.5)
2 and over...	11798	41	(1.4)	294	(3.2)	46	(2.0)	16	(0.7)	300	(5.9)	112	(3.0)	37	(0.9)	290	(5.1)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Male/Female and Age, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic (continued)

V i t a m i n A (R A E)																	
—————All Individuals ² ————— —Quick Service Restaurant Consumers ³ — Non-consumers ⁴																	
Males/Females and age	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
(years)		%	(SE)	µg	(SE)	µg	(SE)	%	(SE)	µg	(SE)	µg	(SE)	%	(SE)	µg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	468	38	(3.3)	574	(28.9)	31	(5.0)	5	(0.9)	593	(41.0)	81	(9.6)	14	(1.6)	562	(34.0)
6 - 11.....	701	35	(3.2)	612	(32.7)	39	(3.7)	6	(0.7)	599	(44.4)	113	(8.3)	19	(2.0)	619	(33.8)
12 - 19.....	899	45	(3.5)	598	(17.4)	94	(11.2)	16	(1.9)	659	(47.0)	207	(17.7)	31	(3.3)	548	(26.9)
20 - 39.....	1086	54	(2.8)	612	(16.3)	105	(8.0)	17	(1.4)	614	(26.4)	197	(9.4)	32	(1.9)	609	(35.1)
40 - 59.....	1221	42	(3.0)	679	(37.2)	95	(15.1)	14	(2.0)	698	(68.0)	225	(27.1)	32	(2.8)	666	(41.6)
60 and over.....	1438	30	(2.5)	701	(27.7)	36	(3.3)	5	(0.5)	621	(40.0)	124	(11.1)	20	(1.4)	734	(36.2)
2 - 19.....	2068	40	(2.2)	598	(13.6)	62	(5.1)	10	(0.9)	628	(30.0)	154	(8.9)	25	(1.8)	577	(20.4)
20 and over...	3745	43	(1.9)	661	(19.1)	82	(6.6)	12	(1.0)	644	(26.6)	192	(10.9)	30	(1.1)	673	(19.8)
2 and over...	5813	42	(1.8)	645	(14.7)	77	(5.6)	12	(0.9)	640	(22.1)	183	(9.3)	29	(1.0)	649	(14.8)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	472	34	(3.3)	520	(22.3)	25	(3.7)	5	(0.7)	445	(26.2)	72	(6.4)	16	(1.5)	559	(31.8)
6 - 11.....	710	42	(3.0)	583	(25.5)	42	(5.3)	7	(1.1)	565	(28.1)	100	(10.0)	18	(2.1)	597	(43.5)
12 - 19.....	841	52	(3.6)	484	(21.2)	83	(10.4)	17	(1.8)	494	(38.0)	160	(14.5)	32	(3.1)	472	(18.8)
20 - 39.....	1272	52	(2.3)	592	(25.2)	93	(4.7)	16	(1.0)	572	(29.1)	179	(9.5)	31	(1.9)	613	(36.6)
40 - 59.....	1327	40	(2.6)	578	(23.0)	54	(4.1)	9	(0.8)	520	(28.3)	137	(12.5)	26	(2.1)	616	(38.7)
60 and over.....	1363	24	(2.1)	633	(27.3)	32	(3.9)	5	(0.6)	514	(30.5)	133	(9.1)	26	(2.0)	671	(32.9)
2 - 19.....	2023	45	(2.3)	524	(13.3)	57	(6.5)	11	(1.3)	508	(18.8)	127	(11.5)	25	(2.3)	537	(21.5)
20 and over...	3962	39	(1.6)	600	(15.6)	61	(2.3)	10	(0.4)	543	(20.8)	156	(7.1)	29	(1.1)	636	(21.6)
2 and over...	5985	40	(1.4)	583	(13.0)	60	(2.3)	10	(0.4)	534	(16.9)	149	(6.1)	28	(1.2)	616	(18.1)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	4091	43	(1.6)	562	(8.9)	60	(4.6)	11	(0.8)	566	(16.5)	140	(7.9)	25	(1.4)	558	(16.0)
20 and over...	7707	41	(1.6)	629	(13.9)	71	(3.3)	11	(0.6)	594	(17.2)	174	(4.8)	29	(0.7)	653	(16.6)
2 and over...	11798	41	(1.4)	613	(11.4)	68	(3.1)	11	(0.5)	587	(14.0)	166	(4.5)	28	(0.7)	631	(13.4)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Male/Female and Age, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic (continued)

B e t a c a r o t e n e															
—————All Individuals ² ————— —Quick Service Restaurant Consumers ³ — Non-consumers ⁴															
Males/Females and age	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake	Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
(years)		%	(SE)	µg (SE)	µg (SE)	% (SE)	% (SE)	µg (SE)	µg (SE)	µg (SE)	µg (SE)	% (SE)	% (SE)	µg (SE)	
Males:															
2 - 5.....	468	38	(3.3)	1162 (227.6)	54* (17.9)	5* (1.6)		1026 (185.8)	141* (43.3)	14 (3.7)				1247 (324.8)	
6 - 11.....	701	35	(3.2)	1041 (122.1)	53 (7.3)	5 (0.7)		854 (100.9)	152 (21.0)	18 (3.4)				1140 (171.1)	
12 - 19.....	899	45	(3.5)	1087 (89.6)	199 (43.5)	18 (3.8)		1169 (110.6)	439 (88.7)	38 (6.1)				1020 (109.6)	
20 - 39.....	1086	54	(2.8)	2014 (145.2)	266 (38.4)	13 (1.9)		1802 (182.1)	497 (68.5)	28 (3.4)				2259 (283.7)	
40 - 59.....	1221	42	(3.0)	2490 (304.5)	378 (81.3)	15 (2.5)		2348 (345.8)	898 (171.1)	38 (3.1)				2593 (415.9)	
60 and over.....	1438	30	(2.5)	2312 (177.1)	98 (15.1)	4 (0.7)		2088 (243.1)	333 (47.8)	16 (2.9)				2406 (230.2)	
2 - 19.....	2068	40	(2.2)	1088 (63.0)	119 (20.8)	11 (1.8)		1049 (64.4)	296 (48.8)	28 (3.8)				1114 (93.0)	
20 and over...	3745	43	(1.9)	2264 (151.5)	257 (32.3)	11 (1.2)		2045 (163.2)	602 (71.7)	29 (2.3)				2428 (194.6)	
2 and over...	5813	42	(1.8)	1975 (125.8)	223 (26.6)	11 (1.1)		1811 (138.1)	530 (60.4)	29 (2.2)				2094 (150.7)	
Females:															
2 - 5.....	472	34	(3.3)	1319 (194.7)	26 (4.8)	2* (0.5)		717 (153.3)	76 (10.1)	11* (1.9)				1635 (284.7)	
6 - 11.....	710	42	(3.0)	1312 (113.7)	63 (9.2)	5 (0.8)		1250 (197.4)	151 (21.7)	12 (2.1)				1357 (167.8)	
12 - 19.....	841	52	(3.6)	1178 (104.8)	184 (30.9)	16 (3.2)		1026 (117.6)	354 (52.6)	35 (5.4)				1343 (171.1)	
20 - 39.....	1272	52	(2.3)	2431 (217.5)	256 (31.3)	11 (1.7)		2025 (363.4)	497 (65.4)	25 (5.7)				2865 (297.8)	
40 - 59.....	1327	40	(2.6)	2474 (215.4)	176 (23.2)	7 (1.2)		1729 (187.0)	445 (63.4)	26 (3.0)				2963 (399.6)	
60 and over.....	1363	24	(2.1)	2813 (188.1)	115 (16.6)	4 (0.6)		1922 (202.1)	479 (56.5)	25 (3.4)				3095 (242.0)	
2 - 19.....	2023	45	(2.3)	1252 (53.5)	111 (15.7)	9 (1.4)		1044 (75.3)	246 (32.7)	24 (3.9)				1423 (101.9)	
20 and over...	3962	39	(1.6)	2564 (120.9)	186 (10.9)	7 (0.5)		1904 (198.4)	476 (37.8)	25 (3.4)				2986 (169.2)	
2 and over...	5985	40	(1.4)	2267 (101.2)	169 (8.9)	7 (0.5)		1687 (154.9)	418 (28.5)	25 (3.0)				2659 (141.6)	
Males and Females:															
2 - 19.....	4091	43	(1.6)	1169 (48.7)	115 (14.6)	10 (1.3)		1046 (51.3)	270 (30.7)	26 (3.1)				1259 (82.8)	
20 and over...	7707	41	(1.6)	2420 (122.7)	220 (14.3)	9 (0.5)		1975 (147.6)	539 (33.4)	27 (1.7)				2726 (140.5)	
2 and over...	11798	41	(1.4)	2124 (103.3)	195 (12.7)	9 (0.6)		1749 (120.9)	474 (29.3)	27 (1.7)				2388 (115.3)	

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Male/Female and Age, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic (continued)

L y c o p e n e														
—————All Individuals ² ————— —Quick Service Restaurant Consumers ³ — Non-consumers ⁴														
Males/Females and age	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake	Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake
(years)		%	(SE)	µg (SE)	µg (SE)	% (SE)	% (SE)	µg (SE)	µg (SE)	µg (SE)	µg (SE)	% (SE)	% (SE)	µg (SE)
Males:														
2 - 5.....	468	38	(3.3)	4317 (537.4)	556 (99.9)	13 (2.7)		4040 (818.5)	1447 (259.7)	36 (9.7)				4490 (554.3)
6 - 11.....	701	35	(3.2)	3983 (292.4)	540 (98.4)	14 (2.5)		3966 (448.3)	1557 (230.7)	39 (5.4)				3993 (457.9)
12 - 19.....	899	45	(3.5)	6062 (630.6)	1294 (170.5)	21 (4.0)		5678 (524.1)	2864 (317.5)	50 (5.6)				6379(1096.7)
20 - 39.....	1086	54	(2.8)	5360 (400.9)	1071 (96.8)	20 (2.2)		4672 (288.0)	1999 (158.5)	43 (3.1)				6153 (713.2)
40 - 59.....	1221	42	(3.0)	5956 (489.4)	913 (118.1)	15 (2.2)		6565 (610.5)	2167 (268.5)	33 (3.9)				5512 (629.4)
60 and over.....	1438	30	(2.5)	4976 (311.1)	442 (66.3)	9 (1.6)		5435 (453.9)	1497 (199.9)	28 (3.9)				4784 (455.2)
2 - 19.....	2068	40	(2.2)	4995 (338.0)	885 (102.5)	18 (2.4)		4852 (377.6)	2200 (214.7)	45 (4.0)				5091 (512.0)
20 and over...	3745	43	(1.9)	5457 (266.2)	836 (63.6)	15 (1.5)		5471 (222.7)	1957 (134.5)	36 (2.6)				5447 (372.8)
2 and over...	5813	42	(1.8)	5344 (190.5)	848 (63.4)	16 (1.4)		5325 (196.9)	2014 (124.3)	38 (2.4)				5357 (262.3)
Females:														
2 - 5.....	472	34	(3.3)	3024 (295.7)	327 (74.9)	11 (2.4)		2545 (318.2)	951 (171.0)	37 (6.2)				3276 (479.3)
6 - 11.....	710	42	(3.0)	4367 (357.3)	578 (77.2)	13 (2.1)		4771 (448.7)	1375 (186.0)	29 (3.7)				4075 (452.3)
12 - 19.....	841	52	(3.6)	3658 (260.7)	904 (162.6)	25 (3.8)		3046 (409.9)	1740 (324.8)	57 (5.3)				4320 (473.3)
20 - 39.....	1272	52	(2.3)	4569 (327.5)	820 (80.1)	18 (2.1)		4508 (363.0)	1589 (167.5)	35 (4.5)				4634 (404.3)
40 - 59.....	1327	40	(2.6)	4034 (206.1)	525 (58.6)	13 (1.6)		4000 (313.7)	1326 (129.6)	33 (4.4)				4057 (319.4)
60 and over.....	1363	24	(2.1)	4038 (322.2)	267 (46.6)	7 (1.3)		3436 (393.3)	1111 (131.2)	32 (5.7)				4229 (405.5)
2 - 19.....	2023	45	(2.3)	3754 (191.1)	674 (85.5)	18 (2.4)		3491 (223.7)	1499 (185.9)	43 (3.8)				3968 (325.8)
20 and over...	3962	39	(1.6)	4225 (167.8)	550 (43.9)	13 (1.2)		4130 (176.2)	1408 (100.9)	34 (2.7)				4285 (237.3)
2 and over...	5985	40	(1.4)	4118 (132.9)	578 (49.7)	14 (1.4)		3969 (143.0)	1431 (113.5)	36 (2.7)				4219 (202.5)
Males and Females:														
2 - 19.....	4091	43	(1.6)	4385 (185.4)	781 (71.3)	18 (1.9)		4145 (205.9)	1836 (144.7)	44 (3.0)				4562 (335.0)
20 and over...	7707	41	(1.6)	4818 (162.1)	688 (49.0)	14 (1.2)		4806 (130.1)	1685 (104.0)	35 (2.3)				4826 (210.7)
2 and over...	11798	41	(1.4)	4716 (126.8)	710 (51.8)	15 (1.3)		4645 (105.5)	1722 (106.4)	37 (2.2)				4766 (175.1)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Male/Female and Age, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic (continued)

