

Table 4. Nutrient Intakes from Food and Beverages: Mean Amounts Consumed per Individual, by Family Income (as % of Poverty Level¹) and Age, in the United States, 2017-2018

Family income as % of poverty level and age (years)	Sample size	Energy		Protein		Carbo-hydrate		Total sugars		Dietary fiber		Total fat		Saturated fat		Mono-unsaturated fat		Poly-unsaturated fat	
		kcal	(SE)	g	(SE)	g	(SE)	g	(SE)	g	(SE)	g	(SE)	g	(SE)	g	(SE)	g	(SE)
Under 131% poverty:																			
2 - 5.....	208	1637	(92.3)	56.5	(2.56)	219	(12.3)	106	(6.9)	11.5	(0.53)	61.9	(3.88)	21.7	(1.68)	20.2	(1.15)	13.7	(0.99)
6 - 11.....	282	1958	(62.0)	66.7	(3.36)	254	(5.9)	113	(3.4)	14.4	(0.47)	77.5	(3.47)	27.8	(1.36)	25.0	(1.10)	16.7	(0.76)
12 - 19.....	375	1949	(77.6)	73.0	(4.91)	243	(9.6)	109	(5.4)	13.9	(0.73)	76.0	(3.05)	25.9	(0.91)	24.8	(1.16)	17.6	(0.92)
20 and over...	1180	2124	(55.9)	76.1	(2.22)	256	(7.1)	116	(4.3)	15.6	(0.61)	83.8	(2.26)	26.8	(0.95)	28.7	(0.81)	20.0	(0.65)
2 and over...	2045	2042	(45.4)	73.1	(2.09)	251	(5.5)	114	(3.5)	14.9	(0.46)	80.3	(2.06)	26.4	(0.87)	27.0	(0.72)	18.8	(0.53)
131-350% poverty:																			
2 - 5.....	178	1503	(52.5)	51.4	(2.05)	199	(8.2)	96	(5.5)	11.8	(0.78)	58.1	(2.16)	20.4	(1.20)	19.1	(0.61)	12.7	(0.33)
6 - 11.....	279	1941	(31.2)	63.8	(1.85)	255	(4.6)	120	(3.8)	14.2	(0.44)	76.9	(1.95)	26.7	(0.70)	25.9	(0.48)	16.9	(0.88)
12 - 19.....	372	2085	(48.5)	73.3	(2.15)	263	(7.3)	115	(3.7)	14.9	(0.53)	84.3	(2.10)	28.9	(1.03)	27.5	(0.87)	19.4	(0.52)
20 and over...	1722	2159	(44.9)	81.6	(1.67)	254	(5.2)	111	(2.4)	16.6	(0.45)	87.8	(2.07)	28.7	(0.70)	29.8	(0.77)	20.6	(0.46)
2 and over...	2551	2096	(32.1)	77.6	(1.37)	252	(3.7)	111	(1.8)	15.9	(0.39)	84.8	(1.52)	28.1	(0.53)	28.7	(0.55)	19.7	(0.36)
Over 350% poverty:																			
2 - 5.....	107	1493	(51.4)	51.2	(1.66)	202	(7.8)	97	(5.8)	13.7	(0.87)	56.5	(2.50)	19.3	(1.15)	18.8	(0.91)	12.5	(0.66)
6 - 11.....	159	1927	(68.3)	64.2	(2.75)	253	(12.0)	114	(7.0)	15.8	(1.15)	76.4	(3.29)	26.5	(1.14)	25.1	(1.13)	17.6	(1.15)
12 - 19.....	191	2114	(96.5)	79.0	(7.84)	262	(6.9)	117	(4.8)	15.2	(1.05)	86.0	(4.90)	28.5	(1.45)	28.4	(1.59)	21.0	(1.76)
20 and over...	1282	2176	(36.8)	85.4	(1.39)	239	(4.7)	100	(2.4)	17.5	(0.61)	91.6	(1.95)	29.9	(0.61)	31.6	(0.87)	21.5	(0.71)
2 and over...	1739	2134	(32.6)	82.4	(1.37)	240	(3.8)	102	(2.0)	17.1	(0.57)	89.1	(1.79)	29.2	(0.55)	30.5	(0.75)	21.0	(0.66)
All Individuals²:																			
2 - 5.....	540	1542	(31.4)	53.1	(0.71)	207	(4.8)	101	(3.8)	12.1	(0.34)	58.4	(1.34)	20.5	(0.52)	19.1	(0.41)	12.7	(0.43)
6 - 11.....	795	1936	(34.7)	64.8	(1.70)	253	(3.7)	115	(2.0)	14.8	(0.44)	76.5	(1.95)	26.9	(0.73)	25.2	(0.58)	17.0	(0.57)
12 - 19.....	1045	2030	(32.0)	74.7	(2.64)	254	(3.1)	112	(2.0)	14.6	(0.40)	81.4	(1.60)	27.5	(0.37)	26.7	(0.61)	19.1	(0.63)
20 and over...	4742	2155	(18.8)	81.9	(0.93)	248	(3.0)	107	(1.7)	16.9	(0.39)	88.2	(0.77)	28.7	(0.33)	30.2	(0.36)	20.8	(0.35)
2 and over...	7122	2093	(14.2)	78.3	(0.88)	247	(2.2)	108	(1.4)	16.2	(0.33)	85.0	(0.69)	28.0	(0.28)	28.8	(0.32)	19.9	(0.30)

