

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Gender and Age, in the United States, 2017-2018

		F o o d e n e r g y															
		— All Individuals ² —						— Quick Service Restaurant Consumers ³ —						Non-consumers ⁴			
Gender and age (years)	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
		%	(SE)	kcal	(SE)	kcal	(SE)	%	(SE)	kcal	(SE)	kcal	(SE)	%	(SE)	kcal	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	260	37	(4.2)	1656	(53.0)	198	(29.4)	12	(1.8)	1791	(106.3)	528	(58.6)	29	(2.9)	1576	(56.6)
6 - 11.....	383	34	(4.0)	2006	(54.0)	230	(23.4)	11	(1.2)	2152	(87.1)	682	(48.8)	32	(2.2)	1931	(53.6)
12 - 19.....	531	42	(4.5)	2275	(43.2)	475	(69.6)	21	(3.0)	2613	(43.7)	1141	(79.6)	44	(3.0)	2034	(80.0)
20 - 39.....	664	53	(3.4)	2526	(46.1)	589	(45.0)	23	(1.6)	2701	(86.4)	1105	(61.2)	41	(1.9)	2325	(52.3)
40 - 59.....	715	41	(3.9)	2578	(67.7)	397	(40.5)	15	(1.4)	2770	(114.1)	966	(65.4)	35	(2.0)	2443	(79.9)
60 and over.....	928	29	(3.4)	2312	(41.5)	201	(28.5)	9	(1.2)	2457	(69.5)	702	(32.8)	29	(1.5)	2254	(42.7)
2 - 19.....	1174	38	(3.0)	2055	(25.5)	335	(34.7)	16	(1.7)	2307	(50.2)	879	(41.2)	38	(1.8)	1900	(41.4)
20 and over...	2307	42	(2.0)	2485	(23.9)	413	(27.2)	17	(1.0)	2679	(51.7)	981	(44.7)	37	(1.5)	2344	(38.3)
2 and over...	3481	41	(2.0)	2378	(21.9)	394	(25.5)	17	(1.0)	2593	(48.0)	957	(34.8)	37	(1.1)	2227	(28.7)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	280	35	(4.3)	1424	(45.7)	150	(21.4)	11	(1.3)	1451	(37.3)	426	(31.9)	29	(1.8)	1409	(62.9)
6 - 11.....	412	45	(4.6)	1864	(40.3)	311	(48.8)	17	(2.6)	1997	(64.7)	690	(63.0)	35	(3.2)	1754	(65.7)
12 - 19.....	514	52	(4.0)	1768	(44.7)	412	(33.4)	23	(2.0)	1853	(39.0)	793	(30.4)	43	(1.4)	1677	(78.1)
20 - 39.....	766	52	(2.1)	1936	(25.5)	404	(22.3)	21	(1.1)	2015	(39.6)	776	(35.8)	39	(1.5)	1849	(32.6)
40 - 59.....	786	40	(3.5)	1868	(70.3)	287	(29.1)	15	(1.7)	1934	(86.2)	714	(61.5)	37	(2.3)	1824	(83.3)
60 and over.....	883	24	(2.2)	1727	(46.0)	145	(20.3)	8	(1.1)	1848	(79.6)	614	(44.8)	33	(2.1)	1690	(51.6)
2 - 19.....	1206	46	(3.1)	1726	(27.0)	322	(31.5)	19	(1.8)	1834	(34.7)	698	(36.4)	38	(1.6)	1634	(35.8)
20 and over...	2435	39	(1.7)	1849	(28.3)	286	(16.4)	15	(0.9)	1957	(34.1)	725	(33.7)	37	(1.5)	1779	(33.4)
2 and over...	3641	41	(1.7)	1821	(21.7)	294	(14.7)	16	(0.8)	1925	(26.9)	718	(25.8)	37	(1.1)	1749	(26.2)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	2380	42	(2.3)	1894	(18.2)	328	(24.4)	17	(1.2)	2054	(35.7)	782	(28.4)	38	(1.3)	1779	(27.2)
20 and over...	4742	41	(1.7)	2155	(18.8)	347	(18.8)	16	(0.8)	2316	(31.7)	852	(34.5)	37	(1.3)	2044	(27.7)
2 and over...	7122	41	(1.6)	2093	(14.2)	343	(17.1)	16	(0.8)	2252	(27.1)	835	(27.1)	37	(1.0)	1982	(21.6)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Gender and Age, in the United States, 2017-2018 (continued)

P r o t e i n																	
————— <i>All Individuals</i> ² ————— — <i>Quick Service Restaurant Consumers</i> ³ — <i>Non-consumers</i> ⁴																	
Gender and age (years)	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
		%	(SE)	g	(SE)	g	(SE)	%	(SE)	g	(SE)	g	(SE)	%	(SE)	g	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	260	37	(4.2)	56.7	(1.27)	6.5	(0.93)	11	(1.7)	59.8	(2.94)	17.3	(2.08)	29	(3.2)	54.9	(1.82)
6 - 11.....	383	34	(4.0)	68.8	(2.09)	8.4	(1.12)	12	(1.7)	73.1	(3.22)	25.0	(2.00)	34	(3.0)	66.7	(2.23)
12 - 19.....	531	42	(4.5)	86.5	(3.49)	18.5	(3.13)	21	(3.3)	95.4	(4.08)	44.6	(4.60)	47	(3.1)	80.1	(4.65)
20 - 39.....	664	53	(3.4)	97.4	(1.80)	24.0	(1.58)	25	(1.5)	102.0	(3.34)	45.0	(2.22)	44	(2.0)	92.2	(2.96)
40 - 59.....	715	41	(3.9)	99.9	(3.05)	15.7	(1.53)	16	(1.4)	100.8	(4.17)	38.3	(2.30)	38	(2.2)	99.2	(4.45)
60 and over.....	928	29	(3.4)	87.0	(2.21)	8.2	(1.17)	9	(1.3)	92.4	(3.37)	28.8	(1.94)	31	(2.6)	84.8	(2.16)
2 - 19.....	1174	38	(3.0)	74.3	(1.59)	12.6	(1.62)	17	(2.1)	81.5	(2.51)	33.2	(2.44)	41	(2.3)	69.9	(2.25)
20 and over...	2307	42	(2.0)	95.4	(1.29)	16.7	(1.01)	18	(0.9)	99.8	(2.02)	39.6	(1.64)	40	(1.5)	92.2	(1.85)
2 and over...	3481	41	(2.0)	90.1	(1.23)	15.7	(1.00)	17	(1.0)	95.5	(1.80)	38.1	(1.36)	40	(1.2)	86.4	(1.47)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	280	35	(4.3)	49.3	(1.53)	5.1	(0.74)	10	(1.3)	49.0	(1.80)	14.5	(1.25)	30	(2.4)	49.4	(1.92)
6 - 11.....	412	45	(4.6)	60.7	(1.61)	9.9	(1.71)	16	(2.7)	63.8	(1.89)	21.9	(2.20)	34	(3.3)	58.2	(2.43)
12 - 19.....	514	52	(4.0)	62.0	(2.77)	14.6	(1.07)	24	(2.1)	62.2	(2.22)	28.2	(1.33)	45	(1.8)	61.7	(3.94)
20 - 39.....	766	52	(2.1)	71.4	(1.28)	16.0	(1.02)	22	(1.3)	73.8	(2.10)	30.8	(1.60)	42	(1.9)	68.8	(2.55)
40 - 59.....	786	40	(3.5)	69.4	(2.70)	11.4	(1.15)	16	(1.7)	70.1	(3.55)	28.4	(2.86)	41	(3.9)	68.9	(2.76)
60 and over.....	883	24	(2.2)	66.9	(2.06)	5.5	(0.74)	8	(1.1)	67.5	(1.57)	23.3	(1.87)	34	(2.3)	66.7	(2.57)
2 - 19.....	1206	46	(3.1)	58.8	(1.51)	11.0	(1.04)	19	(1.8)	60.6	(1.47)	23.8	(1.15)	39	(1.7)	57.3	(2.02)
20 and over...	2435	39	(1.7)	69.4	(1.35)	11.3	(0.61)	16	(0.8)	71.4	(1.62)	28.6	(1.33)	40	(1.7)	68.1	(1.80)
2 and over...	3641	41	(1.7)	67.0	(1.08)	11.2	(0.54)	17	(0.8)	68.6	(1.37)	27.4	(1.04)	40	(1.3)	65.8	(1.45)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	2380	42	(2.3)	66.8	(1.34)	11.8	(0.97)	18	(1.4)	70.3	(1.76)	28.2	(1.27)	40	(1.6)	64.2	(1.88)
20 and over...	4742	41	(1.7)	81.9	(0.93)	13.9	(0.67)	17	(0.7)	85.5	(1.18)	34.1	(1.23)	40	(1.4)	79.4	(1.51)
2 and over...	7122	41	(1.6)	78.3	(0.88)	13.4	(0.65)	17	(0.8)	81.8	(1.20)	32.6	(1.06)	40	(1.1)	75.8	(1.23)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Gender and Age, in the United States, 2017-2018 (continued)

C a r b o h y d r a t e																	
————— <i>All Individuals</i> ² ————— — <i>Quick Service Restaurant Consumers</i> ³ — <i>Non-consumers</i> ⁴																	
Gender and age (years)	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
		%	(SE)	g	(SE)	g	(SE)	%	(SE)	g	(SE)	g	(SE)	%	(SE)	g	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	260	37	(4.2)	220	(8.1)	23	(3.6)	11	(1.6)	239	(16.4)	63	(6.8)	26	(2.7)	208	(6.9)
6 - 11.....	383	34	(4.0)	260	(7.1)	26	(2.5)	10	(1.0)	274	(9.5)	77	(5.7)	28	(2.0)	253	(9.4)
12 - 19.....	531	42	(4.5)	283	(4.5)	53	(8.0)	19	(2.8)	320	(5.5)	128	(9.3)	40	(3.2)	257	(8.3)
20 - 39.....	664	53	(3.4)	284	(4.9)	61	(5.1)	21	(1.7)	300	(9.2)	114	(6.0)	38	(2.0)	265	(8.3)
40 - 59.....	715	41	(3.9)	293	(6.6)	43	(4.5)	15	(1.4)	320	(13.6)	105	(8.0)	33	(2.1)	274	(7.7)
60 and over.....	928	29	(3.4)	263	(5.2)	21	(3.1)	8	(1.2)	281	(9.0)	72	(4.2)	26	(1.5)	256	(5.7)
2 - 19.....	1174	38	(3.0)	262	(2.8)	38	(3.9)	14	(1.5)	290	(6.8)	99	(4.8)	34	(1.9)	245	(4.6)
20 and over...	2307	42	(2.0)	281	(3.2)	43	(3.0)	15	(1.0)	303	(5.9)	103	(5.0)	34	(1.5)	265	(3.9)
2 and over...	3481	41	(2.0)	277	(2.6)	42	(2.7)	15	(0.9)	300	(5.4)	102	(3.8)	34	(1.2)	260	(3.0)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	280	35	(4.3)	193	(6.9)	18	(2.5)	9	(1.2)	193	(4.5)	51	(3.7)	27	(1.7)	193	(10.4)
6 - 11.....	412	45	(4.6)	247	(6.6)	37	(6.4)	15	(2.5)	260	(8.9)	82	(8.6)	31	(2.9)	236	(9.7)
12 - 19.....	514	52	(4.0)	222	(4.9)	47	(4.5)	21	(1.8)	234	(6.6)	91	(4.5)	39	(1.5)	209	(6.8)
20 - 39.....	766	52	(2.1)	226	(3.9)	43	(2.2)	19	(0.9)	235	(6.6)	83	(3.8)	35	(1.3)	217	(4.1)
40 - 59.....	786	40	(3.5)	221	(10.2)	31	(3.3)	14	(1.5)	230	(11.8)	77	(7.5)	33	(2.3)	215	(12.3)
60 and over.....	883	24	(2.2)	202	(5.7)	16	(2.4)	8	(1.1)	215	(10.3)	66	(5.5)	31	(2.1)	198	(6.6)
2 - 19.....	1206	46	(3.1)	224	(3.7)	37	(4.0)	17	(1.6)	236	(5.5)	81	(4.8)	35	(1.5)	214	(3.5)
20 and over...	2435	39	(1.7)	217	(3.8)	31	(1.8)	14	(0.8)	230	(4.8)	78	(3.8)	34	(1.4)	209	(4.6)
2 and over...	3641	41	(1.7)	219	(3.0)	32	(1.7)	15	(0.7)	231	(3.4)	79	(2.8)	34	(1.1)	210	(3.9)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	2380	42	(2.3)	243	(2.3)	38	(2.9)	15	(1.1)	261	(4.3)	90	(3.4)	34	(1.2)	231	(2.9)
20 and over...	4742	41	(1.7)	248	(3.0)	37	(2.1)	15	(0.8)	266	(4.1)	90	(4.0)	34	(1.3)	235	(3.8)
2 and over...	7122	41	(1.6)	247	(2.2)	37	(1.9)	15	(0.7)	265	(3.0)	90	(3.0)	34	(1.0)	234	(3.1)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Gender and Age, in the United States, 2017-2018 (continued)

T o t a l s u g a r s																	
————— <i>All Individuals</i> ² ————— — <i>Quick Service Restaurant Consumers</i> ³ — <i>Non-consumers</i> ⁴																	
Gender and age (years)	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
		%	(SE)	g	(SE)	g	(SE)	%	(SE)	g	(SE)	g	(SE)	%	(SE)	g	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	260	37	(4.2)	106	(5.8)	8	(1.6)	7*	(1.4)	112	(9.8)	21	(2.8)	18*	(2.6)	102	(5.6)
6 - 11.....	383	34	(4.0)	118	(3.1)	9	(0.9)	8	(0.7)	126	(5.6)	28	(2.8)	22	(2.4)	114	(4.1)
12 - 19.....	531	42	(4.5)	126	(3.4)	20	(3.3)	16	(2.5)	148	(5.0)	48	(4.6)	32	(3.4)	110	(4.2)
20 - 39.....	664	53	(3.4)	114	(3.5)	19	(1.7)	16	(1.5)	122	(4.8)	35	(2.2)	29	(1.9)	104	(4.7)
40 - 59.....	715	41	(3.9)	128	(5.9)	15	(1.8)	12	(1.2)	139	(9.8)	37	(3.3)	26	(1.8)	120	(5.9)
60 and over.....	928	29	(3.4)	114	(2.6)	6	(1.0)	5	(0.8)	119	(7.1)	21	(1.8)	18	(1.4)	112	(3.0)
2 - 19.....	1174	38	(3.0)	119	(1.9)	14	(1.4)	12	(1.2)	134	(4.4)	36	(2.1)	27	(1.8)	110	(2.3)
20 and over...	2307	42	(2.0)	119	(2.7)	14	(0.9)	12	(0.7)	128	(4.0)	33	(1.6)	26	(1.2)	113	(2.3)
2 and over...	3481	41	(2.0)	119	(2.3)	14	(0.9)	12	(0.7)	129	(3.4)	34	(1.3)	26	(1.1)	112	(1.9)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	280	35	(4.3)	95	(4.8)	6	(1.1)	6*	(1.0)	93	(3.5)	18	(1.9)	19*	(1.9)	97	(7.1)
6 - 11.....	412	45	(4.6)	112	(4.2)	16	(3.1)	14	(2.6)	120	(6.0)	34	(4.8)	29	(3.1)	106	(5.3)
12 - 19.....	514	52	(4.0)	97	(2.9)	18	(2.5)	19	(2.2)	104	(4.2)	35	(3.3)	34	(2.9)	89	(4.0)
20 - 39.....	766	52	(2.1)	97	(3.1)	16	(1.1)	16	(1.0)	104	(4.8)	30	(1.9)	29	(1.2)	90	(3.5)
40 - 59.....	786	40	(3.5)	101	(5.6)	11	(1.3)	11	(1.1)	105	(8.6)	28	(3.5)	26	(1.7)	98	(6.2)
60 and over.....	883	24	(2.2)	89	(3.8)	5	(0.9)	5	(0.9)	87	(5.3)	20	(2.8)	24	(2.4)	90	(4.4)
2 - 19.....	1206	46	(3.1)	102	(2.4)	15	(1.9)	15	(1.6)	107	(3.8)	32	(2.7)	30	(1.9)	97	(2.6)
20 and over...	2435	39	(1.7)	96	(2.0)	11	(0.7)	11	(0.7)	101	(3.2)	27	(1.6)	27	(1.1)	93	(2.4)
2 and over...	3641	41	(1.7)	97	(1.5)	12	(0.7)	12	(0.7)	103	(2.1)	29	(1.2)	28	(1.0)	93	(2.0)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	2380	42	(2.3)	110	(1.3)	14	(1.2)	13	(1.0)	120	(2.7)	34	(1.6)	28	(1.4)	104	(1.5)
20 and over...	4742	41	(1.7)	107	(1.7)	12	(0.7)	11	(0.6)	114	(2.5)	30	(1.4)	26	(1.0)	102	(1.9)
2 and over...	7122	41	(1.6)	108	(1.4)	13	(0.7)	12	(0.6)	116	(1.9)	31	(1.0)	27	(0.8)	102	(1.6)

DATA SOURCE: *What We Eat in America, NHANES 2017-2018, individuals 2 years and over (excluding breast-fed children), day 1.* Available: www.ars.usda.gov/nea/bhnrc/fsrg.

