

Table 6. Energy Intakes: Percentages¹ of Energy from Protein, Carbohydrate, Fat, and Alcohol, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, in the United States, 2017-2018

Race/ethnicity and age (years)	Sample size ²	Energy		Protein		Carbohydrate		Total fat		Saturated fat		Mono-unsaturated fat		Poly-unsaturated fat		Alcohol	
		kcal	(SE)	% kcal	(SE)	% kcal	(SE)	% kcal	(SE)	% kcal	(SE)	% kcal	(SE)	% kcal	(SE)	% kcal	(SE)
Non-Hispanic White:																	
2 - 5.....	212	1565	(51.9)	14	(0.2)	53	(0.5)	35	(0.5)	12	(0.3)	11	(0.2)	8*	(0.2)	--	--
6 - 11.....	254	1906	(56.7)	13	(0.4)	53	(0.8)	35	(0.7)	12	(0.3)	12	(0.2)	8*	(0.3)	--	--
12 - 19.....	331	2064	(53.2)	15	(0.5)	51	(0.9)	35	(0.6)	12	(0.3)	11	(0.2)	8	(0.3)	--	--
20 and over...	1694	2162	(28.3)	15	(0.2)	45	(0.4)	37	(0.3)	12	(0.2)	13	(0.2)	9	(0.2)	3	(0.2)
2 and over...	2491	2110	(22.7)	15	(0.2)	47	(0.4)	37	(0.3)	12	(0.2)	12	(0.1)	9	(0.2)	--	--
Non-Hispanic Black:																	
2 - 5.....	113	1461	(57.4)	13*	(0.3)	56	(0.7)	33	(0.7)	10*	(0.5)	11*	(0.3)	8*	(0.3)	--	--
6 - 11.....	186	1917	(55.6)	13	(0.3)	53	(1.0)	36	(0.8)	12	(0.5)	12	(0.3)	8*	(0.3)	--	--
12 - 19.....	232	2060	(88.2)	14	(0.4)	50	(0.6)	37	(0.7)	12	(0.5)	12	(0.3)	9	(0.4)	--	--
20 and over...	1128	2113	(28.9)	15	(0.2)	48	(0.4)	36	(0.5)	11	(0.2)	12	(0.2)	9	(0.2)	3	(0.3)
2 and over...	1659	2061	(26.0)	14	(0.2)	49	(0.3)	36	(0.4)	11	(0.2)	12	(0.2)	9	(0.1)	--	--
Non-Hispanic Asian³:																	
2 - 5.....	49	1455*	(65.0)	14*	(0.5)	55*	(0.8)	33*	(0.9)	12*	(0.3)	11*	(0.6)	7*	(0.3)	--	--
6 - 11.....	70	1863*	(91.0)	14*	(0.7)	53*	(1.3)	34*	(0.8)	13*	(0.3)	11*	(0.6)	7*	(0.4)	--	--
12 - 19.....	117	1984	(63.5)	15*	(0.5)	52	(1.2)	34	(1.4)	11*	(0.6)	11*	(0.5)	8*	(0.3)	--	--
20 and over...	626	1943	(37.2)	17	(0.3)	50	(0.6)	33	(0.6)	10	(0.3)	11	(0.2)	8	(0.2)	1*	(0.1)
2 and over...	862	1922	(33.8)	16	(0.3)	51	(0.6)	33	(0.6)	10	(0.3)	11	(0.3)	8	(0.2)	--	--
Hispanic:																	
2 - 5.....	107	1511	(64.5)	15*	(0.3)	55	(0.5)	32	(0.4)	11*	(0.2)	10*	(0.2)	7*	(0.1)	--	--
6 - 11.....	199	2002	(54.5)	14	(0.2)	53	(0.8)	34	(0.8)	12	(0.3)	11	(0.3)	8*	(0.3)	--	--
12 - 19.....	270	1922	(49.8)	15	(0.2)	50	(0.8)	35	(0.7)	12	(0.4)	11	(0.4)	8	(0.2)	--	--
20 and over...	1058	2176	(52.7)	16	(0.3)	49	(0.6)	34	(0.4)	11	(0.1)	11	(0.2)	8	(0.2)	2	(0.3)
2 and over...	1634	2071	(35.8)	16	(0.2)	50	(0.5)	34	(0.4)	11	(0.1)	11	(0.2)	8	(0.1)	--	--

Symbol Legend

* Indicates an estimate that may be less statistically reliable than estimates that are not flagged. The rules for flagging estimated means and percentages are as follows:

Mean: An estimated mean is flagged when based on a sample size of less than 30 times the variance inflation factor (VIF), where the VIF represents a broadly calculated average design effect, or when the relative standard error is greater than 30 percent. The VIF used in this table is 2.57.

Percent: An estimated percentage between 25 and 75 percent is flagged when based on a sample size of less than 30 times the variance inflation factor (VIF), where the VIF represents a broadly calculated average design effect, or when the relative standard error is greater than 30 percent. An estimated percentage less than or equal to 25 percent or greater than or equal to 75 percent is flagged when the smaller of np and $n(1-p)$ is less than 8 times the VIF, where n is the sample size and p is the percentage expressed as a fraction. The VIF used in this table is 2.57.

Footnotes

¹ Percentages estimated as a ratio of each individual's energy intake of protein, carbohydrate, fat and alcohol divided by the individual's total food energy intake.

² Sample size and mean energy includes individuals ($n = 1$) with zero energy intake that are excluded from estimates of percentages of energy from protein, carbohydrate, fat, and alcohol.

³ A new sampling methodology was implemented for NHANES 2011-2012 to oversample non-Hispanic non-black Asians in addition to the ongoing oversample of Hispanics, non-Hispanic blacks, low-income whites/others, and whites/others 80+ years.

Abbreviations

SE = standard error.

Notes Applicable to All Tables in Series: *What We Eat in America*, NHANES 2017-2018

Sample weights designed for dietary analysis were used to allow estimates representative of the U. S. population for the years of collection.

The statistics in this table are estimated from Day 1 dietary recall interviews conducted in the *What We Eat in America*, National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey (NHANES) 2017-2018. The 24-hour dietary recalls were conducted in-person, by trained interviewers, using the USDA 5-step Automated Multiple-Pass Method. Food intakes were coded and nutrient values were determined using the USDA Food and Nutrient Database for Dietary Studies 2017-2018 www.ars.usda.gov/nea/bhnrc/fsrg.

Intakes of nutrients and other dietary components are based on the consumption of food and beverages, including water, and do not include intake from supplements or medications.

The table includes data from individuals 2 years and over. Breast-fed children were excluded because breast milk was not quantified in dietary recall interviews.

Although alcohol data are collected for all individuals, estimates are not presented for age groups under 20 years due to extreme variability and/or inadequate sample size.

Suggested Citation

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Research Service. 2020. Energy Intakes: Percentages of Energy from Protein, Carbohydrate, Fat, and Alcohol, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, *What We Eat in America*, NHANES 2017-2018.