



# DIETARY INTAKE DATA

## What We Eat in America NHANES 2007-2008

### Food and Nutrient-Related Variables

- For each food and beverage, including water, consumed by a survey participant:
  - ♦ Name, identified by a USDA food code and description
  - ♦ Amount consumed, in grams
  - ♦ Amounts of food energy and 64 nutrients/food components provided by each food
  - ♦ Identification of foods eaten in combination (e.g., cereal with milk added)
  - ♦ Separate ingredients coded for many salads and sandwiches
  - ♦ Day of week
  - ♦ Eating occasion – time and name (breakfast, lunch, etc.)
  - ♦ Source of food (where obtained)
  - ♦ Whether the food was eaten at home or not
- For each survey participant:
  - ♦ Daily aggregates of food energy and 64 nutrients/food components
  - ♦ Whether the amount of food consumed was usual, much more than usual, or much less than usual
  - ♦ Salt type and use in food preparation and at the table
  - ♦ Whether on a special diet and type of diet
  - ♦ Frequency of fish/shellfish consumption in past 30 days (participants age 1 year or older)

### Sample and Data Collection

- Nationally representative sample of individuals of all ages
- Oversampled persons 60+ years, African-Americans, Hispanics, and low-income persons
- Day 1 dietary recalls for 9,255 individuals, all ages; Day 2 recalls for 7,838 individuals, all ages
- Two nonconsecutive days of dietary intake using 24-hour recalls
  - ♦ Day 1 in-person at the Mobile Exam Center
  - ♦ Day 2 from central NHANES telephone center
- Five-step USDA Automated Multiple-Pass Method (AMPM) used for collecting interviewer-administered 24-hour dietary recalls
- Bilingual interviewers

### USDA Food and Nutrient Database for Dietary Studies, 4.1

- Database of foods, their nutrient values, and weights for typical food portions
- Used to process What We Eat in America, NHANES 2007-2008
- Can be used in research projects to analyze What We Eat in America data, and in other food intake studies to code foods and amounts eaten and calculate amounts of nutrients/food components
- For complete list of nutrients/food components, see other side...

**For more information about What We Eat in America, NHANES 2007-2008, visit our web site:**

<http://www.ars.usda.gov/ba/bhnrc/fsrg>

## FNDDS 4.1 Nutrients and Food Components

Food energy (kcal)	Vitamin A as retinol activity equivalents (µg)
Protein (g)	Retinol (µg)
Carbohydrate (g)	Carotenoids:
Fat, total (g)	Carotene, alpha (µg)
Alcohol (g)	Carotene, beta (µg)
	Cryptoxanthin, beta (µg)
	Lycopene (µg)
	Lutein + zeaxanthin (µg)
Sugars, total (g)	Vitamin E as alpha-tocopherol (mg)
Dietary fiber, total (g)	Added vitamin E (mg)
Water (g)	Vitamin D (D2 + D3) (µg)
	Vitamin K as phylloquinone (µg)
Saturated fatty acids, total (g)	Vitamin C (mg)
Monounsaturated fatty acids, total (g)	Thiamin (mg)
Polyunsaturated fatty acids, total (g)	Riboflavin (mg)
Cholesterol (mg)	Niacin (mg)
	Vitamin B-6 (mg)
Individual fatty acids:	Folate, total (µg)
4:0 (g)	Folate (DFE) (µg)
6:0 (g)	Folic acid (µg)
8:0 (g)	Food folate (µg)
10:0 (g)	Vitamin B-12 (µg)
12:0 (g)	Added vitamin B-12 (µg)
14:0 (g)	Choline, total (mg)
16:0 (g)	
18:0 (g)	Calcium (mg)
	Iron (mg)
16:1 (g)	Magnesium (mg)
18:1 (g)	Phosphorus (mg)
20:1 (g)	Potassium (mg)
22:1 (g)	Sodium (mg)
	Zinc (mg)
18:2 (g)	Copper (mg)
18:3 (g)	Selenium (µg)
18:4 (g)	
20:4 (g)	Caffeine (mg)
20:5 n-3 (g)	Theobromine (mg)
22:5 n-3 (g)	
22:6 n-3 (g)	

For more information about the Food and Nutrient Database for Dietary Studies, see:

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Food Surveys Research Group  
Beltsville Human Nutrition Research Center  
Agricultural Research Service, USDA  
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