Table 4. Nutrient Intakes from Food and Beverages: Mean Amounts Consumed per Individual, by Family Income (as % of Poverty Level¹) and Age, in the United States, 2017-2018 (continued)

Family income as % of poverty level and age (years)	Cholesterol		Retinol		Vitamin A (RAE)		Alpha-carotene		Beta-carotene		Beta-cryptoxanthin		Lycopene		Lutein + zeaxanthin		Thiamin	
	mg	(SE)	µg	(SE)	µg	(SE)	µg	(SE)	µg	(SE)	µg	(SE)	µg	(SE)	µg	(SE)	mg	(SE)
Under 131% poverty:																		
2 - 5.....	208	(16.4)	461	(29.2)	542	(24.7)	99	(18.9)	881	(160.9)	76	(15.3)	3623	(644.5)	596	(68.1)	1.36	(0.089)
6 - 11.....	237	(17.9)	539	(31.9)	660	(44.5)	240	(59.7)	1286	(241.3)	75	(10.3)	4822	(729.7)	869	(117.4)	1.63	(0.049)
12 - 19.....	238	(14.3)	436	(26.7)	531	(38.9)	195	(56.5)	1017	(199.6)	56	(5.4)	4974	(807.4)	812	(96.1)	1.58	(0.090)
20 and over...	289	(14.2)	376	(13.7)	534	(24.2)	257	(31.9)	1720	(173.2)	97	(26.3)	4844	(351.3)	1459	(145.1)	1.55	(0.052)
2 and over...	270	(11.4)	409	(13.1)	547	(19.0)	233	(27.9)	1502	(138.6)	87	(18.4)	4767	(196.9)	1232	(106.9)	1.55	(0.040)
131-350% poverty:																		
2 - 5.....	171	(10.4)	440	(29.0)	534	(32.8)	237	(45.1)	967	(126.7)	91	(14.9)	3239	(607.1)	570	(57.8)	1.22	(0.049)
6 - 11.....	214	(7.9)	520	(22.8)	647	(23.4)	259	(47.3)	1333	(167.5)	113	(17.6)	4565	(670.1)	659	(60.6)	1.54	(0.041)
12 - 19.....	251	(12.3)	474	(20.8)	595	(23.6)	240	(49.7)	1306	(157.6)	66	(11.0)	4329	(515.8)	943	(163.4)	1.71	(0.068)
20 and over...	306	(10.4)	424	(10.4)	641	(19.9)	377	(38.7)	2363	(155.9)	97	(13.4)	4859	(401.7)	1525	(91.9)	1.62	(0.029)
2 and over...	285	(8.4)	439	(10.4)	630	(15.2)	344	(27.2)	2083	(109.4)	94	(10.4)	4686	(327.1)	1336	(75.0)	1.60	(0.026)
Over 350% poverty:																		
2 - 5.....	153	(16.2)	414	(33.1)	577	(50.2)	373*	(147.2)	1728	(507.7)	91	(18.8)	3042	(692.5)	744	(157.2)	1.18	(0.053)
6 - 11.....	210	(17.5)	534	(50.1)	633	(57.9)	150	(24.5)	1067	(190.4)	101	(17.9)	3298	(393.5)	1102*	(363.7)	1.57	(0.051)
12 - 19.....	267	(26.2)	467	(48.5)	600	(46.2)	238	(52.5)	1430	(156.4)	80	(19.0)	5773	(1408.2)	993	(139.4)	1.58	(0.090)
20 and over...	317	(9.6)	435	(13.3)	710	(31.2)	456	(52.9)	3035	(320.6)	84	(9.0)	5465	(623.7)	2079	(338.3)	1.61	(0.030)
2 and over...	301	(7.5)	443	(12.9)	693	(27.9)	417	(43.6)	2741	(272.7)	85	(8.0)	5270	(524.3)	1889	(283.3)	1.59	(0.027)
All Individuals²:																		
2 - 5.....	182	(8.8)	442	(14.8)	551	(20.0)	228	(45.8)	1147	(168.7)	95	(8.1)	3523	(349.8)	636	(48.2)	1.26	(0.037)
6 - 11.....	220	(8.9)	536	(23.0)	648	(28.6)	208	(28.4)	1187	(91.5)	97	(8.6)	4171	(301.4)	867	(120.7)	1.59	(0.033)
12 - 19.....	249	(8.5)	447	(19.7)	562	(19.7)	214	(23.3)	1232	(102.1)	65	(5.6)	4822	(354.9)	905	(77.0)	1.61	(0.038)
20 and over...	307	(4.9)	418	(10.5)	648	(17.2)	392	(36.7)	2515	(164.7)	92	(7.2)	5053	(231.6)	1737	(138.2)	1.60	(0.020)
2 and over...	287	(3.2)	432	(9.4)	633	(13.9)	350	(28.8)	2202	(135.9)	90	(5.7)	4881	(180.9)	1523	(114.1)	1.58	(0.017)