T h i a m i n																	
—————All Individuals ² ————— —Quick Service Restaurant Consumers ³ — Non-consumers ⁴																	
Males/Females and age	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
(years)		%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	468	38	(3.3)	1.31	(0.041)	0.14	(0.013)	11	(1.0)	1.43	(0.083)	0.36	(0.031)	25	(1.9)	1.24	(0.037)
6 - 11.....	701	35	(3.2)	1.60	(0.041)	0.18	(0.017)	11	(1.2)	1.65	(0.060)	0.52	(0.028)	32	(1.7)	1.58	(0.050)
12 - 19.....	899	45	(3.5)	1.82	(0.042)	0.40	(0.048)	22	(2.6)	2.06	(0.103)	0.89	(0.070)	43	(3.4)	1.62	(0.066)
20 - 39.....	1086	54	(2.8)	1.84	(0.044)	0.44	(0.035)	24	(1.6)	1.98	(0.073)	0.83	(0.047)	42	(1.8)	1.69	(0.072)
40 - 59.....	1221	42	(3.0)	1.86	(0.051)	0.28	(0.022)	15	(1.3)	1.97	(0.084)	0.66	(0.033)	33	(1.8)	1.77	(0.060)
60 and over.....	1438	30	(2.5)	1.80	(0.041)	0.17	(0.021)	9	(1.1)	1.95	(0.110)	0.56	(0.041)	29	(2.6)	1.74	(0.049)
2 - 19.....	2068	40	(2.2)	1.64	(0.027)	0.27	(0.024)	17	(1.5)	1.81	(0.059)	0.68	(0.042)	37	(2.1)	1.52	(0.033)
20 and over...	3745	43	(1.9)	1.84	(0.025)	0.31	(0.019)	17	(1.1)	1.97	(0.041)	0.72	(0.030)	36	(1.2)	1.74	(0.038)
2 and over...	5813	42	(1.8)	1.79	(0.020)	0.30	(0.019)	17	(1.0)	1.93	(0.034)	0.71	(0.026)	37	(1.0)	1.68	(0.031)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	472	34	(3.3)	1.14	(0.032)	0.11	(0.015)	10	(1.3)	1.12	(0.059)	0.32	(0.029)	28	(2.2)	1.15	(0.038)
6 - 11.....	710	42	(3.0)	1.50	(0.037)	0.19	(0.016)	13	(1.2)	1.56	(0.051)	0.45	(0.024)	29	(1.7)	1.45	(0.052)
12 - 19.....	841	52	(3.6)	1.35	(0.040)	0.28	(0.020)	21	(1.6)	1.45	(0.064)	0.54	(0.024)	37	(2.6)	1.23	(0.053)
20 - 39.....	1272	52	(2.3)	1.39	(0.024)	0.30	(0.019)	22	(1.3)	1.44	(0.033)	0.59	(0.030)	41	(1.9)	1.35	(0.042)
40 - 59.....	1327	40	(2.6)	1.34	(0.033)	0.19	(0.012)	14	(0.9)	1.36	(0.056)	0.49	(0.025)	36	(1.8)	1.33	(0.039)
60 and over.....	1363	24	(2.1)	1.26	(0.028)	0.10	(0.012)	8	(0.9)	1.31	(0.049)	0.41	(0.027)	31	(1.9)	1.25	(0.030)
2 - 19.....	2023	45	(2.3)	1.35	(0.024)	0.21	(0.014)	16	(1.1)	1.43	(0.034)	0.47	(0.019)	33	(1.5)	1.29	(0.030)
20 and over...	3962	39	(1.6)	1.34	(0.017)	0.20	(0.008)	15	(0.7)	1.39	(0.029)	0.52	(0.017)	37	(1.1)	1.30	(0.023)
2 and over...	5985	40	(1.4)	1.34	(0.014)	0.21	(0.007)	15	(0.6)	1.40	(0.023)	0.51	(0.014)	36	(0.9)	1.30	(0.020)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	4091	43	(1.6)	1.50	(0.014)	0.24	(0.014)	16	(0.9)	1.61	(0.024)	0.57	(0.023)	35	(1.3)	1.41	(0.024)
20 and over...	7707	41	(1.6)	1.58	(0.014)	0.25	(0.011)	16	(0.7)	1.68	(0.023)	0.62	(0.018)	37	(1.0)	1.50	(0.021)
2 and over...	11798	41	(1.4)	1.56	(0.011)	0.25	(0.011)	16	(0.7)	1.66	(0.017)	0.61	(0.015)	36	(0.8)	1.48	(0.018)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Male/Female and Age, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic (continued)

R i b o f l a v i n																	
—————All Individuals ² ————— —Quick Service Restaurant Consumers ³ — Non-consumers ⁴																	
Males/Females and age	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
(years)		%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	468	38	(3.3)	1.65	(0.062)	0.16	(0.031)	10	(1.8)	1.75	(0.137)	0.42	(0.062)	24	(2.8)	1.59	(0.050)
6 - 11.....	701	35	(3.2)	1.86	(0.058)	0.18	(0.016)	9	(0.9)	1.90	(0.100)	0.51	(0.049)	27	(2.1)	1.84	(0.058)
12 - 19.....	899	45	(3.5)	2.09	(0.046)	0.39	(0.054)	19	(2.5)	2.35	(0.078)	0.86	(0.073)	37	(3.5)	1.89	(0.078)
20 - 39.....	1086	54	(2.8)	2.47	(0.070)	0.47	(0.040)	19	(1.5)	2.53	(0.100)	0.88	(0.053)	35	(2.2)	2.39	(0.121)
40 - 59.....	1221	42	(3.0)	2.47	(0.090)	0.33	(0.045)	13	(1.9)	2.54	(0.110)	0.78	(0.072)	31	(2.5)	2.41	(0.146)
60 and over.....	1438	30	(2.5)	2.26	(0.043)	0.18	(0.017)	8	(0.8)	2.40	(0.109)	0.61	(0.034)	25	(2.2)	2.20	(0.058)
2 - 19.....	2068	40	(2.2)	1.92	(0.031)	0.27	(0.025)	14	(1.3)	2.10	(0.058)	0.67	(0.041)	32	(2.0)	1.81	(0.041)
20 and over...	3745	43	(1.9)	2.41	(0.044)	0.34	(0.025)	14	(1.1)	2.51	(0.056)	0.79	(0.035)	32	(1.3)	2.33	(0.073)
2 and over...	5813	42	(1.8)	2.29	(0.036)	0.32	(0.022)	14	(1.0)	2.41	(0.046)	0.76	(0.027)	32	(1.1)	2.20	(0.057)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	472	34	(3.3)	1.46	(0.042)	0.13	(0.022)	9	(1.4)	1.47	(0.071)	0.36	(0.042)	25	(2.6)	1.45	(0.041)
6 - 11.....	710	42	(3.0)	1.77	(0.033)	0.22	(0.031)	12	(1.7)	1.86	(0.057)	0.52	(0.051)	28	(2.4)	1.71	(0.063)
12 - 19.....	841	52	(3.6)	1.54	(0.063)	0.34	(0.040)	22	(2.3)	1.68	(0.099)	0.66	(0.051)	39	(2.5)	1.40	(0.060)
20 - 39.....	1272	52	(2.3)	1.76	(0.042)	0.34	(0.014)	19	(0.9)	1.81	(0.056)	0.65	(0.022)	36	(1.7)	1.71	(0.059)
40 - 59.....	1327	40	(2.6)	1.81	(0.052)	0.22	(0.012)	12	(0.7)	1.74	(0.046)	0.56	(0.031)	32	(1.5)	1.85	(0.068)
60 and over.....	1363	24	(2.1)	1.69	(0.045)	0.12	(0.016)	7	(0.9)	1.70	(0.064)	0.51	(0.033)	30	(1.9)	1.69	(0.049)
2 - 19.....	2023	45	(2.3)	1.60	(0.031)	0.25	(0.028)	16	(1.6)	1.70	(0.056)	0.57	(0.043)	33	(2.0)	1.52	(0.035)
20 and over...	3962	39	(1.6)	1.76	(0.035)	0.23	(0.008)	13	(0.5)	1.76	(0.039)	0.59	(0.016)	34	(1.0)	1.75	(0.042)
2 and over...	5985	40	(1.4)	1.72	(0.028)	0.24	(0.010)	14	(0.5)	1.75	(0.036)	0.59	(0.016)	34	(0.8)	1.70	(0.034)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	4091	43	(1.6)	1.76	(0.022)	0.26	(0.019)	15	(1.0)	1.89	(0.035)	0.62	(0.030)	33	(1.4)	1.67	(0.029)
20 and over...	7707	41	(1.6)	2.07	(0.032)	0.28	(0.014)	14	(0.7)	2.14	(0.030)	0.69	(0.017)	32	(0.7)	2.02	(0.048)
2 and over...	11798	41	(1.4)	2.00	(0.026)	0.28	(0.013)	14	(0.7)	2.08	(0.025)	0.67	(0.014)	32	(0.6)	1.94	(0.039)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Male/Female and Age, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic (continued)

N i a c i n																	
—————All Individuals ² ————— —Quick Service Restaurant Consumers ³ — Non-consumers ⁴																	
Males/Females and age	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
(years)		%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	468	38	(3.3)	16.9	(0.47)	2.3	(0.23)	14	(1.2)	19.4	(1.10)	6.0	(0.49)	31	(2.0)	15.4	(0.42)
6 - 11.....	701	35	(3.2)	21.1	(0.58)	2.7	(0.24)	13	(1.3)	22.3	(1.07)	7.8	(0.47)	35	(2.0)	20.5	(0.58)
12 - 19.....	899	45	(3.5)	27.7	(0.55)	6.2	(0.70)	22	(2.4)	31.2	(0.72)	13.6	(0.83)	44	(2.3)	24.9	(0.99)
20 - 39.....	1086	54	(2.8)	33.8	(1.00)	7.2	(0.49)	21	(1.3)	35.5	(1.58)	13.4	(0.59)	38	(2.1)	31.9	(1.11)
40 - 59.....	1221	42	(3.0)	31.4	(0.93)	4.4	(0.35)	14	(1.3)	32.3	(1.40)	10.3	(0.58)	32	(1.9)	30.7	(1.59)
60 and over.....	1438	30	(2.5)	27.9	(1.30)	2.5	(0.25)	9	(0.9)	33.6	(3.52)	8.4	(0.56)	25	(3.5)	25.5	(0.55)
2 - 19.....	2068	40	(2.2)	23.2	(0.33)	4.2	(0.36)	18	(1.5)	26.2	(0.63)	10.4	(0.54)	40	(1.8)	21.2	(0.52)
20 and over...	3745	43	(1.9)	31.3	(0.58)	4.9	(0.26)	16	(0.8)	34.0	(1.04)	11.4	(0.41)	33	(1.2)	29.2	(0.71)
2 and over...	5813	42	(1.8)	29.3	(0.45)	4.7	(0.26)	16	(0.8)	32.2	(0.82)	11.1	(0.33)	35	(1.0)	27.2	(0.52)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	472	34	(3.3)	14.7	(0.40)	1.8	(0.23)	12	(1.5)	14.1	(0.60)	5.2	(0.40)	37	(2.4)	15.1	(0.58)
6 - 11.....	710	42	(3.0)	20.1	(0.61)	3.1	(0.34)	15	(1.7)	21.2	(0.69)	7.3	(0.48)	34	(2.3)	19.2	(0.82)
12 - 19.....	841	52	(3.6)	20.3	(0.83)	4.6	(0.34)	23	(1.8)	21.8	(1.11)	8.9	(0.70)	41	(3.3)	18.6	(1.09)
20 - 39.....	1272	52	(2.3)	22.3	(0.40)	5.2	(0.26)	23	(1.2)	23.8	(0.70)	10.0	(0.44)	42	(2.1)	20.8	(0.62)
40 - 59.....	1327	40	(2.6)	20.7	(0.50)	3.1	(0.19)	15	(0.9)	20.8	(0.58)	7.7	(0.48)	37	(1.9)	20.6	(0.72)
60 and over.....	1363	24	(2.1)	19.2	(0.61)	1.5	(0.19)	8	(0.9)	19.5	(0.60)	6.4	(0.40)	33	(2.3)	19.1	(0.68)
2 - 19.....	2023	45	(2.3)	19.0	(0.53)	3.5	(0.23)	18	(1.2)	20.4	(0.68)	7.8	(0.40)	38	(1.9)	17.9	(0.59)
20 and over...	3962	39	(1.6)	20.8	(0.35)	3.3	(0.13)	16	(0.7)	22.0	(0.43)	8.5	(0.30)	39	(1.5)	20.1	(0.47)
2 and over...	5985	40	(1.4)	20.4	(0.27)	3.4	(0.11)	17	(0.6)	21.6	(0.32)	8.3	(0.24)	39	(1.3)	19.6	(0.39)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	4091	43	(1.6)	21.2	(0.35)	3.8	(0.21)	18	(0.9)	23.2	(0.56)	9.0	(0.36)	39	(1.3)	19.7	(0.43)
20 and over...	7707	41	(1.6)	25.8	(0.34)	4.1	(0.15)	16	(0.6)	28.0	(0.50)	10.0	(0.29)	36	(1.0)	24.3	(0.49)
2 and over...	11798	41	(1.4)	24.7	(0.29)	4.0	(0.15)	16	(0.6)	26.9	(0.44)	9.7	(0.25)	36	(0.9)	23.2	(0.38)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Male/Female and Age, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic (continued)

