

U. S. REGIONAL SOYBEAN LABORATORY
URBANA, ILLINOIS

RESULTS OF
THE COOPERATIVE UNIFORM
SOYBEAN TESTS, 1957
PART II. SOUTHERN STATES

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH SERVICE
CROPS RESEARCH DIVISION
COOPERATING WITH
STATE AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATIONS

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PART II. SOUTHERN STATES

1957

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INTRODUCTION

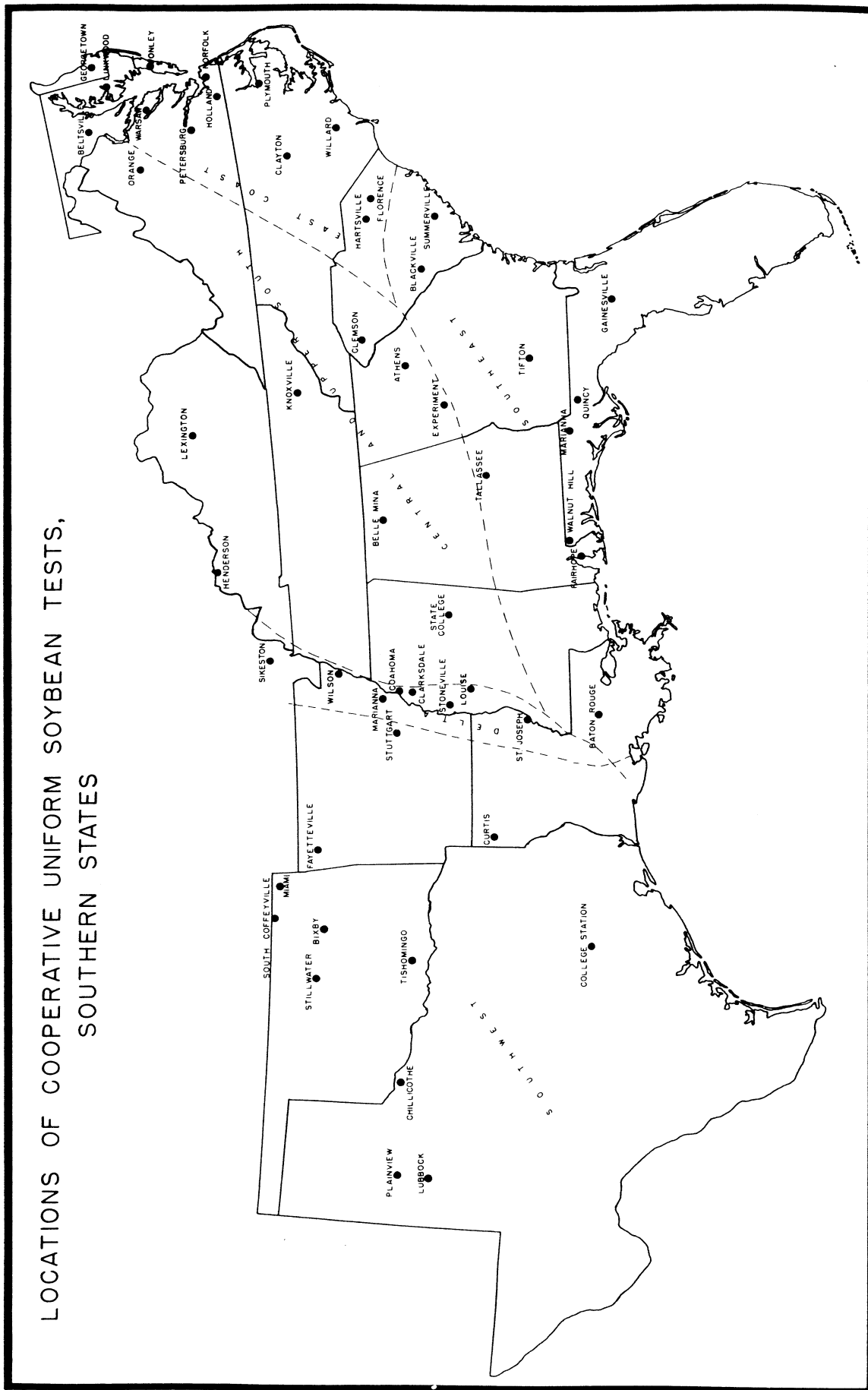
The program of the U. S. Regional Soybean Laboratory has been directed toward the development of improved strains of soybeans and the obtaining of fundamental information necessary to the efficient breeding of strains to meet specific needs. In the Southern Region, fundamental studies and breeding programs are conducted at the three locations, Stoneville, Mississippi; Raleigh, North Carolina; and Gainesville, Florida. After promising new strains are developed at these breeding centers, they are advanced to the preliminary and uniform regional tests, conducted in cooperation with the Southeastern States. This testing program enables the breeder to evaluate new strains under a wide variety of conditions, and permits new strains to be put into production in a minimum amount of time.

Nine uniform test groups have been established to evaluate the better strains developed in the breeding programs. The Groups O through IV are adapted in the northern part of the United States, and the Groups IV through VIII are grown in the southern part. Within their area of adaptation, there is a maturity range of 12 to 18 days within each maturity class. The best standard variety available of each maturity class is used as a check variety with which to compare new strains as to seed yield, chemical composition, maturity, height, lodging, and seed quality. For the groups grown in the southern area, the check varieties are Perry, Dorman, Ogden, Jackson, and Improved Pelican. At Stoneville, Mississippi, where all maturity classes will mature, the approximate maturity dates of these varieties when planted during the first half of May are: Perry, September 6; Dorman, September 20; Ogden, October 10; Jackson, October 25; and Improved Pelican, November 8.

A wide range of soil and climatic conditions exist in the region. As an aid in recognizing regional adaptation, the region has been subdivided into five rather broad areas which still represent a wide range of soil types. These are : (1) the East Coast, consisting of the Coastal Plain and Tidewater areas of the Eastern Shore of Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, and the upper half of South Carolina; (2) the Southeast, consisting primarily of the Coastal Plain soils of the Gulf Coast area, but also including similar soils from South Carolina southward; (3) the Upper and Central South, including the Piedmont and loessal hill soils east of the Mississippi River; (4) the Delta area, composed of the alluvial soils along the Mississippi River from southern Missouri, southward; and (5) the Southwest, comprising Arkansas and Louisiana (outside the Delta), and Oklahoma and Texas. In the Southwest area, most of the potential soybean-growing areas are on the alluvial river valley soils. The high plains of Texas are an important potential area. A map is included to illustrate the five production areas.

On nearly all of the Coastal Plain, Piedmont, and loessal soils, fertilization is essential for satisfactory soybean production. In the Western area, irrigation is necessary for successful production. A table showing soil types, rate of fertilization and number of irrigations is included.