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Gender and Age, in the United States, 2017-2018 (continued)

D i e t a r y f i b e r																	
————— <i>All Individuals</i> ² ————— — <i>Quick Service Restaurant Consumers</i> ³ — <i>Non-consumers</i> ⁴																	
Gender and age (years)	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
		%	(SE)	g	(SE)	g	(SE)	%	(SE)	g	(SE)	g	(SE)	%	(SE)	g	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	260	37	(4.2)	12.4	(0.52)	1.4	(0.21)	11	(1.7)	12.9	(0.86)	3.6	(0.44)	28	(3.2)	12.1	(0.75)
6 - 11.....	383	34	(4.0)	14.9	(0.87)	1.4	(0.18)	10	(1.4)	14.9	(0.81)	4.3	(0.47)	29	(3.1)	14.9	(1.09)
12 - 19.....	531	42	(4.5)	15.7	(0.47)	3.1	(0.60)	20	(3.6)	16.6	(0.75)	7.5	(0.95)	45	(4.4)	15.0	(0.73)
20 - 39.....	664	53	(3.4)	18.1	(0.57)	3.7	(0.33)	21	(1.6)	17.9	(0.93)	7.0	(0.48)	39	(2.1)	18.4	(0.85)
40 - 59.....	715	41	(3.9)	19.2	(0.57)	2.7	(0.33)	14	(1.7)	19.5	(0.97)	6.5	(0.57)	34	(2.4)	19.0	(0.90)
60 and over.....	928	29	(3.4)	17.7	(0.63)	1.2	(0.15)	7	(0.9)	17.3	(0.87)	4.2	(0.32)	24	(1.9)	17.8	(0.73)
2 - 19.....	1174	38	(3.0)	14.7	(0.38)	2.2	(0.30)	15	(2.0)	15.3	(0.39)	5.8	(0.50)	38	(2.8)	14.3	(0.60)
20 and over...	2307	42	(2.0)	18.4	(0.38)	2.7	(0.20)	14	(1.1)	18.3	(0.42)	6.3	(0.36)	34	(1.7)	18.4	(0.58)
2 and over...	3481	41	(2.0)	17.5	(0.34)	2.5	(0.20)	15	(1.1)	17.6	(0.38)	6.2	(0.31)	35	(1.6)	17.4	(0.50)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	280	35	(4.3)	11.8	(0.45)	1.1	(0.17)	9	(1.5)	10.9	(0.72)	3.0	(0.30)	27	(2.4)	12.3	(0.69)
6 - 11.....	412	45	(4.6)	14.6	(0.44)	1.9	(0.30)	13	(1.9)	15.4	(0.69)	4.2	(0.45)	27	(2.3)	13.9	(0.64)
12 - 19.....	514	52	(4.0)	13.5	(0.55)	2.7	(0.25)	20	(1.5)	13.7	(0.82)	5.1	(0.29)	37	(2.3)	13.3	(0.61)
20 - 39.....	766	52	(2.1)	15.7	(0.48)	2.5	(0.14)	16	(1.1)	14.7	(0.59)	4.7	(0.21)	32	(2.2)	16.8	(0.61)
40 - 59.....	786	40	(3.5)	14.9	(0.73)	1.8	(0.19)	12	(1.4)	14.2	(0.78)	4.5	(0.45)	31	(3.1)	15.4	(1.01)
60 and over.....	883	24	(2.2)	15.7	(0.57)	1.0	(0.20)	6	(1.2)	14.8	(0.73)	4.3	(0.53)	29	(3.0)	16.0	(0.74)
2 - 19.....	1206	46	(3.1)	13.5	(0.28)	2.1	(0.20)	15	(1.3)	13.8	(0.48)	4.5	(0.22)	32	(1.6)	13.3	(0.37)
20 and over...	2435	39	(1.7)	15.5	(0.44)	1.8	(0.10)	12	(0.7)	14.6	(0.46)	4.6	(0.18)	31	(1.8)	16.0	(0.60)
2 and over...	3641	41	(1.7)	15.0	(0.37)	1.9	(0.10)	12	(0.7)	14.4	(0.38)	4.5	(0.15)	32	(1.6)	15.5	(0.50)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	2380	42	(2.3)	14.1	(0.27)	2.1	(0.20)	15	(1.4)	14.5	(0.35)	5.1	(0.30)	35	(1.8)	13.9	(0.42)
20 and over...	4742	41	(1.7)	16.9	(0.39)	2.2	(0.13)	13	(0.8)	16.4	(0.35)	5.4	(0.23)	33	(1.5)	17.2	(0.55)
2 and over...	7122	41	(1.6)	16.2	(0.33)	2.2	(0.12)	14	(0.8)	16.0	(0.30)	5.3	(0.20)	33	(1.4)	16.4	(0.47)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Gender and Age, in the United States, 2017-2018 (continued)

		T o t a l f a t															
		— <i>All Individuals</i> ² —					— <i>Quick Service Restaurant Consumers</i> ³ —					<i>Non-consumers</i> ⁴					
Gender and age (years)	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
		%	(SE)	g	(SE)	g	(SE)	%	(SE)	g	(SE)	g	(SE)	%	(SE)	g	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	260	37	(4.2)	63.8	(2.27)	8.8	(1.34)	14	(2.1)	68.9	(4.04)	23.5	(2.86)	34	(3.5)	60.7	(2.83)
6 - 11.....	383	34	(4.0)	79.6	(3.01)	10.5	(1.05)	13	(1.3)	87.5	(4.96)	31.1	(2.35)	36	(2.6)	75.6	(2.70)
12 - 19.....	531	42	(4.5)	90.2	(2.11)	21.2	(3.04)	23	(3.3)	107.2	(3.11)	51.0	(3.51)	48	(3.2)	78.2	(3.71)
20 - 39.....	664	53	(3.4)	100.7	(2.67)	27.5	(2.00)	27	(1.7)	109.4	(4.46)	51.6	(3.24)	47	(2.2)	90.7	(3.34)
40 - 59.....	715	41	(3.9)	104.1	(4.32)	18.1	(1.99)	17	(1.7)	113.6	(6.82)	44.1	(3.18)	39	(2.6)	97.5	(5.09)
60 and over.....	928	29	(3.4)	98.4	(1.76)	9.5	(1.35)	10	(1.4)	104.9	(2.74)	33.2	(1.50)	32	(1.4)	95.8	(2.22)
2 - 19.....	1174	38	(3.0)	81.1	(1.64)	15.0	(1.53)	19	(1.9)	93.4	(2.82)	39.4	(1.85)	42	(1.8)	73.5	(2.00)
20 and over...	2307	42	(2.0)	101.3	(1.42)	19.2	(1.30)	19	(1.2)	110.0	(3.01)	45.5	(2.13)	41	(1.7)	94.9	(2.29)
2 and over...	3481	41	(2.0)	96.2	(1.30)	18.1	(1.20)	19	(1.1)	106.2	(2.78)	44.1	(1.70)	42	(1.3)	89.3	(1.60)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	280	35	(4.3)	52.9	(1.67)	6.5	(0.99)	12	(1.6)	55.6	(1.96)	18.3	(1.54)	33	(2.3)	51.4	(2.10)
6 - 11.....	412	45	(4.6)	73.3	(1.69)	14.1	(1.92)	19	(2.7)	80.9	(4.01)	31.2	(2.58)	39	(3.6)	67.1	(2.42)
12 - 19.....	514	52	(4.0)	71.9	(2.56)	18.6	(1.46)	26	(2.5)	75.7	(2.16)	35.8	(1.48)	47	(1.9)	67.9	(4.72)
20 - 39.....	766	52	(2.1)	80.2	(1.76)	18.7	(1.29)	23	(1.3)	84.8	(2.21)	36.0	(2.16)	42	(2.2)	75.1	(2.84)
40 - 59.....	786	40	(3.5)	75.9	(3.12)	13.3	(1.43)	18	(2.1)	79.1	(4.03)	33.1	(2.59)	42	(2.8)	73.7	(4.01)
60 and over.....	883	24	(2.2)	71.5	(2.37)	6.8	(0.95)	10	(1.2)	80.1	(4.52)	29.0	(2.41)	36	(2.8)	68.9	(2.85)
2 - 19.....	1206	46	(3.1)	68.3	(1.47)	14.4	(1.34)	21	(2.1)	74.1	(2.25)	31.4	(1.67)	42	(2.0)	63.3	(2.07)
20 and over...	2435	39	(1.7)	76.1	(1.30)	13.3	(0.81)	17	(1.1)	82.0	(1.49)	33.7	(1.62)	41	(1.8)	72.3	(1.68)
2 and over...	3641	41	(1.7)	74.3	(1.04)	13.5	(0.72)	18	(1.0)	80.0	(1.52)	33.1	(1.33)	41	(1.5)	70.4	(1.34)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	2380	42	(2.3)	74.9	(1.03)	14.8	(1.09)	20	(1.4)	83.1	(2.14)	35.1	(1.36)	42	(1.4)	68.9	(1.31)
20 and over...	4742	41	(1.7)	88.2	(0.77)	16.1	(0.90)	18	(1.0)	95.9	(1.64)	39.6	(1.57)	41	(1.5)	82.9	(1.23)
2 and over...	7122	41	(1.6)	85.0	(0.69)	15.8	(0.83)	19	(0.9)	92.8	(1.55)	38.5	(1.29)	41	(1.2)	79.6	(0.92)

DATA SOURCE: *What We Eat in America*, NHANES 2017-2018, individuals 2 years and over (excluding breast-fed children), day 1. Available: www.ars.usda.gov/nea/bhnrc/fsrg.

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Gender and Age, in the United States, 2017-2018 (continued)

S a t u r a t e d f a t																	
————— <i>All Individuals</i> ² ————— — <i>Quick Service Restaurant Consumers</i> ³ — <i>Non-consumers</i> ⁴																	
Gender and age (years)	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
		%	(SE)	g	(SE)	g	(SE)	%	(SE)	g	(SE)	g	(SE)	%	(SE)	g	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	260	37	(4.2)	22.5	(0.90)	2.7	(0.40)	12	(1.9)	23.4	(1.81)	7.1	(0.80)	30	(3.3)	21.9	(1.34)
6 - 11.....	383	34	(4.0)	28.1	(1.02)	3.8	(0.39)	13	(1.3)	30.5	(1.62)	11.1	(0.88)	37	(2.8)	26.8	(1.08)
12 - 19.....	531	42	(4.5)	31.0	(0.66)	7.3	(0.92)	24	(3.0)	36.6	(1.32)	17.6	(1.07)	48	(3.0)	26.9	(1.18)
20 - 39.....	664	53	(3.4)	32.8	(0.77)	9.3	(0.68)	28	(1.8)	35.9	(1.19)	17.4	(1.05)	49	(2.4)	29.2	(1.18)
40 - 59.....	715	41	(3.9)	33.4	(1.11)	6.1	(0.71)	18	(2.0)	36.2	(1.66)	14.8	(1.18)	41	(2.5)	31.4	(1.63)
60 and over.....	928	29	(3.4)	32.8	(0.79)	3.3	(0.49)	10	(1.6)	34.9	(1.56)	11.6	(0.53)	33	(2.2)	31.9	(1.02)
2 - 19.....	1174	38	(3.0)	28.2	(0.58)	5.2	(0.47)	18	(1.7)	32.1	(1.02)	13.5	(0.53)	42	(1.6)	25.8	(0.67)
20 and over...	2307	42	(2.0)	33.0	(0.41)	6.5	(0.46)	20	(1.3)	35.8	(0.85)	15.4	(0.73)	43	(1.4)	30.9	(0.68)
2 and over...	3481	41	(2.0)	31.8	(0.38)	6.2	(0.42)	19	(1.2)	34.9	(0.83)	15.0	(0.58)	43	(1.0)	29.6	(0.45)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	280	35	(4.3)	18.5	(0.83)	2.0	(0.35)	11	(1.6)	19.2	(1.09)	5.6	(0.58)	29	(2.3)	18.1	(0.91)
6 - 11.....	412	45	(4.6)	25.7	(0.63)	4.7	(0.66)	18	(2.6)	27.9	(1.28)	10.3	(1.05)	37	(3.4)	23.8	(0.92)
12 - 19.....	514	52	(4.0)	23.8	(0.81)	6.2	(0.63)	26	(2.8)	25.3	(1.13)	12.0	(0.75)	47	(1.9)	22.3	(1.55)
20 - 39.....	766	52	(2.1)	26.2	(0.58)	6.2	(0.41)	24	(1.2)	28.1	(0.79)	11.9	(0.65)	42	(2.0)	24.2	(0.89)
40 - 59.....	786	40	(3.5)	24.9	(1.11)	4.2	(0.41)	17	(1.8)	25.8	(1.41)	10.5	(0.73)	41	(2.8)	24.4	(1.48)
60 and over.....	883	24	(2.2)	22.7	(0.94)	2.2	(0.29)	10	(1.2)	24.8	(1.15)	9.4	(0.72)	38	(2.1)	22.0	(1.17)
2 - 19.....	1206	46	(3.1)	23.3	(0.52)	4.8	(0.51)	21	(2.2)	25.1	(0.96)	10.4	(0.75)	41	(2.0)	21.7	(0.74)
20 and over...	2435	39	(1.7)	24.7	(0.49)	4.3	(0.24)	17	(1.0)	26.7	(0.58)	11.0	(0.47)	41	(1.7)	23.4	(0.69)
2 and over...	3641	41	(1.7)	24.4	(0.37)	4.4	(0.24)	18	(1.0)	26.3	(0.59)	10.8	(0.42)	41	(1.4)	23.1	(0.49)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	2380	42	(2.3)	25.8	(0.35)	5.0	(0.39)	19	(1.4)	28.3	(0.80)	11.9	(0.51)	42	(1.4)	24.0	(0.43)
20 and over...	4742	41	(1.7)	28.7	(0.33)	5.4	(0.29)	19	(1.0)	31.2	(0.55)	13.2	(0.48)	42	(1.2)	26.9	(0.51)
2 and over...	7122	41	(1.6)	28.0	(0.28)	5.3	(0.27)	19	(0.9)	30.5	(0.53)	12.9	(0.39)	42	(0.9)	26.3	(0.36)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Gender and Age, in the United States, 2017-2018 (continued)

M o n o u n s a t u r a t e d f a t																	
————— <i>All Individuals</i> ² ————— — <i>Quick Service Restaurant Consumers</i> ³ — <i>Non-consumers</i> ⁴																	
Gender and age (years)	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
		%	(SE)	g	(SE)	g	(SE)	%	(SE)	g	(SE)	g	(SE)	%	(SE)	g	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	260	37	(4.2)	20.7	(0.69)	3.0	(0.46)	15	(2.2)	22.7	(1.24)	8.1	(0.98)	36	(3.7)	19.6	(0.75)
6 - 11.....	383	34	(4.0)	26.3	(0.96)	3.6	(0.36)	14	(1.4)	29.7	(1.61)	10.6	(0.75)	36	(2.5)	24.6	(0.91)
12 - 19.....	531	42	(4.5)	29.7	(0.82)	7.0	(1.02)	23	(3.5)	35.2	(1.22)	16.7	(1.19)	47	(3.2)	25.7	(1.41)
20 - 39.....	664	53	(3.4)	34.3	(0.94)	9.3	(0.70)	27	(1.7)	37.7	(1.59)	17.4	(1.17)	46	(2.3)	30.5	(1.23)
40 - 59.....	715	41	(3.9)	36.3	(1.84)	6.2	(0.68)	17	(1.5)	40.2	(3.13)	15.0	(1.16)	37	(3.1)	33.6	(1.79)
60 and over.....	928	29	(3.4)	33.7	(0.63)	3.3	(0.48)	10	(1.4)	36.2	(0.93)	11.6	(0.56)	32	(1.3)	32.8	(0.84)
2 - 19.....	1174	38	(3.0)	26.7	(0.59)	5.0	(0.52)	19	(2.0)	31.0	(1.00)	13.1	(0.65)	42	(1.8)	24.0	(0.71)
20 and over...	2307	42	(2.0)	34.9	(0.66)	6.5	(0.45)	19	(1.2)	38.3	(1.36)	15.5	(0.75)	40	(1.9)	32.4	(0.76)
2 and over...	3481	41	(2.0)	32.8	(0.59)	6.1	(0.42)	19	(1.1)	36.6	(1.21)	14.9	(0.60)	41	(1.5)	30.2	(0.54)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	280	35	(4.3)	17.5	(0.62)	2.2	(0.34)	12	(1.7)	18.3	(0.66)	6.2	(0.50)	34	(2.4)	17.1	(0.80)
6 - 11.....	412	45	(4.6)	24.0	(0.65)	4.6	(0.62)	19	(2.7)	26.8	(1.64)	10.2	(0.79)	38	(3.9)	21.6	(0.78)
12 - 19.....	514	52	(4.0)	23.5	(0.97)	6.0	(0.44)	26	(2.6)	24.3	(0.76)	11.6	(0.45)	48	(2.2)	22.6	(1.59)
20 - 39.....	766	52	(2.1)	27.2	(0.71)	6.2	(0.47)	23	(1.5)	28.3	(0.81)	11.9	(0.81)	42	(2.5)	26.0	(1.19)
40 - 59.....	786	40	(3.5)	25.6	(1.20)	4.4	(0.46)	17	(2.0)	26.6	(1.42)	11.0	(0.86)	41	(2.8)	24.9	(1.58)
60 and over.....	883	24	(2.2)	24.6	(0.93)	2.4	(0.39)	10	(1.4)	28.4	(1.84)	10.3	(1.14)	36	(3.9)	23.5	(1.07)
2 - 19.....	1206	46	(3.1)	22.4	(0.53)	4.7	(0.42)	21	(2.1)	24.1	(0.82)	10.3	(0.49)	42	(2.3)	20.8	(0.69)
20 and over...	2435	39	(1.7)	25.9	(0.49)	4.5	(0.30)	17	(1.1)	27.7	(0.57)	11.3	(0.64)	41	(2.1)	24.7	(0.64)
2 and over...	3641	41	(1.7)	25.1	(0.42)	4.5	(0.25)	18	(1.0)	26.8	(0.59)	11.0	(0.51)	41	(1.7)	23.9	(0.53)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	2380	42	(2.3)	24.6	(0.30)	4.9	(0.35)	20	(1.4)	27.3	(0.66)	11.6	(0.44)	42	(1.5)	22.6	(0.45)
20 and over...	4742	41	(1.7)	30.2	(0.36)	5.4	(0.32)	18	(1.0)	33.0	(0.71)	13.4	(0.59)	41	(1.7)	28.3	(0.44)
2 and over...	7122	41	(1.6)	28.8	(0.32)	5.3	(0.29)	18	(0.9)	31.6	(0.62)	12.9	(0.49)	41	(1.4)	26.9	(0.33)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Gender and Age, in the United States, 2017-2018 (continued)

P o l y u n s a t u r a t e d f a t																	
————— <i>All Individuals</i> ² ————— — <i>Quick Service Restaurant Consumers</i> ³ — <i>Non-consumers</i> ⁴																	
Gender and age (years)	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
		%	(SE)	g	(SE)	g	(SE)	%	(SE)	g	(SE)	g	(SE)	%	(SE)	g	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	260	37	(4.2)	14.1	(0.66)	2.3	(0.39)	16	(2.6)	15.8	(1.11)	6.1	(0.91)	38	(4.3)	13.1	(0.64)
6 - 11.....	383	34	(4.0)	17.4	(0.98)	2.2	(0.26)	13	(1.6)	19.0	(1.56)	6.7	(0.71)	35	(3.0)	16.6	(0.90)
12 - 19.....	531	42	(4.5)	20.4	(0.74)	4.9	(0.82)	24	(3.9)	24.6	(0.87)	11.7	(1.12)	48	(3.8)	17.4	(1.13)
20 - 39.....	664	53	(3.4)	23.7	(0.94)	6.4	(0.52)	27	(2.0)	25.2	(1.45)	11.9	(0.83)	47	(2.0)	21.9	(1.27)
40 - 59.....	715	41	(3.9)	24.4	(1.35)	4.2	(0.50)	17	(1.8)	26.5	(1.98)	10.2	(0.84)	38	(3.1)	22.9	(1.55)
60 and over.....	928	29	(3.4)	22.8	(0.70)	1.9	(0.25)	8	(1.0)	23.8	(1.68)	6.7	(0.39)	28	(2.7)	22.4	(0.51)
2 - 19.....	1174	38	(3.0)	18.1	(0.49)	3.5	(0.41)	19	(2.3)	21.1	(0.82)	9.1	(0.60)	43	(2.4)	16.2	(0.62)
20 and over...	2307	42	(2.0)	23.7	(0.57)	4.4	(0.32)	18	(1.4)	25.4	(0.94)	10.4	(0.57)	41	(2.3)	22.4	(0.82)
2 and over...	3481	41	(2.0)	22.3	(0.48)	4.1	(0.30)	19	(1.3)	24.4	(0.83)	10.1	(0.47)	41	(1.9)	20.8	(0.62)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	280	35	(4.3)	11.3	(0.36)	1.7	(0.24)	15	(2.0)	12.4	(0.55)	4.8	(0.50)	38	(3.2)	10.7	(0.51)
6 - 11.....	412	45	(4.6)	16.6	(0.44)	3.6	(0.58)	22	(3.5)	18.8	(1.28)	8.1	(0.92)	43	(4.8)	14.8	(0.57)
12 - 19.....	514	52	(4.0)	17.8	(0.88)	4.6	(0.35)	26	(2.6)	19.0	(1.01)	8.9	(0.41)	47	(2.9)	16.5	(1.42)
20 - 39.....	766	52	(2.1)	18.9	(0.60)	4.5	(0.33)	24	(1.6)	20.2	(0.69)	8.7	(0.55)	43	(2.3)	17.5	(1.03)
40 - 59.....	786	40	(3.5)	18.0	(0.81)	3.5	(0.49)	19	(3.0)	19.2	(1.27)	8.6	(0.92)	45	(3.9)	17.1	(1.12)
60 and over.....	883	24	(2.2)	17.3	(0.53)	1.6	(0.23)	9	(1.2)	19.6	(1.35)	6.6	(0.63)	34	(3.3)	16.6	(0.65)
2 - 19.....	1206	46	(3.1)	16.0	(0.45)	3.7	(0.32)	23	(2.3)	17.9	(0.73)	8.0	(0.39)	45	(2.4)	14.4	(0.64)
20 and over...	2435	39	(1.7)	18.1	(0.41)	3.3	(0.22)	18	(1.4)	19.8	(0.45)	8.3	(0.44)	42	(2.2)	17.1	(0.56)
2 and over...	3641	41	(1.7)	17.6	(0.36)	3.4	(0.19)	19	(1.3)	19.3	(0.44)	8.2	(0.36)	43	(2.0)	16.5	(0.50)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	2380	42	(2.3)	17.1	(0.35)	3.6	(0.28)	21	(1.6)	19.4	(0.67)	8.5	(0.38)	44	(1.8)	15.4	(0.45)
20 and over...	4742	41	(1.7)	20.8	(0.35)	3.8	(0.23)	18	(1.2)	22.6	(0.51)	9.3	(0.43)	41	(2.0)	19.6	(0.46)
2 and over...	7122	41	(1.6)	19.9	(0.30)	3.7	(0.21)	19	(1.1)	21.8	(0.47)	9.1	(0.36)	42	(1.7)	18.6	(0.39)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Gender and Age, in the United States, 2017-2018 (continued)