Table 4. Nutrient Intakes from Food and Beverages: Mean Amounts Consumed per Individual, by Family Income (as % of Poverty Level¹) and Age, in the United States, 2017-2018 (continued)

Family income as % of poverty level and age (years)	Ribo- flavin		Niacin		Vitamin B6		Folic acid		Food folate		Folate (DFE)		Choline		Vitamin B12		Added Vitamin B12	
	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	µg	(SE)	µg	(SE)	µg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	µg	(SE)	µg	(SE)
Under 131% poverty:																		
2 - 5.....	1.66	(0.093)	17.2	(0.86)	1.50	(0.059)	177	(20.6)	125	(10.9)	427	(41.6)	228	(12.3)	4.10	(0.217)	0.85	(0.099)
6 - 11.....	1.94	(0.069)	22.0	(0.90)	1.73	(0.080)	239	(15.8)	150	(8.0)	555	(26.5)	251	(15.3)	5.05	(0.319)	1.37	(0.124)
12 - 19.....	1.90	(0.157)	24.9	(1.40)	2.04	(0.156)	215	(13.4)	151	(7.5)	514	(25.0)	258	(17.6)	5.04	(0.333)	1.48	(0.188)
20 and over...	1.98	(0.064)	26.3	(1.00)	2.25	(0.159)	176	(9.8)	196	(6.9)	494	(17.7)	307	(11.1)	4.72	(0.251)	1.27	(0.160)
2 and over...	1.94	(0.056)	24.9	(0.85)	2.11	(0.115)	188	(6.0)	179	(5.6)	498	(10.7)	287	(9.8)	4.75	(0.218)	1.28	(0.113)
131-350% poverty:																		
2 - 5.....	1.51	(0.072)	15.5	(0.46)	1.40	(0.055)	150	(7.6)	120	(11.1)	374	(19.5)	204	(7.5)	3.66	(0.180)	0.83	(0.069)
6 - 11.....	1.81	(0.059)	20.9	(0.61)	1.69	(0.044)	208	(13.5)	140	(5.2)	494	(21.9)	238	(6.6)	4.37	(0.194)	1.09	(0.103)
12 - 19.....	1.88	(0.064)	23.9	(0.75)	1.78	(0.070)	220	(14.4)	168	(9.8)	540	(27.0)	266	(9.5)	4.58	(0.177)	1.04	(0.107)
20 and over...	2.09	(0.050)	26.3	(0.61)	2.14	(0.050)	183	(6.9)	207	(4.8)	517	(12.5)	333	(10.1)	4.87	(0.158)	1.03	(0.093)
2 and over...	2.01	(0.046)	25.0	(0.47)	2.02	(0.039)	187	(5.6)	192	(4.1)	510	(9.5)	311	(8.2)	4.73	(0.127)	1.02	(0.074)
Over 350% poverty:																		
2 - 5.....	1.54	(0.105)	15.4	(0.70)	1.39	(0.073)	140	(16.1)	127	(9.4)	364	(29.1)	201	(10.7)	3.20	(0.270)	0.46	(0.100)
6 - 11.....	1.82	(0.097)	21.0	(1.11)	1.77	(0.111)	201	(10.7)	156	(9.6)	498	(21.9)	238	(12.5)	4.19	(0.274)	1.22	(0.198)
12 - 19.....	1.87	(0.140)	25.5	(1.98)	1.98	(0.150)	187	(15.5)	176	(17.1)	490	(31.8)	280	(24.9)	4.13	(0.317)	0.94	(0.256)
20 and over...	2.24	(0.073)	26.6	(0.73)	2.23	(0.104)	160	(3.7)	229	(8.5)	500	(10.8)	346	(8.6)	5.03	(0.203)	1.00	(0.207)
2 and over...	2.17	(0.065)	25.8	(0.66)	2.16	(0.090)	164	(3.6)	217	(7.8)	495	(11.0)	330	(7.3)	4.85	(0.173)	0.99	(0.189)
All Individuals²:																		
2 - 5.....	1.57	(0.033)	15.9	(0.32)	1.43	(0.022)	156	(8.1)	124	(4.6)	388	(15.4)	214	(6.1)	3.75	(0.116)	0.74	(0.058)
6 - 11.....	1.86	(0.049)	21.4	(0.60)	1.75	(0.058)	219	(6.5)	148	(4.5)	519	(12.5)	242	(7.0)	4.59	(0.170)	1.30	(0.086)
12 - 19.....	1.86	(0.058)	24.6	(0.76)	1.90	(0.079)	205	(5.4)	163	(5.9)	509	(9.7)	265	(8.8)	4.55	(0.189)	1.12	(0.131)
20 and over...	2.12	(0.041)	26.2	(0.42)	2.18	(0.057)	171	(3.0)	213	(4.7)	503	(6.3)	332	(4.6)	4.84	(0.137)	1.03	(0.089)
2 and over...	2.04	(0.033)	25.1	(0.34)	2.08	(0.045)	178	(2.8)	198	(4.3)	499	(5.4)	312	(3.4)	4.74	(0.116)	1.05	(0.076)