LOCATIONS OF COOPERATIVE UNIFORM SOYBEAN TESTS, SOUTHERN STATES



In much of the Eastern area drouth conditions prevailed at planting time and during the early part of the growing season. Early maturing varieties were more adversely influenced than later varieties. Frequent rains late in the season interfered with timely harvesting. In the Delta and West, extremely wet conditions prevailed during planting time and again at harvest time. In general, yields in all areas were good. A few tests were lost because of prolonged wet weather at harvest time.

As an indication of the temperature and rainfall pattern in areas where much of the breeding work is being done, daily minimum and maximum temperatures and rainfall are reported for Plymouth, North Carolina; Gainesville, Florida; Stoneville, Mississippi; and Stillwater, Oklahoma.

STRAIN IDENTIFICATION

The strains designated by number carry a letter prefix. This letter identifies the state where this strain was selected.

- C - Purdue Agric. Expt. Station and U. S. Regional Soybean Laboratory.
- D - Delta Branch Expt. Station and U. S. Regional Soybean Laboratory.
- L - Illinois Agric. Expt. Station and U. S. Regional Soybean Laboratory.
- La - Louisiana Agric. Expt. Station.
- N - North Carolina Agric. Expt. Station and U.S. Regional Soybean Laboratory.
- S - Missouri Agric. Expt. Station and U. S. Regional Soybean Laboratory.
- P - Paymaster Farm, Plainview, Texas.

* This annual report of activity at the U. S. Regional Soybean *
* Laboratory, as well as that of the state stations with which *
* the Laboratory cooperates, is a progress report and as such *
* may contain statements which may or may not be verified by *
* subsequent experiments. The fact that any statement has been *
* made herein does not necessarily constitute publication. For *
* this reason, citation to particular statements in the Report *
* should not be published unless permission has been granted *
* previously by the Laboratory or the state station concerned. *

Location of Cooperative Nurseries

Location	Cooperator	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	Soil Type	Fertilizer
Georgetown, Del.	Delaware Agric. Expt. Sta.	1	1				Norfolk sandy loam	0-50-50
Linkwood, Md.	J. C. Johnson	1*	1*	1			Sassafras sandy loam	0-60-60
Warsaw, Va.	Eastern Va. Research Sta.	1	1*	1*			Sassafras sandy loam	0-90-90
Painter, Va.	Eastern Shore Va. Truck Expt. Sta.		1	1			Sassafras sandy loam	None
Petersburg, Va.	Va. State College Field Sta.		1	1			Norfolk fine sandy loam	0-40-80
Norfolk, Va.	Va. Truck Expt. Sta.		1	1			Woodstown sandy loam	0-56-56
Holland, Va.	Tidewater Field Sta.		1	1			Dragston loamy fine sand	0-50-100
Plymouth, N. C.	Tidewater Research Sta.		1*	1*	1		Bladen fine sandy loam	0-40-80
Willard, N. C.	Lower Coastal Plain Research Sta.			1	1*		Norfolk sandy loam	0-40-80
Clayton, N. C.	N. C. Agric. Expt. Sta.			1	1		Norfolk sandy loam	0-40-80
Florence, S. C.	Pee Dee Expt. Sta.			1	1		Dunbar fine sandy loam	0-40-80
Hartsville, S. C.	Coker Pedigreed Seed Co.			1	1	1	Norfolk sandy loam	12-36-36
		<u>Southeast</u>						
Summerville, S. C.	Coast Expt. Sta.				1		Norfolk fine sandy loam	16-48-48
Blackville, S. C.	Edisto Expt. Sta.				1		Norfolk sandy loam	15-60-60
Tallassee, Ala.	Alabama Agric. Expt. Sta.		1	1*	1		Cahaba loamy fine sand	0-56-56
Tifton, Ga.	Georgia Coastal Plain Expt. Sta.			1	1		Tifton Pebbly loam	0-40-80
Gainesville, Fla.	Fla. Agric. Expt. Sta.		1	1*	1		Arredondo sandy loam	0-40-80
Quincy, Fla.	North Florida Expt. Sta.		1	1*	1		Norfolk fine sandy loam	24-72-72
Marianna, Fla.	Mobile Unit #3			1	1		Ruston sandy loam	24-72-72
Walnut Hill, Fla.	W. Fla. Expt. Sta.		1*	1*	1		Tifton fine sandy loam	24-60-42
Fairhope, Ala.	Gulf Coast Substation		1	1	1		Marlboro fine sandy loam	0-45-45
Baton Rouge, La.	La. Agric. Expt. Sta.		1	1	1		Olivier silt loam	15-60-60
		<u>Upper and Central South</u>						
Orange, Va.	Piedmont Field Station	1					Davidson clay loam	0-84-84
Lexington, Ky.	Ky. Agric. Expt. Sta.	1	1				Maury silt loam	30-60-60
Belle Mina, Ala.	Tenn. Valley Substation		1	1			Decatur sandy loam	0-42-42
Clemson, S. C.	S. C. Agric. Expt. Sta.			1	1		Lloyds sandy loam	24-72-72
Athens, Ga.	University of Georgia		1	1	1		Cecil sandy loam	15-60-60
Experiment, Ga.	Ga. Agric. Expt. Sta.		1	1	1*	1	Cecil clay loam	20-60-60
State College, Miss.	Miss. Agric. Expt. Sta.		1	1	1		Verona fine sandy loam	18-24-24

Location	Cooperator	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	Soil Type	Ferti- lizer ^{1/}
				Delta				
Henderson, Ky.	Ohio Valley Soybean Coop.	1	1				Falaya local alluvium	0-90-90
Sikeston, Mo.	Missouri Agric. Expt. Sta.	1*	1*	1*			Dexter sandy loam	0-60-60
Bragg City, Mo.	Missouri Agric. Expt. Sta.	1	1	1			Sharkey clay	None
Wilson, Ark.	Alfalfa Sub-station	1*	1*	1*			Sharkey clay	None
Marianna, Ark.	Cotton Branch Sta.	1	1	1			Richland silt loam	0-0-40
Coahoma, Miss.	J. M. Slater	1	1	1			Sharkey clay	None
Clarksdale, Miss.	J. E. Weeks	1*	1	1			Sharkey clay	None
Stoneville, Miss. (A)	Delta Branch Expt. Sta.	1	1	1	1*	1	Bosket fine sandy loam	None
Stoneville, Miss. (B)	Delta Branch Expt. Sta.	1*	1*	1*	1	1	Sharkey clay	None
Louise, Miss.	Stoner Brothers		1	1	1	1	Dundee silt loam	None
St. Joseph, La.	N.E. La. Expt. Sta.	1	1	1	1	1	Sarpy clay loam	None
			West					
Stuttgart, Ark.	Rice Branch Expt. Sta.	1	1	1	1	1	Crowley silt loam	0-60-60
Curtis, La.	Red River Valley Expt. Sta.		1	1	1	1	Miller very fine sandy loam	None
Fayetteville, Ark.	Ark. Agric. Expt. Sta.	1	1	1			Center-ton silt loam	15-30-15
Miami, Okla.	N.E. A & M College	1	1	1			Persons silt loam	None
South Coffeyville, Okla.	Mungles and Chessmore	1	1	1			Verdigris silt loam	None
Bixby, Okla. ^{3/}	Okla. Veg. Research Sta.	1	1*	1*			Yahola very fine sandy loam	None
Perkins, Okla. ^{3/}	Okla. Agric. Expt. Sta.	1*	1	1			Vanoss very fine sandy loam	0-20-0
Milburn, Okla.	Murray State Jr. College			1	1	1	Ochlocknee -Iuka	None
Chillicothe, Texas	Texas Substation No. 12			1	1	1*	Abilene loam	None
Lubbock, Texas ^{3/}	Texas Substation No. 8			1	1	1	Amarillo fine sandy loam	None
Plainview, Texas ^{3/}	Paymaster Farm	1	1*	1*	1	1	Amarillo fine clay loam	None
College Station, Texas	Texas Agric. Expt. Sta.			1	1	1	Miller clay loam	40-50-0