C h o l e s t e r o l																	
————— <i>All Individuals</i> ² ————— — <i>Quick Service Restaurant Consumers</i> ³ — <i>Non-consumers</i> ⁴																	
Gender and age (years)	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
		%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	260	37	(4.2)	193	(10.1)	19	(3.0)	10	(1.9)	177	(14.7)	51	(6.1)	29	(3.8)	203	(20.2)
6 - 11.....	383	34	(4.0)	239	(12.4)	29	(4.8)	12	(1.9)	283	(19.4)	87	(9.5)	31	(3.9)	217	(15.2)
12 - 19.....	531	42	(4.5)	279	(13.8)	56	(9.7)	20	(3.7)	298	(14.6)	135	(15.7)	45	(5.2)	265	(19.7)
20 - 39.....	664	53	(3.4)	368	(16.2)	85	(6.5)	23	(1.3)	362	(19.2)	159	(12.2)	44	(2.5)	375	(25.8)
40 - 59.....	715	41	(3.9)	362	(9.8)	60	(6.8)	17	(1.8)	372	(20.1)	147	(9.9)	39	(3.1)	355	(18.8)
60 and over.....	928	29	(3.4)	342	(9.8)	30	(4.8)	9	(1.4)	350	(20.3)	103	(9.1)	30	(2.0)	339	(9.2)
2 - 19.....	1174	38	(3.0)	248	(8.7)	40	(5.2)	16	(2.1)	268	(12.1)	104	(8.2)	39	(3.2)	235	(11.9)
20 and over...	2307	42	(2.0)	358	(6.2)	61	(3.9)	17	(1.0)	363	(9.9)	144	(5.6)	40	(1.5)	355	(9.0)
2 and over...	3481	41	(2.0)	331	(4.4)	56	(3.7)	17	(1.0)	341	(8.3)	135	(4.8)	40	(1.4)	323	(6.4)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	280	35	(4.3)	171	(11.7)	13	(2.0)	7	(1.2)	171	(23.4)	36	(2.6)	21	(3.6)	171	(11.8)
6 - 11.....	412	45	(4.6)	201	(8.4)	29	(4.4)	15	(2.4)	202	(15.4)	65	(6.1)	32	(4.3)	200	(10.2)
12 - 19.....	514	52	(4.0)	216	(10.5)	50	(4.7)	23	(2.7)	212	(9.8)	96	(6.6)	45	(3.4)	221	(14.3)
20 - 39.....	766	52	(2.1)	273	(10.1)	57	(5.3)	21	(1.9)	263	(15.3)	109	(7.8)	42	(2.6)	284	(21.5)
40 - 59.....	786	40	(3.5)	256	(15.7)	38	(4.0)	15	(1.7)	252	(23.8)	95	(11.1)	38	(4.9)	259	(18.1)
60 and over.....	883	24	(2.2)	246	(10.1)	20	(2.7)	8	(1.2)	255	(18.2)	85	(8.1)	34	(3.5)	244	(11.9)
2 - 19.....	1206	46	(3.1)	201	(5.4)	35	(3.6)	17	(2.0)	202	(9.8)	76	(5.0)	38	(3.1)	201	(6.4)
20 and over...	2435	39	(1.7)	259	(7.8)	39	(2.4)	15	(0.9)	258	(13.1)	100	(4.8)	39	(1.7)	260	(11.5)
2 and over...	3641	41	(1.7)	246	(6.1)	38	(2.2)	16	(0.9)	243	(10.4)	94	(4.3)	39	(1.6)	248	(9.1)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	2380	42	(2.3)	225	(5.4)	37	(3.6)	17	(1.6)	233	(7.8)	89	(5.3)	38	(2.6)	219	(8.4)
20 and over...	4742	41	(1.7)	307	(4.9)	50	(2.6)	16	(0.8)	310	(9.5)	122	(3.9)	39	(1.1)	304	(7.8)
2 and over...	7122	41	(1.6)	287	(3.2)	47	(2.4)	16	(0.8)	291	(7.4)	114	(3.5)	39	(1.1)	285	(5.4)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Gender and Age, in the United States, 2017-2018 (continued)

V i t a m i n A (R A E)																	
————— <i>All Individuals</i> ² ————— — <i>Quick Service Restaurant Consumers</i> ³ — <i>Non-consumers</i> ⁴																	
Gender and age (years)	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
		%	(SE)	µg	(SE)	µg	(SE)	%	(SE)	µg	(SE)	µg	(SE)	%	(SE)	µg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	260	37	(4.2)	566	(27.8)	31	(5.6)	5*	(1.0)	604	(59.6)	82	(12.1)	14*	(1.9)	543	(28.1)
6 - 11.....	383	34	(4.0)	680	(45.5)	37	(5.0)	5	(0.9)	670	(74.2)	110	(13.1)	16	(2.9)	686	(41.2)
12 - 19.....	531	42	(4.5)	622	(23.7)	96	(21.5)	15	(3.1)	699	(60.6)	230	(42.3)	33	(5.9)	567	(30.9)
20 - 39.....	664	53	(3.4)	651	(18.2)	109	(8.2)	17	(1.4)	691	(37.3)	205	(9.4)	30	(2.4)	605	(35.6)
40 - 59.....	715	41	(3.9)	724	(48.8)	96	(17.6)	13	(2.2)	717	(83.1)	233	(31.0)	32	(2.9)	730	(56.4)
60 and over.....	928	29	(3.4)	669	(29.8)	29	(4.4)	4	(0.7)	578	(46.2)	103	(9.9)	18	(1.4)	705	(29.8)
2 - 19.....	1174	38	(3.0)	629	(16.9)	63	(10.5)	10	(1.7)	671	(45.9)	164	(21.8)	24	(3.4)	604	(22.1)
20 and over...	2307	42	(2.0)	682	(20.1)	82	(6.7)	12	(0.9)	679	(31.7)	195	(11.0)	29	(1.0)	684	(22.0)
2 and over...	3481	41	(2.0)	669	(15.7)	77	(6.1)	12	(0.9)	677	(26.5)	188	(10.3)	28	(1.1)	663	(15.5)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	280	35	(4.3)	535	(24.3)	25	(4.5)	5*	(0.8)	488	(34.0)	72	(9.4)	15*	(1.6)	561	(31.4)
6 - 11.....	412	45	(4.6)	615	(29.6)	42	(6.9)	7	(1.3)	583	(33.4)	93	(12.8)	16	(2.4)	641	(53.4)
12 - 19.....	514	52	(4.0)	497	(21.6)	86	(14.0)	17	(2.3)	484	(38.9)	166	(22.4)	34	(3.5)	510	(27.3)
20 - 39.....	766	52	(2.1)	612	(30.2)	91	(6.4)	15	(1.0)	601	(38.6)	174	(12.4)	29	(1.8)	623	(45.3)
40 - 59.....	786	40	(3.5)	595	(34.0)	60	(6.5)	10	(1.0)	555	(47.9)	149	(18.3)	27	(2.7)	621	(45.9)
60 and over.....	883	24	(2.2)	644	(34.4)	29	(4.0)	5	(0.6)	523	(39.9)	124	(11.2)	24	(1.8)	681	(36.8)
2 - 19.....	1206	46	(3.1)	545	(12.8)	58	(8.4)	11	(1.6)	517	(20.6)	126	(16.0)	24	(2.9)	568	(23.9)
20 and over...	2435	39	(1.7)	616	(23.3)	62	(3.3)	10	(0.5)	571	(28.7)	156	(10.0)	27	(1.3)	645	(28.2)
2 and over...	3641	41	(1.7)	600	(18.8)	61	(3.5)	10	(0.5)	557	(23.0)	149	(9.3)	27	(1.4)	629	(22.9)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	2380	42	(2.3)	588	(12.8)	60	(8.1)	10	(1.3)	589	(28.1)	144	(14.8)	24	(2.4)	588	(18.2)
20 and over...	4742	41	(1.7)	648	(17.2)	72	(3.1)	11	(0.6)	624	(20.2)	176	(5.3)	28	(0.8)	663	(19.4)
2 and over...	7122	41	(1.6)	633	(13.9)	69	(3.4)	11	(0.5)	616	(15.9)	168	(5.8)	27	(0.8)	646	(14.8)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Gender and Age, in the United States, 2017-2018 (continued)

B e t a c a r o t e n e																	
————— <i>All Individuals</i> ² ————— — <i>Quick Service Restaurant Consumers</i> ³ — <i>Non-consumers</i> ⁴																	
Gender and age (years)	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
		%	(SE)	µg	(SE)	µg	(SE)	%	(SE)	µg	(SE)	µg	(SE)	%	(SE)	µg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	260	37	(4.2)	1141	(199.5)	48*	(16.6)	4*	(1.6)	1041	(216.8)	129*	(42.2)	12*	(4.4)	1200	(257.3)
6 - 11.....	383	34	(4.0)	1014	(99.9)	57	(12.5)	6	(1.1)	956	(137.6)	169	(36.7)	18	(4.9)	1043	(122.1)
12 - 19.....	531	42	(4.5)	1134	(141.8)	248*	(104.4)	22*	(7.9)	1372	(222.3)	595*	(229.7)	43	(11.8)	965	(134.3)
20 - 39.....	664	53	(3.4)	2087	(185.1)	290	(51.5)	14	(2.2)	2157	(250.0)	544	(98.0)	25	(4.7)	2006	(287.1)
40 - 59.....	715	41	(3.9)	2853	(409.1)	435	(116.3)	15	(3.3)	2649	(471.5)	1058	(253.4)	40	(4.3)	2996	(553.4)
60 and over.....	928	29	(3.4)	2161	(242.4)	71	(9.5)	3	(0.6)	1798	(335.2)	247	(30.8)	14	(3.5)	2306	(259.3)
2 - 19.....	1174	38	(3.0)	1096	(83.8)	142*	(50.7)	13*	(4.1)	1181	(131.5)	374*	(121.9)	32	(8.0)	1043	(85.3)
20 and over...	2307	42	(2.0)	2380	(206.1)	281	(43.0)	12	(1.6)	2260	(218.6)	666	(101.5)	29	(3.0)	2467	(269.4)
2 and over...	3481	41	(2.0)	2059	(169.5)	246	(36.8)	12	(1.5)	2011	(188.6)	599	(89.2)	30	(3.1)	2094	(203.4)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	280	35	(4.3)	1154	(174.5)	28	(6.7)	2*	(0.7)	723	(207.0)	79	(14.4)	11*	(2.3)	1388	(232.6)
6 - 11.....	412	45	(4.6)	1365	(164.1)	72	(13.2)	5	(1.0)	1325	(225.3)	160	(32.2)	12	(2.0)	1398	(268.8)
12 - 19.....	514	52	(4.0)	1336	(110.6)	218	(38.7)	16	(3.2)	1135	(137.3)	420	(71.2)	37	(6.6)	1553	(193.9)
20 - 39.....	766	52	(2.1)	2539	(215.0)	273	(43.9)	11	(2.0)	2255	(428.3)	524	(86.2)	23	(5.9)	2848	(337.5)
40 - 59.....	786	40	(3.5)	2515	(221.6)	225	(39.4)	9	(1.6)	2033	(252.9)	560	(98.4)	28	(4.1)	2839	(339.8)
60 and over.....	883	24	(2.2)	2898	(244.4)	103	(14.5)	4	(0.6)	2024	(235.9)	436	(57.0)	22	(3.3)	3168	(287.8)
2 - 19.....	1206	46	(3.1)	1307	(57.7)	128	(19.8)	10	(1.7)	1130	(64.8)	278	(43.5)	25	(4.2)	1457	(119.7)
20 and over...	2435	39	(1.7)	2640	(158.2)	205	(13.1)	8	(0.6)	2136	(240.4)	521	(45.7)	24	(3.5)	2968	(190.3)
2 and over...	3641	41	(1.7)	2338	(129.6)	188	(11.0)	8	(0.6)	1879	(186.5)	459	(37.7)	24	(3.4)	2656	(158.0)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	2380	42	(2.3)	1199	(51.1)	135	(29.9)	11	(2.4)	1154	(62.1)	322	(63.7)	28	(5.1)	1231	(79.8)
20 and over...	4742	41	(1.7)	2515	(164.7)	241	(18.6)	10	(0.7)	2198	(185.6)	593	(48.7)	27	(2.3)	2733	(174.2)
2 and over...	7122	41	(1.6)	2202	(135.9)	216	(17.2)	10	(0.8)	1944	(154.5)	527	(43.8)	27	(2.4)	2382	(142.4)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Gender and Age, in the United States, 2017-2018 (continued)

L y c o p e n e																	
————— <i>All Individuals</i> ² ————— — <i>Quick Service Restaurant Consumers</i> ³ — <i>Non-consumers</i> ⁴																	
Gender and age (years)	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
		%	(SE)	µg	(SE)	µg	(SE)	%	(SE)	µg	(SE)	µg	(SE)	%	(SE)	µg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	260	37	(4.2)	4071	(630.0)	505	(137.7)	12	(3.6)	3724	(878.1)	1346	(380.1)	--		4278	(731.0)
6 - 11.....	383	34	(4.0)	3637	(313.5)	410	(97.5)	11	(2.4)	3893	(689.3)	1216	(248.6)	31	(5.5)	3506	(464.1)
12 - 19.....	531	42	(4.5)	5902	(687.9)	1158	(204.2)	20	(4.5)	5563	(523.8)	2784	(355.2)	50	(4.6)	6143	(1122.3)
20 - 39.....	664	53	(3.4)	5556	(559.6)	1141	(116.0)	21	(2.6)	4479	(266.4)	2138	(151.0)	48	(3.4)	6788	(1127.7)
40 - 59.....	715	41	(3.9)	6804	(642.5)	1050	(162.8)	15	(2.7)	7688	(826.8)	2556	(398.5)	33	(4.7)	6186	(1083.1)
60 and over.....	928	29	(3.4)	5482	(285.7)	377	(73.4)	7	(1.5)	6095	(685.0)	1316	(204.0)	22	(4.7)	5236	(447.5)
2 - 19.....	1174	38	(3.0)	4765	(381.6)	773	(111.8)	16	(2.6)	4692	(423.0)	2026	(238.9)	43	(4.0)	4810	(583.0)
20 and over...	2307	42	(2.0)	5979	(401.9)	897	(86.1)	15	(1.8)	5897	(236.1)	2128	(189.5)	36	(2.9)	6040	(630.4)
2 and over...	3481	41	(2.0)	5676	(296.0)	866	(79.9)	15	(1.6)	5618	(169.0)	2104	(166.7)	37	(2.8)	5717	(464.0)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	280	35	(4.3)	2958	(557.5)	312	(72.3)	11	(3.1)	1972	(327.0)	886	(186.9)	--		3496	(950.2)
6 - 11.....	412	45	(4.6)	4722	(660.6)	615	(107.3)	13	(2.8)	5042	(598.1)	1363	(241.1)	27	(4.2)	4458	(891.3)
12 - 19.....	514	52	(4.0)	3664	(266.3)	1098	(220.9)	30	(5.1)	3288	(501.7)	2114	(435.1)	64	(5.0)	4071	(593.4)
20 - 39.....	766	52	(2.1)	4518	(320.0)	829	(93.6)	18	(2.3)	4605	(357.1)	1590	(202.3)	35	(4.4)	4423	(428.7)
40 - 59.....	786	40	(3.5)	4122	(244.6)	562	(106.3)	14	(2.5)	3794	(513.6)	1397	(236.9)	37	(8.5)	4342	(219.8)
60 and over.....	883	24	(2.2)	3908	(366.0)	290	(57.8)	7	(1.7)	2765	(211.2)	1230	(173.4)	44	(7.4)	4261	(483.6)
2 - 19.....	1206	46	(3.1)	3868	(266.9)	766	(112.7)	20	(3.4)	3650	(269.8)	1663	(238.6)	46	(4.9)	4055	(467.4)
20 and over...	2435	39	(1.7)	4198	(172.5)	574	(67.3)	14	(1.7)	3989	(163.1)	1458	(157.1)	37	(3.4)	4334	(238.6)
2 and over...	3641	41	(1.7)	4123	(145.3)	617	(74.1)	15	(1.9)	3902	(146.9)	1510	(167.8)	39	(3.5)	4276	(223.0)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	2380	42	(2.3)	4327	(223.3)	769	(91.3)	18	(2.4)	4134	(239.9)	1832	(180.4)	44	(3.5)	4467	(417.0)
20 and over...	4742	41	(1.7)	5053	(231.6)	729	(71.2)	14	(1.6)	4937	(148.4)	1791	(157.5)	36	(2.7)	5133	(339.2)
2 and over...	7122	41	(1.6)	4881	(180.9)	739	(73.1)	15	(1.7)	4742	(123.8)	1801	(154.1)	38	(2.7)	4977	(280.8)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Gender and Age, in the United States, 2017-2018 (continued)