Table 4. Nutrient Intakes from Food and Beverages: Mean Amounts Consumed per Individual, by Family Income (as % of Poverty Level¹) and Age, in the United States, 2017-2018 (continued)

Family income as % of poverty level and age (years)	Vitamin C		Vitamin D		Vitamin E (alpha-tocopherol)		Added Vitamin E		Vitamin K		Calcium		Phosphorus		Magnesium	
	mg	(SE)	µg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	µg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)
Under 131% poverty:																
2 - 5.....	80.8	(6.77)	5.6	(0.47)	5.6	(0.36)	0.3*	(0.09)	48.3	(5.70)	979	(68.6)	1152	(65.0)	207	(8.2)
6 - 11.....	65.2	(6.57)	5.4	(0.28)	7.4	(0.29)	0.7	(0.19)	71.4	(10.15)	1062	(54.6)	1288	(56.1)	232	(7.2)
12 - 19.....	62.9	(5.04)	4.8	(0.42)	8.1	(0.45)	1.1*	(0.34)	70.7	(7.12)	947	(53.1)	1284	(78.5)	247	(14.5)
20 and over...	70.3	(4.00)	4.1	(0.24)	8.9	(0.41)	0.7	(0.16)	108.6	(8.00)	922	(27.8)	1330	(34.6)	287	(8.1)
2 and over...	69.5	(3.20)	4.5	(0.23)	8.4	(0.26)	0.7	(0.13)	94.3	(6.12)	945	(25.1)	1305	(32.6)	269	(6.1)
131-350% poverty:																
2 - 5.....	80.8	(15.69)	5.0	(0.43)	5.5	(0.21)	0.3*	(0.11)	45.8	(4.07)	958	(84.5)	1068	(49.6)	201	(8.6)
6 - 11.....	64.8	(3.96)	4.8	(0.30)	7.8	(0.32)	0.8*	(0.27)	61.5	(7.05)	977	(39.9)	1250	(30.2)	228	(5.4)
12 - 19.....	65.5	(9.37)	4.2	(0.27)	7.6	(0.38)	0.6	(0.15)	79.1	(7.98)	986	(23.1)	1307	(34.9)	244	(7.2)
20 and over...	72.2	(2.16)	4.3	(0.15)	9.3	(0.23)	1.1	(0.13)	115.6	(3.74)	969	(18.4)	1393	(24.5)	299	(5.5)
2 and over...	71.3	(2.45)	4.4	(0.15)	8.8	(0.16)	0.9	(0.09)	103.2	(3.46)	971	(17.6)	1354	(19.6)	282	(4.5)
Over 350% poverty:																
2 - 5.....	82.1	(9.29)	5.1	(0.44)	6.3	(0.48)	0.8*	(0.36)	63.6	(9.02)	937	(51.6)	1110	(58.0)	215	(13.4)
6 - 11.....	98.2	(11.66)	4.4	(0.26)	9.6	(1.56)	2.2*	(1.41)	83.0	(15.75)	1001	(36.6)	1251	(49.8)	243	(9.2)
12 - 19.....	71.4	(8.82)	3.8	(0.43)	9.4	(0.85)	0.7*	(0.26)	94.5	(10.98)	959	(45.9)	1372	(105.7)	259	(17.3)
20 and over...	82.6	(4.61)	4.2	(0.25)	10.1	(0.36)	1.3	(0.19)	149.1	(15.95)	995	(23.5)	1438	(25.1)	323	(8.1)
2 and over...	82.8	(4.47)	4.2	(0.21)	9.9	(0.34)	1.3	(0.17)	137.9	(13.52)	990	(21.3)	1410	(22.6)	309	(7.5)
All Individuals²:																
2 - 5.....	83.3	(6.85)	5.3	(0.20)	5.7	(0.14)	0.5	(0.10)	50.3	(2.85)	959	(33.7)	1105	(17.7)	206	(3.8)
6 - 11.....	76.7	(4.95)	5.0	(0.16)	8.2	(0.55)	1.2*	(0.53)	70.9	(5.71)	1012	(30.9)	1263	(31.0)	234	(4.3)
12 - 19.....	64.7	(4.03)	4.2	(0.24)	8.2	(0.25)	0.7	(0.13)	81.5	(4.75)	951	(21.2)	1306	(37.3)	248	(7.3)
20 and over...	76.3	(2.35)	4.2	(0.14)	9.5	(0.19)	1.1	(0.09)	127.8	(6.82)	966	(14.6)	1391	(15.7)	306	(4.3)
2 and over...	75.4	(2.21)	4.3	(0.12)	9.1	(0.16)	1.0	(0.07)	114.4	(5.91)	968	(13.1)	1357	(13.9)	289	(3.7)