V i t a m i n B 6																	
—————All Individuals ² ————— —Quick Service Restaurant Consumers ³ — Non-consumers ⁴																	
Males/Females and age	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
(years)		%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	468	38	(3.3)	1.47	(0.041)	0.11	(0.011)	8	(0.7)	1.55	(0.105)	0.29	(0.022)	19	(1.1)	1.42	(0.035)
6 - 11.....	701	35	(3.2)	1.65	(0.065)	0.14	(0.011)	8	(0.8)	1.57	(0.106)	0.39	(0.026)	25	(1.8)	1.70	(0.069)
12 - 19.....	899	45	(3.5)	2.09	(0.065)	0.33	(0.039)	16	(1.8)	2.33	(0.132)	0.73	(0.058)	31	(2.5)	1.90	(0.085)
20 - 39.....	1086	54	(2.8)	2.85	(0.118)	0.41	(0.028)	14	(1.1)	2.89	(0.194)	0.76	(0.037)	26	(2.3)	2.81	(0.127)
40 - 59.....	1221	42	(3.0)	2.49	(0.111)	0.26	(0.027)	10	(1.3)	2.47	(0.131)	0.61	(0.043)	25	(1.9)	2.51	(0.165)
60 and over.....	1438	30	(2.5)	2.47	(0.251)	0.14	(0.015)	6	(0.8)	3.30	(0.756)	0.48	(0.044)	14	(3.9)	2.11	(0.048)
2 - 19.....	2068	40	(2.2)	1.81	(0.035)	0.22	(0.019)	12	(1.0)	1.95	(0.081)	0.54	(0.033)	28	(1.6)	1.72	(0.045)
20 and over...	3745	43	(1.9)	2.62	(0.075)	0.28	(0.015)	11	(0.5)	2.82	(0.143)	0.65	(0.024)	23	(1.4)	2.46	(0.074)
2 and over...	5813	42	(1.8)	2.42	(0.059)	0.26	(0.014)	11	(0.5)	2.62	(0.109)	0.63	(0.021)	24	(1.2)	2.27	(0.058)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	472	34	(3.3)	1.33	(0.035)	0.10	(0.014)	7	(1.1)	1.19	(0.055)	0.29	(0.026)	24	(2.4)	1.40	(0.045)
6 - 11.....	710	42	(3.0)	1.61	(0.067)	0.16	(0.024)	10	(1.5)	1.61	(0.065)	0.39	(0.039)	24	(2.2)	1.61	(0.098)
12 - 19.....	841	52	(3.6)	1.59	(0.083)	0.29	(0.040)	18	(2.2)	1.73	(0.146)	0.55	(0.083)	32	(4.3)	1.43	(0.052)
20 - 39.....	1272	52	(2.3)	1.83	(0.057)	0.30	(0.019)	16	(1.2)	1.83	(0.088)	0.58	(0.030)	32	(2.3)	1.83	(0.071)
40 - 59.....	1327	40	(2.6)	1.69	(0.055)	0.17	(0.011)	10	(0.6)	1.54	(0.055)	0.44	(0.033)	29	(2.2)	1.79	(0.077)
60 and over.....	1363	24	(2.1)	1.58	(0.051)	0.09	(0.012)	6	(0.8)	1.42	(0.069)	0.39	(0.023)	28	(2.1)	1.63	(0.053)
2 - 19.....	2023	45	(2.3)	1.54	(0.052)	0.21	(0.021)	13	(1.2)	1.61	(0.083)	0.46	(0.045)	29	(2.5)	1.49	(0.049)
20 and over...	3962	39	(1.6)	1.71	(0.035)	0.19	(0.009)	11	(0.6)	1.65	(0.049)	0.50	(0.023)	30	(1.6)	1.74	(0.044)
2 and over...	5985	40	(1.4)	1.67	(0.032)	0.20	(0.008)	12	(0.5)	1.64	(0.041)	0.49	(0.020)	30	(1.4)	1.69	(0.036)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	4091	43	(1.6)	1.68	(0.035)	0.21	(0.015)	13	(0.8)	1.77	(0.063)	0.50	(0.029)	28	(1.4)	1.61	(0.040)
20 and over...	7707	41	(1.6)	2.14	(0.042)	0.24	(0.009)	11	(0.4)	2.24	(0.079)	0.58	(0.019)	26	(1.1)	2.08	(0.043)
2 and over...	11798	41	(1.4)	2.03	(0.036)	0.23	(0.009)	11	(0.4)	2.13	(0.063)	0.56	(0.017)	26	(1.0)	1.97	(0.035)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Male/Female and Age, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic (continued)

F o l a t e (D F E)																	
—————All Individuals ² ————— —Quick Service Restaurant Consumers ³ — Non-consumers ⁴																	
Males/Females and age	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
(years)		%	(SE)	µg	(SE)	µg	(SE)	%	(SE)	µg	(SE)	µg	(SE)	%	(SE)	µg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	468	38	(3.3)	389	(15.5)	38	(4.3)	10	(1.0)	421	(31.2)	99	(10.8)	23	(2.2)	369	(14.0)
6 - 11.....	701	35	(3.2)	501	(16.6)	53	(5.3)	11	(1.2)	492	(21.5)	153	(9.1)	31	(2.0)	507	(21.1)
12 - 19.....	899	45	(3.5)	555	(17.6)	112	(12.1)	20	(2.4)	605	(36.8)	249	(15.3)	41	(3.4)	513	(28.2)
20 - 39.....	1086	54	(2.8)	568	(17.3)	129	(10.1)	23	(1.6)	605	(25.0)	242	(13.5)	40	(1.9)	525	(25.5)
40 - 59.....	1221	42	(3.0)	559	(18.6)	83	(7.3)	15	(1.5)	607	(28.5)	197	(13.3)	32	(2.3)	525	(24.5)
60 and over.....	1438	30	(2.5)	526	(15.0)	48	(6.3)	9	(1.1)	565	(28.4)	163	(11.8)	29	(2.0)	510	(15.7)
2 - 19.....	2068	40	(2.2)	502	(10.0)	77	(6.5)	15	(1.3)	535	(22.7)	191	(10.5)	36	(2.1)	479	(14.0)
20 and over...	3745	43	(1.9)	553	(7.4)	90	(6.2)	16	(1.1)	598	(13.7)	211	(9.3)	35	(1.2)	520	(13.6)
2 and over...	5813	42	(1.8)	540	(6.0)	87	(5.9)	16	(1.1)	583	(12.3)	206	(8.4)	35	(1.1)	509	(11.3)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	472	34	(3.3)	346	(15.2)	30	(4.6)	9	(1.3)	352	(42.3)	88	(9.2)	25	(3.4)	342	(14.3)
6 - 11.....	710	42	(3.0)	473	(12.3)	54	(4.7)	11	(1.0)	485	(15.9)	129	(7.0)	27	(1.4)	465	(18.3)
12 - 19.....	841	52	(3.6)	437	(25.5)	81	(7.0)	19	(1.5)	476	(42.5)	156	(7.4)	33	(3.0)	395	(15.4)
20 - 39.....	1272	52	(2.3)	437	(11.5)	84	(5.4)	19	(1.3)	448	(11.2)	164	(8.9)	37	(2.1)	426	(19.0)
40 - 59.....	1327	40	(2.6)	415	(13.1)	57	(4.3)	14	(1.0)	423	(20.6)	144	(8.8)	34	(2.4)	411	(13.7)
60 and over.....	1363	24	(2.1)	393	(10.7)	28	(3.6)	7	(0.9)	395	(15.0)	116	(8.2)	29	(1.9)	392	(12.2)
2 - 19.....	2023	45	(2.3)	429	(11.4)	61	(4.5)	14	(1.0)	458	(23.1)	137	(5.9)	30	(1.6)	406	(9.8)
20 and over...	3962	39	(1.6)	416	(7.0)	58	(2.6)	14	(0.7)	429	(9.0)	148	(5.0)	34	(1.2)	408	(10.0)
2 and over...	5985	40	(1.4)	419	(6.4)	59	(2.4)	14	(0.6)	437	(10.4)	145	(4.1)	33	(1.1)	407	(8.8)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	4091	43	(1.6)	466	(5.8)	69	(4.4)	15	(0.9)	495	(13.7)	163	(7.1)	33	(1.2)	445	(9.3)
20 and over...	7707	41	(1.6)	482	(5.3)	73	(3.8)	15	(0.8)	514	(9.5)	180	(6.0)	35	(1.1)	460	(6.1)
2 and over...	11798	41	(1.4)	478	(4.7)	72	(3.6)	15	(0.7)	510	(8.1)	175	(5.3)	34	(0.9)	456	(5.5)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Male/Female and Age, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic (continued)

C h o l i n e																	
—————All Individuals ² ————— —Quick Service Restaurant Consumers ³ — Non-consumers ⁴																	
Males/Females and age	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
(years)		%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	468	38	(3.3)	227	(9.2)	22	(2.4)	10	(1.1)	229	(13.7)	57	(4.1)	25	(1.6)	226	(11.7)
6 - 11.....	701	35	(3.2)	252	(7.6)	28	(2.4)	11	(1.0)	278	(11.7)	82	(5.4)	29	(2.1)	238	(9.2)
12 - 19.....	899	45	(3.5)	305	(9.1)	60	(6.7)	20	(2.1)	344	(10.6)	133	(9.0)	39	(2.5)	273	(12.4)
20 - 39.....	1086	54	(2.8)	390	(10.0)	78	(5.5)	20	(1.3)	392	(12.9)	145	(7.7)	37	(1.7)	389	(15.2)
40 - 59.....	1221	42	(3.0)	407	(7.9)	56	(5.7)	14	(1.3)	420	(15.8)	134	(8.1)	32	(1.7)	397	(10.9)
60 and over.....	1438	30	(2.5)	371	(8.0)	28	(2.7)	8	(0.7)	369	(8.9)	96	(6.0)	26	(1.5)	372	(10.4)
2 - 19.....	2068	40	(2.2)	271	(5.9)	41	(3.3)	15	(1.1)	302	(7.9)	103	(5.2)	34	(1.7)	250	(6.8)
20 and over...	3745	43	(1.9)	391	(4.5)	56	(3.2)	14	(0.8)	397	(7.1)	131	(4.5)	33	(1.0)	386	(6.4)
2 and over...	5813	42	(1.8)	361	(3.0)	52	(2.9)	15	(0.8)	375	(5.8)	125	(3.9)	33	(0.9)	351	(4.2)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	472	34	(3.3)	211	(7.5)	18	(2.7)	9	(1.2)	205	(11.5)	53	(4.5)	26	(2.6)	214	(9.0)
6 - 11.....	710	42	(3.0)	236	(5.6)	31	(3.6)	13	(1.5)	243	(8.9)	73	(5.4)	30	(2.3)	230	(7.5)
12 - 19.....	841	52	(3.6)	224	(9.6)	50	(4.2)	22	(1.9)	232	(15.0)	96	(5.7)	41	(2.2)	217	(9.9)
20 - 39.....	1272	52	(2.3)	292	(7.3)	56	(3.5)	19	(1.3)	282	(9.0)	108	(5.0)	38	(1.6)	302	(12.7)
40 - 59.....	1327	40	(2.6)	290	(9.1)	36	(2.0)	13	(0.8)	278	(13.1)	92	(7.0)	33	(3.0)	299	(11.5)
60 and over.....	1363	24	(2.1)	280	(6.8)	20	(2.2)	7	(0.8)	278	(8.9)	83	(4.8)	30	(1.8)	280	(8.4)
2 - 19.....	2023	45	(2.3)	225	(4.7)	37	(2.9)	16	(1.3)	231	(7.6)	82	(4.0)	35	(1.6)	221	(4.5)
20 and over...	3962	39	(1.6)	288	(5.2)	38	(1.5)	13	(0.5)	280	(7.1)	98	(3.8)	35	(1.4)	292	(7.2)
2 and over...	5985	40	(1.4)	273	(4.1)	38	(1.5)	14	(0.5)	268	(6.6)	94	(3.1)	35	(1.1)	277	(5.7)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	4091	43	(1.6)	248	(4.3)	39	(2.4)	16	(0.9)	265	(6.2)	92	(3.8)	35	(1.3)	236	(4.9)
20 and over...	7707	41	(1.6)	337	(4.0)	47	(1.9)	14	(0.6)	339	(5.4)	115	(3.0)	34	(0.8)	336	(6.0)
2 and over...	11798	41	(1.4)	316	(2.7)	45	(1.8)	14	(0.6)	321	(4.8)	109	(2.6)	34	(0.8)	313	(4.2)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Male/Female and Age, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic (continued)

V i t a m i n B 1 2														
—————All Individuals ² ————— —Quick Service Restaurant Consumers ³ — Non-consumers ⁴														
Males/Females and age	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake	Intake from Quick Service Restaurants	Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	Intake from Quick Service Restaurants	Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		
(years)		%	(SE)	µg (SE)	µg (SE)	%	(SE)	µg (SE)	µg (SE)	%	(SE)	µg (SE)		
Males:														
2 - 5.....	468	38	(3.3)	3.96 (0.134)	0.27 (0.026)	7	(0.7)	4.01 (0.272)	0.70 (0.049)	17	(1.4)	3.93 (0.176)		
6 - 11.....	701	35	(3.2)	4.46 (0.186)	0.41 (0.050)	9	(1.1)	4.48 (0.321)	1.19 (0.112)	27	(1.8)	4.44 (0.203)		
12 - 19.....	899	45	(3.5)	5.55 (0.154)	0.89 (0.100)	16	(1.6)	6.20 (0.238)	1.98 (0.146)	32	(2.3)	5.01 (0.223)		
20 - 39.....	1086	54	(2.8)	6.13 (0.308)	1.06 (0.078)	17	(1.5)	6.31 (0.462)	1.98 (0.106)	31	(2.9)	5.93 (0.362)		
40 - 59.....	1221	42	(3.0)	5.69 (0.346)	0.68 (0.072)	12	(1.5)	5.76 (0.398)	1.62 (0.111)	28	(2.0)	5.64 (0.485)		
60 and over.....	1438	30	(2.5)	5.64 (0.333)	0.40 (0.036)	7	(0.8)	6.23 (0.744)	1.36 (0.127)	22	(3.8)	5.39 (0.381)		
2 - 19.....	2068	40	(2.2)	4.85 (0.111)	0.60 (0.053)	12	(1.0)	5.26 (0.170)	1.49 (0.089)	28	(1.6)	4.57 (0.144)		
20 and over...	3745	43	(1.9)	5.84 (0.184)	0.74 (0.041)	13	(0.8)	6.11 (0.255)	1.73 (0.062)	28	(1.2)	5.64 (0.244)		
2 and over...	5813	42	(1.8)	5.59 (0.149)	0.71 (0.039)	13	(0.7)	5.91 (0.198)	1.68 (0.054)	28	(1.1)	5.37 (0.188)		
Females:														
2 - 5.....	472	34	(3.3)	3.33 (0.130)	0.22 (0.033)	7	(0.9)	3.18 (0.181)	0.64 (0.059)	20	(1.6)	3.41 (0.155)		
6 - 11.....	710	42	(3.0)	4.16 (0.145)	0.40 (0.054)	10	(1.4)	4.05 (0.139)	0.96 (0.083)	24	(2.0)	4.25 (0.256)		
12 - 19.....	841	52	(3.6)	3.47 (0.178)	0.62 (0.052)	18	(1.4)	3.77 (0.306)	1.18 (0.101)	31	(3.7)	3.14 (0.162)		
20 - 39.....	1272	52	(2.3)	3.71 (0.100)	0.71 (0.042)	19	(1.3)	3.80 (0.140)	1.38 (0.073)	36	(2.2)	3.62 (0.173)		
40 - 59.....	1327	40	(2.6)	3.84 (0.148)	0.43 (0.029)	11	(0.7)	3.64 (0.184)	1.08 (0.093)	30	(2.6)	3.98 (0.200)		
60 and over.....	1363	24	(2.1)	3.63 (0.183)	0.25 (0.031)	7	(1.0)	3.42 (0.206)	1.05 (0.102)	31	(3.4)	3.70 (0.210)		
2 - 19.....	2023	45	(2.3)	3.67 (0.100)	0.46 (0.036)	13	(1.0)	3.76 (0.171)	1.03 (0.061)	27	(1.9)	3.59 (0.127)		
20 and over...	3962	39	(1.6)	3.73 (0.094)	0.47 (0.022)	13	(0.7)	3.67 (0.089)	1.22 (0.062)	33	(1.7)	3.77 (0.128)		
2 and over...	5985	40	(1.4)	3.72 (0.073)	0.47 (0.020)	13	(0.5)	3.69 (0.077)	1.17 (0.052)	32	(1.5)	3.73 (0.111)		
Males and Females:														
2 - 19.....	4091	43	(1.6)	4.27 (0.073)	0.53 (0.035)	12	(0.7)	4.48 (0.107)	1.25 (0.059)	28	(1.3)	4.11 (0.099)		
20 and over...	7707	41	(1.6)	4.75 (0.113)	0.60 (0.025)	13	(0.6)	4.90 (0.141)	1.48 (0.051)	30	(1.0)	4.64 (0.148)		
2 and over...	11798	41	(1.4)	4.63 (0.094)	0.59 (0.024)	13	(0.5)	4.80 (0.108)	1.42 (0.041)	30	(0.8)	4.52 (0.124)		