T h i a m i n																	
————— <i>All Individuals</i> ² ————— — <i>Quick Service Restaurant Consumers</i> ³ — <i>Non-consumers</i> ⁴																	
Gender and age (years)	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
		%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	260	37	(4.2)	1.33	(0.049)	0.15	(0.021)	11	(1.5)	1.42	(0.096)	0.39	(0.056)	27	(3.1)	1.27	(0.051)
6 - 11.....	383	34	(4.0)	1.67	(0.041)	0.16	(0.021)	10	(1.3)	1.65	(0.075)	0.48	(0.036)	29	(2.4)	1.68	(0.052)
12 - 19.....	531	42	(4.5)	1.85	(0.049)	0.33	(0.048)	18	(2.5)	2.04	(0.101)	0.80	(0.054)	39	(2.9)	1.72	(0.079)
20 - 39.....	664	53	(3.4)	1.88	(0.045)	0.46	(0.047)	24	(2.2)	2.03	(0.091)	0.86	(0.060)	42	(2.5)	1.70	(0.071)
40 - 59.....	715	41	(3.9)	1.87	(0.054)	0.28	(0.025)	15	(1.5)	1.97	(0.094)	0.68	(0.043)	35	(2.4)	1.80	(0.074)
60 and over.....	928	29	(3.4)	1.79	(0.054)	0.17	(0.031)	9	(1.7)	1.97	(0.128)	0.59	(0.054)	30	(3.3)	1.72	(0.061)
2 - 19.....	1174	38	(3.0)	1.68	(0.019)	0.24	(0.026)	14	(1.5)	1.80	(0.054)	0.62	(0.035)	34	(1.9)	1.61	(0.042)
20 and over...	2307	42	(2.0)	1.85	(0.026)	0.32	(0.023)	17	(1.2)	2.00	(0.051)	0.75	(0.039)	37	(1.6)	1.75	(0.045)
2 and over...	3481	41	(2.0)	1.81	(0.022)	0.30	(0.021)	16	(1.1)	1.95	(0.041)	0.72	(0.031)	37	(1.1)	1.71	(0.037)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	280	35	(4.3)	1.20	(0.051)	0.12	(0.020)	10	(1.5)	1.16	(0.061)	0.33	(0.042)	29	(2.7)	1.22	(0.064)
6 - 11.....	412	45	(4.6)	1.51	(0.052)	0.19	(0.027)	12	(1.9)	1.52	(0.063)	0.41	(0.030)	27	(2.6)	1.51	(0.086)
12 - 19.....	514	52	(4.0)	1.35	(0.037)	0.29	(0.024)	21	(1.8)	1.40	(0.053)	0.55	(0.023)	40	(2.0)	1.28	(0.053)
20 - 39.....	766	52	(2.1)	1.40	(0.034)	0.29	(0.018)	21	(1.2)	1.45	(0.040)	0.57	(0.029)	39	(2.0)	1.34	(0.050)
40 - 59.....	786	40	(3.5)	1.39	(0.052)	0.21	(0.019)	15	(1.5)	1.44	(0.089)	0.52	(0.040)	36	(3.0)	1.35	(0.055)
60 and over.....	883	24	(2.2)	1.31	(0.033)	0.10	(0.015)	8	(1.1)	1.38	(0.057)	0.44	(0.032)	32	(2.1)	1.28	(0.039)
2 - 19.....	1206	46	(3.1)	1.37	(0.024)	0.22	(0.019)	16	(1.5)	1.40	(0.029)	0.47	(0.018)	34	(1.4)	1.34	(0.031)
20 and over...	2435	39	(1.7)	1.37	(0.026)	0.21	(0.010)	15	(0.7)	1.43	(0.041)	0.53	(0.021)	37	(1.6)	1.32	(0.033)
2 and over...	3641	41	(1.7)	1.37	(0.021)	0.21	(0.009)	15	(0.7)	1.42	(0.031)	0.51	(0.017)	36	(1.2)	1.33	(0.029)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	2380	42	(2.3)	1.53	(0.015)	0.23	(0.017)	15	(1.1)	1.58	(0.029)	0.54	(0.021)	34	(1.3)	1.49	(0.027)
20 and over...	4742	41	(1.7)	1.60	(0.020)	0.26	(0.013)	16	(0.8)	1.71	(0.029)	0.64	(0.023)	37	(1.4)	1.52	(0.033)
2 and over...	7122	41	(1.6)	1.58	(0.017)	0.25	(0.012)	16	(0.8)	1.68	(0.020)	0.61	(0.019)	36	(1.0)	1.51	(0.026)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Gender and Age, in the United States, 2017-2018 (continued)

R i b o f l a v i n																	
————— <i>All Individuals</i> ² ————— — <i>Quick Service Restaurant Consumers</i> ³ — <i>Non-consumers</i> ⁴																	
Gender and age (years)	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
		%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	260	37	(4.2)	1.64	(0.044)	0.15	(0.032)	9	(1.9)	1.69	(0.129)	0.41	(0.066)	24	(3.2)	1.62	(0.058)
6 - 11.....	383	34	(4.0)	1.96	(0.076)	0.18	(0.025)	9	(1.2)	1.97	(0.131)	0.53	(0.078)	27	(3.2)	1.96	(0.074)
12 - 19.....	531	42	(4.5)	2.16	(0.084)	0.37	(0.059)	17	(2.3)	2.47	(0.162)	0.90	(0.085)	36	(3.1)	1.93	(0.097)
20 - 39.....	664	53	(3.4)	2.52	(0.075)	0.49	(0.045)	19	(1.5)	2.64	(0.136)	0.91	(0.054)	35	(2.4)	2.39	(0.117)
40 - 59.....	715	41	(3.9)	2.54	(0.137)	0.32	(0.050)	13	(2.1)	2.48	(0.148)	0.79	(0.073)	32	(2.4)	2.58	(0.234)
60 and over.....	928	29	(3.4)	2.27	(0.061)	0.18	(0.027)	8	(1.3)	2.49	(0.217)	0.62	(0.037)	25	(3.3)	2.18	(0.056)
2 - 19.....	1174	38	(3.0)	1.98	(0.031)	0.26	(0.028)	13	(1.3)	2.16	(0.097)	0.69	(0.048)	32	(2.0)	1.88	(0.053)
20 and over...	2307	42	(2.0)	2.46	(0.059)	0.34	(0.028)	14	(1.1)	2.56	(0.089)	0.81	(0.037)	32	(1.4)	2.39	(0.095)
2 and over...	3481	41	(2.0)	2.34	(0.047)	0.32	(0.024)	14	(1.0)	2.46	(0.071)	0.78	(0.028)	32	(1.1)	2.25	(0.072)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	280	35	(4.3)	1.50	(0.065)	0.12	(0.022)	8	(1.3)	1.52	(0.091)	0.35	(0.039)	23	(2.0)	1.49	(0.063)
6 - 11.....	412	45	(4.6)	1.77	(0.052)	0.22	(0.044)	13	(2.4)	1.80	(0.077)	0.49	(0.069)	27	(3.3)	1.74	(0.095)
12 - 19.....	514	52	(4.0)	1.53	(0.046)	0.33	(0.039)	22	(2.4)	1.59	(0.073)	0.64	(0.052)	40	(2.6)	1.47	(0.067)
20 - 39.....	766	52	(2.1)	1.79	(0.055)	0.33	(0.014)	19	(0.9)	1.82	(0.062)	0.64	(0.019)	35	(1.6)	1.75	(0.087)
40 - 59.....	786	40	(3.5)	1.86	(0.087)	0.23	(0.018)	13	(1.0)	1.82	(0.099)	0.58	(0.048)	32	(2.0)	1.88	(0.100)
60 and over.....	883	24	(2.2)	1.75	(0.058)	0.12	(0.013)	7	(0.7)	1.80	(0.114)	0.49	(0.029)	28	(2.3)	1.74	(0.060)
2 - 19.....	1206	46	(3.1)	1.61	(0.023)	0.25	(0.032)	16	(1.9)	1.65	(0.051)	0.54	(0.048)	33	(2.3)	1.57	(0.042)
20 and over...	2435	39	(1.7)	1.80	(0.050)	0.23	(0.009)	13	(0.5)	1.82	(0.051)	0.59	(0.020)	33	(1.0)	1.79	(0.063)
2 and over...	3641	41	(1.7)	1.76	(0.039)	0.24	(0.012)	14	(0.7)	1.77	(0.044)	0.58	(0.021)	33	(0.9)	1.74	(0.051)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	2380	42	(2.3)	1.80	(0.022)	0.26	(0.024)	14	(1.3)	1.89	(0.052)	0.61	(0.035)	32	(1.6)	1.74	(0.038)
20 and over...	4742	41	(1.7)	2.12	(0.041)	0.29	(0.015)	14	(0.8)	2.18	(0.045)	0.70	(0.018)	32	(0.8)	2.07	(0.062)
2 and over...	7122	41	(1.6)	2.04	(0.033)	0.28	(0.014)	14	(0.7)	2.11	(0.036)	0.68	(0.015)	32	(0.7)	1.99	(0.047)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Gender and Age, in the United States, 2017-2018 (continued)

N i a c i n																	
————— <i>All Individuals</i> ² ————— — <i>Quick Service Restaurant Consumers</i> ³ — <i>Non-consumers</i> ⁴																	
Gender and age (years)	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
		%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	260	37	(4.2)	17.0	(0.45)	2.2	(0.32)	13	(1.8)	19.3	(1.00)	5.8	(0.78)	30	(3.5)	15.6	(0.52)
6 - 11.....	383	34	(4.0)	22.6	(0.74)	2.5	(0.32)	11	(1.6)	23.6	(1.41)	7.4	(0.65)	31	(3.1)	22.1	(0.72)
12 - 19.....	531	42	(4.5)	28.4	(0.92)	5.7	(1.03)	20	(3.3)	31.8	(1.51)	13.7	(1.55)	43	(3.5)	25.9	(1.31)
20 - 39.....	664	53	(3.4)	33.8	(1.02)	7.5	(0.58)	22	(1.4)	35.8	(1.87)	14.0	(0.65)	39	(2.4)	31.4	(0.92)
40 - 59.....	715	41	(3.9)	32.0	(1.36)	4.6	(0.42)	14	(1.5)	32.4	(1.87)	11.2	(0.81)	35	(2.6)	31.7	(2.52)
60 and over.....	928	29	(3.4)	28.3	(1.48)	2.5	(0.35)	9	(1.4)	35.3	(4.79)	8.7	(0.60)	25	(3.9)	25.5	(0.67)
2 - 19.....	1174	38	(3.0)	24.1	(0.43)	3.9	(0.52)	16	(2.1)	26.8	(0.93)	10.2	(0.83)	38	(2.5)	22.3	(0.74)
20 and over...	2307	42	(2.0)	31.6	(0.62)	5.1	(0.30)	16	(0.9)	34.5	(1.34)	12.0	(0.53)	35	(1.5)	29.5	(0.94)
2 and over...	3481	41	(2.0)	29.7	(0.49)	4.8	(0.30)	16	(0.9)	32.7	(1.08)	11.6	(0.44)	35	(1.3)	27.6	(0.73)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	280	35	(4.3)	14.8	(0.51)	1.7	(0.23)	12	(1.5)	14.2	(0.65)	4.9	(0.48)	34	(2.5)	15.2	(0.70)
6 - 11.....	412	45	(4.6)	20.2	(0.75)	3.2	(0.55)	16	(2.7)	21.0	(0.76)	7.0	(0.72)	33	(3.7)	19.5	(1.18)
12 - 19.....	514	52	(4.0)	20.6	(0.88)	4.7	(0.45)	23	(2.0)	21.3	(1.00)	9.1	(0.89)	43	(3.0)	19.8	(1.12)
20 - 39.....	766	52	(2.1)	22.2	(0.55)	5.2	(0.32)	23	(1.5)	24.0	(0.83)	9.9	(0.52)	41	(2.4)	20.3	(0.76)
40 - 59.....	786	40	(3.5)	21.4	(0.89)	3.5	(0.36)	16	(1.9)	22.1	(0.93)	8.7	(0.83)	39	(3.2)	20.9	(1.16)
60 and over.....	883	24	(2.2)	19.9	(0.78)	1.6	(0.21)	8	(1.1)	19.8	(0.66)	6.7	(0.55)	34	(2.9)	20.0	(0.87)
2 - 19.....	1206	46	(3.1)	19.2	(0.57)	3.6	(0.34)	19	(1.7)	20.0	(0.65)	7.7	(0.49)	39	(2.0)	18.5	(0.68)
20 and over...	2435	39	(1.7)	21.2	(0.51)	3.5	(0.20)	17	(1.0)	22.6	(0.57)	8.9	(0.44)	39	(1.9)	20.4	(0.64)
2 and over...	3641	41	(1.7)	20.8	(0.38)	3.5	(0.17)	17	(0.9)	21.9	(0.36)	8.6	(0.33)	39	(1.5)	20.0	(0.50)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	2380	42	(2.3)	21.7	(0.43)	3.7	(0.30)	17	(1.3)	23.2	(0.73)	8.9	(0.44)	38	(1.6)	20.6	(0.60)
20 and over...	4742	41	(1.7)	26.2	(0.42)	4.3	(0.20)	16	(0.8)	28.5	(0.68)	10.5	(0.41)	37	(1.3)	24.6	(0.65)
2 and over...	7122	41	(1.6)	25.1	(0.34)	4.1	(0.20)	16	(0.8)	27.2	(0.61)	10.1	(0.36)	37	(1.2)	23.7	(0.49)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Gender and Age, in the United States, 2017-2018 (continued)

V i t a m i n B 6																	
— <i>All Individuals</i> ² — — <i>Quick Service Restaurant Consumers</i> ³ — — <i>Non-consumers</i> ⁴																	
Gender and age (years)	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
		%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	260	37	(4.2)	1.49	(0.045)	0.12	(0.018)	8*	(1.2)	1.55	(0.123)	0.31	(0.040)	20*	(2.5)	1.46	(0.037)
6 - 11.....	383	34	(4.0)	1.82	(0.078)	0.13	(0.017)	7	(1.1)	1.72	(0.131)	0.39	(0.036)	23	(2.7)	1.87	(0.085)
12 - 19.....	531	42	(4.5)	2.15	(0.091)	0.32	(0.071)	15	(3.0)	2.35	(0.161)	0.77	(0.129)	33	(4.1)	2.00	(0.122)
20 - 39.....	664	53	(3.4)	2.88	(0.115)	0.43	(0.032)	15	(1.0)	2.90	(0.217)	0.80	(0.040)	27	(2.7)	2.85	(0.128)
40 - 59.....	715	41	(3.9)	2.53	(0.157)	0.27	(0.030)	11	(1.4)	2.45	(0.166)	0.66	(0.045)	27	(2.0)	2.60	(0.256)
60 and over.....	928	29	(3.4)	2.55	(0.297)	0.14	(0.020)	6	(1.1)	3.62	(1.031)	0.50	(0.056)	14*	(4.1)	2.13	(0.057)
2 - 19.....	1174	38	(3.0)	1.90	(0.040)	0.21	(0.035)	11	(1.7)	2.00	(0.094)	0.56	(0.064)	28	(2.7)	1.84	(0.064)
20 and over...	2307	42	(2.0)	2.67	(0.099)	0.29	(0.016)	11	(0.6)	2.88	(0.200)	0.69	(0.030)	24	(1.7)	2.51	(0.100)
2 and over...	3481	41	(2.0)	2.47	(0.075)	0.27	(0.018)	11	(0.6)	2.68	(0.155)	0.66	(0.029)	25	(1.6)	2.33	(0.077)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	280	35	(4.3)	1.37	(0.040)	0.09	(0.012)	7*	(0.9)	1.23	(0.045)	0.26	(0.024)	21	(2.1)	1.44	(0.051)
6 - 11.....	412	45	(4.6)	1.67	(0.076)	0.18	(0.040)	11	(2.3)	1.69	(0.084)	0.40	(0.061)	24	(3.3)	1.65	(0.122)
12 - 19.....	514	52	(4.0)	1.64	(0.091)	0.31	(0.066)	19	(3.3)	1.70	(0.157)	0.60	(0.134)	35	(5.8)	1.57	(0.061)
20 - 39.....	766	52	(2.1)	1.85	(0.065)	0.30	(0.023)	16	(1.4)	1.90	(0.099)	0.57	(0.035)	30	(2.7)	1.79	(0.076)
40 - 59.....	786	40	(3.5)	1.71	(0.094)	0.20	(0.018)	12	(1.3)	1.63	(0.100)	0.49	(0.047)	30	(3.1)	1.76	(0.111)
60 and over.....	883	24	(2.2)	1.64	(0.069)	0.09	(0.013)	6	(0.8)	1.47	(0.091)	0.40	(0.029)	27	(2.8)	1.69	(0.069)
2 - 19.....	1206	46	(3.1)	1.59	(0.055)	0.22	(0.033)	14	(1.9)	1.62	(0.087)	0.48	(0.069)	29	(3.2)	1.57	(0.055)
20 and over...	2435	39	(1.7)	1.74	(0.049)	0.20	(0.012)	12	(0.9)	1.73	(0.058)	0.51	(0.027)	30	(1.8)	1.74	(0.059)
2 and over...	3641	41	(1.7)	1.70	(0.040)	0.21	(0.013)	12	(0.8)	1.70	(0.043)	0.50	(0.027)	30	(1.7)	1.71	(0.046)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	2380	42	(2.3)	1.75	(0.040)	0.22	(0.023)	12	(1.2)	1.80	(0.074)	0.52	(0.044)	29	(1.8)	1.71	(0.051)
20 and over...	4742	41	(1.7)	2.18	(0.057)	0.25	(0.012)	11	(0.5)	2.30	(0.110)	0.60	(0.024)	26	(1.3)	2.10	(0.059)
2 and over...	7122	41	(1.6)	2.08	(0.045)	0.24	(0.013)	11	(0.6)	2.18	(0.088)	0.58	(0.024)	27	(1.2)	2.01	(0.045)

DATA SOURCE: What We Eat in America, NHANES 2017-2018, individuals 2 years and over (excluding breast-fed children), day 1. Available: www.ars.usda.gov/nea/bhnrc/fsrg.

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Gender and Age, in the United States, 2017-2018 (continued)

F o l a t e (D F E)																	
— All Individuals ² — — Quick Service Restaurant Consumers ³ — Non-consumers ⁴																	
Gender and age (years)	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
		%	(SE)	µg	(SE)	µg	(SE)	%	(SE)	µg	(SE)	µg	(SE)	%	(SE)	µg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	260	37	(4.2)	403	(18.9)	39	(6.8)	10	(1.6)	436	(46.5)	103	(18.4)	24	(3.2)	383	(14.6)
6 - 11.....	383	34	(4.0)	541	(21.8)	48	(6.6)	9	(1.3)	516	(28.3)	144	(11.2)	28	(2.6)	554	(28.4)
12 - 19.....	531	42	(4.5)	569	(16.0)	98	(13.6)	17	(2.5)	609	(36.0)	236	(16.9)	39	(3.7)	540	(26.8)
20 - 39.....	664	53	(3.4)	592	(17.8)	136	(13.7)	23	(2.2)	630	(31.4)	255	(16.2)	40	(2.6)	549	(23.4)
40 - 59.....	715	41	(3.9)	589	(25.6)	88	(8.8)	15	(1.8)	628	(32.0)	215	(17.8)	34	(3.1)	562	(34.2)
60 and over.....	928	29	(3.4)	525	(18.8)	50	(8.4)	9	(1.5)	584	(41.2)	173	(14.3)	30	(2.9)	502	(19.5)
2 - 19.....	1174	38	(3.0)	525	(10.9)	69	(7.7)	13	(1.5)	546	(26.3)	181	(11.9)	33	(2.3)	511	(15.0)
20 and over...	2307	42	(2.0)	573	(8.6)	95	(7.5)	17	(1.3)	621	(16.7)	226	(12.5)	36	(1.7)	538	(16.4)
2 and over...	3481	41	(2.0)	561	(8.2)	89	(6.8)	16	(1.2)	603	(14.1)	215	(10.6)	36	(1.4)	531	(14.8)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	280	35	(4.3)	372	(20.4)	35	(6.4)	10	(1.6)	366	(37.9)	101	(14.1)	27	(3.3)	376	(22.6)
6 - 11.....	412	45	(4.6)	497	(16.6)	53	(7.4)	11	(1.5)	492	(24.3)	117	(8.1)	24	(1.9)	501	(28.7)
12 - 19.....	514	52	(4.0)	445	(17.0)	88	(8.7)	20	(1.7)	469	(29.3)	170	(9.0)	36	(2.2)	419	(18.9)
20 - 39.....	766	52	(2.1)	462	(17.7)	83	(5.6)	18	(1.3)	469	(11.5)	159	(10.1)	34	(2.3)	455	(34.9)
40 - 59.....	786	40	(3.5)	436	(18.5)	63	(7.5)	14	(1.8)	448	(30.3)	156	(15.5)	35	(3.6)	427	(17.5)
60 and over.....	883	24	(2.2)	415	(11.2)	30	(4.7)	7	(1.1)	413	(14.6)	127	(11.4)	31	(2.4)	415	(14.2)
2 - 19.....	1206	46	(3.1)	447	(8.1)	65	(5.9)	15	(1.3)	460	(16.0)	141	(5.8)	31	(1.1)	436	(11.4)
20 and over...	2435	39	(1.7)	439	(10.2)	60	(3.2)	14	(0.8)	451	(12.5)	152	(7.2)	34	(1.8)	430	(16.7)
2 and over...	3641	41	(1.7)	440	(8.1)	61	(3.1)	14	(0.8)	454	(11.4)	149	(5.8)	33	(1.4)	431	(14.7)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	2380	42	(2.3)	487	(5.5)	67	(5.4)	14	(1.1)	500	(11.3)	160	(7.5)	32	(1.4)	477	(9.6)
20 and over...	4742	41	(1.7)	503	(6.3)	77	(4.3)	15	(0.8)	536	(12.0)	189	(8.1)	35	(1.6)	481	(9.1)
2 and over...	7122	41	(1.6)	499	(5.4)	74	(4.0)	15	(0.8)	527	(8.8)	182	(6.8)	34	(1.2)	480	(8.1)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Gender and Age, in the United States, 2017-2018 (continued)