Table 4. Nutrient Intakes from Food and Beverages: Mean Amounts Consumed per Individual, by Family Income (as % of Poverty Level¹) and Age, in the United States, 2017-2018 (continued)

Family income as % of poverty level and age (years)	Iron		Zinc		Copper		Selenium		Potassium		Sodium		Caffeine		Theobromine		Alcohol	
	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	µg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	g	(SE)
Under 131% poverty:																		
2 - 5.....	11.7	(0.64)	8.0	(0.42)	0.7	(0.03)	75.8	(3.67)	2029	(87.8)	2413	(150.4)	11.7	(3.21)	40.9	(10.15)	--	--
6 - 11.....	14.5	(0.66)	10.4	(0.66)	0.9	(0.03)	94.9	(3.95)	2110	(87.7)	3074	(158.0)	20.8	(3.30)	44.1	(4.81)	--	--
12 - 19.....	13.3	(0.54)	10.2	(0.58)	0.9	(0.06)	107.3	(5.69)	2073	(106.9)	3098	(127.0)	44.5	(3.82)	41.6	(3.93)	--	--
20 and over...	13.6	(0.38)	10.2	(0.26)	1.1	(0.04)	111.3	(2.47)	2473	(73.0)	3387	(118.1)	168.9	(10.56)	37.7	(4.20)	9.6	(1.02)
2 and over...	13.5	(0.28)	10.1	(0.23)	1.0	(0.03)	106.3	(2.24)	2340	(53.7)	3235	(93.3)	122.3	(7.52)	39.2	(2.61)	--	--
131-350% poverty:																		
2 - 5.....	9.9	(0.42)	7.3	(0.42)	0.7	(0.03)	67.0	(3.15)	1937	(117.2)	2047	(99.6)	7.3*	(2.45)	29.7	(3.47)	--	--
6 - 11.....	13.5	(0.44)	9.3	(0.40)	0.8	(0.02)	88.5	(2.63)	2060	(44.8)	2863	(80.0)	15.8	(2.26)	60.3	(5.22)	--	--
12 - 19.....	14.5	(0.64)	10.1	(0.34)	1.0	(0.03)	105.0	(4.18)	2188	(72.2)	3316	(97.4)	41.8	(5.36)	40.8	(3.78)	--	--
20 and over...	14.7	(0.31)	11.2	(0.21)	1.2	(0.02)	113.9	(2.98)	2577	(40.8)	3543	(82.2)	161.8	(9.50)	39.4	(3.57)	7.8	(1.11)
2 and over...	14.3	(0.26)	10.7	(0.18)	1.1	(0.02)	108.2	(2.30)	2456	(34.4)	3378	(63.6)	127.9	(6.87)	40.7	(2.70)	--	--
Over 350% poverty:																		
2 - 5.....	10.0	(0.57)	7.3	(0.38)	0.8	(0.04)	63.5	(2.43)	2013	(105.3)	2107	(78.1)	8.0*	(3.34)	48.0*	(14.99)	--	--
6 - 11.....	14.0	(0.50)	9.5	(0.48)	1.0	(0.07)	87.6	(3.91)	2084	(83.1)	2795	(124.9)	11.9	(2.78)	76.6	(13.01)	--	--
12 - 19.....	14.1	(0.87)	10.0	(0.67)	1.1	(0.09)	108.1	(10.38)	2323	(151.1)	3593	(260.1)	38.0	(7.00)	51.9	(14.98)	--	--
20 and over...	14.1	(0.33)	11.5	(0.26)	1.3	(0.03)	118.6	(2.30)	2753	(76.4)	3598	(68.9)	184.3	(8.48)	42.9	(2.51)	12.0	(0.99)
2 and over...	14.0	(0.30)	11.1	(0.23)	1.3	(0.03)	114.1	(2.19)	2653	(69.1)	3498	(64.9)	156.2	(8.08)	45.9	(3.17)	--	--
All Individuals²:																		
2 - 5.....	10.4	(0.28)	7.6	(0.20)	0.7	(0.01)	69.4	(1.34)	1997	(36.5)	2171	(58.3)	8.8	(2.03)	37.7	(5.91)	--	--
6 - 11.....	14.1	(0.36)	9.7	(0.33)	0.9	(0.02)	90.1	(2.35)	2089	(43.3)	2899	(86.0)	15.6	(1.79)	60.1	(3.73)	--	--
12 - 19.....	13.9	(0.32)	10.1	(0.31)	1.0	(0.03)	106.6	(3.37)	2169	(59.9)	3320	(81.3)	42.6	(2.80)	43.7	(4.03)	--	--
20 and over...	14.2	(0.19)	11.1	(0.14)	1.2	(0.02)	114.8	(1.07)	2618	(37.5)	3531	(38.5)	170.4	(6.39)	40.0	(1.51)	10.0	(0.49)
2 and over...	14.0	(0.15)	10.7	(0.13)	1.1	(0.02)	109.6	(0.90)	2496	(31.2)	3389	(34.8)	136.2	(4.87)	41.9	(1.65)	--	--