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Male/Female and Age, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic (continued)

V i t a m i n C																	
—————All Individuals ² ————— —Quick Service Restaurant Consumers ³ — Non-consumers ⁴																	
Males/Females and age	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
(years)		%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	468	38	(3.3)	84.5	(8.75)	4.1	(0.74)	5	(1.0)	96.3	(18.55)	10.8	(1.75)	11*	(2.7)	77.2	(5.66)
6 - 11.....	701	35	(3.2)	73.5	(6.02)	2.6	(0.37)	4	(0.6)	65.5	(6.88)	7.6	(1.18)	12	(1.8)	77.8	(8.24)
12 - 19.....	899	45	(3.5)	67.1	(3.64)	6.3	(0.99)	9	(1.6)	65.4	(5.31)	13.9	(2.02)	21	(2.7)	68.5	(6.46)
20 - 39.....	1086	54	(2.8)	76.5	(3.83)	8.6	(1.06)	11	(1.3)	72.5	(5.99)	16.1	(2.27)	22	(2.8)	81.1	(4.43)
40 - 59.....	1221	42	(3.0)	86.5	(4.46)	6.8	(1.02)	8	(1.1)	85.3	(9.24)	16.1	(2.09)	19	(2.6)	87.4	(4.28)
60 and over.....	1438	30	(2.5)	82.1	(3.23)	3.1	(0.49)	4	(0.7)	70.2	(4.09)	10.4	(1.56)	15	(2.2)	87.0	(4.62)
2 - 19.....	2068	40	(2.2)	72.9	(3.58)	4.6	(0.50)	6	(0.8)	71.7	(5.75)	11.4	(1.12)	16	(1.9)	73.8	(4.27)
20 and over...	3745	43	(1.9)	81.6	(2.47)	6.4	(0.66)	8	(0.8)	76.5	(4.95)	15.0	(1.60)	20	(1.9)	85.4	(2.32)
2 and over...	5813	42	(1.8)	79.5	(2.07)	6.0	(0.55)	7	(0.7)	75.3	(4.26)	14.1	(1.33)	19	(1.5)	82.4	(2.25)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	472	34	(3.3)	87.1	(3.65)	4.5	(1.17)	5	(1.3)	78.4	(7.33)	13.2	(3.16)	17	(3.4)	91.6	(5.21)
6 - 11.....	710	42	(3.0)	73.5	(5.00)	4.1	(1.13)	6	(1.3)	76.5	(9.97)	9.7	(2.37)	13	(2.1)	71.4	(2.96)
12 - 19.....	841	52	(3.6)	59.2	(4.03)	5.8	(0.64)	10	(1.0)	60.1	(5.15)	11.2	(1.15)	19	(1.8)	58.3	(5.18)
20 - 39.....	1272	52	(2.3)	73.2	(3.86)	7.8	(0.96)	11	(1.3)	69.4	(4.76)	15.1	(1.56)	22	(2.5)	77.3	(4.10)
40 - 59.....	1327	40	(2.6)	73.2	(2.89)	4.2	(0.44)	6	(0.6)	58.7	(3.89)	10.5	(1.23)	18	(1.8)	82.8	(4.64)
60 and over.....	1363	24	(2.1)	73.4	(2.80)	2.6	(0.47)	4	(0.7)	66.5	(4.54)	10.8	(1.48)	16	(2.3)	75.5	(3.22)
2 - 19.....	2023	45	(2.3)	69.9	(2.45)	5.0	(0.46)	7	(0.6)	68.1	(4.20)	11.1	(0.95)	16	(1.3)	71.3	(2.83)
20 and over...	3962	39	(1.6)	73.3	(2.13)	5.0	(0.44)	7	(0.6)	65.2	(3.23)	12.8	(1.04)	20	(1.6)	78.4	(2.63)
2 and over...	5985	40	(1.4)	72.5	(1.82)	5.0	(0.33)	7	(0.5)	65.9	(3.09)	12.3	(0.81)	19	(1.3)	76.9	(2.13)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	4091	43	(1.6)	71.4	(2.45)	4.8	(0.33)	7	(0.5)	69.8	(4.23)	11.2	(0.70)	16	(1.2)	72.6	(2.82)
20 and over...	7707	41	(1.6)	77.3	(1.89)	5.7	(0.37)	7	(0.4)	70.9	(3.44)	13.9	(0.95)	20	(1.1)	81.7	(1.84)
2 and over...	11798	41	(1.4)	75.9	(1.64)	5.5	(0.29)	7	(0.3)	70.6	(3.13)	13.2	(0.79)	19	(0.9)	79.6	(1.72)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Male/Female and Age, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic (continued)

V i t a m i n D																	
—————All Individuals ² ————— —Quick Service Restaurant Consumers ³ — Non-consumers ⁴																	
Males/Females and age	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
(years)		%	(SE)	µg	(SE)	µg	(SE)	%	(SE)	µg	(SE)	µg	(SE)	%	(SE)	µg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	468	38	(3.3)	5.8	(0.31)	0.1	(0.03)	2*	(0.5)	5.7	(0.61)	0.3	(0.06)	6*	(1.4)	5.9	(0.36)
6 - 11.....	701	35	(3.2)	5.4	(0.25)	0.2	(0.02)	3*	(0.4)	4.8	(0.44)	0.4	(0.05)	9	(1.1)	5.6	(0.25)
12 - 19.....	899	45	(3.5)	5.2	(0.21)	0.4	(0.07)	8	(1.3)	5.3	(0.57)	0.9	(0.14)	17	(2.9)	5.1	(0.33)
20 - 39.....	1086	54	(2.8)	4.5	(0.23)	0.6	(0.05)	13	(1.2)	4.4	(0.29)	1.1	(0.07)	24	(2.5)	4.6	(0.41)
40 - 59.....	1221	42	(3.0)	4.8	(0.26)	0.4	(0.06)	9	(1.4)	4.5	(0.36)	1.0	(0.11)	22	(2.9)	5.0	(0.30)
60 and over.....	1438	30	(2.5)	5.7	(0.39)	0.2	(0.03)	4	(0.6)	4.8	(0.37)	0.8	(0.12)	16	(1.8)	6.1	(0.56)
2 - 19.....	2068	40	(2.2)	5.4	(0.17)	0.3	(0.03)	5	(0.6)	5.2	(0.35)	0.7	(0.08)	12	(1.5)	5.5	(0.22)
20 and over...	3745	43	(1.9)	4.9	(0.17)	0.4	(0.03)	9	(0.7)	4.5	(0.17)	1.0	(0.05)	22	(1.5)	5.3	(0.22)
2 and over...	5813	42	(1.8)	5.0	(0.13)	0.4	(0.03)	8	(0.6)	4.7	(0.18)	0.9	(0.05)	19	(1.3)	5.3	(0.16)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	472	34	(3.3)	5.0	(0.24)	0.2	(0.05)	4*	(0.9)	4.8	(0.33)	0.6	(0.12)	13	(2.2)	5.1	(0.25)
6 - 11.....	710	42	(3.0)	4.8	(0.20)	0.2	(0.03)	4	(0.6)	4.4	(0.23)	0.4	(0.06)	10	(1.3)	5.1	(0.38)
12 - 19.....	841	52	(3.6)	3.4	(0.21)	0.4	(0.05)	10	(1.2)	3.3	(0.31)	0.7	(0.10)	20	(3.0)	3.6	(0.28)
20 - 39.....	1272	52	(2.3)	3.6	(0.18)	0.5	(0.04)	14	(1.5)	3.4	(0.18)	1.0	(0.07)	30	(2.3)	3.8	(0.28)
40 - 59.....	1327	40	(2.6)	3.8	(0.17)	0.3	(0.03)	7	(0.7)	3.3	(0.25)	0.7	(0.09)	22	(3.2)	4.2	(0.24)
60 and over.....	1363	24	(2.1)	3.9	(0.23)	0.2	(0.02)	4	(0.6)	3.6	(0.25)	0.6	(0.08)	18	(2.1)	4.1	(0.26)
2 - 19.....	2023	45	(2.3)	4.2	(0.12)	0.3	(0.02)	6	(0.5)	3.9	(0.20)	0.6	(0.05)	15	(1.1)	4.5	(0.17)
20 and over...	3962	39	(1.6)	3.8	(0.14)	0.3	(0.02)	9	(0.6)	3.4	(0.12)	0.8	(0.06)	25	(1.6)	4.0	(0.19)
2 and over...	5985	40	(1.4)	3.9	(0.11)	0.3	(0.02)	8	(0.5)	3.5	(0.11)	0.8	(0.05)	22	(1.2)	4.1	(0.16)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	4091	43	(1.6)	4.8	(0.10)	0.3	(0.02)	6	(0.5)	4.5	(0.17)	0.6	(0.05)	14	(1.1)	5.0	(0.13)
20 and over...	7707	41	(1.6)	4.3	(0.13)	0.4	(0.02)	9	(0.5)	3.9	(0.10)	0.9	(0.03)	23	(0.9)	4.6	(0.17)
2 and over...	11798	41	(1.4)	4.4	(0.10)	0.3	(0.02)	8	(0.4)	4.1	(0.10)	0.8	(0.03)	21	(0.8)	4.7	(0.13)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Male/Female and Age, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic (continued)

V i t a m i n E (a l p h a t o c o p h e r o l)																	
—————All Individuals ² ————— —Quick Service Restaurant Consumers ³ — Non-consumers ⁴																	
Males/Females and age	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
(years)		%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	468	38	(3.3)	6.4	(0.25)	0.7	(0.08)	11	(1.2)	6.8	(0.39)	1.8	(0.17)	26	(2.6)	6.1	(0.30)
6 - 11.....	701	35	(3.2)	8.4	(0.86)	0.8	(0.06)	9	(1.4)	7.6	(0.46)	2.3	(0.13)	30	(1.7)	8.8	(1.17)
12 - 19.....	899	45	(3.5)	8.7	(0.28)	1.7	(0.20)	20	(2.5)	9.8	(0.41)	3.8	(0.25)	39	(2.9)	7.9	(0.40)
20 - 39.....	1086	54	(2.8)	9.9	(0.32)	1.9	(0.13)	19	(1.3)	10.1	(0.43)	3.5	(0.20)	34	(1.9)	9.7	(0.40)
40 - 59.....	1221	42	(3.0)	11.2	(0.47)	1.4	(0.15)	12	(1.2)	11.8	(0.91)	3.3	(0.20)	28	(2.1)	10.8	(0.49)
60 and over.....	1438	30	(2.5)	9.9	(0.21)	0.7	(0.08)	7	(0.7)	10.1	(0.34)	2.4	(0.16)	24	(1.5)	9.8	(0.23)
2 - 19.....	2068	40	(2.2)	8.1	(0.26)	1.2	(0.10)	15	(1.4)	8.6	(0.19)	2.9	(0.15)	34	(1.7)	7.8	(0.43)
20 and over...	3745	43	(1.9)	10.4	(0.22)	1.4	(0.09)	13	(0.8)	10.7	(0.38)	3.2	(0.14)	30	(1.2)	10.1	(0.23)
2 and over...	5813	42	(1.8)	9.8	(0.18)	1.3	(0.08)	14	(0.9)	10.2	(0.31)	3.1	(0.12)	31	(1.1)	9.5	(0.22)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	472	34	(3.3)	5.5	(0.19)	0.6	(0.08)	10	(1.5)	5.6	(0.25)	1.7	(0.14)	29	(2.7)	5.4	(0.32)
6 - 11.....	710	42	(3.0)	7.5	(0.22)	1.1	(0.13)	15	(1.7)	8.6	(0.42)	2.6	(0.24)	31	(2.3)	6.6	(0.25)
12 - 19.....	841	52	(3.6)	8.2	(0.93)	1.5	(0.12)	18	(1.9)	8.8	(1.75)	2.8	(0.16)	32	(6.1)	7.5	(0.43)
20 - 39.....	1272	52	(2.3)	9.0	(0.26)	1.6	(0.09)	18	(1.1)	9.1	(0.23)	3.1	(0.16)	34	(2.0)	8.8	(0.47)
40 - 59.....	1327	40	(2.6)	8.5	(0.28)	1.0	(0.06)	11	(0.7)	8.3	(0.40)	2.4	(0.14)	29	(1.9)	8.5	(0.37)
60 and over.....	1363	24	(2.1)	8.1	(0.27)	0.5	(0.08)	6	(0.9)	7.8	(0.32)	2.2	(0.19)	28	(2.3)	8.3	(0.31)
2 - 19.....	2023	45	(2.3)	7.4	(0.44)	1.2	(0.09)	16	(1.3)	8.2	(0.96)	2.6	(0.14)	31	(3.6)	6.7	(0.24)
20 and over...	3962	39	(1.6)	8.5	(0.17)	1.0	(0.05)	12	(0.5)	8.6	(0.18)	2.7	(0.10)	31	(1.4)	8.5	(0.23)
2 and over...	5985	40	(1.4)	8.3	(0.19)	1.1	(0.04)	13	(0.5)	8.5	(0.31)	2.6	(0.08)	31	(1.5)	8.1	(0.19)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	4091	43	(1.6)	7.8	(0.24)	1.2	(0.07)	15	(0.9)	8.4	(0.52)	2.7	(0.11)	33	(1.9)	7.3	(0.27)
20 and over...	7707	41	(1.6)	9.4	(0.14)	1.2	(0.06)	13	(0.6)	9.7	(0.21)	2.9	(0.10)	30	(1.1)	9.3	(0.17)
2 and over...	11798	41	(1.4)	9.0	(0.14)	1.2	(0.06)	13	(0.6)	9.4	(0.25)	2.9	(0.09)	31	(1.1)	8.8	(0.15)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Male/Female and Age, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic (continued)