- 1/ Fertilizer applied converted to pounds of N, P₂O₅, K₂O; for example, 400 pounds of 2-12-12 equals 8-48-48.
2/ Three irrigations of 1.5 inch each applied by sprinkler system. Water applied July 20, July 30 and Aug. 9.
3/ Irrigated as needed.

* Preliminary nursery grown in addition to uniform nursery.

METHODS

The uniform nurseries were planted in 4-row plots with three replications. All seed was packeted at Stoneville, Mississippi, for planting 19-foot rows. In most cases a 16-foot section was harvested from each of the two center rows. Randomized block designs are used for all groups. Row widths at the different locations vary from 36 to 40 inches. An attempt is made to follow the best cultural and management practices in conducting these strain comparisons.

The preliminary nurseries were planted in 4-row plots with two replications at each of six to eight locations.

Planting Rate: Since the later-maturing varieties usually make heavier growth than earlier-maturing varieties, lighter planting rates can be used and have equal or superior ground cover. Planting later-maturing varieties at a thinner rate reduces lodging. The number of seed packeted for 19 feet of row for the various groups were as follows: IV - 225 seeds; V - 225 seeds; VI - 200 seeds; VII - 170 seeds; and VIII - 170 seeds. This gave a planting rate of 12 seeds per foot for Groups IV and V, $10\frac{1}{2}$ for VI, and 9 for VII and VIII.

Yields are taken by harvesting a 16-foot length from the mid-section of each plot. Actual seed weights are recorded after the seed of all strains have a uniform moisture content.

Shattering notes, where taken, are on the border rows, fourteen days after maturity. The estimates are recorded on a scale of 1 to 5 as follows:

- | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 - 0 to 5% shattered | 4 - 25% to 50% shattered |
| 2 - 6% to 10% shattered | 5 - Over 50% shattered |
| 3 - 11% to 24% shattered | |

Chemical Composition: Percent oil and percent protein were determined from representative locations. Percentage composition of the seed is expressed on a moisture-free basis. All chemical analyses are made at Urbana, Illinois.

Seed size for each strain was determined from a composite sample from all replications at a location. Seed size is reported for the locations where seed was analyzed for chemical composition and is reported as weight in grams per 100 seeds.

Lodging notes are recorded on a scale of 1 to 5 according to the following criteria:

1. Almost all plants erect.
2. Either all plants leaning slightly, or a few plants down.
3. Either all plants leaning moderately, or 25% to 50% of the plants down.
4. Either all plants leaning considerably, or 50% to 80% of the plants down.
5. All plants down badly.

Height is determined as the average length of plants in a plot from the ground to the top extremity at time of maturity.

Maturity is taken as the date when the pods are dry and most of the leaves have dropped. Under most conditions, the stems are also dry. Maturity in all summaries is expressed as days earlier (-) or later (+) than a standard or reference variety. Reference varieties used for the different Uniform Tests are as follows: Group IV, Perry; Group V, Dorman; Group VI, Ogden; Group VII, Jackson; and Group VIII, Improved Pelican.

Seed Quality is rated from 1 to 5 according to the following scale:

- (1) Very Good, (2) Good, (3) Fair, (4) Poor, and (5) Very Poor

The factors considered in estimating seed quality are development of seed, wrinkling damage, and brightness. While the seed quality score indicates relative appearance of seed for the several varieties at one location, considerable differences can exist between factors responsible for the poorer grades in different locations.

Ground Cover scores were given to strains of IV maturity approximately six weeks after emergence. The estimates are recorded on a scale of 1 to 5 as follows:

- | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. Row middles filled | 4. 10" - 18" gap between rows |
| 2. 3" - 6" gap between rows | 5. 18" - 24" gap between rows |
| 3. 6" - 10" gap between rows | |

Disease Ratings are given on a scale of 1 to 5 as follows:

A. Foliar

- | | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| 1. Immune to highly resistant | 4. Lesions numerous and |
| 2. Lesions small and few in number | necrosis surrounding lesion |
| 3. Lesions moderate in number and size | 5. Leaves covered with lesions |
| | and much necrosis |

B. Root and Stem

- | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. 0 - 5% of plants killed | 4. 25% to 50% of plants killed |
| 2. 6% to 10% of plants killed | 5. Over 50% of plants killed |
| 3. 11% to 24% of plants killed | |

Purple Stain ratings are given to seed samples on a scale of 1 to 5 as follows:

- | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. 0 - 5% purple staining | 4. 25% to 50% purple staining |
| 2. 6% to 10% purple staining | 5. Over 50% purple staining |
| 3. 11% to 24% purple staining | |

Statistical Analyses: Yield data are analyzed by analysis of variance. Differences necessary to indicate difference between strains (odds 19:1) are reported for each location and each area. Yield data from tests with extremely low yields or an extremely high coefficient of variability are not included in calculating averages.

UNIFORM GROUP IV

1957

<u>Variety or Strain</u>	<u>Parentage</u>	<u>Generation Composited</u>
1. Perry	Patoka x L7-1355	F ₇
2. Clark	Lincoln (2) x Richland	F ₈
3. C1069	Lincoln x Ogden	F ₇
4. D53-138	D49-2525 x L6-5679	F ₅
5. D53-184	D49-2525 x L6-5679	F ₅
6. D53-190	D49-2525 x L6-5679	F ₅
7. D53-354	D49-2525 x L6-5679	F ₅
8. D53-1254	D49-2525 x L6-5679	F ₅
9. D54-2437	N48-1394 x L6-5679	F ₅
10. D54-3281	D49-2525 x L6-5679	F ₇
11. D52-203	N48-1248 x Perry	F ₅
12. S2-7158	D49-2525 x L6-5679	F ₄

Background of strains used as parents:

D49-2525 is a sister strain of Lee from the cross S-100 x CNS.