Table 4. Nutrient Intakes from Food and Beverages: Mean Amounts Consumed per Individual, by Family Income (as % of Poverty Level¹) and Age, in the United States, 2017-2018 (continued)

Family income as % of poverty level and age (years)	SFA 4:0 g (SE)	SFA 6:0 g (SE)	SFA 8:0 g (SE)	SFA 10:0 g (SE)	SFA 12:0 g (SE)	SFA 14:0 g (SE)	SFA 16:0 g (SE)	SFA 18:0 g (SE)
Under 131% poverty:								
2 - 5.....	0.42 (0.052)	0.30 (0.036)	0.23 (0.026)	0.49 (0.055)	0.70 (0.079)	1.97 (0.219)	11.94 (0.857)	4.85 (0.338)
6 - 11.....	0.51 (0.025)	0.35 (0.016)	0.29 (0.009)	0.59 (0.022)	1.09 (0.090)	2.54 (0.123)	15.04 (0.789)	6.40 (0.398)
12 - 19.....	0.48 (0.025)	0.32 (0.017)	0.28 (0.017)	0.54 (0.030)	1.01 (0.090)	2.30 (0.102)	14.01 (0.486)	6.05 (0.230)
20 and over...	0.44 (0.018)	0.29 (0.012)	0.25 (0.013)	0.50 (0.022)	0.89 (0.063)	2.18 (0.099)	14.79 (0.506)	6.54 (0.232)
2 and over...	0.45 (0.016)	0.30 (0.011)	0.25 (0.011)	0.51 (0.019)	0.91 (0.047)	2.22 (0.091)	14.48 (0.466)	6.32 (0.218)
131-350% poverty:								
2 - 5.....	0.44 (0.042)	0.29 (0.027)	0.23 (0.020)	0.49 (0.041)	0.87 (0.133)	1.99 (0.176)	10.87 (0.614)	4.42 (0.232)
6 - 11.....	0.50 (0.026)	0.34 (0.016)	0.27 (0.013)	0.55 (0.022)	0.94 (0.068)	2.31 (0.076)	14.62 (0.473)	6.23 (0.162)
12 - 19.....	0.55 (0.045)	0.36 (0.027)	0.29 (0.021)	0.59 (0.039)	1.03 (0.103)	2.58 (0.146)	15.70 (0.513)	6.80 (0.258)
20 and over...	0.50 (0.015)	0.33 (0.009)	0.28 (0.010)	0.56 (0.015)	1.01 (0.059)	2.42 (0.060)	15.70 (0.394)	6.92 (0.198)
2 and over...	0.50 (0.014)	0.33 (0.009)	0.28 (0.009)	0.56 (0.014)	1.00 (0.047)	2.40 (0.053)	15.34 (0.290)	6.71 (0.148)
Over 350% poverty:								
2 - 5.....	0.38 (0.038)	0.27 (0.025)	0.22 (0.018)	0.44 (0.035)	0.76 (0.095)	1.77 (0.143)	10.39 (0.659)	4.34 (0.250)
6 - 11.....	0.53 (0.037)	0.34 (0.024)	0.26 (0.017)	0.55 (0.032)	0.92 (0.117)	2.23 (0.128)	14.38 (0.644)	6.18 (0.232)
12 - 19.....	0.56 (0.038)	0.36 (0.024)	0.28 (0.019)	0.60 (0.037)	0.98 (0.100)	2.50 (0.136)	15.58 (0.820)	6.71 (0.361)
20 and over...	0.57 (0.028)	0.37 (0.020)	0.31 (0.014)	0.63 (0.028)	1.04 (0.067)	2.63 (0.097)	16.07 (0.290)	7.09 (0.138)
2 and over...	0.56 (0.023)	0.37 (0.017)	0.30 (0.011)	0.61 (0.024)	1.02 (0.054)	2.57 (0.081)	15.74 (0.264)	6.92 (0.128)
All Individuals²:								
2 - 5.....	0.42 (0.015)	0.29 (0.011)	0.23 (0.009)	0.47 (0.018)	0.77 (0.066)	1.93 (0.070)	11.07 (0.276)	4.56 (0.109)
6 - 11.....	0.51 (0.019)	0.34 (0.012)	0.27 (0.009)	0.56 (0.017)	1.01 (0.065)	2.34 (0.083)	14.62 (0.400)	6.22 (0.188)
12 - 19.....	0.52 (0.016)	0.34 (0.010)	0.28 (0.008)	0.57 (0.015)	0.99 (0.046)	2.43 (0.051)	14.97 (0.202)	6.46 (0.092)
20 and over...	0.52 (0.015)	0.34 (0.010)	0.28 (0.007)	0.57 (0.014)	0.99 (0.031)	2.44 (0.053)	15.60 (0.158)	6.88 (0.078)
2 and over...	0.51 (0.011)	0.34 (0.008)	0.28 (0.006)	0.57 (0.011)	0.98 (0.025)	2.41 (0.043)	15.23 (0.142)	6.67 (0.069)