C h o l i n e																	
————— <i>All Individuals</i> ² ————— — <i>Quick Service Restaurant Consumers</i> ³ — <i>Non-consumers</i> ⁴																	
Gender and age (years)	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
		%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	260	37	(4.2)	222	(7.8)	22	(3.1)	10	(1.4)	220	(14.1)	58	(5.8)	26	(2.7)	224	(13.3)
6 - 11.....	383	34	(4.0)	256	(10.4)	28	(3.9)	11	(1.6)	280	(13.8)	83	(7.9)	30	(3.2)	243	(12.2)
12 - 19.....	531	42	(4.5)	303	(12.8)	57	(10.1)	19	(3.1)	335	(16.9)	137	(16.2)	41	(3.5)	280	(17.3)
20 - 39.....	664	53	(3.4)	390	(12.7)	81	(6.3)	21	(1.4)	393	(16.2)	152	(9.7)	39	(2.0)	386	(19.5)
40 - 59.....	715	41	(3.9)	402	(8.2)	59	(6.8)	15	(1.6)	411	(17.5)	143	(9.3)	35	(2.1)	395	(13.3)
60 and over.....	928	29	(3.4)	368	(9.8)	28	(4.0)	8	(1.1)	368	(14.1)	99	(5.9)	27	(1.7)	368	(10.4)
2 - 19.....	1174	38	(3.0)	270	(7.4)	40	(5.2)	15	(1.8)	295	(12.0)	105	(8.3)	36	(2.3)	255	(9.8)
20 and over...	2307	42	(2.0)	388	(4.7)	59	(3.7)	15	(0.9)	395	(8.8)	139	(5.4)	35	(1.3)	383	(7.5)
2 and over...	3481	41	(2.0)	359	(3.5)	54	(3.5)	15	(0.9)	372	(7.6)	131	(4.7)	35	(1.2)	350	(5.1)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	280	35	(4.3)	205	(8.4)	17	(2.7)	8	(1.2)	206	(16.1)	49	(4.1)	24	(2.8)	205	(9.3)
6 - 11.....	412	45	(4.6)	229	(5.5)	33	(5.6)	15	(2.4)	238	(10.3)	74	(7.9)	31	(3.2)	221	(6.7)
12 - 19.....	514	52	(4.0)	224	(9.1)	49	(4.4)	22	(2.2)	221	(9.2)	95	(5.1)	43	(2.5)	227	(11.3)
20 - 39.....	766	52	(2.1)	287	(9.6)	55	(3.8)	19	(1.4)	277	(10.1)	105	(5.0)	38	(1.8)	299	(17.0)
40 - 59.....	786	40	(3.5)	276	(12.7)	37	(3.2)	14	(1.3)	268	(19.8)	93	(9.3)	35	(3.9)	282	(12.1)
60 and over.....	883	24	(2.2)	278	(8.8)	21	(2.7)	7	(1.0)	286	(15.0)	87	(6.5)	31	(2.4)	276	(10.3)
2 - 19.....	1206	46	(3.1)	222	(4.1)	37	(3.6)	17	(1.7)	224	(6.4)	81	(4.0)	36	(2.1)	219	(5.1)
20 and over...	2435	39	(1.7)	281	(7.2)	38	(1.9)	14	(0.7)	275	(9.1)	98	(4.0)	35	(1.3)	284	(9.5)
2 and over...	3641	41	(1.7)	267	(5.7)	38	(1.8)	14	(0.7)	262	(7.7)	93	(3.4)	36	(1.2)	271	(7.5)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	2380	42	(2.3)	246	(4.5)	39	(3.5)	16	(1.4)	257	(6.8)	92	(5.0)	36	(1.9)	239	(7.0)
20 and over...	4742	41	(1.7)	332	(4.6)	48	(2.3)	14	(0.7)	335	(7.4)	118	(3.7)	35	(1.0)	331	(6.9)
2 and over...	7122	41	(1.6)	312	(3.4)	46	(2.2)	15	(0.7)	316	(6.2)	112	(3.3)	35	(0.9)	309	(4.7)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Gender and Age, in the United States, 2017-2018 (continued)

V i t a m i n B 1 2																	
————— <i>All Individuals</i> ² ————— — <i>Quick Service Restaurant Consumers</i> ³ — <i>Non-consumers</i> ⁴																	
Gender and age (years)	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
		%	(SE)	µg	(SE)	µg	(SE)	%	(SE)	µg	(SE)	µg	(SE)	%	(SE)	µg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	260	37	(4.2)	3.94	(0.144)	0.26	(0.036)	7*	(1.1)	3.83	(0.268)	0.70	(0.080)	18*	(2.4)	4.01	(0.201)
6 - 11.....	383	34	(4.0)	4.88	(0.243)	0.42	(0.085)	9	(1.7)	4.89	(0.447)	1.26	(0.190)	26	(3.3)	4.87	(0.285)
12 - 19.....	531	42	(4.5)	5.56	(0.253)	0.84	(0.135)	15	(2.0)	6.30	(0.410)	2.01	(0.186)	32	(2.9)	5.03	(0.237)
20 - 39.....	664	53	(3.4)	6.26	(0.303)	1.12	(0.085)	18	(1.4)	6.48	(0.510)	2.11	(0.127)	32	(3.4)	6.01	(0.393)
40 - 59.....	715	41	(3.9)	5.86	(0.549)	0.69	(0.083)	12	(1.6)	5.64	(0.488)	1.68	(0.146)	30	(2.2)	6.02	(0.819)
60 and over.....	928	29	(3.4)	5.53	(0.330)	0.40	(0.042)	7	(0.9)	6.44	(1.123)	1.41	(0.118)	22	(3.8)	5.17	(0.279)
2 - 19.....	1174	38	(3.0)	4.99	(0.139)	0.58	(0.078)	12	(1.4)	5.37	(0.300)	1.52	(0.119)	28	(2.1)	4.76	(0.161)
20 and over...	2307	42	(2.0)	5.92	(0.226)	0.77	(0.046)	13	(0.7)	6.18	(0.341)	1.83	(0.086)	30	(1.6)	5.73	(0.285)
2 and over...	3481	41	(2.0)	5.69	(0.188)	0.72	(0.047)	13	(0.7)	5.99	(0.289)	1.76	(0.072)	29	(1.2)	5.47	(0.219)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	280	35	(4.3)	3.56	(0.203)	0.23	(0.042)	6*	(0.9)	3.51	(0.273)	0.65	(0.085)	18*	(1.8)	3.59	(0.220)
6 - 11.....	412	45	(4.6)	4.29	(0.177)	0.39	(0.074)	9	(1.8)	4.08	(0.163)	0.87	(0.112)	21	(2.7)	4.46	(0.366)
12 - 19.....	514	52	(4.0)	3.47	(0.168)	0.68	(0.080)	19	(2.0)	3.65	(0.251)	1.30	(0.146)	36	(3.6)	3.28	(0.232)
20 - 39.....	766	52	(2.1)	3.75	(0.127)	0.71	(0.051)	19	(1.4)	3.85	(0.167)	1.36	(0.090)	35	(2.5)	3.63	(0.186)
40 - 59.....	786	40	(3.5)	4.01	(0.228)	0.48	(0.057)	12	(1.6)	3.92	(0.358)	1.20	(0.150)	31	(4.0)	4.07	(0.221)
60 and over.....	883	24	(2.2)	3.81	(0.225)	0.28	(0.044)	7	(1.4)	3.80	(0.255)	1.18	(0.154)	31	(4.5)	3.81	(0.259)
2 - 19.....	1206	46	(3.1)	3.77	(0.099)	0.48	(0.050)	13	(1.4)	3.77	(0.140)	1.05	(0.084)	28	(2.1)	3.76	(0.175)
20 and over...	2435	39	(1.7)	3.85	(0.129)	0.50	(0.036)	13	(1.0)	3.87	(0.148)	1.27	(0.091)	33	(2.2)	3.85	(0.148)
2 and over...	3641	41	(1.7)	3.83	(0.092)	0.50	(0.033)	13	(0.9)	3.84	(0.111)	1.22	(0.078)	32	(1.9)	3.83	(0.119)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	2380	42	(2.3)	4.39	(0.108)	0.53	(0.053)	12	(1.2)	4.52	(0.184)	1.27	(0.086)	28	(1.7)	4.31	(0.130)
20 and over...	4742	41	(1.7)	4.84	(0.137)	0.63	(0.034)	13	(0.7)	5.02	(0.201)	1.55	(0.075)	31	(1.3)	4.73	(0.157)
2 and over...	7122	41	(1.6)	4.74	(0.116)	0.61	(0.034)	13	(0.7)	4.89	(0.170)	1.48	(0.066)	30	(1.0)	4.63	(0.124)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Gender and Age, in the United States, 2017-2018 (continued)

V i t a m i n C																	
————— <i>All Individuals</i> ² ————— — <i>Quick Service Restaurant Consumers</i> ³ — <i>Non-consumers</i> ⁴																	
Gender and age (years)	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
		%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	260	37	(4.2)	80.3	(12.69)	3.8	(0.85)	5*	(1.3)	93.6*	(29.27)	10.2	(2.13)	11*	(3.8)	72.3	(5.14)
6 - 11.....	383	34	(4.0)	77.2	(6.88)	3.0	(0.50)	4*	(0.8)	61.3	(6.27)	8.8	(1.42)	14	(2.0)	85.2	(9.76)
12 - 19.....	531	42	(4.5)	70.0	(5.96)	6.7	(1.95)	10*	(3.1)	62.2	(5.10)	16.0	(3.93)	26	(6.2)	75.5	(9.79)
20 - 39.....	664	53	(3.4)	76.9	(4.42)	8.4	(1.16)	11	(1.6)	70.3	(5.65)	15.8	(2.44)	22	(3.1)	84.4	(6.41)
40 - 59.....	715	41	(3.9)	84.8	(5.60)	7.0	(1.14)	8	(1.1)	85.3	(11.27)	17.1	(2.62)	20	(2.9)	84.5	(5.46)
60 and over.....	928	29	(3.4)	79.5	(4.41)	2.4	(0.52)	3	(0.7)	62.6	(5.91)	8.5	(1.71)	14	(3.0)	86.3	(5.89)
2 - 19.....	1174	38	(3.0)	74.5	(4.85)	4.8	(0.97)	6	(1.5)	68.5	(7.59)	12.7	(2.08)	18	(3.6)	78.3	(5.63)
20 and over...	2307	42	(2.0)	80.4	(3.05)	6.3	(0.71)	8	(0.9)	74.1	(5.45)	14.9	(1.83)	20	(2.3)	85.1	(2.74)
2 and over...	3481	41	(2.0)	79.0	(2.99)	5.9	(0.61)	7	(0.8)	72.8	(4.96)	14.4	(1.56)	20	(1.8)	83.3	(3.11)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	280	35	(4.3)	86.4	(5.68)	4.8*	(1.96)	6*	(2.2)	74.8	(9.93)	13.5*	(5.20)	18*	(5.8)	92.8	(9.33)
6 - 11.....	412	45	(4.6)	76.2	(7.93)	6.3*	(2.35)	8	(2.4)	83.0	(16.20)	14.0*	(4.50)	17	(3.1)	70.7	(3.39)
12 - 19.....	514	52	(4.0)	59.0	(3.57)	5.7	(0.90)	10	(1.5)	54.3	(4.12)	10.9	(1.69)	20	(3.1)	64.1	(5.47)
20 - 39.....	766	52	(2.1)	71.0	(3.89)	7.4	(1.04)	10	(1.4)	68.8	(4.27)	14.1	(1.75)	21	(2.5)	73.4	(4.79)
40 - 59.....	786	40	(3.5)	73.2	(3.98)	5.0	(0.73)	7	(1.1)	65.2	(6.12)	12.5	(1.78)	19	(2.3)	78.6	(6.33)
60 and over.....	883	24	(2.2)	73.4	(2.93)	2.5	(0.58)	3	(0.8)	61.9	(6.51)	10.5	(2.32)	17	(3.6)	77.0	(3.48)
2 - 19.....	1206	46	(3.1)	70.7	(3.33)	5.7	(0.94)	8	(1.1)	67.1	(6.54)	12.4	(1.69)	18	(1.9)	73.8	(3.62)
20 and over...	2435	39	(1.7)	72.5	(2.19)	5.1	(0.53)	7	(0.7)	66.3	(3.88)	12.9	(1.33)	19	(1.9)	76.5	(2.83)
2 and over...	3641	41	(1.7)	72.1	(1.89)	5.2	(0.43)	7	(0.6)	66.5	(3.59)	12.8	(1.05)	19	(1.6)	75.9	(2.07)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	2380	42	(2.3)	72.7	(3.54)	5.3	(0.71)	7	(1.0)	67.8	(5.84)	12.5	(1.42)	18	(2.2)	76.2	(4.05)
20 and over...	4742	41	(1.7)	76.3	(2.35)	5.7	(0.42)	7	(0.5)	70.2	(4.08)	13.9	(1.17)	20	(1.6)	80.5	(2.13)
2 and over...	7122	41	(1.6)	75.4	(2.21)	5.6	(0.34)	7	(0.4)	69.6	(3.83)	13.5	(0.97)	19	(1.3)	79.5	(2.08)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Gender and Age, in the United States, 2017-2018 (continued)

V i t a m i n D																	
————— <i>All Individuals</i> ² ————— — <i>Quick Service Restaurant Consumers</i> ³ — <i>Non-consumers</i> ⁴																	
Gender and age (years)	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
		%	(SE)	µg	(SE)	µg	(SE)	%	(SE)	µg	(SE)	µg	(SE)	%	(SE)	µg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	260	37	(4.2)	5.5	(0.24)	0.2	(0.04)	3*	(0.8)	5.3	(0.69)	0.4	(0.10)	8*	(2.2)	5.7	(0.37)
6 - 11.....	383	34	(4.0)	5.3	(0.25)	0.1	(0.02)	3*	(0.5)	4.6	(0.31)	0.4	(0.05)	10*	(1.0)	5.7	(0.32)
12 - 19.....	531	42	(4.5)	5.0	(0.27)	0.4*	(0.16)	8*	(3.2)	5.0	(0.60)	1.0*	(0.35)	20*	(6.9)	5.0	(0.39)
20 - 39.....	664	53	(3.4)	4.6	(0.28)	0.6	(0.06)	13	(1.4)	4.7	(0.42)	1.1	(0.10)	24	(3.6)	4.5	(0.46)
40 - 59.....	715	41	(3.9)	4.3	(0.31)	0.4	(0.07)	9	(1.8)	4.1	(0.37)	0.9	(0.10)	23	(3.4)	4.5	(0.36)
60 and over.....	928	29	(3.4)	5.5	(0.55)	0.2	(0.03)	3	(0.6)	4.0	(0.33)	0.6	(0.07)	15	(2.0)	6.1	(0.81)
2 - 19.....	1174	38	(3.0)	5.2	(0.12)	0.3	(0.08)	5	(1.6)	4.9	(0.38)	0.7	(0.19)	14	(3.6)	5.4	(0.23)
20 and over...	2307	42	(2.0)	4.8	(0.17)	0.4	(0.04)	9	(0.8)	4.3	(0.21)	1.0	(0.06)	22	(2.0)	5.1	(0.23)
2 and over...	3481	41	(2.0)	4.9	(0.14)	0.4	(0.04)	8	(0.8)	4.5	(0.19)	0.9	(0.06)	20	(1.7)	5.1	(0.17)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	280	35	(4.3)	5.1	(0.32)	0.3*	(0.10)	5*	(1.6)	5.3	(0.56)	0.7*	(0.23)	14*	(3.3)	5.0	(0.27)
6 - 11.....	412	45	(4.6)	4.7	(0.22)	0.2	(0.02)	4*	(0.5)	4.1	(0.31)	0.4	(0.05)	9*	(1.2)	5.2	(0.47)
12 - 19.....	514	52	(4.0)	3.3	(0.24)	0.3	(0.07)	10	(2.0)	2.9	(0.29)	0.6	(0.14)	22	(3.7)	3.7	(0.37)
20 - 39.....	766	52	(2.1)	3.5	(0.24)	0.5	(0.05)	14	(1.8)	3.4	(0.26)	0.9	(0.09)	28	(3.1)	3.7	(0.36)
40 - 59.....	786	40	(3.5)	3.7	(0.24)	0.3	(0.04)	8	(1.0)	3.1	(0.37)	0.8	(0.14)	24	(4.0)	4.1	(0.22)
60 and over.....	883	24	(2.2)	3.9	(0.29)	0.1	(0.03)	4	(0.7)	3.7	(0.38)	0.6	(0.11)	16	(3.0)	4.0	(0.30)
2 - 19.....	1206	46	(3.1)	4.1	(0.14)	0.3	(0.03)	6	(0.8)	3.7	(0.21)	0.6	(0.06)	16	(1.4)	4.5	(0.21)
20 and over...	2435	39	(1.7)	3.7	(0.18)	0.3	(0.03)	9	(0.8)	3.3	(0.18)	0.8	(0.08)	24	(2.2)	4.0	(0.23)
2 and over...	3641	41	(1.7)	3.8	(0.14)	0.3	(0.02)	8	(0.6)	3.4	(0.15)	0.7	(0.06)	22	(1.7)	4.1	(0.19)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	2380	42	(2.3)	4.7	(0.12)	0.3	(0.06)	6	(1.2)	4.3	(0.24)	0.6	(0.11)	15	(2.4)	5.0	(0.17)
20 and over...	4742	41	(1.7)	4.2	(0.14)	0.4	(0.02)	9	(0.6)	3.8	(0.13)	0.9	(0.04)	23	(1.2)	4.5	(0.19)
2 and over...	7122	41	(1.6)	4.3	(0.12)	0.3	(0.02)	8	(0.5)	3.9	(0.11)	0.8	(0.04)	21	(1.0)	4.6	(0.15)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Gender and Age, in the United States, 2017-2018 (continued)