L6-5679 is a selection from Lincoln x Richland which was tested in Uniform Group IV for the years 1949-1953.

N48-1248 is a pustule resistant line of Group VI maturity selected from the cross Roanoke x N45-745 (a selection from Ogden x CNS).

Twenty-one Group IV nurseries were planted in the Southern Region. Results of 16 of these nurseries are summarized in tables 1 through 7. Table 1 gives a general summary of the performance for the strains in this group.

The Group IV nursery included the two varieties Perry and Clark and 10 experimental lines. Eight of the experimental lines had been selected for resistance to bacterial pustule, improved seed holding and seed quality. Differences among strains for seed yield were significant in 9 of the 16 nurseries. Yield differences among strains were non-significant for within the Eastern or Western areas, but in the Delta area 9 strains yielded significantly more than Perry. In the Delta area, Perry produced rather low yields at Bragg City and at Coahoma. Loss of stand from seedling diseases contributed to the low yield at Coahoma for both Perry and Clark.

In the East, Group IV lines were probably more adversely influenced than the later maturing lines by the early summer drouth. In the Delta,

several of the plantings were delayed because of extremely wet conditions. Rains in late August and early September after a period without rain favored the later maturing lines. Such a situation is well illustrated by the results from the Coahoma planting where the two latest maturing lines, C1069 and D54-2437, yielded higher than any of the other lines. The maturity data reported under conditions such as this were the best estimates that could be made, but they do not indicate the differential rates of maturing or drying which occur under conditions such as this.

C1069 has been evaluated for three years. Under favorable conditions this strain yields well and produces fair quality seed. However, under drouth stress the seed quality is poor. It is too susceptible to shattering for production in the Delta or Western areas. Perhaps the greatest value of C1069 will be as a strain to use as a parent.

D53-184 has also been grown in this group for three years. In relation to C1069, D53-184 is resistant to bacterial pustule, is more resistant to shattering, and produces better quality seed. C1069 has slightly higher oil content while D53-184 has higher protein content. In 1957, the difference in purple stain was small between these two strains at Stoneville and Linkwood. However, in 1955, C1069 received a higher rating at Warsaw than did D53-184. C1069 has yielded slightly higher than D53-184 in the East Coast area for the 3-year period while D53-184 has yielded higher than C1069 in the Delta and Western areas. D53-184 is three days earlier than C1069 and three days later than Perry.

The three strains D53-138, D53-190, and D53-354 have been grown in the uniform nursery for two years. All three lines have surpassed Perry in seed yield in all production areas, give better ground cover, produce better quality seed, and are more resistant to shattering. Although the seed yield of D53-354 is somewhat lower than that for D53-184, D53-354 gives better ground cover, stands somewhat better, and produces superior quality seed. D53-354 averages two days earlier than D53-184 and one day later than Perry. In the 31 tests grown in 1956 and 1957, D53-354 has been given a quality score of 3 only two times -- all other ratings being for higher quality seed. It has had less than 5 percent of its seed showing purple stain under conditions where other strains have had as much as 40 percent of their seed showing stain.

Downy mildew ratings are reported for Clarksdale, Mississippi, and Vinson, Missouri. The results suggest that different races of mildew may have been present. In 1956, under conditions where Perry was rated 3, D53-138, D53-190, and D53-354 were given ratings of 1. In 1957, D53-138 and D53-190 were again rated 1 at Clarksdale, but were rated 3 at Vinson.

Table 1. General summary of performance for the strains in Uniform Group IV, 1957

	Perry	Clark	C1069	D53-138	D53-184	D53-190
Seed Yield - 1957						
East Coast	28.1	27.6	33.7	28.7	30.9	30.7
Delta	29.7	31.1	39.8+	35.1+	38.3+	33.9
West	26.2	26.7	29.6	27.2	29.3	28.0
- 1956-57						
East Coast	29.9	31.5	36.0	31.2	33.4	31.5
Delta	28.2	28.6	34.2	31.2	33.0	31.3
West	18.8	18.9	21.0	20.0	22.0	20.8
- 1955-57						
East Coast	30.8	31.8	35.4		33.5	
Delta	29.5	30.2	32.3		33.7	
West	17.7	15.2	20.6		21.0	
Oil Content - 1957						
	22.5	22.2	22.4	20.6-	21.4-	20.9-
- 1956-57	22.3	22.2	22.7	20.8	21.6	21.0
- 1955-57	22.3	22.3	22.6		21.6	
Protein Content - 1957						
	41.5	41.3	40.9	43.3+	42.4	41.1
- 1956-57	41.1	41.0	40.1	42.9	41.8	41.0
- 1955-57	40.9	40.6	39.6		41.4	
Seed Size						
	17.6	16.9-	18.7+	14.8-	14.9-	13.8-
Maturity Index						
	9-30	-7	+6	+1	+3	+1
Height						
	30	30	37	36	36	34
Seed Quality ^{1/} - 1957						
	62	31	23	8	8	15
- 1956-57	58	35	29	10	19	16
Shattering						
	3.0	2.5	3.5	1.3	1.0	1.0
Ground Cover ^{2/}						
	4.3	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.0
Bacterial Pustule						
	4.0	3.0	2.5	1.0	1.0	1.0
Purple Stain ^{3/}						
	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	2.0
Pod and Stem Blight ^{4/}						
	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Downy Mildew ^{5/}						
	4.0	2.3	2.0	1.0	2.7	1.0
Downy Mildew ^{6/}						
	4.0	3.0	4.0	3.0	4.0	3.0

^{1/} Percentage of comparisons receiving a seed quality score of 3 or higher.

^{2/} Ground cover scores given for growth at Clarksdale, Miss., six weeks after emergence.

^{3/} Average of percentage of seed stained at Linkwood and Stoneville.