V i t a m i n K																	
—————All Individuals ² ————— —Quick Service Restaurant Consumers ³ — Non-consumers ⁴																	
Males/Females and age	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
(years)		%	(SE)	µg	(SE)	µg	(SE)	%	(SE)	µg	(SE)	µg	(SE)	%	(SE)	µg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	468	38	(3.3)	50.2	(3.04)	5.3	(0.58)	11	(1.3)	51.3	(4.88)	13.8	(1.41)	27	(2.5)	49.5	(3.68)
6 - 11.....	701	35	(3.2)	73.9	(10.85)	7.1	(0.61)	10	(1.7)	64.5	(5.47)	20.4	(1.84)	32	(2.6)	78.8	(15.98)
12 - 19.....	899	45	(3.5)	83.0	(5.61)	19.3	(2.30)	23	(2.8)	96.3	(5.47)	42.7	(3.42)	44	(3.3)	72.0	(7.79)
20 - 39.....	1086	54	(2.8)	107.7	(5.04)	23.9	(1.82)	22	(1.6)	110.5	(7.54)	44.6	(3.28)	40	(2.3)	104.6	(6.34)
40 - 59.....	1221	42	(3.0)	139.8	(11.75)	18.6	(2.61)	13	(2.1)	134.0	(10.26)	44.1	(4.32)	33	(2.4)	144.0	(18.77)
60 and over.....	1438	30	(2.5)	127.8	(6.12)	9.3	(1.42)	7	(1.1)	109.8	(6.42)	31.5	(3.83)	29	(3.3)	135.3	(7.88)
2 - 19.....	2068	40	(2.2)	73.0	(5.32)	12.2	(1.10)	17	(2.0)	78.0	(3.72)	30.4	(2.06)	39	(2.3)	69.6	(8.14)
20 and over...	3745	43	(1.9)	124.6	(5.95)	17.9	(1.20)	14	(1.1)	118.4	(4.97)	41.8	(2.46)	35	(1.8)	129.2	(8.41)
2 and over...	5813	42	(1.8)	111.9	(5.38)	16.5	(1.09)	15	(1.2)	108.9	(4.36)	39.2	(2.17)	36	(1.6)	114.1	(7.65)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	472	34	(3.3)	49.9	(2.75)	4.5	(0.82)	9	(1.5)	43.1	(2.87)	12.9	(1.88)	30	(4.6)	53.5	(3.85)
6 - 11.....	710	42	(3.0)	71.4	(4.64)	10.5	(1.20)	15	(1.8)	74.6	(4.93)	25.0	(2.24)	34	(3.0)	69.2	(7.65)
12 - 19.....	841	52	(3.6)	81.5	(6.85)	16.4	(2.02)	20	(2.7)	82.2	(9.51)	31.5	(3.27)	38	(3.6)	80.8	(10.02)
20 - 39.....	1272	52	(2.3)	138.0	(15.50)	21.5	(2.03)	16	(2.2)	137.4	(28.55)	41.8	(3.54)	30	(6.8)	138.7	(12.00)
40 - 59.....	1327	40	(2.6)	127.6	(7.76)	14.2	(1.26)	11	(1.2)	100.5	(6.86)	35.9	(3.51)	36	(2.4)	145.4	(13.33)
60 and over.....	1363	24	(2.1)	119.0	(5.83)	7.9	(1.17)	7	(1.1)	101.1	(8.51)	33.0	(3.33)	33	(4.1)	124.6	(6.49)
2 - 19.....	2023	45	(2.3)	71.4	(3.82)	11.9	(1.03)	17	(1.5)	73.4	(5.24)	26.4	(1.94)	36	(2.1)	69.8	(5.18)
20 and over...	3962	39	(1.6)	128.6	(6.13)	14.9	(0.82)	12	(0.9)	117.9	(13.94)	38.1	(2.13)	32	(4.3)	135.5	(6.25)
2 and over...	5985	40	(1.4)	115.7	(5.01)	14.2	(0.69)	12	(0.8)	106.6	(10.73)	35.1	(1.57)	33	(3.7)	121.8	(5.35)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	4091	43	(1.6)	72.2	(3.80)	12.1	(0.92)	17	(1.4)	75.6	(3.92)	28.4	(1.75)	38	(1.7)	69.7	(5.60)
20 and over...	7707	41	(1.6)	126.7	(5.57)	16.3	(0.68)	13	(0.8)	118.1	(8.38)	40.0	(1.63)	34	(2.5)	132.6	(5.31)
2 and over...	11798	41	(1.4)	113.8	(4.78)	15.3	(0.67)	13	(0.8)	107.8	(6.82)	37.1	(1.41)	34	(2.3)	118.1	(4.86)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Male/Female and Age, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic (continued)

C a l c i u m																	
—————All Individuals ² ————— — Quick Service Restaurant Consumers ³ — Non-consumers ⁴																	
Males/Females and age	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
(years)		%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	468	38	(3.3)	1026	(43.2)	72	(8.3)	7	(0.9)	1094	(108.1)	187	(15.1)	17	(2.2)	983	(34.8)
6 - 11.....	701	35	(3.2)	1041	(38.7)	91	(8.7)	9	(0.9)	1016	(45.3)	262	(15.0)	26	(1.5)	1055	(45.9)
12 - 19.....	899	45	(3.5)	1105	(24.1)	215	(22.4)	19	(2.1)	1200	(46.1)	475	(28.1)	40	(2.2)	1027	(39.2)
20 - 39.....	1086	54	(2.8)	1088	(25.6)	241	(16.2)	22	(1.3)	1164	(40.6)	450	(20.5)	39	(1.5)	1000	(38.7)
40 - 59.....	1221	42	(3.0)	1076	(33.8)	162	(19.5)	15	(1.9)	1142	(38.4)	384	(27.6)	34	(2.4)	1028	(44.6)
60 and over.....	1438	30	(2.5)	992	(27.4)	79	(7.2)	8	(0.8)	1002	(53.7)	269	(18.3)	27	(1.6)	988	(29.9)
2 - 19.....	2068	40	(2.2)	1067	(21.1)	143	(10.8)	13	(1.1)	1125	(36.5)	355	(15.7)	32	(1.5)	1027	(27.6)
20 and over...	3745	43	(1.9)	1056	(18.2)	167	(11.5)	16	(1.1)	1125	(25.7)	392	(16.3)	35	(1.1)	1006	(25.1)
2 and over...	5813	42	(1.8)	1059	(15.4)	161	(10.7)	15	(1.0)	1125	(23.5)	383	(14.8)	34	(1.0)	1011	(21.2)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	472	34	(3.3)	879	(30.7)	62	(9.4)	7	(1.0)	873	(47.9)	180	(16.8)	21	(1.9)	882	(32.2)
6 - 11.....	710	42	(3.0)	978	(27.3)	107	(11.4)	11	(1.1)	998	(34.4)	254	(15.6)	25	(1.5)	964	(44.9)
12 - 19.....	841	52	(3.6)	822	(27.2)	158	(14.1)	19	(1.7)	831	(30.5)	303	(15.5)	37	(1.8)	813	(39.2)
20 - 39.....	1272	52	(2.3)	879	(16.1)	171	(8.0)	19	(1.0)	938	(23.4)	331	(13.8)	35	(1.6)	815	(24.2)
40 - 59.....	1327	40	(2.6)	844	(25.9)	103	(6.2)	12	(0.8)	836	(30.1)	260	(16.5)	31	(1.8)	849	(35.0)
60 and over.....	1363	24	(2.1)	798	(28.7)	57	(7.9)	7	(0.9)	824	(26.9)	237	(18.2)	29	(1.5)	790	(35.1)
2 - 19.....	2023	45	(2.3)	886	(15.0)	120	(9.9)	14	(1.1)	889	(20.0)	268	(13.5)	30	(1.3)	883	(22.7)
20 and over...	3962	39	(1.6)	842	(16.3)	113	(4.7)	13	(0.6)	882	(19.4)	289	(8.5)	33	(0.9)	817	(23.5)
2 and over...	5985	40	(1.4)	852	(12.1)	114	(4.9)	13	(0.5)	883	(16.2)	283	(8.3)	32	(0.9)	831	(17.1)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	4091	43	(1.6)	978	(13.4)	132	(8.0)	13	(0.8)	1002	(19.0)	310	(11.8)	31	(1.1)	959	(19.3)
20 and over...	7707	41	(1.6)	945	(13.1)	139	(6.6)	15	(0.7)	1004	(14.7)	341	(7.9)	34	(0.8)	905	(17.8)
2 and over...	11798	41	(1.4)	953	(10.6)	137	(6.2)	14	(0.7)	1004	(12.0)	333	(7.1)	33	(0.7)	917	(14.4)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Male/Female and Age, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic (continued)

P h o s p h o r u s																	
—————All Individuals ² ————— —Quick Service Restaurant Consumers ³ — Non-consumers ⁴																	
Males/Females and age	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
(years)		%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	468	38	(3.3)	1186	(38.2)	126	(13.2)	11	(1.1)	1277	(84.3)	328	(21.1)	26	(1.4)	1130	(37.3)
6 - 11.....	701	35	(3.2)	1289	(32.6)	149	(11.8)	12	(1.0)	1344	(48.7)	429	(22.0)	32	(1.5)	1260	(37.2)
12 - 19.....	899	45	(3.5)	1505	(31.2)	326	(38.1)	22	(2.4)	1688	(38.7)	722	(43.6)	43	(2.2)	1355	(54.6)
20 - 39.....	1086	54	(2.8)	1588	(31.4)	362	(23.1)	23	(1.4)	1663	(50.8)	676	(29.6)	41	(1.5)	1501	(40.0)
40 - 59.....	1221	42	(3.0)	1634	(33.3)	249	(25.3)	15	(1.5)	1715	(50.9)	591	(34.3)	34	(1.9)	1575	(45.1)
60 and over.....	1438	30	(2.5)	1480	(28.3)	129	(11.8)	9	(0.8)	1509	(36.4)	436	(24.5)	29	(1.6)	1468	(36.5)
2 - 19.....	2068	40	(2.2)	1365	(21.9)	224	(18.4)	16	(1.3)	1505	(34.0)	558	(25.0)	37	(1.4)	1271	(28.6)
20 and over...	3745	43	(1.9)	1573	(15.1)	256	(15.5)	16	(0.9)	1651	(26.1)	600	(20.8)	36	(1.0)	1515	(22.4)
2 and over...	5813	42	(1.8)	1522	(14.5)	248	(15.0)	16	(0.9)	1616	(23.6)	590	(17.8)	36	(0.9)	1453	(19.4)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	472	34	(3.3)	1016	(24.0)	101	(13.8)	10	(1.2)	1029	(37.7)	294	(21.0)	29	(1.9)	1009	(26.8)
6 - 11.....	710	42	(3.0)	1231	(25.1)	168	(17.9)	14	(1.4)	1301	(35.0)	400	(22.3)	31	(1.5)	1181	(38.8)
12 - 19.....	841	52	(3.6)	1129	(65.4)	246	(16.2)	22	(1.7)	1198	(102.8)	472	(18.0)	39	(3.6)	1053	(57.3)
20 - 39.....	1272	52	(2.3)	1227	(16.8)	265	(12.7)	22	(1.1)	1290	(24.2)	513	(17.4)	40	(1.6)	1160	(29.5)
40 - 59.....	1327	40	(2.6)	1171	(28.3)	164	(9.6)	14	(0.8)	1162	(31.9)	413	(28.6)	36	(2.0)	1177	(36.3)
60 and over.....	1363	24	(2.1)	1138	(31.8)	87	(10.7)	8	(0.9)	1153	(30.3)	363	(21.5)	32	(1.6)	1133	(38.6)
2 - 19.....	2023	45	(2.3)	1138	(34.9)	189	(12.7)	17	(1.1)	1202	(53.0)	421	(14.8)	35	(1.6)	1086	(28.0)
20 and over...	3962	39	(1.6)	1180	(17.0)	176	(6.5)	15	(0.6)	1220	(19.2)	450	(13.7)	37	(1.1)	1155	(23.7)
2 and over...	5985	40	(1.4)	1171	(13.0)	179	(6.2)	15	(0.5)	1216	(20.1)	443	(10.9)	36	(1.0)	1141	(17.3)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	4091	43	(1.6)	1254	(23.1)	207	(11.5)	17	(0.8)	1348	(36.7)	487	(16.5)	36	(1.0)	1184	(23.0)
20 and over...	7707	41	(1.6)	1369	(10.4)	215	(9.1)	16	(0.6)	1437	(15.4)	526	(12.6)	37	(0.8)	1323	(17.3)
2 and over...	11798	41	(1.4)	1342	(9.9)	213	(8.7)	16	(0.6)	1415	(16.8)	516	(10.3)	36	(0.7)	1291	(14.2)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Male/Female and Age, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic (continued)