V i t a m i n E (a l p h a t o c o p h e r o l)																	
————— <i>All Individuals</i> ² ————— — <i>Quick Service Restaurant Consumers</i> ³ — <i>Non-consumers</i> ⁴																	
Gender and age (years)	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
		%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	260	37	(4.2)	6.0	(0.24)	0.7	(0.13)	12	(2.2)	6.5	(0.47)	1.8	(0.30)	28	(4.2)	5.7	(0.24)
6 - 11.....	383	34	(4.0)	9.0	(1.10)	0.7	(0.09)	8	(1.6)	7.9	(0.81)	2.2	(0.17)	27	(2.9)	9.5	(1.36)
12 - 19.....	531	42	(4.5)	8.6	(0.36)	1.5	(0.28)	18	(3.3)	9.7	(0.59)	3.7	(0.43)	38	(3.9)	7.8	(0.52)
20 - 39.....	664	53	(3.4)	10.2	(0.51)	2.0	(0.18)	19	(1.8)	10.5	(0.53)	3.7	(0.26)	35	(2.5)	9.8	(0.70)
40 - 59.....	715	41	(3.9)	11.4	(0.69)	1.5	(0.19)	13	(1.6)	11.9	(1.14)	3.6	(0.25)	30	(2.6)	11.0	(0.74)
60 and over.....	928	29	(3.4)	9.7	(0.24)	0.6	(0.08)	6	(0.8)	10.0	(0.42)	2.1	(0.10)	21	(1.5)	9.6	(0.23)
2 - 19.....	1174	38	(3.0)	8.2	(0.33)	1.1	(0.14)	13	(1.9)	8.5	(0.23)	2.8	(0.22)	33	(2.4)	8.0	(0.49)
20 and over...	2307	42	(2.0)	10.5	(0.34)	1.4	(0.11)	14	(1.0)	10.9	(0.49)	3.4	(0.17)	31	(1.7)	10.2	(0.37)
2 and over...	3481	41	(2.0)	9.9	(0.28)	1.3	(0.10)	13	(1.1)	10.4	(0.40)	3.2	(0.15)	31	(1.6)	9.6	(0.32)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	280	35	(4.3)	5.4	(0.23)	0.5	(0.06)	9	(1.2)	5.2	(0.25)	1.5	(0.11)	28	(2.5)	5.6	(0.41)
6 - 11.....	412	45	(4.6)	7.4	(0.27)	1.2	(0.20)	16	(2.5)	8.3	(0.55)	2.6	(0.33)	31	(3.3)	6.7	(0.32)
12 - 19.....	514	52	(4.0)	7.7	(0.53)	1.5	(0.12)	19	(1.9)	7.5	(0.82)	2.8	(0.16)	38	(4.2)	8.0	(0.59)
20 - 39.....	766	52	(2.1)	8.9	(0.28)	1.5	(0.10)	17	(1.1)	9.0	(0.27)	2.8	(0.16)	32	(2.3)	8.8	(0.55)
40 - 59.....	786	40	(3.5)	8.4	(0.42)	1.0	(0.10)	12	(1.4)	8.2	(0.43)	2.5	(0.20)	30	(2.3)	8.6	(0.57)
60 and over.....	883	24	(2.2)	8.5	(0.36)	0.5	(0.10)	6	(1.2)	7.7	(0.55)	2.3	(0.29)	30	(3.6)	8.8	(0.41)
2 - 19.....	1206	46	(3.1)	7.1	(0.27)	1.2	(0.11)	16	(1.8)	7.4	(0.47)	2.5	(0.16)	34	(2.6)	6.9	(0.31)
20 and over...	2435	39	(1.7)	8.6	(0.20)	1.0	(0.06)	12	(0.8)	8.5	(0.17)	2.6	(0.11)	31	(1.7)	8.7	(0.28)
2 and over...	3641	41	(1.7)	8.3	(0.18)	1.1	(0.06)	13	(0.8)	8.2	(0.20)	2.6	(0.10)	32	(1.6)	8.3	(0.23)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	2380	42	(2.3)	7.7	(0.21)	1.1	(0.10)	15	(1.4)	7.9	(0.26)	2.7	(0.13)	34	(1.8)	7.5	(0.31)
20 and over...	4742	41	(1.7)	9.5	(0.19)	1.2	(0.08)	13	(0.8)	9.7	(0.25)	3.0	(0.13)	31	(1.6)	9.4	(0.22)
2 and over...	7122	41	(1.6)	9.1	(0.16)	1.2	(0.07)	13	(0.8)	9.3	(0.23)	2.9	(0.11)	31	(1.4)	9.0	(0.18)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Gender and Age, in the United States, 2017-2018 (continued)

V i t a m i n K																	
————— <i>All Individuals</i> ² ————— — <i>Quick Service Restaurant Consumers</i> ³ — <i>Non-consumers</i> ⁴																	
Gender and age (years)	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
		%	(SE)	µg	(SE)	µg	(SE)	%	(SE)	µg	(SE)	µg	(SE)	%	(SE)	µg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	260	37	(4.2)	50.7	(3.52)	5.4	(0.90)	11	(1.8)	50.2	(6.50)	14.5	(2.19)	29	(3.7)	51.0	(4.03)
6 - 11.....	383	34	(4.0)	72.7	(8.61)	7.0	(0.87)	10	(1.7)	66.7	(5.86)	20.7	(2.22)	31	(3.6)	75.8	(12.57)
12 - 19.....	531	42	(4.5)	78.5	(5.36)	19.2	(3.52)	24	(4.4)	97.4	(5.76)	46.0	(6.39)	47	(5.2)	65.0	(7.16)
20 - 39.....	664	53	(3.4)	110.4	(6.63)	25.0	(2.60)	23	(1.9)	120.0	(10.37)	46.8	(4.68)	39	(2.9)	99.5	(7.30)
40 - 59.....	715	41	(3.9)	146.5	(16.37)	19.6	(3.18)	13	(2.7)	136.3	(14.82)	47.8	(4.78)	35	(2.6)	153.6	(25.74)
60 and over.....	928	29	(3.4)	123.4	(7.25)	7.3	(0.94)	6	(0.8)	104.4	(6.96)	25.6	(2.05)	25	(2.7)	131.1	(8.95)
2 - 19.....	1174	38	(3.0)	70.7	(4.83)	12.2	(1.72)	17	(2.7)	78.6	(3.20)	32.1	(3.25)	41	(3.8)	65.8	(7.19)
20 and over...	2307	42	(2.0)	126.9	(8.04)	18.2	(1.46)	14	(1.5)	122.7	(7.28)	43.2	(3.03)	35	(2.4)	129.9	(11.13)
2 and over...	3481	41	(2.0)	112.8	(7.05)	16.7	(1.26)	15	(1.6)	112.5	(6.27)	40.6	(2.59)	36	(2.2)	113.1	(9.54)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	280	35	(4.3)	49.9	(4.45)	4.3	(0.76)	9	(1.5)	42.1	(4.29)	12.2	(1.99)	29	(5.4)	54.2	(6.26)
6 - 11.....	412	45	(4.6)	69.0	(6.37)	11.3	(1.63)	16	(2.3)	68.1	(6.68)	25.0	(3.09)	37	(3.8)	69.7	(10.77)
12 - 19.....	514	52	(4.0)	84.8	(6.29)	16.0	(1.85)	19	(2.4)	81.2	(8.20)	30.7	(2.92)	38	(4.6)	88.7	(8.85)
20 - 39.....	766	52	(2.1)	142.6	(18.36)	21.2	(2.30)	15	(2.4)	145.9	(34.06)	40.6	(3.99)	28	(6.9)	138.9	(12.53)
40 - 59.....	786	40	(3.5)	126.5	(7.26)	17.5	(1.87)	14	(1.7)	112.2	(7.77)	43.5	(4.29)	39	(2.5)	136.1	(10.64)
60 and over.....	883	24	(2.2)	114.8	(4.71)	7.9	(1.33)	7	(1.2)	104.3	(7.93)	33.6	(4.66)	32	(5.4)	118.0	(5.79)
2 - 19.....	1206	46	(3.1)	72.0	(3.65)	11.9	(1.02)	17	(1.6)	70.5	(4.24)	25.8	(1.65)	37	(2.6)	73.3	(5.81)
20 and over...	2435	39	(1.7)	128.6	(6.34)	15.9	(0.99)	12	(1.2)	126.6	(16.38)	40.3	(2.25)	32	(4.7)	129.9	(4.90)
2 and over...	3641	41	(1.7)	115.8	(5.39)	15.0	(0.77)	13	(1.1)	112.3	(12.71)	36.6	(1.81)	33	(4.2)	118.2	(4.52)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	2380	42	(2.3)	71.3	(3.39)	12.1	(1.18)	17	(1.9)	74.2	(2.93)	28.7	(2.08)	39	(2.9)	69.2	(5.30)
20 and over...	4742	41	(1.7)	127.8	(6.82)	17.0	(0.93)	13	(1.1)	124.7	(10.44)	41.7	(1.96)	33	(3.2)	129.9	(5.34)
2 and over...	7122	41	(1.6)	114.4	(5.91)	15.8	(0.80)	14	(1.1)	112.4	(8.60)	38.6	(1.68)	34	(2.9)	115.7	(5.14)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Gender and Age, in the United States, 2017-2018 (continued)

C a l c i u m																	
————— <i>All Individuals</i> ² ————— — <i>Quick Service Restaurant Consumers</i> ³ — <i>Non-consumers</i> ⁴																	
Gender and age (years)	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
		%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	260	37	(4.2)	1011	(54.8)	74	(12.4)	7*	(1.3)	1080	(156.4)	198	(27.6)	18*	(3.5)	970	(33.7)
6 - 11.....	383	34	(4.0)	1066	(45.5)	87	(11.6)	8	(1.1)	1004	(43.4)	257	(25.0)	26	(2.2)	1098	(54.5)
12 - 19.....	531	42	(4.5)	1079	(32.2)	196	(26.1)	18	(2.3)	1166	(45.5)	470	(32.8)	40	(2.9)	1017	(45.6)
20 - 39.....	664	53	(3.4)	1138	(27.2)	256	(20.0)	22	(1.6)	1230	(46.8)	480	(23.6)	39	(2.2)	1033	(50.4)
40 - 59.....	715	41	(3.9)	1110	(47.4)	159	(19.4)	14	(1.7)	1118	(48.5)	387	(25.3)	35	(2.4)	1105	(64.2)
60 and over.....	928	29	(3.4)	981	(31.0)	73	(9.2)	7	(1.0)	981	(63.6)	255	(12.1)	26	(1.9)	980	(28.4)
2 - 19.....	1174	38	(3.0)	1060	(19.3)	134	(13.7)	13	(1.4)	1101	(45.1)	351	(18.8)	32	(1.8)	1035	(31.5)
20 and over...	2307	42	(2.0)	1084	(19.1)	171	(11.8)	16	(1.0)	1144	(23.9)	405	(16.7)	35	(1.3)	1041	(25.7)
2 and over...	3481	41	(2.0)	1078	(16.9)	162	(10.7)	15	(1.0)	1134	(20.9)	393	(13.6)	35	(1.0)	1039	(22.9)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	280	35	(4.3)	906	(46.3)	69	(12.9)	8	(1.2)	944	(68.5)	194	(25.3)	21	(2.3)	885	(46.6)
6 - 11.....	412	45	(4.6)	957	(32.5)	105	(16.5)	11	(1.7)	929	(48.9)	232	(24.6)	25	(2.1)	981	(58.7)
12 - 19.....	514	52	(4.0)	813	(27.2)	160	(17.5)	20	(2.1)	817	(35.6)	308	(21.2)	38	(1.8)	810	(44.3)
20 - 39.....	766	52	(2.1)	898	(26.0)	168	(8.3)	19	(0.8)	949	(36.6)	322	(15.7)	34	(1.6)	842	(34.6)
40 - 59.....	786	40	(3.5)	858	(36.4)	115	(10.0)	13	(1.2)	867	(53.3)	286	(24.0)	33	(2.7)	852	(41.6)
60 and over.....	883	24	(2.2)	808	(29.2)	57	(9.4)	7	(1.1)	828	(34.7)	243	(22.3)	29	(1.8)	802	(35.3)
2 - 19.....	1206	46	(3.1)	882	(14.3)	122	(12.9)	14	(1.4)	875	(25.7)	264	(18.0)	30	(1.7)	888	(26.9)
20 and over...	2435	39	(1.7)	857	(19.0)	116	(6.0)	14	(0.7)	899	(28.2)	295	(12.0)	33	(1.2)	830	(24.1)
2 and over...	3641	41	(1.7)	863	(15.2)	117	(6.4)	14	(0.7)	892	(22.8)	287	(11.8)	32	(1.1)	842	(18.5)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	2380	42	(2.3)	973	(13.9)	128	(11.0)	13	(1.2)	980	(24.9)	305	(15.6)	31	(1.4)	968	(24.4)
20 and over...	4742	41	(1.7)	966	(14.6)	142	(6.9)	15	(0.7)	1021	(17.2)	350	(9.1)	34	(1.1)	929	(20.0)
2 and over...	7122	41	(1.6)	968	(13.1)	139	(6.5)	14	(0.7)	1011	(12.3)	339	(8.2)	34	(0.8)	938	(17.6)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Gender and Age, in the United States, 2017-2018 (continued)

P h o s p h o r u s																	
————— <i>All Individuals</i> ² ————— — <i>Quick Service Restaurant Consumers</i> ³ — <i>Non-consumers</i> ⁴																	
Gender and age (years)	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
		%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	260	37	(4.2)	1181	(32.5)	126	(18.5)	11	(1.6)	1249	(92.0)	337	(37.5)	27	(3.0)	1140	(41.7)
6 - 11.....	383	34	(4.0)	1322	(43.6)	142	(16.7)	11	(1.3)	1363	(52.2)	421	(32.0)	31	(2.4)	1302	(48.6)
12 - 19.....	531	42	(4.5)	1497	(50.4)	299	(49.6)	20	(3.0)	1660	(62.2)	720	(68.3)	43	(2.8)	1381	(68.7)
20 - 39.....	664	53	(3.4)	1630	(36.4)	379	(26.3)	23	(1.6)	1715	(60.3)	710	(33.8)	41	(2.0)	1533	(47.2)
40 - 59.....	715	41	(3.9)	1667	(49.6)	251	(27.0)	15	(1.5)	1692	(64.2)	610	(37.5)	36	(2.1)	1650	(73.7)
60 and over.....	928	29	(3.4)	1474	(35.0)	126	(17.4)	9	(1.2)	1520	(54.4)	438	(26.1)	29	(1.9)	1455	(38.5)
2 - 19.....	1174	38	(3.0)	1372	(25.5)	211	(25.1)	15	(1.7)	1487	(41.5)	552	(35.4)	37	(1.9)	1301	(39.1)
20 and over...	2307	42	(2.0)	1600	(19.0)	263	(17.4)	16	(1.0)	1670	(30.5)	624	(24.5)	37	(1.3)	1549	(29.6)
2 and over...	3481	41	(2.0)	1543	(17.6)	250	(16.7)	16	(1.0)	1628	(25.0)	607	(19.7)	37	(1.0)	1484	(23.5)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	280	35	(4.3)	1026	(39.1)	102	(16.8)	10	(1.3)	1079	(49.6)	288	(26.9)	27	(2.1)	997	(39.4)
6 - 11.....	412	45	(4.6)	1203	(28.0)	171	(27.3)	14	(2.1)	1249	(43.2)	379	(33.5)	30	(2.3)	1165	(50.4)
12 - 19.....	514	52	(4.0)	1100	(43.1)	246	(17.8)	22	(2.0)	1131	(43.0)	474	(15.3)	42	(2.1)	1067	(60.2)
20 - 39.....	766	52	(2.1)	1237	(26.6)	263	(15.1)	21	(1.2)	1297	(33.1)	504	(21.0)	39	(1.7)	1171	(39.3)
40 - 59.....	786	40	(3.5)	1180	(50.1)	179	(17.0)	15	(1.5)	1192	(60.9)	445	(43.4)	37	(3.0)	1172	(54.5)
60 and over.....	883	24	(2.2)	1175	(36.6)	92	(13.2)	8	(1.1)	1216	(38.6)	391	(26.9)	32	(1.7)	1162	(42.8)
2 - 19.....	1206	46	(3.1)	1119	(21.9)	190	(17.3)	17	(1.6)	1161	(23.7)	412	(16.3)	35	(1.4)	1082	(31.6)
20 and over...	2435	39	(1.7)	1199	(25.5)	182	(9.3)	15	(0.7)	1246	(28.6)	463	(18.4)	37	(1.2)	1168	(30.2)
2 and over...	3641	41	(1.7)	1181	(19.5)	184	(8.9)	16	(0.7)	1224	(23.0)	450	(15.2)	37	(1.0)	1150	(22.6)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	2380	42	(2.3)	1249	(19.9)	200	(16.4)	16	(1.3)	1313	(27.7)	477	(20.4)	36	(1.4)	1202	(29.4)
20 and over...	4742	41	(1.7)	1391	(15.7)	221	(11.1)	16	(0.8)	1457	(18.7)	543	(16.8)	37	(1.1)	1346	(24.1)
2 and over...	7122	41	(1.6)	1357	(13.9)	216	(10.5)	16	(0.7)	1422	(16.3)	527	(14.1)	37	(0.9)	1313	(18.6)

DATA SOURCE: *What We Eat in America, NHANES 2017-2018, individuals 2 years and over (excluding breast-fed children), day 1.* Available: www.ars.usda.gov/nea/bhnrc/fsrg.

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Gender and Age, in the United States, 2017-2018 (continued)

M a g n e s i u m																	
————— <i>All Individuals</i> ² ————— — <i>Quick Service Restaurant Consumers</i> ³ — <i>Non-consumers</i> ⁴																	
Gender and age (years)	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
		%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	260	37	(4.2)	217	(6.1)	18	(2.7)	8	(1.3)	228	(14.2)	48	(5.3)	21*	(2.4)	210	(7.5)
6 - 11.....	383	34	(4.0)	241	(9.5)	20	(2.4)	8	(1.1)	236	(10.4)	60	(5.0)	25	(1.9)	243	(10.9)
12 - 19.....	531	42	(4.5)	275	(10.2)	46	(8.7)	17	(2.8)	298	(16.6)	111	(14.0)	37	(3.2)	258	(10.6)
20 - 39.....	664	53	(3.4)	342	(6.8)	62	(4.5)	18	(1.3)	352	(13.0)	116	(5.0)	33	(1.9)	331	(7.8)
40 - 59.....	715	41	(3.9)	360	(10.1)	41	(4.7)	12	(1.3)	358	(16.3)	101	(5.7)	28	(1.6)	361	(12.7)
60 and over.....	928	29	(3.4)	321	(7.9)	19	(2.5)	6	(0.8)	318	(12.6)	66	(3.5)	21	(1.6)	323	(8.6)
2 - 19.....	1174	38	(3.0)	251	(4.9)	32	(4.3)	13	(1.6)	265	(7.9)	83	(7.0)	31	(2.1)	243	(6.6)
20 and over...	2307	42	(2.0)	343	(4.4)	43	(2.5)	12	(0.7)	348	(8.8)	101	(3.2)	29	(1.1)	339	(6.1)
2 and over...	3481	41	(2.0)	320	(4.1)	40	(2.5)	12	(0.7)	329	(7.4)	97	(3.2)	30	(1.0)	314	(5.0)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	280	35	(4.3)	194	(6.1)	15	(2.3)	8	(1.1)	188	(6.2)	44	(3.6)	23	(1.6)	197	(7.8)
6 - 11.....	412	45	(4.6)	228	(5.8)	28	(5.0)	12	(2.1)	234	(10.8)	62	(7.4)	27	(2.4)	223	(8.5)
12 - 19.....	514	52	(4.0)	219	(7.8)	40	(3.1)	18	(1.4)	215	(9.0)	77	(4.2)	36	(2.0)	223	(10.0)
20 - 39.....	766	52	(2.1)	272	(7.5)	44	(2.4)	16	(1.0)	269	(10.7)	84	(3.7)	31	(1.7)	276	(9.7)
40 - 59.....	786	40	(3.5)	271	(11.1)	31	(2.9)	11	(1.1)	263	(14.0)	76	(7.3)	29	(2.3)	276	(13.1)
60 and over.....	883	24	(2.2)	271	(7.9)	15	(2.4)	6	(0.8)	256	(13.7)	65	(5.2)	25	(1.9)	276	(9.1)
2 - 19.....	1206	46	(3.1)	217	(4.0)	31	(2.8)	14	(1.3)	217	(6.1)	67	(3.2)	31	(1.3)	216	(5.4)
20 and over...	2435	39	(1.7)	271	(6.1)	31	(1.5)	11	(0.5)	264	(6.8)	78	(2.9)	29	(1.1)	276	(7.6)
2 and over...	3641	41	(1.7)	259	(5.1)	31	(1.5)	12	(0.6)	252	(5.5)	75	(2.5)	30	(1.1)	264	(6.2)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	2380	42	(2.3)	234	(3.2)	31	(2.8)	13	(1.1)	239	(5.0)	74	(3.8)	31	(1.3)	231	(4.9)
20 and over...	4742	41	(1.7)	306	(4.3)	36	(1.6)	12	(0.5)	306	(5.9)	89	(2.1)	29	(0.8)	305	(6.0)
2 and over...	7122	41	(1.6)	289	(3.7)	35	(1.6)	12	(0.6)	290	(5.0)	86	(2.0)	30	(0.8)	288	(4.7)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Gender and Age, in the United States, 2017-2018 (continued)