Table 1. (Continued)

	D53-354	D53-1254	D54-2437	D54-3281	D52-203	S2-7158
Seed Yield - 1957						
East Coast	27.4	29.0	27.1	27.5	31.5	31.6
Delta	34.5+	39.1+	39.5+	38.6+	38.4+	37.6+
West	25.0	29.9	27.4	32.2	29.3	31.2
- 1956-57						
East Coast	30.3					
Delta	31.0					
West	19.5					
- 1955-57						
East Coast						
Delta						
West						
Oil Content - 1957	20.9-	21.9	21.0-	21.3-	20.6-	21.6-
- 1956-57	21.0					
- 1955-57						
Protein Content - 1957	41.1	40.4	40.4	41.9	41.5	39.0-
- 1956-57	40.6					
- 1955-57						
Seed Size	13.0-	14.8-	14.4-	14.0-	15.9-	15.5-
Maturity Index	+1	+1	+2	+1	+5	+3
Height	34	34	33	36	36	36
Seed Quality ^{1/} - 1957	8	15	23	31	38	38
- 1956-57	6					50
Shattering	1.0	1.0	2.3	1.0	2.0	3.0
Ground Cover ^{2/}	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.3
Bacterial Pustule	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Purple Stain ^{3/}	1.0	3.0	4.0	3.0	2.0	3.0
Pod and Stem Blight ^{4/}	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.7	2.3
Downy Mildew ^{5/}	3.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	3.0
Downy Mildew ^{6/}	4.0	3.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.0

^{4/} Pod and stem blight scores based on reaction at Clarksdale, Miss.

^{5/} Clarksdale, Miss.

^{6/} Vinson, Missouri

Table 2. Yield, in bushels per acre, for the strains in Uniform Group IV, 1957

Location	Perry	Clark	C1069	D53- 138	D53- 184	D53- 190	D53- 354
<u>East Coast</u>							
Linkwood, Md.	30.6	26.6	38.7+	32.1	39.1+	30.1	29.6
Orange, Va.	21.0	23.4	23.1	17.4	16.5	23.0	19.5
Warsaw, Va.	32.6	32.7	39.2	36.5	37.0	39.0	33.2
Mean	28.1	27.6	33.7	28.7	30.9	30.7	27.4
<u>Upper and Central South</u>							
Lexington, Ky.	24.5	24.8	23.4	20.5	24.0	22.1	24.0
<u>Delta</u>							
Henderson, Ky.	44.9	45.5	45.1	40.0	39.4	42.0	37.5
Malden, Mo. ^{1/}	35.0	32.4	47.9	43.3	44.5	41.4	45.6
Bragg City, Mo. ^{1/}	23.1	29.1	38.0+	30.0+	36.8+	33.9+	30.4+
Vinson, Mo. ^{1/}	36.1	45.6	46.3	43.3	44.1	38.3	39.0
Marianna, Ark.	30.1	32.3	40.5+	38.7+	33.6	31.5	34.5
Coahoma, Miss.	12.2	9.2	37.5+	24.8+	27.7+	20.3+	26.1+
Clarksdale, Miss.	26.4	23.4	23.5	25.7	28.7	30.0	28.6
Mean	29.7	31.1	39.8+	35.1+	38.3+	33.9	34.5+
<u>West</u>							
Mound Valley, Kan. ^{2/}	20.2	19.6	21.7	17.1	18.2	18.9	17.2
Columbus, Kan. ^{2/}	--	15.0	17.7	14.3	17.3	14.1	13.7
Fayetteville, Ark.	20.4	20.9	24.7	20.8	28.2	27.6	22.0
Perkins, Okla.	22.3	23.1	17.3-	18.0-	18.9	19.5	15.5-
Plainview, Texas	35.9	36.3	46.9	42.8	40.7	37.0	37.6
Mean	26.2	26.7	29.6	27.2	29.3	28.0	25.0

^{1/} Grown in single row plots.

^{2/} Not in mean.

(+) - Strains yielding significantly more (odds 19:1 or greater) than Perry.
 (-) - Strains yielding significantly less (odds 19:1 or greater) than Perry.

Table 2. (Continued)

Location	D53- 1254	D54- 2437	D54- 3281	D52- 203	S2- 7158	L.S.D. (.05)	C.V.
<u>East Coast</u>							
Linkwood, Md.	35.0+	27.0	26.7	35.9+	31.3	4.4	8%
Orange, Va.	18.9	15.1	18.9	16.4	27.5	N.S.	30%
Warsaw, Va.	33.0	39.1	36.8	42.0	39.3	N.S.	10%
Mean	29.0	27.1	27.5	31.5	31.6	N.S.	
<u>Upper and Central South</u>							
Lexington, Ky.	22.8	22.7	22.5	24.5	20.9	N.S.	13%
<u>Delta</u>							
Henderson, Ky.	45.0	37.9	38.9	40.2	38.9	5.3	8%
Malden, Mo. ^{1/}	52.2	48.5	47.9	48.9	50.0	N.S.	17%
Bragg City, Mo. ^{1/}	35.2+	35.3+	35.8+	39.5+	34.3+	6.1	13%
Vinson, Mo. ^{1/}	44.9	44.9	46.3	46.4	49.3	N.S.	11%
Marianna, Ark.	40.6+	38.8+	38.4+	42.4+	39.9+	6.8	11%
Coahoma, Miss.	25.3+	41.4+	33.5+	23.1+	25.6+	5.0	12%
Clarksdale, Miss.	30.1	29.8	31.0+	28.5	25.0	4.2	10%
Mean	39.1+	39.5+	38.6+	38.4+	37.6+	4.6	
<u>West</u>							
Mound Valley, Kan. ^{2/}	18.7	24.7	18.0	16.5	21.7	-	--
Columbus, Kan. ^{2/}	15.0	16.0	15.1	16.3	14.9	2.6	12%
Fayetteville, Ark.	23.6	22.1	29.7+	34.9+	28.3	8.4	20%
Perkins, Okla.	23.5	18.0-	24.8	15.5-	21.8	4.1	12%
Plainview, Texas	42.6	42.0	42.0	37.6	43.6	N.S.	13%
Mean	29.9	27.4	32.2	29.3	31.2	N.S.	

Table 3. Chemical composition and seed size for the strains in Uniform Group IV, 1957

Location	Perry	Clark	C1069	D53- 138	D53- 184	D53- 190
<u>Oil Percentage</u>						
Linkwood, Md.	23.0	23.1	23.4	21.9	22.4	21.7
Warsaw, Va.	21.6	21.4	21.3	20.1	20.4	20.3
Henderson, Ky.	21.5	20.8	22.4	19.8	20.7	20.3
Marianna, Ark.	23.4	22.7	23.9	21.7	22.5	21.6
Coahoma, Miss.	24.4	23.9	23.6	22.3	23.1	22.4
Perkins, Okla.	20.9	21.1	19.5	17.9	19.3	18.8
Mean	22.5	22.2	22.4	20.6-	21.4-	20.9-
<u>Protein Percentage</u>						
Linkwood, Md.	41.3	40.6	40.0	41.5	41.0	38.3
Warsaw, Va.	43.8	45.7	44.4	46.3	45.4	43.4
Henderson, Ky.	41.2	41.9	41.7	43.4	43.0	41.6
Marianna, Ark.	40.9	40.3	38.4	42.4	41.4	42.5
Coahoma, Miss.	38.5	36.9	37.3	38.9	38.3	37.1
Perkins, Okla.	43.1	42.4	43.3	47.5	45.2	43.9
Mean	41.5	41.3	40.9	43.3+	42.4	41.1
<u>Grams Per 100 Seeds</u>						
Linkwood, Md.	21.9	20.6	22.9	16.3	16.9	14.9
Warsaw, Va.	21.7	22.3	22.3	19.0	19.1	17.2
Henderson, Ky.	18.3	17.6	19.5	14.9	14.9	14.3
Marianna, Ark.	15.0	14.0	17.0	14.3	12.7	13.0
Coahoma, Miss.	15.6	12.9	15.3	13.5	14.2	13.2
Perkins, Okla.	12.9	13.9	14.2	10.1	11.5	10.0
Mean	17.6	16.9-	18.7+	14.8-	14.9-	13.3-