M a g n e s i u m																	
—————All Individuals ² ————— — Quick Service Restaurant Consumers ³ — Non-consumers ⁴																	
Males/Females and age	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
(years)		%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	468	38	(3.3)	220	(6.8)	18	(1.8)	8	(0.8)	232	(11.4)	46	(2.7)	20	(1.2)	212	(7.6)
6 - 11.....	701	35	(3.2)	238	(6.9)	21	(1.6)	9	(0.8)	234	(8.4)	61	(3.5)	26	(1.3)	240	(8.4)
12 - 19.....	899	45	(3.5)	276	(6.9)	48	(5.8)	17	(2.0)	299	(11.0)	106	(7.9)	35	(2.1)	257	(9.2)
20 - 39.....	1086	54	(2.8)	333	(5.8)	59	(3.8)	18	(1.1)	342	(10.9)	110	(4.3)	32	(1.5)	323	(7.3)
40 - 59.....	1221	42	(3.0)	354	(7.0)	40	(4.3)	11	(1.2)	361	(12.5)	96	(5.5)	27	(1.5)	350	(8.5)
60 and over.....	1438	30	(2.5)	329	(5.6)	21	(1.9)	6	(0.6)	321	(9.3)	70	(3.9)	22	(1.5)	332	(7.1)
2 - 19.....	2068	40	(2.2)	251	(3.8)	33	(2.8)	13	(1.1)	267	(6.6)	81	(4.4)	30	(1.3)	241	(5.2)
20 and over...	3745	43	(1.9)	339	(3.2)	41	(2.3)	12	(0.7)	345	(6.5)	97	(2.8)	28	(0.8)	335	(4.6)
2 and over...	5813	42	(1.8)	318	(3.0)	39	(2.2)	12	(0.7)	326	(5.8)	93	(2.7)	29	(0.7)	311	(4.0)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	472	34	(3.3)	195	(4.1)	15	(2.0)	8	(1.1)	185	(6.1)	45	(3.0)	24	(1.5)	200	(5.3)
6 - 11.....	710	42	(3.0)	232	(5.0)	27	(3.2)	11	(1.3)	242	(9.5)	63	(5.1)	26	(1.5)	224	(5.8)
12 - 19.....	841	52	(3.6)	222	(10.5)	40	(3.0)	18	(1.3)	227	(16.4)	76	(3.7)	34	(2.3)	218	(9.6)
20 - 39.....	1272	52	(2.3)	272	(6.0)	44	(2.2)	16	(0.9)	270	(9.1)	86	(3.1)	32	(1.7)	274	(7.9)
40 - 59.....	1327	40	(2.6)	273	(7.0)	28	(1.7)	10	(0.6)	257	(6.8)	70	(4.1)	27	(1.3)	284	(10.0)
60 and over.....	1363	24	(2.1)	264	(6.7)	15	(2.1)	6	(0.8)	252	(9.9)	63	(4.3)	25	(1.7)	268	(8.1)
2 - 19.....	2023	45	(2.3)	220	(5.3)	30	(2.2)	14	(0.9)	224	(8.6)	67	(2.9)	30	(1.2)	215	(4.6)
20 and over...	3962	39	(1.6)	270	(4.5)	30	(1.2)	11	(0.5)	262	(5.4)	76	(1.9)	29	(0.9)	275	(6.1)
2 and over...	5985	40	(1.4)	259	(3.6)	30	(1.1)	12	(0.4)	253	(4.7)	74	(1.6)	29	(0.9)	263	(5.0)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	4091	43	(1.6)	236	(3.3)	31	(2.0)	13	(0.7)	245	(6.5)	74	(2.9)	30	(0.8)	229	(3.7)
20 and over...	7707	41	(1.6)	303	(3.1)	35	(1.4)	12	(0.4)	304	(4.7)	87	(1.6)	29	(0.6)	303	(4.3)
2 and over...	11798	41	(1.4)	287	(2.6)	34	(1.3)	12	(0.4)	289	(4.4)	84	(1.4)	29	(0.5)	286	(3.6)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Male/Female and Age, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic (continued)

I r o n																	
—————All Individuals ² ————— —Quick Service Restaurant Consumers ³ — Non-consumers ⁴																	
Males/Females and age	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
(years)		%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	468	38	(3.3)	11.0	(0.49)	1.0	(0.09)	9	(0.9)	11.9	(0.96)	2.5	(0.18)	21	(2.0)	10.5	(0.44)
6 - 11.....	701	35	(3.2)	14.2	(0.53)	1.4	(0.12)	10	(1.0)	14.4	(0.54)	4.0	(0.21)	28	(1.3)	14.1	(0.68)
12 - 19.....	899	45	(3.5)	15.8	(0.35)	3.0	(0.34)	19	(2.3)	17.5	(0.60)	6.6	(0.42)	38	(2.6)	14.4	(0.71)
20 - 39.....	1086	54	(2.8)	15.8	(0.44)	3.4	(0.24)	22	(1.5)	16.6	(0.59)	6.4	(0.32)	39	(1.7)	14.9	(0.66)
40 - 59.....	1221	42	(3.0)	16.2	(0.51)	2.2	(0.22)	14	(1.5)	17.0	(0.87)	5.3	(0.33)	31	(1.9)	15.6	(0.62)
60 and over.....	1438	30	(2.5)	15.7	(0.29)	1.3	(0.15)	8	(1.0)	16.4	(0.52)	4.5	(0.27)	27	(1.7)	15.4	(0.39)
2 - 19.....	2068	40	(2.2)	14.3	(0.28)	2.0	(0.17)	14	(1.2)	15.5	(0.47)	5.1	(0.26)	33	(1.8)	13.4	(0.39)
20 and over...	3745	43	(1.9)	15.9	(0.24)	2.4	(0.15)	15	(1.0)	16.7	(0.40)	5.7	(0.23)	34	(1.0)	15.3	(0.34)
2 and over...	5813	42	(1.8)	15.5	(0.19)	2.3	(0.15)	15	(1.0)	16.4	(0.33)	5.5	(0.21)	34	(1.0)	14.9	(0.29)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	472	34	(3.3)	9.7	(0.30)	0.8	(0.10)	8	(1.1)	9.3	(0.42)	2.2	(0.18)	24	(2.1)	9.9	(0.40)
6 - 11.....	710	42	(3.0)	13.3	(0.34)	1.5	(0.12)	11	(1.0)	13.5	(0.38)	3.5	(0.18)	26	(1.3)	13.2	(0.50)
12 - 19.....	841	52	(3.6)	12.2	(0.61)	2.2	(0.18)	18	(1.2)	13.1	(1.00)	4.2	(0.21)	33	(2.5)	11.2	(0.32)
20 - 39.....	1272	52	(2.3)	12.1	(0.23)	2.3	(0.13)	19	(1.1)	12.1	(0.24)	4.4	(0.21)	36	(1.6)	12.2	(0.38)
40 - 59.....	1327	40	(2.6)	12.0	(0.34)	1.5	(0.09)	13	(0.8)	12.0	(0.45)	3.8	(0.22)	32	(2.0)	12.0	(0.38)
60 and over.....	1363	24	(2.1)	11.7	(0.28)	0.8	(0.09)	7	(0.8)	11.4	(0.35)	3.3	(0.22)	29	(1.7)	11.8	(0.34)
2 - 19.....	2023	45	(2.3)	12.0	(0.29)	1.7	(0.12)	14	(0.9)	12.6	(0.54)	3.7	(0.17)	29	(1.4)	11.6	(0.25)
20 and over...	3962	39	(1.6)	12.0	(0.17)	1.6	(0.06)	13	(0.5)	11.9	(0.22)	4.0	(0.14)	33	(1.1)	12.0	(0.23)
2 and over...	5985	40	(1.4)	12.0	(0.15)	1.6	(0.06)	13	(0.5)	12.1	(0.24)	3.9	(0.11)	32	(1.1)	11.9	(0.21)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	4091	43	(1.6)	13.2	(0.21)	1.9	(0.12)	14	(0.9)	14.0	(0.35)	4.3	(0.18)	31	(1.2)	12.6	(0.27)
20 and over...	7707	41	(1.6)	13.9	(0.13)	2.0	(0.09)	14	(0.6)	14.3	(0.24)	4.8	(0.15)	34	(0.9)	13.5	(0.18)
2 and over...	11798	41	(1.4)	13.7	(0.12)	1.9	(0.09)	14	(0.6)	14.2	(0.21)	4.7	(0.13)	33	(0.8)	13.3	(0.17)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Male/Female and Age, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic (continued)

Z i n c																	
—————All Individuals ² ————— —Quick Service Restaurant Consumers ³ — Non-consumers ⁴																	
Males/Females and age	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
(years)		%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	468	38	(3.3)	7.8	(0.21)	0.7	(0.05)	9	(0.8)	7.9	(0.34)	1.8	(0.09)	22	(1.2)	7.8	(0.32)
6 - 11.....	701	35	(3.2)	9.6	(0.42)	1.1	(0.09)	11	(1.2)	9.7	(0.43)	3.1	(0.20)	32	(1.8)	9.6	(0.56)
12 - 19.....	899	45	(3.5)	11.8	(0.39)	2.4	(0.27)	20	(2.0)	13.4	(0.53)	5.3	(0.37)	39	(2.1)	10.5	(0.42)
20 - 39.....	1086	54	(2.8)	12.8	(0.27)	2.8	(0.19)	22	(1.5)	13.4	(0.49)	5.2	(0.26)	39	(2.2)	12.3	(0.39)
40 - 59.....	1221	42	(3.0)	13.1	(0.44)	1.9	(0.19)	14	(1.3)	13.6	(0.70)	4.4	(0.27)	32	(2.2)	12.8	(0.47)
60 and over.....	1438	30	(2.5)	11.6	(0.22)	1.0	(0.09)	9	(0.8)	12.1	(0.42)	3.4	(0.23)	28	(2.1)	11.5	(0.24)
2 - 19.....	2068	40	(2.2)	10.2	(0.23)	1.6	(0.14)	16	(1.2)	11.2	(0.37)	3.9	(0.22)	35	(1.4)	9.6	(0.29)
20 and over...	3745	43	(1.9)	12.6	(0.17)	1.9	(0.11)	15	(0.8)	13.2	(0.35)	4.6	(0.17)	35	(1.2)	12.2	(0.18)
2 and over...	5813	42	(1.8)	12.0	(0.16)	1.9	(0.11)	15	(0.8)	12.7	(0.30)	4.4	(0.14)	35	(1.0)	11.5	(0.18)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	472	34	(3.3)	7.0	(0.18)	0.6	(0.08)	8	(1.1)	6.7	(0.34)	1.6	(0.14)	25	(2.1)	7.2	(0.20)
6 - 11.....	710	42	(3.0)	8.9	(0.24)	1.2	(0.15)	13	(1.6)	9.2	(0.35)	2.7	(0.27)	30	(2.4)	8.7	(0.33)
12 - 19.....	841	52	(3.6)	8.1	(0.31)	1.6	(0.12)	20	(1.5)	8.5	(0.53)	3.1	(0.17)	37	(2.9)	7.8	(0.24)
20 - 39.....	1272	52	(2.3)	9.4	(0.16)	1.8	(0.10)	19	(1.1)	9.4	(0.19)	3.5	(0.17)	37	(1.8)	9.4	(0.27)
40 - 59.....	1327	40	(2.6)	9.1	(0.23)	1.2	(0.07)	13	(0.7)	8.7	(0.23)	2.9	(0.21)	33	(2.1)	9.4	(0.34)
60 and over.....	1363	24	(2.1)	8.6	(0.27)	0.6	(0.07)	7	(0.8)	8.4	(0.20)	2.6	(0.19)	31	(2.2)	8.7	(0.32)
2 - 19.....	2023	45	(2.3)	8.2	(0.17)	1.2	(0.09)	15	(1.1)	8.4	(0.31)	2.8	(0.14)	33	(1.8)	7.9	(0.14)
20 and over...	3962	39	(1.6)	9.1	(0.12)	1.2	(0.05)	13	(0.6)	9.0	(0.13)	3.1	(0.14)	35	(1.5)	9.1	(0.19)
2 and over...	5985	40	(1.4)	8.9	(0.10)	1.2	(0.05)	14	(0.5)	8.8	(0.11)	3.0	(0.11)	34	(1.2)	8.9	(0.16)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	4091	43	(1.6)	9.2	(0.16)	1.4	(0.09)	15	(0.9)	9.8	(0.30)	3.3	(0.15)	34	(1.2)	8.8	(0.17)
20 and over...	7707	41	(1.6)	10.8	(0.10)	1.6	(0.07)	15	(0.6)	11.1	(0.19)	3.8	(0.13)	35	(1.1)	10.5	(0.14)
2 and over...	11798	41	(1.4)	10.4	(0.10)	1.5	(0.07)	15	(0.6)	10.8	(0.18)	3.7	(0.11)	34	(0.9)	10.1	(0.14)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Male/Female and Age, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic (continued)