I r o n																	
————— <i>All Individuals</i> ² ————— — <i>Quick Service Restaurant Consumers</i> ³ — <i>Non-consumers</i> ⁴																	
Gender and age (years)	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
		%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	260	37	(4.2)	10.9	(0.44)	1.0	(0.15)	9	(1.4)	11.6	(0.84)	2.7	(0.37)	23	(2.7)	10.5	(0.48)
6 - 11.....	383	34	(4.0)	14.8	(0.63)	1.3	(0.15)	9	(1.1)	14.4	(0.63)	3.8	(0.27)	27	(1.8)	15.0	(0.80)
12 - 19.....	531	42	(4.5)	15.5	(0.48)	2.8	(0.42)	18	(2.8)	16.9	(0.58)	6.6	(0.54)	39	(3.5)	14.4	(0.79)
20 - 39.....	664	53	(3.4)	16.2	(0.34)	3.6	(0.29)	22	(1.8)	16.9	(0.64)	6.7	(0.35)	40	(2.3)	15.4	(0.59)
40 - 59.....	715	41	(3.9)	16.8	(0.58)	2.4	(0.26)	14	(1.6)	17.3	(0.93)	5.8	(0.39)	34	(2.2)	16.4	(0.78)
60 and over.....	928	29	(3.4)	15.5	(0.35)	1.3	(0.20)	9	(1.3)	16.4	(0.68)	4.6	(0.32)	28	(2.3)	15.2	(0.44)
2 - 19.....	1174	38	(3.0)	14.3	(0.26)	1.9	(0.22)	13	(1.5)	15.1	(0.40)	5.0	(0.30)	33	(2.1)	13.8	(0.40)
20 and over...	2307	42	(2.0)	16.2	(0.23)	2.5	(0.18)	16	(1.1)	17.0	(0.43)	6.0	(0.28)	35	(1.4)	15.7	(0.38)
2 and over...	3481	41	(2.0)	15.7	(0.19)	2.4	(0.17)	15	(1.1)	16.5	(0.34)	5.8	(0.24)	35	(1.2)	15.2	(0.33)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	280	35	(4.3)	10.0	(0.38)	0.8	(0.12)	8	(1.2)	9.1	(0.43)	2.3	(0.26)	25	(2.6)	10.5	(0.55)
6 - 11.....	412	45	(4.6)	13.4	(0.40)	1.5	(0.19)	11	(1.5)	13.4	(0.50)	3.3	(0.26)	25	(1.9)	13.5	(0.70)
12 - 19.....	514	52	(4.0)	12.2	(0.42)	2.3	(0.19)	19	(1.3)	12.7	(0.75)	4.4	(0.20)	35	(2.3)	11.7	(0.35)
20 - 39.....	766	52	(2.1)	12.5	(0.28)	2.3	(0.13)	18	(1.0)	12.4	(0.30)	4.3	(0.22)	35	(1.6)	12.6	(0.46)
40 - 59.....	786	40	(3.5)	12.3	(0.57)	1.7	(0.17)	14	(1.5)	12.5	(0.72)	4.2	(0.36)	34	(3.1)	12.2	(0.57)
60 and over.....	883	24	(2.2)	12.2	(0.35)	0.8	(0.12)	7	(1.0)	11.9	(0.37)	3.6	(0.31)	30	(2.3)	12.3	(0.45)
2 - 19.....	1206	46	(3.1)	12.1	(0.22)	1.7	(0.15)	14	(1.2)	12.3	(0.43)	3.7	(0.17)	30	(1.4)	12.0	(0.28)
20 and over...	2435	39	(1.7)	12.3	(0.27)	1.6	(0.09)	13	(0.7)	12.3	(0.30)	4.1	(0.18)	34	(1.5)	12.3	(0.35)
2 and over...	3641	41	(1.7)	12.3	(0.21)	1.6	(0.08)	13	(0.7)	12.3	(0.27)	4.0	(0.15)	33	(1.3)	12.3	(0.31)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	2380	42	(2.3)	13.2	(0.17)	1.8	(0.15)	14	(1.1)	13.6	(0.24)	4.3	(0.20)	32	(1.3)	12.9	(0.26)
20 and over...	4742	41	(1.7)	14.2	(0.19)	2.1	(0.11)	15	(0.8)	14.6	(0.28)	5.1	(0.20)	35	(1.3)	13.9	(0.27)
2 and over...	7122	41	(1.6)	14.0	(0.15)	2.0	(0.11)	14	(0.8)	14.4	(0.22)	4.9	(0.18)	34	(1.1)	13.7	(0.23)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Gender and Age, in the United States, 2017-2018 (continued)

Z i n c																	
————— <i>All Individuals</i> ² ————— — <i>Quick Service Restaurant Consumers</i> ³ — <i>Non-consumers</i> ⁴																	
Gender and age (years)	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
		%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	260	37	(4.2)	7.9	(0.20)	0.7	(0.09)	9	(1.2)	8.0	(0.48)	1.8	(0.19)	23	(2.2)	7.8	(0.29)
6 - 11.....	383	34	(4.0)	10.3	(0.48)	1.0	(0.14)	10	(1.6)	10.1	(0.54)	3.0	(0.29)	30	(2.9)	10.4	(0.61)
12 - 19.....	531	42	(4.5)	11.9	(0.47)	2.3	(0.37)	19	(2.8)	13.5	(0.59)	5.4	(0.54)	40	(3.2)	10.7	(0.58)
20 - 39.....	664	53	(3.4)	13.2	(0.24)	2.9	(0.20)	22	(1.6)	13.5	(0.51)	5.4	(0.29)	40	(2.7)	12.8	(0.49)
40 - 59.....	715	41	(3.9)	13.7	(0.61)	1.9	(0.20)	14	(1.3)	13.7	(0.73)	4.6	(0.32)	33	(2.4)	13.7	(0.74)
60 and over.....	928	29	(3.4)	11.8	(0.29)	1.0	(0.13)	9	(1.1)	12.8	(0.59)	3.6	(0.27)	28	(2.2)	11.4	(0.29)
2 - 19.....	1174	38	(3.0)	10.5	(0.23)	1.5	(0.19)	14	(1.8)	11.4	(0.40)	4.0	(0.29)	35	(2.1)	10.0	(0.35)
20 and over...	2307	42	(2.0)	13.0	(0.22)	2.0	(0.12)	15	(0.8)	13.4	(0.37)	4.8	(0.22)	35	(1.7)	12.7	(0.25)
2 and over...	3481	41	(2.0)	12.4	(0.19)	1.9	(0.12)	15	(0.8)	13.0	(0.30)	4.6	(0.18)	35	(1.3)	12.0	(0.23)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	280	35	(4.3)	7.4	(0.34)	0.5	(0.08)	7	(1.0)	6.9	(0.36)	1.5	(0.16)	22	(2.1)	7.6	(0.42)
6 - 11.....	412	45	(4.6)	9.0	(0.31)	1.1	(0.17)	12	(1.9)	8.9	(0.40)	2.4	(0.23)	27	(2.8)	9.1	(0.54)
12 - 19.....	514	52	(4.0)	8.2	(0.33)	1.7	(0.13)	20	(1.9)	8.3	(0.42)	3.2	(0.16)	39	(2.5)	8.1	(0.38)
20 - 39.....	766	52	(2.1)	9.5	(0.19)	1.8	(0.11)	19	(1.1)	9.5	(0.23)	3.4	(0.19)	36	(1.6)	9.6	(0.32)
40 - 59.....	786	40	(3.5)	9.2	(0.35)	1.3	(0.15)	14	(1.5)	9.2	(0.43)	3.3	(0.35)	35	(3.3)	9.2	(0.38)
60 and over.....	883	24	(2.2)	9.1	(0.35)	0.7	(0.10)	8	(1.2)	8.8	(0.19)	2.9	(0.28)	33	(2.9)	9.1	(0.43)
2 - 19.....	1206	46	(3.1)	8.3	(0.19)	1.2	(0.11)	15	(1.5)	8.3	(0.26)	2.7	(0.13)	32	(1.8)	8.3	(0.23)
20 and over...	2435	39	(1.7)	9.3	(0.16)	1.3	(0.09)	14	(0.9)	9.2	(0.20)	3.3	(0.20)	35	(1.8)	9.3	(0.23)
2 and over...	3641	41	(1.7)	9.1	(0.14)	1.3	(0.07)	14	(0.8)	9.0	(0.16)	3.1	(0.16)	35	(1.4)	9.1	(0.21)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	2380	42	(2.3)	9.4	(0.17)	1.4	(0.12)	15	(1.2)	9.7	(0.32)	3.3	(0.17)	34	(1.6)	9.2	(0.21)
20 and over...	4742	41	(1.7)	11.1	(0.14)	1.6	(0.09)	15	(0.7)	11.3	(0.22)	4.0	(0.19)	35	(1.5)	10.9	(0.19)
2 and over...	7122	41	(1.6)	10.7	(0.13)	1.6	(0.09)	15	(0.7)	10.9	(0.20)	3.8	(0.16)	35	(1.1)	10.5	(0.17)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Gender and Age, in the United States, 2017-2018 (continued)

C o p p e r																	
————— <i>All Individuals</i> ² ————— — <i>Quick Service Restaurant Consumers</i> ³ — <i>Non-consumers</i> ⁴																	
Gender and age (years)	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
		%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	260	37	(4.2)	0.8	(0.02)	0.1	(0.01)	9	(1.4)	0.8	(0.06)	0.2	(0.02)	24	(2.7)	0.7	(0.03)
6 - 11.....	383	34	(4.0)	0.9	(0.05)	0.1	(0.02)	10	(2.0)	1.0	(0.08)	0.3	(0.05)	29	(3.3)	0.9	(0.05)
12 - 19.....	531	42	(4.5)	1.1	(0.03)	0.2	(0.03)	17	(3.0)	1.2	(0.06)	0.4	(0.05)	38	(3.4)	1.0	(0.04)
20 - 39.....	664	53	(3.4)	1.3	(0.04)	0.2	(0.02)	17	(1.4)	1.4	(0.05)	0.4	(0.02)	32	(1.8)	1.3	(0.05)
40 - 59.....	715	41	(3.9)	1.4	(0.06)	0.2	(0.02)	12	(1.5)	1.5	(0.10)	0.4	(0.03)	28	(2.2)	1.4	(0.06)
60 and over.....	928	29	(3.4)	1.3	(0.03)	0.1	(0.01)	6	(0.9)	1.3	(0.06)	0.3	(0.01)	22	(1.8)	1.3	(0.03)
2 - 19.....	1174	38	(3.0)	1.0	(0.02)	0.1	(0.02)	14	(1.7)	1.0	(0.03)	0.3	(0.03)	33	(2.2)	0.9	(0.03)
20 and over...	2307	42	(2.0)	1.3	(0.03)	0.2	(0.01)	12	(0.8)	1.4	(0.05)	0.4	(0.02)	29	(1.3)	1.3	(0.03)
2 and over...	3481	41	(2.0)	1.2	(0.03)	0.2	(0.01)	13	(0.8)	1.3	(0.04)	0.4	(0.01)	29	(1.1)	1.2	(0.03)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	280	35	(4.3)	0.7	(0.02)	0.1	(0.01)	8	(1.2)	0.6	(0.02)	0.2	(0.02)	26	(2.3)	0.7	(0.04)
6 - 11.....	412	45	(4.6)	0.9	(0.03)	0.1	(0.02)	13	(2.2)	0.9	(0.04)	0.3	(0.03)	28	(2.6)	0.8	(0.03)
12 - 19.....	514	52	(4.0)	0.9	(0.04)	0.2	(0.01)	17	(1.5)	0.9	(0.07)	0.3	(0.02)	33	(3.0)	0.9	(0.04)
20 - 39.....	766	52	(2.1)	1.1	(0.03)	0.2	(0.01)	14	(0.8)	1.1	(0.03)	0.3	(0.01)	28	(1.4)	1.1	(0.05)
40 - 59.....	786	40	(3.5)	1.1	(0.04)	0.1	(0.01)	11	(1.3)	1.0	(0.05)	0.3	(0.03)	27	(2.3)	1.1	(0.04)
60 and over.....	883	24	(2.2)	1.1	(0.02)	0.1	(0.01)	5	(0.7)	1.0	(0.05)	0.2	(0.02)	23	(1.9)	1.1	(0.03)
2 - 19.....	1206	46	(3.1)	0.8	(0.02)	0.1	(0.01)	14	(1.4)	0.9	(0.04)	0.3	(0.02)	31	(1.8)	0.8	(0.03)
20 and over...	2435	39	(1.7)	1.1	(0.02)	0.1	(0.01)	10	(0.5)	1.1	(0.02)	0.3	(0.01)	27	(1.1)	1.1	(0.03)
2 and over...	3641	41	(1.7)	1.0	(0.02)	0.1	(0.01)	11	(0.6)	1.0	(0.02)	0.3	(0.01)	28	(1.1)	1.1	(0.02)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	2380	42	(2.3)	0.9	(0.02)	0.1	(0.01)	14	(1.3)	0.9	(0.03)	0.3	(0.02)	32	(1.6)	0.9	(0.02)
20 and over...	4742	41	(1.7)	1.2	(0.02)	0.1	(0.01)	11	(0.6)	1.2	(0.03)	0.3	(0.01)	28	(1.0)	1.2	(0.02)
2 and over...	7122	41	(1.6)	1.1	(0.02)	0.1	(0.01)	12	(0.6)	1.1	(0.03)	0.3	(0.01)	29	(1.0)	1.1	(0.02)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Gender and Age, in the United States, 2017-2018 (continued)

S e l e n i u m																	
————— <i>All Individuals</i> ² ————— — <i>Quick Service Restaurant Consumers</i> ³ — <i>Non-consumers</i> ⁴																	
Gender and age (years)	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
		%	(SE)	µg	(SE)	µg	(SE)	%	(SE)	µg	(SE)	µg	(SE)	%	(SE)	µg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	260	37	(4.2)	74.1	(2.17)	9.1	(1.42)	12	(1.9)	75.7	(3.97)	24.3	(3.50)	32	(3.8)	73.2	(2.67)
6 - 11.....	383	34	(4.0)	94.1	(2.73)	12.5	(1.73)	13	(1.7)	103.7	(4.08)	37.0	(3.02)	36	(2.8)	89.3	(2.98)
12 - 19.....	531	42	(4.5)	123.6	(4.43)	26.4	(4.69)	21	(3.8)	131.9	(3.67)	63.4	(7.19)	48	(4.5)	117.7	(6.85)
20 - 39.....	664	53	(3.4)	139.0	(3.55)	34.4	(2.55)	25	(1.8)	141.4	(5.24)	64.4	(3.17)	46	(1.8)	136.3	(5.78)
40 - 59.....	715	41	(3.9)	139.9	(3.89)	22.7	(2.21)	16	(1.6)	144.5	(5.68)	55.3	(3.83)	38	(3.0)	136.6	(5.42)
60 and over.....	928	29	(3.4)	125.4	(3.38)	12.4	(2.02)	10	(1.6)	130.9	(5.07)	43.2	(3.13)	33	(2.6)	123.2	(3.97)
2 - 19.....	1174	38	(3.0)	103.4	(1.98)	18.1	(2.43)	18	(2.3)	112.0	(2.01)	47.5	(3.81)	42	(3.0)	98.1	(3.26)
20 and over...	2307	42	(2.0)	135.5	(2.07)	24.1	(1.56)	18	(1.1)	140.5	(3.16)	57.2	(2.48)	41	(1.6)	131.9	(2.99)
2 and over...	3481	41	(2.0)	127.5	(1.80)	22.6	(1.54)	18	(1.1)	133.9	(2.66)	55.0	(2.13)	41	(1.4)	123.0	(2.40)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	280	35	(4.3)	64.5	(2.19)	7.1	(1.10)	11	(1.4)	63.4	(2.93)	20.0	(2.22)	32	(3.1)	65.2	(3.37)
6 - 11.....	412	45	(4.6)	86.1	(3.14)	13.4	(2.19)	16	(2.4)	91.0	(5.23)	29.8	(2.67)	33	(3.2)	81.9	(3.41)
12 - 19.....	514	52	(4.0)	88.3	(3.36)	20.6	(1.72)	23	(2.1)	89.2	(4.92)	39.7	(1.67)	44	(2.8)	87.2	(3.85)
20 - 39.....	766	52	(2.1)	98.2	(2.24)	22.3	(1.51)	23	(1.4)	100.7	(3.37)	42.8	(2.41)	42	(2.0)	95.5	(4.39)
40 - 59.....	786	40	(3.5)	97.1	(3.11)	15.9	(1.68)	16	(1.8)	100.1	(4.49)	39.6	(3.99)	40	(4.2)	95.1	(3.27)
60 and over.....	883	24	(2.2)	90.9	(2.53)	7.9	(1.11)	9	(1.3)	95.0	(5.28)	33.7	(2.75)	35	(2.8)	89.7	(3.33)
2 - 19.....	1206	46	(3.1)	82.4	(1.88)	15.3	(1.54)	19	(1.8)	85.6	(2.62)	33.2	(1.66)	39	(1.8)	79.7	(2.25)
20 and over...	2435	39	(1.7)	95.6	(1.49)	15.7	(0.81)	16	(0.8)	99.4	(2.51)	40.0	(1.80)	40	(1.9)	93.1	(1.93)
2 and over...	3641	41	(1.7)	92.6	(1.16)	15.6	(0.74)	17	(0.8)	95.9	(2.29)	38.3	(1.42)	40	(1.5)	90.4	(1.46)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	2380	42	(2.3)	93.1	(1.62)	16.7	(1.53)	18	(1.6)	97.8	(2.08)	39.8	(2.16)	41	(1.8)	89.8	(2.54)
20 and over...	4742	41	(1.7)	114.8	(1.07)	19.8	(0.99)	17	(0.8)	119.9	(1.87)	48.6	(1.81)	41	(1.6)	111.3	(1.95)
2 and over...	7122	41	(1.6)	109.6	(0.90)	19.0	(0.97)	17	(0.8)	114.5	(1.75)	46.4	(1.61)	41	(1.3)	106.3	(1.53)

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Gender and Age, in the United States, 2017-2018 (continued)