Table 3. (Continued)

Location	D53- 354	D53- 1254	D54- 2437	D54- 3281	D52- 203	S2- 7158	L.S.D. (.05)
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Oil Percentage

Linkwood, Md.	22.4	23.3	23.2	22.1	21.3	22.9	
Warsaw, Va.	19.3	20.5	21.1	20.1	20.3	20.7	
Henderson, Ky.	19.9	20.9	21.2	20.5	20.1	20.5	
Marianna, Ark.	21.5	22.8	21.3	22.4	22.2	22.6	
Coahoma, Miss.	23.0	23.7	22.4	23.2	22.2	23.1	
Perkins, Okla.	19.0	20.2	17.0	19.7	17.7	19.8	
Mean	20.9-	21.9	21.0-	21.3-	20.6-	21.6-	0.6

Protein Percentage

Linkwood, Md.	38.6	39.1	37.8	40.7	41.9	37.6	
Warsaw, Va.	43.4	42.3	41.3	45.9	43.3	41.4	
Henderson, Ky.	42.4	42.0	40.8	42.6	43.3	39.8	
Marianna, Ark.	41.1	40.3	40.2	41.0	40.5	37.3	
Coahoma, Miss.	36.5	36.3	37.0	37.5	37.9	36.3	
Perkins, Okla.	44.3	42.2	45.2	43.6	42.3	41.4	
Mean	41.1	40.4	40.4	41.9	41.5	39.0-	1.1

Grams Per 100 Seeds

Linkwood, Md.	14.4	17.5	15.9	15.8	20.1	16.9	
Warsaw, Va.	16.1	18.7	17.9	17.6	19.5	19.9	
Henderson, Ky.	13.0	15.3	15.1	15.0	16.3	15.1	
Marianna, Ark.	13.0	13.0	14.3	12.3	14.7	14.0	
Coahoma, Miss.	11.7	12.7	13.3	12.5	14.5	14.3	
Perkins, Okla.	9.7	11.8	9.6	10.9	10.4	12.8	
Mean	13.0-	14.8-	14.4-	14.0-	15.9-	15.5-	0.4

Table 4. Relative maturity data, days earlier (-) or later (+) than Perry, for the strains in Uniform Group IV, 1957

Location	Date Planted	Perry Matured	Clark	C1069	D53-138	D53-184
<u>East Coast</u>						
Linkwood, Md.	5-16	10-9	-12	+1	-6	-2
Orange, Va.	5-11	10-5	-22	+10	0	0
Warsaw, Va.	6-10	10-13	-5	+9	+1	+1
Mean		10-9	-13	+7	-2	-1
<u>Upper and Central South</u>						
Lexington, Ky.	5-28	9-28	-8	+8	+7	+7
<u>Delta</u>						
Henderson, Ky.	6-4	10-10	-4	+10	+8	+8
Malden, Mo.	5-6	9-20	-11	+12	+5	+9
Bragg City, Mo.	6-10	10-2	-4	+4	+1	+2
Vinson, Mo.	6-20	10-9	-7	+1	+2	+2
Coahoma, Miss.	5-10	9-5	-4	+11	+6	+8
Clarksdale, Miss.	5-10	8-24	-4	+6	+5	+6
Mean		9-22	-6	+7	+5	+6
<u>West</u>						
Mound Valley, Kan.	6-28	10-9	-5	+4	-5	-4
Columbus, Kan.	6-29	10-13	-5	+10	-1	+1
Fayetteville, Ark.	5-29	9-28	-2	+3	0	+3
Plainview, Texas	6-11	10-1	-7	-1	+2	+2
Mean		10-5	-5	+4	-1	+1

Table 4. (Continued)

Location	D53- 190	D53- 354	D53- 1254	D54- 2437	D54- 3281	D52- 203	S2- 7158
<u>East Coast</u>							
Linkwood, Md.	+2	-2	-2	-6	-1	+3	+2
Orange, Va.	-3	-2	-1	-1	-1	0	+10
Warsaw, Va.	-2	-1	-3	0	-1	+8	0
Mean	-1	-2	-2	-2	-1	+4	+4
<u>Upper and Central South</u>							
Lexington, Ky.	-1	+5	+4	+5	+4	+8	+5
<u>Delta</u>							
Henderson, Ky.	+3	+6	+5	+7	+5	+8	+7
Malden, Mo.	+1	+6	+3	+9	+5	+12	+6
Bragg City, Mo.	0	+1	+1	0	+1	+3	+1
Vinson, Mo.	0	0	+1	+1	+1	+3	+1
Coahoma, Miss.	+4	+5	+5	+9	+5	+6	+7
Clarksdale, Miss.	+4	+4	+4	+6	+5	+6	+5
Mean	+2	+4	+3	+5	+4	+6	+5
<u>West</u>							
Mound Valley, Kan.	-3	-4	-5	-4	-5	-2	-4
Columbus, Kan.	0	0	0	0	-2	+4	0
Fayetteville, Ark.	0	-2	0	0	0	+3	0
Plainview, Texas	+2	0	+2	+1	+3	+2	-2
Mean	0	-2	-1	-1	0	+2	-1

Table 5. Height data for the strains in Uniform Group IV, 1957

Location	Perry	Clark	C1069	D53- 138	D53- 184	D53- 190
<u>East Coast</u>						
Linkwood, Md.	28	27	32	30	31	30
Orange, Va.	34	32	38	34	36	36
Warsaw, Va.	25	25	32	31	32	28
Mean	29	28	34	32	33	31
<u>Upper and Central South</u>						
Lexington, Ky.	32	30	38	37	40	38
<u>Delta</u>						
Henderson, Ky.	39	44	51	51	50	46
Malden, Mo.	38	36	44	43	42	38
Bragg City, Mo.	23	27	35	30	33	31
Vinson, Mo.	40	40	45	46	43	40
Marianna, Ark.	38	39	47	43	45	44
Coahoma, Miss.	19	19	29	23	24	23
Clarksdale, Miss.	32	33	45	43	41	42
Mean	33	34	42	41	40	38
<u>West</u>						
Mound Valley, Kan.	22	22	28	27	25	23
Fayetteville, Ark.	27	30	33	32	32	35
Perkins, Okla.	27	26	33	32	35	32
Plainview, Texas	24	25	29	31	30	27
Mean	25	26	31	30	30	29