Table 4. Nutrient Intakes from Food and Beverages: Mean Amounts Consumed per Individual, by Family Income (as % of Poverty Level¹) and Age, in the United States, 2017-2018 (continued)

Family income as % of poverty level and age (years)	MFA 16:1		MFA 18:1		MFA 20:1		MFA 22:1		PFA 18:2		PFA 18:3		PFA 18:4	
	g	(SE)	g	(SE)	g	(SE)	g	(SE)	g	(SE)	g	(SE)	g	(SE)
Under 131% poverty:														
2 - 5.....	0.83	(0.051)	19.09	(1.071)	0.25	(0.038)	0.02	(0.002)	12.37	(0.913)	1.14	(0.088)	#	
6 - 11.....	1.01	(0.084)	23.58	(0.995)	0.26	(0.016)	0.02	(0.004)	15.09	(0.685)	1.40	(0.066)	0.01	(0.001)
12 - 19.....	1.03	(0.057)	23.38	(1.099)	0.28	(0.018)	0.02	(0.003)	15.88	(0.836)	1.49	(0.092)	0.01	(0.001)
20 and over...	1.14	(0.045)	27.04	(0.754)	0.31	(0.012)	0.03	(0.003)	17.80	(0.601)	1.80	(0.071)	0.01	(0.001)
2 and over...	1.08	(0.039)	25.51	(0.674)	0.30	(0.010)	0.03	(0.002)	16.80	(0.483)	1.66	(0.054)	0.01	(0.001)
131-350% poverty:														
2 - 5.....	0.73	(0.058)	18.13	(0.555)	0.21	(0.010)	0.02	(0.003)	11.50	(0.287)	1.04	(0.052)	#	
6 - 11.....	0.91	(0.043)	24.61	(0.459)	0.29	(0.012)	0.03	(0.007)	15.24	(0.802)	1.40	(0.080)	#	
12 - 19.....	1.12	(0.038)	25.98	(0.844)	0.30	(0.014)	0.03	(0.004)	17.41	(0.493)	1.69	(0.048)	0.01	(0.002)
20 and over...	1.20	(0.033)	28.10	(0.732)	0.33	(0.009)	0.04	(0.007)	18.31	(0.425)	1.89	(0.044)	0.01	(0.001)
2 and over...	1.14	(0.027)	27.02	(0.511)	0.31	(0.007)	0.03	(0.006)	17.58	(0.328)	1.78	(0.034)	0.01	(0.001)
Over 350% poverty:														
2 - 5.....	0.64	(0.047)	17.99	(0.884)	0.20	(0.013)	0.01	(0.002)	11.28	(0.614)	1.14	(0.076)	#	
6 - 11.....	0.87	(0.076)	23.92	(1.083)	0.25	(0.015)	0.02	(0.003)	15.87	(1.100)	1.50	(0.078)	0.01	(0.002)
12 - 19.....	1.11	(0.085)	26.83	(1.493)	0.28	(0.019)	0.02	(0.003)	18.81	(1.575)	1.87	(0.174)	#	
20 and over...	1.28	(0.054)	29.70	(0.826)	0.35	(0.014)	0.04	(0.003)	19.06	(0.628)	2.07	(0.095)	0.01	(0.002)
2 and over...	1.22	(0.046)	28.73	(0.712)	0.33	(0.012)	0.03	(0.003)	18.58	(0.576)	1.99	(0.085)	0.01	(0.001)
All Individuals²:														
2 - 5.....	0.74	(0.019)	18.20	(0.400)	0.22	(0.015)	0.02	(0.002)	11.49	(0.398)	1.07	(0.033)	#	
6 - 11.....	0.92	(0.041)	23.89	(0.545)	0.27	(0.008)	0.02	(0.002)	15.37	(0.529)	1.43	(0.048)	0.01	(0.001)
12 - 19.....	1.07	(0.034)	25.16	(0.569)	0.28	(0.010)	0.03	(0.002)	17.19	(0.566)	1.66	(0.068)	0.01	(0.001)
20 and over...	1.21	(0.026)	28.40	(0.337)	0.33	(0.006)	0.04	(0.003)	18.44	(0.312)	1.95	(0.047)	0.01	(0.001)
2 and over...	1.15	(0.022)	27.18	(0.294)	0.32	(0.005)	0.03	(0.002)	17.71	(0.264)	1.83	(0.041)	0.01	(0.001)