P o t a s s i u m																	
————— <i>All Individuals</i> ² ————— — <i>Quick Service Restaurant Consumers</i> ³ — <i>Non-consumers</i> ⁴																	
Gender and age (years)	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
		%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	260	37	(4.2)	2089	(81.8)	201	(30.6)	10	(1.4)	2207	(214.9)	536	(61.8)	24	(2.6)	2019	(65.4)
6 - 11.....	383	34	(4.0)	2125	(56.3)	206	(25.2)	10	(1.2)	2164	(102.4)	611	(57.9)	28	(2.7)	2106	(62.2)
12 - 19.....	531	42	(4.5)	2434	(86.1)	453	(90.2)	19	(3.5)	2625	(114.4)	1089	(149.9)	41	(4.3)	2298	(121.2)
20 - 39.....	664	53	(3.4)	2828	(52.1)	583	(43.7)	21	(1.4)	2872	(84.8)	1093	(53.3)	38	(1.6)	2778	(88.9)
40 - 59.....	715	41	(3.9)	3042	(89.0)	416	(48.5)	14	(1.4)	3088	(168.6)	1013	(67.5)	33	(1.6)	3010	(90.9)
60 and over.....	928	29	(3.4)	2944	(75.9)	197	(26.0)	7	(0.9)	2847	(84.7)	689	(44.8)	24	(1.9)	2982	(86.0)
2 - 19.....	1174	38	(3.0)	2259	(49.8)	318	(43.9)	14	(1.9)	2403	(84.3)	834	(75.2)	35	(2.8)	2170	(69.5)
20 and over...	2307	42	(2.0)	2937	(37.3)	417	(26.9)	14	(0.9)	2943	(64.8)	989	(38.0)	34	(1.2)	2932	(58.8)
2 and over...	3481	41	(2.0)	2767	(35.9)	392	(26.2)	14	(0.9)	2818	(61.9)	953	(35.6)	34	(1.2)	2732	(45.2)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	280	35	(4.3)	1902	(61.9)	177	(27.7)	9	(1.3)	1885	(66.5)	502	(42.4)	27	(2.1)	1911	(90.7)
6 - 11.....	412	45	(4.6)	2051	(64.8)	292	(57.5)	14	(2.7)	2199	(96.9)	647	(85.4)	29	(3.2)	1930	(105.1)
12 - 19.....	514	52	(4.0)	1885	(59.9)	377	(24.1)	20	(1.5)	1858	(62.7)	725	(35.9)	39	(1.8)	1913	(89.0)
20 - 39.....	766	52	(2.1)	2309	(65.4)	424	(24.1)	18	(1.1)	2302	(74.2)	814	(31.3)	35	(1.8)	2316	(77.7)
40 - 59.....	786	40	(3.5)	2320	(93.3)	296	(24.5)	13	(1.2)	2241	(129.5)	735	(59.3)	33	(2.8)	2373	(109.0)
60 and over.....	883	24	(2.2)	2347	(70.8)	150	(22.3)	6	(0.9)	2267	(99.2)	638	(49.4)	28	(2.1)	2372	(77.9)
2 - 19.....	1206	46	(3.1)	1944	(33.9)	305	(28.7)	16	(1.5)	1975	(54.5)	663	(29.9)	34	(1.3)	1918	(55.0)
20 and over...	2435	39	(1.7)	2324	(52.8)	297	(14.3)	13	(0.7)	2275	(57.1)	755	(29.2)	33	(1.5)	2357	(66.9)
2 and over...	3641	41	(1.7)	2238	(41.5)	299	(13.4)	13	(0.6)	2198	(45.9)	731	(22.0)	33	(1.2)	2266	(53.3)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	2380	42	(2.3)	2105	(32.7)	312	(26.1)	15	(1.2)	2174	(46.1)	742	(35.6)	34	(1.7)	2056	(50.4)
20 and over...	4742	41	(1.7)	2618	(37.5)	355	(16.8)	14	(0.7)	2607	(45.9)	871	(25.0)	33	(1.1)	2626	(53.9)
2 and over...	7122	41	(1.6)	2496	(31.2)	344	(16.4)	14	(0.7)	2501	(41.9)	840	(22.9)	34	(1.0)	2493	(41.3)

DATA SOURCE: *What We Eat in America, NHANES 2017-2018, individuals 2 years and over (excluding breast-fed children), day 1.* Available: www.ars.usda.gov/nea/bhnrc/fsrg.

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Gender and Age, in the United States, 2017-2018 (continued)

S o d i u m																	
————— <i>All Individuals</i> ² ————— — <i>Quick Service Restaurant Consumers</i> ³ — <i>Non-consumers</i> ⁴																	
Gender and age (years)	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
		%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	260	37	(4.2)	2342	(93.5)	317	(51.2)	14	(2.2)	2454	(147.0)	845	(122.4)	34	(3.7)	2275	(126.3)
6 - 11.....	383	34	(4.0)	3052	(99.9)	407	(50.7)	13	(1.6)	3215	(148.4)	1207	(103.3)	38	(2.5)	2969	(110.7)
12 - 19.....	531	42	(4.5)	3737	(101.0)	843	(130.8)	23	(3.5)	4239	(126.8)	2025	(171.4)	48	(4.1)	3380	(158.6)
20 - 39.....	664	53	(3.4)	4306	(109.3)	1104	(87.7)	26	(1.8)	4591	(165.2)	2069	(128.7)	45	(2.3)	3980	(201.2)
40 - 59.....	715	41	(3.9)	4213	(121.2)	759	(81.4)	18	(1.8)	4531	(182.2)	1846	(145.0)	41	(2.7)	3991	(153.1)
60 and over.....	928	29	(3.4)	3756	(75.1)	379	(59.7)	10	(1.7)	3989	(119.3)	1322	(96.5)	33	(2.5)	3663	(92.9)
2 - 19.....	1174	38	(3.0)	3215	(69.2)	587	(67.8)	18	(2.1)	3568	(101.5)	1540	(95.2)	43	(2.5)	2998	(88.7)
20 and over...	2307	42	(2.0)	4121	(57.1)	780	(57.5)	19	(1.3)	4457	(96.7)	1851	(98.5)	42	(1.8)	3876	(92.6)
2 and over...	3481	41	(2.0)	3895	(48.4)	732	(52.8)	19	(1.2)	4251	(93.3)	1779	(78.8)	42	(1.5)	3645	(63.2)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	280	35	(4.3)	1994	(56.6)	244	(37.2)	12	(1.7)	2042	(70.5)	692	(78.7)	34	(3.1)	1968	(81.4)
6 - 11.....	412	45	(4.6)	2742	(99.6)	459	(60.2)	17	(2.4)	2895	(189.6)	1018	(60.9)	35	(3.6)	2616	(112.8)
12 - 19.....	514	52	(4.0)	2873	(112.0)	729	(56.2)	25	(2.4)	2965	(108.7)	1404	(74.9)	47	(2.2)	2773	(175.8)
20 - 39.....	766	52	(2.1)	3238	(56.1)	758	(49.9)	23	(1.4)	3410	(79.0)	1455	(79.3)	43	(2.0)	3051	(86.3)
40 - 59.....	786	40	(3.5)	2906	(112.1)	512	(46.7)	18	(1.7)	3029	(162.3)	1275	(112.6)	42	(3.6)	2823	(110.4)
60 and over.....	883	24	(2.2)	2782	(66.8)	261	(38.6)	9	(1.3)	3033	(121.6)	1108	(87.6)	37	(2.7)	2705	(76.7)
2 - 19.....	1206	46	(3.1)	2639	(68.3)	534	(47.0)	20	(2.0)	2789	(89.1)	1159	(55.0)	42	(2.1)	2511	(90.2)
20 and over...	2435	39	(1.7)	2987	(46.2)	523	(29.6)	18	(1.0)	3209	(68.7)	1329	(60.2)	41	(1.7)	2842	(55.8)
2 and over...	3641	41	(1.7)	2908	(38.5)	526	(26.5)	18	(0.9)	3102	(61.1)	1286	(49.0)	41	(1.4)	2774	(46.7)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	2380	42	(2.3)	2934	(54.4)	561	(42.8)	19	(1.4)	3151	(93.3)	1336	(56.2)	42	(1.6)	2777	(71.7)
20 and over...	4742	41	(1.7)	3531	(38.5)	647	(37.5)	18	(1.0)	3829	(61.7)	1589	(67.1)	41	(1.5)	3326	(58.0)
2 and over...	7122	41	(1.6)	3389	(34.8)	626	(34.2)	18	(0.9)	3664	(65.4)	1527	(57.5)	42	(1.2)	3198	(44.0)

DATA SOURCE: *What We Eat in America, NHANES 2017-2018, individuals 2 years and over (excluding breast-fed children), day 1.* Available: www.ars.usda.gov/nea/bhnrc/fsrg.

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Gender and Age, in the United States, 2017-2018 (continued)

C a f f e i n e																	
————— <i>All Individuals</i> ² ————— — <i>Quick Service Restaurant Consumers</i> ³ — <i>Non-consumers</i> ⁴																	
Gender and age (years)	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake	
		%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)	mg	(SE)	%	(SE)	mg	(SE)
Males:																	
2 - 5.....	260	37	(4.2)	11.1*	(3.42)	2.7*	(1.45)	24*	(8.8)	15.9*	(5.42)	7.1*	(3.47)	--		8.2*	(2.80)
6 - 11.....	383	34	(4.0)	17.6	(2.88)	2.5	(0.34)	14	(2.6)	21.8	(2.70)	7.3	(1.18)	34	(5.6)	15.4	(3.99)
12 - 19.....	531	42	(4.5)	50.5	(4.11)	12.2	(2.86)	24	(4.6)	79.1	(8.54)	29.3	(4.49)	37	(5.4)	30.2	(2.75)
20 - 39.....	664	53	(3.4)	143.1	(9.71)	26.2	(5.05)	18	(3.1)	151.7	(11.89)	49.1	(8.44)	32	(4.3)	133.2	(16.18)
40 - 59.....	715	41	(3.9)	210.7	(14.60)	20.0	(2.57)	9	(1.3)	207.0	(24.78)	48.6	(6.01)	23	(3.4)	213.3	(12.37)
60 and over.....	928	29	(3.4)	210.3	(6.49)	11.5*	(3.46)	5*	(1.7)	202.6	(17.99)	40.0	(10.24)	20	(5.7)	213.4	(9.82)
2 - 19.....	1174	38	(3.0)	31.3	(2.94)	7.0	(1.41)	22	(3.6)	49.2	(6.14)	18.3	(2.69)	37	(4.2)	20.2	(1.84)
20 and over...	2307	42	(2.0)	185.8	(6.64)	19.9	(2.26)	11	(1.2)	180.5	(10.76)	47.2	(5.07)	26	(2.8)	189.6	(8.82)
2 and over...	3481	41	(2.0)	147.2	(5.36)	16.7	(1.73)	11	(1.3)	150.1	(8.62)	40.5	(3.76)	27	(2.8)	145.2	(7.18)
Females:																	
2 - 5.....	280	35	(4.3)	6.4	(1.19)	0.4*	(0.16)	7*	(2.0)	6.7	(1.62)	1.3*	(0.42)	--		6.1	(1.22)
6 - 11.....	412	45	(4.6)	13.7	(1.46)	3.5	(0.71)	26	(4.3)	18.0	(2.17)	7.8	(1.43)	43	(5.7)	10.0	(1.44)
12 - 19.....	514	52	(4.0)	34.1	(2.99)	11.3	(2.33)	33	(5.3)	39.8	(4.58)	21.8	(4.45)	55	(7.3)	27.9	(3.73)
20 - 39.....	766	52	(2.1)	119.1	(8.38)	26.7	(1.86)	22	(2.0)	126.3	(9.15)	51.3	(3.30)	41	(3.2)	111.3	(11.91)
40 - 59.....	786	40	(3.5)	189.8	(14.78)	21.1	(3.84)	11	(2.0)	184.4	(19.20)	52.4	(8.58)	28	(4.4)	193.5	(17.78)
60 and over.....	883	24	(2.2)	162.2	(9.11)	9.0	(1.37)	6	(0.9)	168.5	(21.45)	38.3	(4.58)	23	(3.8)	160.3	(8.99)
2 - 19.....	1206	46	(3.1)	21.2	(1.86)	6.3	(1.10)	30	(3.7)	27.1	(2.78)	13.8	(2.32)	51	(5.2)	16.2	(2.04)
20 and over...	2435	39	(1.7)	156.2	(7.76)	19.4	(1.52)	12	(1.1)	154.1	(7.54)	49.3	(2.93)	32	(2.4)	157.6	(9.27)
2 and over...	3641	41	(1.7)	125.7	(6.37)	16.5	(1.33)	13	(1.2)	121.7	(6.31)	40.2	(2.54)	33	(2.4)	128.4	(7.71)
Males and Females:																	
2 - 19.....	2380	42	(2.3)	26.4	(2.10)	6.7	(0.99)	25	(2.7)	37.4	(4.06)	15.9	(2.12)	42	(3.4)	18.4	(1.39)
20 and over...	4742	41	(1.7)	170.4	(6.39)	19.6	(1.57)	12	(1.1)	167.2	(7.13)	48.3	(2.78)	29	(2.0)	172.6	(7.89)
2 and over...	7122	41	(1.6)	136.2	(4.87)	16.6	(1.25)	12	(1.1)	135.6	(5.50)	40.4	(2.01)	30	(2.0)	136.5	(5.98)

DATA SOURCE: *What We Eat in America*, NHANES 2017-2018, individuals 2 years and over (excluding breast-fed children), day 1. Available: www.ars.usda.gov/nea/bhnrc/fsrg.

Table 49. Quick Service Restaurants: Percent Reporting, Mean Amounts, and Percent of Selected Nutrients from Foods Obtained from Quick Service Restaurants ¹, by Gender and Age, in the United States, 2017-2018 (continued)

A l c o h o l																							
-----All Individuals ² ----- ---Quick Service Restaurant Consumers ³ --- Non-consumers ⁴																							
Gender and age (years)	Sample Size	Percent Reporting ⁵		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake		Intake from Quick Service Restaurants		Percentages from ⁶ Quick Service Restaurants		Total Intake							
		%	(SE)	g	(SE)	g	(SE)	%	(SE)	g	(SE)	g	(SE)	%	(SE)	g	(SE)						
Males:																							
2 - 5.....	260	37	(4.2)	--		--		--		--		--		--		--							
6 - 11.....	383	34	(4.0)	--		--		--		--		--		--		--							
12 - 19.....	531	42	(4.5)	--		--		--		--		--		--		--							
20 - 39.....	664	53	(3.4)	17.0	(1.71)	0.6*	(0.42)	4*	(2.6)	18.7	(2.94)	1.1*	(0.78)	6*	(4.0)	15.0	(2.74)						
40 - 59.....	715	41	(3.9)	14.6	(1.62)	0.1*	(0.07)	1*	(0.5)	14.1	(2.35)	0.2*	(0.16)	2*	(1.0)	15.0	(1.83)						
60 and over.....	928	29	(3.4)	8.0	(0.75)	#		1*	(0.4)	6.8	(1.35)	0.2*	(0.12)	--		8.5	(1.02)						
2 - 19.....	1174	38	(3.0)	--		--		--		--		--		--		--							
20 and over...	2307	42	(2.0)	13.7	(0.70)	0.3*	(0.15)	2*	(1.1)	14.9	(1.42)	0.6*	(0.36)	4*	(2.3)	12.8	(1.14)						
2 and over...	3481	41	(2.0)	--		--		--		--		--		--		--							
Females:																							
2 - 5.....	280	35	(4.3)	--		--		--		--		--		--		--							
6 - 11.....	412	45	(4.6)	--		--		--		--		--		--		--							
12 - 19.....	514	52	(4.0)	--		--		--		--		--		--		--							
20 - 39.....	766	52	(2.1)	7.1	(1.10)	0.1*	(0.07)	2*	(1.1)	5.8	(1.09)	0.3*	(0.14)	--		8.5	(1.84)						
40 - 59.....	786	40	(3.5)	7.3	(0.83)	#		1*	(0.6)	7.0	(1.65)	0.1*	(0.11)	--		7.6	(0.90)						
60 and over.....	883	24	(2.2)	5.1	(1.31)	#		#		3.0	(0.83)	#		--		5.7	(1.59)						
2 - 19.....	1206	46	(3.1)	--		--		--		--		--		--		--							
20 and over...	2435	39	(1.7)	6.6	(0.67)	0.1*	(0.03)	1*	(0.5)	5.7	(0.86)	0.2*	(0.08)	3*	(1.3)	7.1	(1.00)						
2 and over...	3641	41	(1.7)	--		--		--		--		--		--		--							
Males and Females:																							
2 - 19.....	2380	42	(2.3)	--		--		--		--		--		--		--							
20 and over...	4742	41	(1.7)	10.0	(0.49)	0.2*	(0.08)	2*	(0.8)	10.2	(1.00)	0.4*	(0.21)	4*	(1.9)	9.8	(0.89)						
2 and over...	7122	41	(1.6)	--		--		--		--		--		--		--							

Symbol Legend

* Indicates an estimate that may be less statistically reliable than estimates that are not flagged. The rules for flagging estimated means and percentages are as follows:

Mean: An estimated mean is flagged when the relative standard error is greater than 30 percent.

Percent reporting: An estimated percentage between 25 and 75 percent is flagged when based on a sample size of less than 30 times the variance inflation factor (VIF), where the VIF represents a broadly calculated average design effect, or when the relative standard error is greater than 30 percent. An estimated percentage less than or equal to 25 or greater than or equal to 75 is flagged when the smaller of np and $n(1-p)$ is less than 8 times the VIF, where n is the sample size and p is the percentage expressed as a fraction. The VIF used in this table is 2.57.

Nutrient ratios expressed as percentages: An estimated ratio between 25 and 75 percent is flagged when based on a sample size n^* of less than 30 times the variance inflation factor (VIF), where the VIF represents a broadly calculated average design effect and n^* is the number of individuals in the sample reporting non-zero intake of the respective nutrient from any source. An estimated ratio less than or equal to 25 percent or greater than or equal to 75 percent, is flagged when the smaller of n^*p and $n^*(1-p)$ is less than 8 times the VIF, where p is the percentage expressed as a fraction. Additionally, an estimated ratio is flagged when either the relative standard error or $p/(1-p)$ times the relative standard error is greater than 30 percent.

Indicates a non-zero value too small to report.

-- Estimated mean not presented where sample size is less than 30 times the variance inflation factor (VIF), i.e., sample size less than 77 for VIF = 2.57.

Footnotes

- ¹ Respondents were asked the source of each food and beverage - where it was obtained. **Quick Service Restaurants** include source coded as: "Restaurant fast food/pizza", "Cafeteria NOT in a K-12 school", "Sport, recreation, or entertainment facility", or "Street vendor, vending truck".
- ² **All Individuals** include both individuals who reported and individuals who did not report at least one food/beverage item from Quick Service Restaurants.
- ³ **Quick Service Restaurant Consumers** include individuals who reported at least one food or beverage item from Quick Service Restaurants.
- ⁴ **Non-consumers** include individuals who did not report any food or beverage item from Quick Service Restaurants.
- ⁵ The weighted percentage of respondents in the income/age group who reported at least one food/beverage item from Quick Service Restaurants.
- ⁶ Percentages are estimated as a ratio of total nutrient intake from Quick Service Restaurants to total daily nutrient intake from all sources.

Abbreviations

SE = standard error; RAE = retinol activity equivalents; DFE = dietary folate equivalents.

Notes Applicable to All Tables in Series: *What We Eat in America*, NHANES 2017-2018

Sample weights designed for dietary analysis were used to allow estimates representative of the U. S. population for the years of collection.

The statistics in this table are estimated from Day 1 dietary recall interviews conducted in the *What We Eat in America*, National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey (NHANES) 2017-2018. The 24-hour dietary recalls were conducted in-person, by trained interviewers, using the USDA 5-step Automated Multiple-Pass Method. Food intakes were coded and nutrient values were determined using the USDA Food and Nutrient Database for Dietary Studies 2017-2018 www.ars.usda.gov/nea/bhnrc/fsrg.

Intakes of nutrients and other dietary components are based on the consumption of food and beverages, including water, and do not include intake from supplements or medications.

The table includes data from individuals 2 years and over. Breast-fed children were excluded because breast milk was not quantified in dietary recall interviews.

Although alcohol data are collected for all individuals, estimates are not presented for age groups under 20 years due to extreme variability and/or inadequate sample size.

Suggested Citation

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