Table 5. (Continued)

Location	D53- 354	D53- 1254	D54- 2437	D54- 3281	D52- 203	S2- 7158
<u>East Coast</u>						
Linkwood, Md.	28	31	25	31	32	33
Orange, Va.	34	34	29	40	35	40
Warsaw, Va.	30	28	29	31	32	31
Mean	31	31	28	34	33	35
<u>Upper and Central South</u>						
Lexington, Ky.	37	36	34	40	38	39
<u>Delta</u>						
Henderson, Ky.	45	47	45	47	49	47
Malden, Mo.	41	45	43	41	46	43
Bragg City, Mo.	31	28	31	31	32	34
Vinson, Mo.	42	45	40	45	44	43
Marianna, Ark.	45	43	41	42	46	43
Coahoma, Miss.	28	23	29	27	26	22
Clarksdale, Miss.	39	41	41	41	41	42
Mean	39	39	39	39	41	39
<u>West</u>						
Mound Valley, Kan.	24	24	22	26	25	24
Fayetteville, Ark.	34	31	29	36	35	32
Perkins, Okla.	32	33	30	34	32	33
Plainview, Texas	27	25	25	30	29	29
Mean	29	28	27	32	30	30

Table 6. Lodging scores for the strains in Uniform Group IV, 1957

Location	Perry	Clark	C1069	D53- 138	D53- 184	D53- 190
<u>East Coast</u>						
Linkwood, Md.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Orange, Va.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Warsaw, Va.	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0
<u>Upper and Central South</u>						
Lexington, Ky.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.7
<u>Delta</u>						
Henderson, Ky.	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.0	2.7
Malden, Mo.	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.4	2.0	2.0
Bragg City, Mo.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2
Vinson, Mo.	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.3	2.0	3.0
Marianna, Ark.	1.7	2.0	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.0
Coahoma, Miss.	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Clarksdale, Miss.	1.3	1.3	2.3	1.8	2.7	2.7
<u>West</u>						
Fayetteville, Ark.	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.7
Perkins, Okla.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3
Plainview, Texas	1.0	1.3	2.3	1.7	2.0	2.0

Table 6. (Continued)

Location	D53- 354	D53- 1254	D54- 2437	D54- 3281	D52- 203	S2- 7158
<u>East Coast</u>						
Linkwood, Md.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Orange, Va.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Warsaw, Va.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
<u>Upper and Central South</u>						
Lexington, Ky.	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.0
<u>Delta</u>						
Henderson, Ky.	2.3	1.7	2.7	3.3	3.0	3.0
Malden, Mo.	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.6
Bragg City, Mo.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0
Vinson, Mo.	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.2	1.3	1.5
Marianna, Ark.	3.0	2.3	3.7	3.0	3.7	4.0
Coahoma, Miss.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Clarksdale, Miss.	1.3	2.2	2.5	2.7	1.5	2.3
<u>West</u>						
Fayetteville, Ark.	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.3
Perkins, Okla.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.3
Plainview, Texas	2.3	1.3	1.0	2.3	1.0	1.7

Table 7. Seed quality scores for the strains in Uniform Group IV, 1957

Location	Perry	Clark	C1069	D53- 138	D53- 184	D53- 190
<u>East Coast</u>						
Linkwood, Md.	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Orange, Va.	4.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	2.0
Warsaw, Va.	3.5	4.0	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.0
<u>Upper and Central South</u>						
Lexington, Ky.	3.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
<u>Delta</u>						
Henderson, Ky.	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	2.0
Malden, Mo.	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Bragg City, Mo.	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Vinson, Mo.	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Marianna, Ark.	4.7	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.0	3.3
Coahoma, Miss.	3.3	3.7	3.0	2.0	2.7	2.7
Clarksdale, Miss.	2.3	2.7	3.3	2.0	2.0	2.0
<u>West</u>						
Fayetteville, Ark.	4.7	3.3	2.3	2.7	2.7	3.3
Perkins, Okla.	4.6	2.3	3.6	2.3	2.3	1.6

Table 7. (Continued)

Location	D53- 354	D53- 1254	D54- 2437	D54- 3281	D52- 203	S2- 7158
<u>East Coast</u>						
Linkwood, Md.	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Orange, Va.	1.0	4.0	4.0	3.0	5.0	3.0
Warsaw, Va.	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.5	1.5	2.5
<u>Upper and Central South</u>						
Lexington, Ky.	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	2.0
<u>Delta</u>						
Henderson, Ky.	2.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	2.0
Malden, Mo.	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Bragg City, Mo.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Vinson, Mo.	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Marianna, Ark.	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.7
Coahoma, Miss.	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.0	4.0
Clarksdale, Miss.	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	3.0
<u>West</u>						
Fayetteville, Ark.	3.0	2.0	3.0	3.3	2.7	3.7
Perkins, Okla.	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.6	2.3

PRELIMINARY GROUP IV

1957

Sixteen experimental strains along with Perry and Clark were planted at five locations with 4-row plots and two replications and at four locations in southeast Missouri in single-row plots and no replication. Parentage of these lines is reported in table 3. Table 9 gives a general summary of agronomic, disease, and chemical qualities, while agronomic and chemical data are reported by locations in tables 10 through 13.

Incomplete stands were obtained for the two locations Wilson and Stoneville, and these locations were not harvested. Differences among strains were significant at each of the three locations Linkwood, Clarksdale, and Perkins and for the means of the plantings at the four locations in southeastern Missouri. The combined analysis of seed yield data for the three locations Linkwood, Clarksdale and Perkins showed strain differences to be non-significant.

Thirteen of the lines were resistant to bacterial pustule and five of these also received low ratings for purple seed stain. Three lines, D52-3378, D54-3261, and D54-3270, again demonstrated rather high susceptibility to pod and stem blight in the Clarksdale planting. All three of these lines had made less growth prior to the time stem lesions appeared than had non-susceptible, closely related lines.

The most promising appearing lines in this group were D54-2314 and D54-2483. However, both received higher scores for purple stain than did D53-354. D53-2314 was included in the Preliminary Group V nursery in 1956. In that test it gave reasonably good performance except that it produced rather poor quality seed in the Eastern locations. D54-2483 was tested in the Preliminary Group IV nursery in 1955. Its performance was good except that it also produced seed of lower quality than is desired.