Table 4. Nutrient Intakes from Food and Beverages: Mean Amounts Consumed per Individual, by Family Income (as % of Poverty Level¹) and Age, in the United States, 2017-2018 (continued)

Family income as % of poverty level and age (years)	PFA 20:4		PFA 20:5		PFA 22:5		PFA 22:6	
	g	(SE)	g	(SE)	g	(SE)	g	(SE)
Under 131% poverty:								
2 - 5.....	0.11	(0.007)	0.01	(0.002)	0.02	(0.001)	0.02	(0.004)
6 - 11.....	0.13	(0.012)	0.01	(0.001)	0.02	(0.002)	0.02	(0.003)
12 - 19.....	0.12	(0.007)	0.02	(0.003)	0.02	(0.001)	0.04	(0.005)
20 and over...	0.15	(0.008)	0.02	(0.002)	0.02	(0.001)	0.05	(0.003)
2 and over...	0.14	(0.006)	0.02	(0.002)	0.02	(0.001)	0.04	(0.003)
131-350% poverty:								
2 - 5.....	0.09	(0.005)	0.01	(0.001)	0.01	(0.001)	0.01	(0.002)
6 - 11.....	0.11	(0.005)	0.01	(0.001)	0.02	(0.001)	0.02	(0.001)
12 - 19.....	0.13	(0.008)	0.02	(0.002)	0.02	(0.001)	0.03	(0.005)
20 and over...	0.16	(0.006)	0.03	(0.006)	0.02	(0.001)	0.06	(0.008)
2 and over...	0.15	(0.004)	0.03	(0.005)	0.02	(0.001)	0.05	(0.006)
Over 350% poverty:								
2 - 5.....	0.08	(0.008)	0.01	(0.002)	0.01	(0.002)	0.02	(0.005)
6 - 11.....	0.11	(0.008)	0.02*	(0.006)	0.02	(0.002)	0.02	(0.003)
12 - 19.....	0.14	(0.018)	0.02	(0.003)	0.02	(0.002)	0.03	(0.004)
20 and over...	0.17	(0.006)	0.03	(0.004)	0.03	(0.003)	0.07	(0.007)
2 and over...	0.16	(0.005)	0.03	(0.003)	0.03	(0.002)	0.06	(0.006)
All Individuals²:								
2 - 5.....	0.09	(0.004)	0.01	(0.001)	0.01	(0.001)	0.02	(0.002)
6 - 11.....	0.12	(0.006)	0.01	(0.002)	0.02	(0.001)	0.02	(0.002)
12 - 19.....	0.13	(0.006)	0.02	(0.001)	0.02	(0.001)	0.03	(0.003)
20 and over...	0.16	(0.003)	0.03	(0.002)	0.03	(0.001)	0.06	(0.003)
2 and over...	0.15	(0.002)	0.03	(0.002)	0.02	(0.001)	0.05	(0.002)

Symbol Legend

* Indicates an estimate that may be less statistically reliable than estimates that are not flagged. The rules for flagging estimated means are as follows:

Mean: An estimated mean is flagged when based on a sample size of less than 30 times the variance inflation factor (VIF), where the VIF represents a broadly calculated average design effect, or when the relative standard error is greater than 30 percent. The VIF used in this table is 2.57.

Indicates a non-zero value too small to report.

Footnotes

¹ The ratio of family income to poverty expressed as a percentage. The Department of Health and Human Services' poverty guidelines were used as the poverty measure to calculate the ratio, <http://aspe.hhs.gov/poverty/>.

² Includes persons of all income levels or with unknown family income.

Abbreviations

SE = standard error; RAE = retinol activity equivalents; DFE = dietary folate equivalents. SFA = saturated fatty acid; MFA = monounsaturated fatty acid; PFA = polyunsaturated fatty acid.

Notes Applicable to All Tables in Series: *What We Eat in America*, NHANES 2017-2018

Sample weights designed for dietary analysis were used to allow estimates representative of the U. S. population for the years of collection.

The statistics in this table are estimated from Day 1 dietary recall interviews conducted in the *What We Eat in America*, National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey (NHANES) 2017-2018. The 24-hour dietary recalls were conducted in-person, by trained interviewers, using the USDA 5-step Automated Multiple-Pass Method. Food intakes were coded and nutrient values were determined using the USDA Food and Nutrient Database for Dietary Studies 2017-2018 www.ars.usda.gov/nea/bhnrc/fsrg.

Intakes of nutrients and other dietary components are based on the consumption of food and beverages, including water, and do not include intake from supplements or medications.

The table includes data from individuals 2 years and over. Breast-fed children were excluded because breast milk was not quantified in dietary recall interviews.

Although alcohol data are collected for all individuals, estimates are not presented for age groups under 20 years due to extreme variability and/or inadequate sample size.

Suggested Citation

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Research Service. 2020. Nutrient Intakes from Food and Beverages: Mean Amounts Consumed per Individual, by Family Income (as % of Poverty Level) and Age, *What We Eat in America*, NHANES 2017-2018.