C o p p e r																	
—————All Individuals ² ————— — Quick Service Restaurant Consumers ³ — Non-consumers ⁴																	
Males/Females and age	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
(years)		%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	468	38	(3.3)	0.8	(0.03)	0.1	(0.01)	9	(1.0)	0.8	(0.04)	0.2	(0.01)	22	(1.6)	0.8	(0.04)
6 - 11.....	701	35	(3.2)	0.9	(0.03)	0.1	(0.01)	10	(1.3)	0.9	(0.04)	0.3	(0.03)	29	(2.2)	0.9	(0.03)
12 - 19.....	899	45	(3.5)	1.1	(0.03)	0.2	(0.02)	18	(2.0)	1.2	(0.06)	0.4	(0.03)	36	(2.3)	1.0	(0.04)
20 - 39.....	1086	54	(2.8)	1.3	(0.03)	0.2	(0.02)	17	(1.2)	1.3	(0.04)	0.4	(0.02)	32	(1.5)	1.3	(0.04)
40 - 59.....	1221	42	(3.0)	1.4	(0.04)	0.2	(0.02)	11	(1.4)	1.5	(0.09)	0.4	(0.03)	26	(1.8)	1.3	(0.04)
60 and over.....	1438	30	(2.5)	1.3	(0.05)	0.1	(0.01)	6	(0.7)	1.3	(0.06)	0.3	(0.01)	22	(1.6)	1.4	(0.07)
2 - 19.....	2068	40	(2.2)	1.0	(0.02)	0.1	(0.01)	14	(1.1)	1.0	(0.03)	0.3	(0.02)	32	(1.4)	0.9	(0.02)
20 and over...	3745	43	(1.9)	1.3	(0.02)	0.2	(0.01)	12	(0.7)	1.3	(0.04)	0.4	(0.01)	28	(1.0)	1.3	(0.03)
2 and over...	5813	42	(1.8)	1.2	(0.02)	0.2	(0.01)	12	(0.7)	1.3	(0.03)	0.4	(0.01)	28	(0.8)	1.2	(0.03)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	472	34	(3.3)	0.7	(0.02)	0.1	(0.01)	8	(1.2)	0.7	(0.03)	0.2	(0.01)	26	(2.0)	0.7	(0.02)
6 - 11.....	710	42	(3.0)	0.9	(0.03)	0.1	(0.02)	13	(1.6)	0.9	(0.04)	0.3	(0.02)	28	(2.0)	0.8	(0.02)
12 - 19.....	841	52	(3.6)	0.9	(0.08)	0.2	(0.01)	16	(1.4)	1.0	(0.15)	0.3	(0.02)	30	(3.9)	0.9	(0.05)
20 - 39.....	1272	52	(2.3)	1.1	(0.02)	0.2	(0.01)	14	(0.8)	1.1	(0.03)	0.3	(0.01)	29	(1.4)	1.1	(0.04)
40 - 59.....	1327	40	(2.6)	1.1	(0.03)	0.1	(0.01)	10	(0.7)	1.0	(0.04)	0.3	(0.02)	26	(1.4)	1.1	(0.03)
60 and over.....	1363	24	(2.1)	1.1	(0.03)	0.1	(0.01)	5	(0.6)	1.0	(0.04)	0.2	(0.02)	23	(1.8)	1.1	(0.04)
2 - 19.....	2023	45	(2.3)	0.9	(0.04)	0.1	(0.01)	14	(1.1)	0.9	(0.08)	0.3	(0.01)	29	(2.2)	0.8	(0.03)
20 and over...	3962	39	(1.6)	1.1	(0.02)	0.1	(#)	10	(0.4)	1.0	(0.02)	0.3	(0.01)	27	(0.9)	1.1	(0.03)
2 and over...	5985	40	(1.4)	1.0	(0.02)	0.1	(#)	11	(0.4)	1.0	(0.03)	0.3	(0.01)	27	(1.0)	1.1	(0.02)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	4091	43	(1.6)	0.9	(0.02)	0.1	(0.01)	14	(0.8)	1.0	(0.05)	0.3	(0.01)	30	(1.3)	0.9	(0.02)
20 and over...	7707	41	(1.6)	1.2	(0.01)	0.1	(0.01)	11	(0.5)	1.2	(0.02)	0.3	(0.01)	27	(0.8)	1.2	(0.02)
2 and over...	11798	41	(1.4)	1.1	(0.01)	0.1	(0.01)	12	(0.5)	1.1	(0.03)	0.3	(0.01)	28	(0.7)	1.1	(0.02)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Male/Female and Age, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic (continued)

S e l e n i u m																	
—————All Individuals ² ————— —Quick Service Restaurant Consumers ³ — Non-consumers ⁴																	
Males/Females and age	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
(years)		%	(SE)	µg	(SE)	µg	(SE)	%	(SE)	µg	(SE)	µg	(SE)	%	(SE)	µg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	468	38	(3.3)	75.1	(2.37)	9.1	(0.85)	12	(1.2)	79.1	(4.08)	23.8	(1.83)	30	(1.9)	72.6	(2.52)
6 - 11.....	701	35	(3.2)	92.0	(2.26)	13.2	(1.22)	14	(1.3)	101.0	(3.33)	38.1	(1.92)	38	(1.7)	87.2	(2.72)
12 - 19.....	899	45	(3.5)	122.8	(3.36)	28.5	(3.23)	23	(2.6)	134.3	(2.75)	63.1	(4.03)	47	(2.6)	113.4	(5.57)
20 - 39.....	1086	54	(2.8)	136.2	(3.20)	32.8	(2.11)	24	(1.4)	139.8	(4.59)	61.2	(2.70)	44	(1.6)	132.2	(3.91)
40 - 59.....	1221	42	(3.0)	135.4	(2.52)	21.3	(1.76)	16	(1.3)	140.7	(4.37)	50.6	(2.62)	36	(1.9)	131.6	(3.57)
60 and over.....	1438	30	(2.5)	122.9	(2.66)	12.3	(1.48)	10	(1.1)	126.5	(3.38)	41.7	(2.89)	33	(2.1)	121.3	(3.12)
2 - 19.....	2068	40	(2.2)	102.4	(1.59)	19.3	(1.65)	19	(1.5)	113.5	(1.88)	47.9	(2.44)	42	(1.8)	94.9	(2.19)
20 and over...	3745	43	(1.9)	132.2	(1.55)	23.0	(1.26)	17	(0.9)	137.5	(2.53)	53.7	(1.84)	39	(1.1)	128.2	(1.69)
2 and over...	5813	42	(1.8)	124.8	(1.39)	22.0	(1.25)	18	(0.9)	131.8	(2.12)	52.4	(1.60)	40	(1.0)	119.7	(1.47)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	472	34	(3.3)	64.3	(1.39)	7.1	(0.93)	11	(1.3)	62.5	(2.46)	20.7	(1.61)	33	(2.3)	65.2	(2.20)
6 - 11.....	710	42	(3.0)	89.8	(3.09)	13.1	(1.33)	15	(1.5)	96.7	(5.65)	31.3	(1.75)	32	(2.6)	84.8	(2.80)
12 - 19.....	841	52	(3.6)	90.6	(4.94)	20.1	(1.54)	22	(2.0)	94.3	(9.05)	38.7	(2.08)	41	(4.4)	86.6	(3.81)
20 - 39.....	1272	52	(2.3)	98.4	(1.49)	22.3	(1.26)	23	(1.2)	101.4	(2.90)	43.2	(2.04)	43	(1.8)	95.1	(3.26)
40 - 59.....	1327	40	(2.6)	95.3	(2.18)	14.3	(0.83)	15	(0.9)	95.7	(3.01)	36.1	(2.45)	38	(2.7)	94.9	(2.72)
60 and over.....	1363	24	(2.1)	88.4	(1.96)	7.4	(0.84)	8	(0.9)	90.4	(3.78)	30.8	(2.03)	34	(2.3)	87.7	(2.43)
2 - 19.....	2023	45	(2.3)	84.7	(2.68)	15.0	(1.11)	18	(1.3)	89.8	(4.76)	33.5	(1.54)	37	(2.1)	80.5	(2.11)
20 and over...	3962	39	(1.6)	94.2	(1.11)	15.0	(0.55)	16	(0.6)	97.3	(2.07)	38.4	(1.41)	39	(1.5)	92.2	(1.56)
2 and over...	5985	40	(1.4)	92.1	(0.99)	15.0	(0.51)	16	(0.5)	95.4	(2.48)	37.2	(1.07)	39	(1.4)	89.8	(1.10)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	4091	43	(1.6)	93.7	(1.66)	17.2	(1.03)	18	(0.9)	101.2	(2.80)	40.4	(1.63)	40	(1.2)	88.1	(1.76)
20 and over...	7707	41	(1.6)	112.5	(0.86)	18.8	(0.74)	17	(0.6)	117.6	(1.47)	46.1	(1.29)	39	(1.1)	109.0	(1.34)
2 and over...	11798	41	(1.4)	108.0	(0.80)	18.4	(0.73)	17	(0.6)	113.6	(1.66)	44.7	(1.09)	39	(0.9)	104.2	(1.02)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Male/Female and Age, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic (continued)

P o t a s s i u m																	
—————All Individuals ² ————— — Quick Service Restaurant Consumers ³ — Non-consumers ⁴																	
Males/Females and age	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
(years)		%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	468	38	(3.3)	2085	(63.0)	200	(22.6)	10	(1.0)	2254	(159.0)	520	(38.9)	23	(1.3)	1981	(55.4)
6 - 11.....	701	35	(3.2)	2086	(50.7)	207	(15.4)	10	(0.8)	2120	(97.1)	598	(38.8)	28	(1.7)	2067	(48.0)
12 - 19.....	899	45	(3.5)	2404	(54.9)	462	(54.6)	19	(2.2)	2627	(81.5)	1023	(72.2)	39	(2.3)	2220	(86.5)
20 - 39.....	1086	54	(2.8)	2769	(48.1)	561	(37.9)	20	(1.3)	2818	(88.6)	1047	(51.1)	37	(1.5)	2713	(72.4)
40 - 59.....	1221	42	(3.0)	3011	(60.4)	403	(43.1)	13	(1.3)	3091	(119.3)	957	(61.9)	31	(1.6)	2953	(59.5)
60 and over.....	1438	30	(2.5)	2932	(47.5)	206	(17.8)	7	(0.6)	2874	(60.3)	697	(43.4)	24	(1.5)	2956	(59.7)
2 - 19.....	2068	40	(2.2)	2230	(40.1)	321	(26.1)	14	(1.1)	2405	(71.6)	799	(40.3)	33	(1.4)	2112	(46.5)
20 and over...	3745	43	(1.9)	2900	(28.9)	405	(24.1)	14	(0.8)	2922	(54.5)	947	(36.2)	32	(1.0)	2882	(36.6)
2 and over...	5813	42	(1.8)	2735	(26.2)	384	(22.3)	14	(0.8)	2801	(51.6)	912	(31.5)	33	(0.9)	2687	(29.8)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	472	34	(3.3)	1886	(37.5)	174	(25.0)	9	(1.3)	1841	(65.5)	506	(41.5)	27	(2.1)	1910	(55.2)
6 - 11.....	710	42	(3.0)	2068	(44.5)	263	(35.2)	13	(1.6)	2211	(68.5)	627	(54.4)	28	(2.1)	1964	(66.0)
12 - 19.....	841	52	(3.6)	1875	(74.4)	384	(22.5)	20	(1.4)	1939	(102.6)	738	(34.5)	38	(2.1)	1806	(84.8)
20 - 39.....	1272	52	(2.3)	2313	(47.6)	429	(22.1)	19	(1.1)	2299	(59.9)	832	(30.0)	36	(1.7)	2329	(63.8)
40 - 59.....	1327	40	(2.6)	2312	(53.0)	275	(14.8)	12	(0.7)	2167	(61.7)	693	(38.4)	32	(1.6)	2408	(75.1)
60 and over.....	1363	24	(2.1)	2313	(55.4)	151	(20.6)	7	(0.9)	2217	(66.4)	629	(40.4)	28	(1.9)	2344	(65.8)
2 - 19.....	2023	45	(2.3)	1940	(38.9)	299	(19.6)	15	(1.0)	2006	(52.6)	666	(24.0)	33	(1.2)	1887	(43.7)
20 and over...	3962	39	(1.6)	2313	(36.2)	291	(11.0)	13	(0.5)	2238	(39.3)	746	(22.0)	33	(1.2)	2361	(49.7)
2 and over...	5985	40	(1.4)	2229	(28.8)	293	(9.9)	13	(0.5)	2180	(34.1)	726	(16.3)	33	(0.9)	2262	(41.1)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	4091	43	(1.6)	2088	(32.9)	310	(16.5)	15	(0.7)	2198	(52.1)	730	(24.0)	33	(1.0)	2006	(37.4)
20 and over...	7707	41	(1.6)	2595	(25.9)	346	(13.9)	13	(0.5)	2583	(36.5)	847	(20.8)	33	(0.8)	2604	(35.2)
2 and over...	11798	41	(1.4)	2475	(21.3)	337	(13.0)	14	(0.5)	2489	(34.6)	819	(17.1)	33	(0.7)	2466	(28.1)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Male/Female and Age, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic (continued)

S o d i u m																	
—————All Individuals ² ————— —Quick Service Restaurant Consumers ³ — Non-consumers ⁴																	
Males/Females and age	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
(years)		%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	468	38	(3.3)	2331	(67.1)	319	(30.8)	14	(1.3)	2501	(134.6)	832	(62.4)	33	(1.7)	2225	(74.9)
6 - 11.....	701	35	(3.2)	2993	(73.9)	434	(36.4)	14	(1.3)	3193	(116.1)	1252	(69.7)	39	(1.4)	2887	(90.1)
12 - 19.....	899	45	(3.5)	3821	(90.2)	959	(113.7)	25	(2.8)	4405	(134.9)	2123	(141.3)	48	(3.1)	3339	(118.6)
20 - 39.....	1086	54	(2.8)	4224	(90.8)	1046	(70.8)	25	(1.4)	4444	(145.3)	1953	(100.7)	44	(1.7)	3970	(130.5)
40 - 59.....	1221	42	(3.0)	4075	(88.2)	716	(66.6)	18	(1.5)	4436	(138.7)	1700	(98.5)	38	(1.8)	3812	(97.7)
60 and over.....	1438	30	(2.5)	3686	(65.1)	382	(40.6)	10	(1.1)	3899	(109.8)	1293	(82.6)	33	(1.9)	3597	(81.9)
2 - 19.....	2068	40	(2.2)	3228	(57.0)	647	(56.8)	20	(1.7)	3670	(94.5)	1610	(86.2)	44	(2.0)	2930	(58.9)
20 and over...	3745	43	(1.9)	4019	(42.3)	742	(44.9)	18	(1.0)	4334	(77.9)	1736	(70.4)	40	(1.2)	3783	(55.5)
2 and over...	5813	42	(1.8)	3824	(38.0)	719	(44.6)	19	(1.1)	4178	(69.8)	1707	(62.0)	41	(1.1)	3567	(42.9)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	472	34	(3.3)	2013	(45.0)	255	(33.9)	13	(1.5)	2063	(64.7)	740	(62.0)	36	(2.4)	1986	(68.2)
6 - 11.....	710	42	(3.0)	2850	(73.4)	457	(39.7)	16	(1.5)	3072	(125.6)	1088	(46.5)	35	(2.2)	2689	(81.2)
12 - 19.....	841	52	(3.6)	2915	(125.9)	728	(54.8)	25	(2.2)	3076	(173.8)	1400	(82.3)	46	(2.7)	2741	(180.6)
20 - 39.....	1272	52	(2.3)	3215	(44.1)	754	(38.9)	23	(1.2)	3369	(64.5)	1461	(63.8)	43	(1.7)	3051	(78.5)
40 - 59.....	1327	40	(2.6)	2865	(68.6)	473	(26.1)	17	(1.0)	2973	(96.7)	1194	(74.0)	40	(2.2)	2794	(80.4)
60 and over.....	1363	24	(2.1)	2728	(56.1)	248	(30.8)	9	(1.1)	2938	(98.3)	1034	(65.1)	35	(2.4)	2661	(63.3)
2 - 19.....	2023	45	(2.3)	2700	(72.8)	538	(36.7)	20	(1.4)	2908	(101.1)	1196	(54.1)	41	(1.7)	2530	(85.9)
20 and over...	3962	39	(1.6)	2946	(38.1)	503	(20.3)	17	(0.7)	3152	(56.8)	1288	(46.6)	41	(1.3)	2815	(49.0)
2 and over...	5985	40	(1.4)	2891	(30.2)	511	(18.8)	18	(0.7)	3090	(51.0)	1265	(36.2)	41	(1.0)	2755	(40.2)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	4091	43	(1.6)	2968	(52.9)	593	(36.0)	20	(1.1)	3274	(88.3)	1395	(58.6)	43	(1.3)	2742	(52.3)
20 and over...	7707	41	(1.6)	3463	(28.1)	618	(27.6)	18	(0.7)	3748	(49.8)	1514	(48.3)	40	(1.0)	3266	(38.9)
2 and over...	11798	41	(1.4)	3346	(26.2)	612	(27.3)	18	(0.8)	3632	(46.9)	1485	(42.2)	41	(0.9)	3145	(32.4)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Male/Female and Age, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic (continued)

C a f f e i n e																	
—————All Individuals ² ————— —Quick Service Restaurant Consumers ³ — Non-consumers ⁴																	
Males/Females and age	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
(years)		%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	468	38	(3.3)	10.2	(2.27)	3.0*	(1.40)	30*	(9.3)	15.8	(4.32)	7.8*	(3.29)	50	(10.6)	6.6	(1.62)
6 - 11.....	701	35	(3.2)	18.5	(2.66)	2.9	(0.40)	15	(2.9)	23.3	(2.14)	8.2	(1.26)	35	(5.3)	15.9	(3.61)
12 - 19.....	899	45	(3.5)	47.0	(3.21)	10.0	(2.09)	21	(4.4)	64.5	(5.90)	22.1	(3.43)	34	(5.7)	32.5	(4.95)
20 - 39.....	1086	54	(2.8)	154.7	(12.51)	26.6	(4.07)	17	(2.6)	150.8	(9.47)	49.7	(6.99)	33	(3.7)	159.1	(24.67)
40 - 59.....	1221	42	(3.0)	210.5	(8.25)	23.1	(3.46)	11	(1.6)	210.2	(13.91)	55.0	(7.65)	26	(3.4)	210.8	(8.56)
60 and over.....	1438	30	(2.5)	208.5	(5.45)	12.7	(2.46)	6	(1.2)	203.5	(15.20)	42.9	(7.93)	21	(3.9)	210.6	(7.91)
2 - 19.....	2068	40	(2.2)	29.6	(2.29)	6.1	(0.92)	21	(3.2)	42.7	(3.89)	15.2	(1.78)	36	(4.0)	20.8	(2.63)
20 and over...	3745	43	(1.9)	189.4	(6.23)	21.4	(2.12)	11	(1.2)	181.5	(7.16)	50.2	(4.59)	28	(2.2)	195.3	(9.60)
2 and over...	5813	42	(1.8)	150.1	(4.87)	17.7	(1.65)	12	(1.2)	148.9	(5.26)	41.9	(3.51)	28	(2.1)	151.0	(7.30)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	472	34	(3.3)	5.2	(0.71)	0.4*	(0.14)	8*	(2.1)	5.9	(1.13)	1.3	(0.36)	22*	(4.6)	4.9	(0.65)
6 - 11.....	710	42	(3.0)	13.8	(1.21)	3.1	(0.61)	23	(3.7)	19.0	(1.99)	7.4	(1.36)	39	(5.0)	10.0	(1.36)
12 - 19.....	841	52	(3.6)	34.9	(2.64)	12.4	(1.81)	36	(3.8)	42.5	(5.28)	23.9	(3.54)	56	(4.8)	26.6	(2.38)
20 - 39.....	1272	52	(2.3)	124.1	(9.73)	27.7	(1.81)	22	(1.9)	133.7	(11.72)	53.6	(3.19)	40	(3.6)	113.9	(10.54)
40 - 59.....	1327	40	(2.6)	173.4	(11.03)	22.2	(3.85)	13	(2.1)	175.1	(11.33)	56.1	(7.83)	32	(3.9)	172.3	(14.37)
60 and over.....	1363	24	(2.1)	152.1	(7.63)	9.0	(1.57)	6	(1.0)	158.9	(10.21)	37.6	(5.51)	24	(3.4)	149.9	(9.35)
2 - 19.....	2023	45	(2.3)	21.6	(1.50)	6.8	(0.87)	31	(2.9)	29.3	(2.77)	15.1	(1.77)	52	(3.7)	15.3	(1.42)
20 and over...	3962	39	(1.6)	149.4	(7.29)	20.1	(1.94)	13	(1.3)	152.7	(7.75)	51.4	(3.44)	34	(1.9)	147.3	(8.23)
2 and over...	5985	40	(1.4)	120.4	(6.04)	17.1	(1.55)	14	(1.3)	121.6	(6.79)	42.3	(2.83)	35	(1.9)	119.7	(6.88)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	4091	43	(1.6)	25.7	(1.40)	6.5	(0.70)	25	(2.4)	35.8	(2.68)	15.2	(1.51)	42	(2.9)	18.2	(1.55)
20 and over...	7707	41	(1.6)	168.7	(6.01)	20.7	(1.64)	12	(1.1)	167.2	(5.74)	50.8	(2.86)	30	(1.5)	169.7	(7.80)
2 and over...	11798	41	(1.4)	134.9	(4.80)	17.4	(1.28)	13	(1.0)	135.2	(4.50)	42.1	(2.27)	31	(1.4)	134.7	(6.26)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Male/Female and Age, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic (continued)

A l c o h o l												
—————All Individuals ² ————— —Quick Service Restaurant Consumers ³ — Non-consumers ⁴												
Males/Females and age	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵	Total Intake	Intake from Quick Service Restaurants	Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants	Total Intake	Intake from Quick Service Restaurants	Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants	Total Intake			
(years)		% (SE)	g (SE)	g (SE)	% (SE)	g (SE)	g (SE)	% (SE)	g (SE)			
Males:												
2 - 5.....	468	38 (3.3)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--			
6 - 11.....	701	35 (3.2)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--			
12 - 19.....	899	45 (3.5)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--			
20 - 39.....	1086	54 (2.8)	17.1 (1.58)	0.6* (0.35)	4* (2.1)	18.8 (2.91)	1.1* (0.65)	6* (3.4)	15.1 (1.87)			
40 - 59.....	1221	42 (3.0)	17.0 (1.43)	0.3* (0.14)	2* (0.9)	17.3 (2.62)	0.7* (0.32)	4* (1.8)	16.7 (1.87)			
60 and over.....	1438	30 (2.5)	9.5 (1.02)	#	#	7.1 (0.94)	0.1* (0.05)	1* (0.7)	10.6 (1.54)			
2 - 19.....	2068	40 (2.2)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--			
20 and over...	3745	43 (1.9)	14.9 (0.82)	0.3* (0.14)	2* (0.9)	16.0 (1.79)	0.8* (0.33)	5* (1.9)	14.1 (1.19)			
2 and over...	5813	42 (1.8)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--			
Females:												
2 - 5.....	472	34 (3.3)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--			
6 - 11.....	710	42 (3.0)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--			
12 - 19.....	841	52 (3.6)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--			
20 - 39.....	1272	52 (2.3)	6.6 (0.83)	0.1* (0.05)	2* (0.8)	5.1 (0.90)	0.3* (0.10)	5* (1.8)	8.1 (1.30)			
40 - 59.....	1327	40 (2.6)	7.6 (0.76)	#	#	6.6 (1.00)	0.1* (0.05)	1* (0.8)	8.2 (1.06)			
60 and over.....	1363	24 (2.1)	5.5 (1.38)	#	#	3.1 (0.57)	0.1* (0.04)	--	6.2 (1.73)			
2 - 19.....	2023	45 (2.3)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--			
20 and over...	3962	39 (1.6)	6.6 (0.60)	0.1* (0.02)	1* (0.3)	5.2 (0.61)	0.2* (0.05)	3* (1.0)	7.4 (0.94)			
2 and over...	5985	40 (1.4)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--			
Males and Females:												
2 - 19.....	4091	43 (1.6)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--			
20 and over...	7707	41 (1.6)	10.6 (0.50)	0.2* (0.07)	2* (0.7)	10.6 (1.08)	0.5* (0.18)	4* (1.6)	10.5 (0.89)			
2 and over...	11798	41 (1.4)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--			

Symbol Legend

* Indicates an estimate that may be less statistically reliable than estimates that are not flagged. The rules for flagging estimated means and percentages are as follows:

Mean: An estimated mean is flagged when the relative standard error is greater than 30 percent.

Percent reporting: An estimated percentage between 25 and 75 percent is flagged when based on a sample size of less than 30 times the variance inflation factor (VIF), where the VIF represents a broadly calculated average design effect, or when the relative standard error is greater than 30 percent. An estimated percentage less than or equal to 25 or greater than or equal to 75 is flagged when the smaller of np and $n(1-p)$ is less than 8 times the VIF, where n is the sample size and p is the percentage expressed as a fraction. The VIF used in this table is 2.76.

Nutrient ratios expressed as percentages: An estimated ratio between 25 and 75 percent is flagged when based on a sample size n^* of less than 30 times the variance inflation factor (VIF), where the VIF represents a broadly calculated average design effect and n^* is the number of individuals in the sample reporting non-zero intake of the respective nutrient from any source. An estimated ratio less than or equal to 25 percent or greater than or equal to 75 percent, is flagged when the smaller of n^*p and $n^*(1-p)$ is less than 8 times the VIF, where p is the percentage expressed as a fraction. Additionally, an estimated ratio is flagged when either the relative standard error or $p/(1-p)$ times the relative standard error is greater than 30 percent.

Indicates a non-zero value too small to report.

-- Estimated mean not presented where sample size is less than 30 times the variance inflation factor (VIF), i.e., sample size less than 83 for VIF = 2.76.

Footnotes

- ¹ Respondents were asked the source of each food and beverage - where it was obtained. **Quick Service Restaurants** include source coded as: "Restaurant fast food/pizza", "Cafeteria NOT in a K-12 school", "Sport, recreation, or entertainment facility", or "Street vendor, vending truck".
- ² **All Individuals** include both individuals who reported and individuals who did not report at least one food/beverage item from Quick Service Restaurants.
- ³ **Quick Service Restaurant Consumers** include individuals who reported at least one food or beverage item from Quick Service Restaurants.
- ⁴ **Non-consumers** include individuals who did not report any food or beverage item from Quick Service Restaurants.
- ⁵ The weighted percentage of respondents in the male/female/age group who reported at least one food/beverage item from Quick Service Restaurants.
- ⁶ Percentages are estimated as a ratio of total nutrient intake from Quick Service Restaurants to total daily nutrient intake from all sources.

Abbreviations

SE = standard error; RAE = retinol activity equivalents; DFE = dietary folate equivalents.

Notes Applicable to All Tables in Series: *What We Eat in America*, NHANES 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

The 2017–March 2020 files represent a unique public-use data release from NHANES. The coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) pandemic required suspension of data collection in March 2020. As a result, the partially completed NHANES 2019–2020 cycle was not nationally representative. Therefore, the 2019–March 2020 data were combined with the data from the 2017–2018 cycle to create the nationally representative 2017–March 2020 prepandemic data files.

Sample weights designed for dietary analysis were used to allow estimates representative of the U. S. population for the years of collection.

The statistics in this table are estimated from Day 1 dietary recall interviews conducted in the *What We Eat in America*, National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey (NHANES) 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic. The 24-hour dietary recalls were conducted in-person, by trained interviewers, using the USDA 5-step Automated Multiple-Pass Method. Food intakes were coded and nutrient values were determined using the USDA Food and Nutrient Database for Dietary Studies 2017-2018 and 2019-2020 as applicable www.ars.usda.gov/nea/bhnrc/fsrg.

Intakes of nutrients and other dietary components are based on the consumption of food and beverages, including water, and do not include intake from supplements or medications.

The table includes data from individuals 2 years and over. Breast-fed children were excluded because breast milk was not quantified in dietary recall interviews.

Although alcohol data are collected for all individuals, estimates are not presented for age groups under 20 years due to extreme variability and/or inadequate sample size.

Suggested Citation

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