Table 8. Parentage of the strains in Preliminary Group IV, 1957

Strain	Parentage	Generation Composited
1. Perry	Patoka x L7-1355	F ₇
2. Clark	Lincoln (2) x Richland	F ₈
3. D52-193	N48-1248 x Perry	F ₅
4. D52-204	N48-1248 x Perry	F ₅
5. D52-212	N48-1248 x Perry	F ₅
6. D52-3378	Selection from L6-5679	F ₈
7. D53-354	D49-2525 x L6-5679	F ₅
8. D53-556	D49-2570 x C490	F ₅
9. D54-2314	Wabash x D49-2573	F ₅
10. D54-2483	D49-2573 x L6-5679	F ₅
11. D54-3261	D49-2525 x L6-5679	F ₇
12. D54-3269	D49-2525 x L6-5679	F ₇
13. D54-3270	D49-2525 x L6-5679	F ₇
14. D54-3287	D49-2525 x L6-5679	F ₇
15. D54-3317	D49-2525 x L6-5679	F ₇
16. D54-3322	D49-2525 x L6-5679	F ₇
17. D54-3325	D49-2525 x L6-5679	F ₇
18. D54-3348	D632-15 x L65-5679	F ₇

Table 9. General summary of the performance of the strains in Preliminary Group IV, 1957

Strain	Seed ^{1/} Yield	Maturity Index	Height	Percent	
				Oil	Protein
Perry	25.0	9-17	31	22.2	41.8
Clark	24.6	-5	31	22.6	40.3
D52-193	27.6	+7	36	21.2	42.2
D52-204	28.1	+8	36	19.0	44.3
D52-212	28.4	+4	35	20.4	43.3
D52-3378	21.6	+4	35	21.3	39.4
D53-354	25.4	+2	35	21.4	39.4
D53-556	24.3	+4	42	19.1	44.9
D54-2314	31.1	+1	40	21.6	41.2
D54-2483	27.2	+4	31	20.8	43.7
D54-3261	23.2	+4	34	20.0	41.9
D54-3269	27.9	+3	40	20.4	42.4
D54-3270	24.8	+3	35	21.9	41.9
D54-3287	25.2	+3	34	20.6	39.3
D54-3317	25.4	+3	36	20.7	38.0
D54-3322	24.0	+3	35	21.2	38.6
D54-3325	23.9	+5	36	20.5	39.0
D54-3348	29.2	+3	32	21.3	37.3
L.S.D. (.05)	N.S.				

^{1/} Average of Linkwood, Clarksdale and Perkins.

^{2/} Average of Linkwood and Stoneville.

Table 9. (Continued)

Strain	Downy Mildew		Bacterial Pustule	Purple Stain ^{2/}	Pod & Stem Blight
	Vinson	Clarksdale			
Perry	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.0	1.5
Clark	3.0	2.5	3.0	3.0	1.0
D52-193	2.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	1.0
D52-204	3.0	3.5	3.0	1.0	1.0
D52-212	3.0	4.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
D52-3378	3.0	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.0
D53-354	4.0	3.0	1.0	2.0	1.0
D53-556	5.0	2.0	1.0	3.0	1.0
D54-2314	3.0	3.0	1.0	3.0	1.0
D54-2483	5.0	3.0	1.0	3.0	1.0
D54-3261	3.0	1.0	1.0	4.0	2.5
D54-3269	3.0	1.5	1.0	3.0	1.5
D54-3270	3.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	4.0
D54-3287	3.0	1.0	1.0	4.0	1.0
D54-3317	3.0	3.0	1.0	3.0	1.0
D54-3322	3.0	3.0	1.0	2.0	1.0
D54-3325	3.0	1.0	1.0	4.0	1.0
D54-3348	3.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0

L.S.D. (.05)

Table 10. Seed yield, in bushels per acre, for the strains in Preliminary Group IV, 1957

Strain	Linkwood, Md.	Sikeston, Mo. ^{1/}	Clarksdale, Miss.	Perkins, Okla.	Mean
Perry	24.9	35.8	26.4	23.6	27.7
Clark	24.6	35.1	24.4	24.7	27.2
D52-193	29.4	35.7	28.2	25.2	29.6
D52-204	41.2+	33.0	27.9	15.3-	29.4
D52-212	37.2+	48.3+	25.9	22.2	33.5
D52-3378	28.2	41.6	19.4	17.2-	26.6
D53-354	26.6	47.1+	23.7	21.2	30.9
D53-556	31.8+	38.8	23.5	17.5-	27.9
D54-2314	35.6+	37.0	31.6	26.1	32.6
D54-2483	27.7	43.3+	29.5	24.4	31.2
D54-3261	31.0	41.0	18.1-	20.6	27.7
D54-3269	33.2+	42.3	29.8	20.6	31.5
D54-3270	33.4+	40.8	18.1-	23.0	28.8
D54-3287	30.4	44.4+	25.7	19.3	30.0
D54-3317	28.6	40.9	25.3	22.5	29.3
D54-3322	25.4	38.9	23.2	23.5	27.5
D54-3325	29.1	44.2+	22.3	20.3	29.0
D54-3348	34.8	--	28.8	24.2	--
L.S.D. (.05)	6.4	7.0	7.2	4.3	
C.V.	10%	11%	14%	9%	

^{1/} Average of Vinson, Sikeston, Bragg City, and Malden.

Table 11. Chemical composition for the strains in Preliminary Group IV, 1957

Strain	Linkwood, Md.	Perkins Okla.	Mean
<u>Oil Percentage</u>			
Perry	23.0	21.4	22.2
Clark	24.0	21.2	22.6
D52-193	22.1	20.2	21.2
D52-204	21.2	16.3	19.0
D52-212	22.2	18.6	20.4
D52-3378	22.9	19.6	21.3
D53-354	22.4	20.4	21.4
D53-556	20.9	17.2	19.1
D54-2314	23.1	20.1	21.6
D54-2483	21.1	20.5	20.8
D54-3261	22.2	17.3	20.0
D54-3269	22.1	18.7	20.4
D54-3270	22.9	20.3	21.9
D54-3287	22.3	18.9	20.6
D54-3317	22.3	19.1	20.7
D54-3322	22.2	20.1	21.2
D54-3325	23.0	18.0	20.5
D54-3348	22.7	19.8	21.3
<u>Protein Percentage</u>			
Perry	40.8	42.7	41.8
Clark	38.5	42.0	40.3
D52-193	41.7	42.7	42.2
D52-204	41.5	47.1	44.3
D52-212	42.5	44.1	43.3
D52-3378	36.7	42.0	39.4
D53-354	39.1	39.6	39.4
D53-556	43.4	46.4	44.9
D54-2314	39.7	42.7	41.2
D54-2483	43.1	44.2	43.7
D54-3261	38.5	45.2	41.9
D54-3269	38.7	46.0	42.4
D54-3270	39.9	43.9	41.9
D54-3287	38.0	40.5	39.3
D54-3317	37.6	38.4	38.0
D54-3322	39.0	38.2	38.6
D54-3325	37.1	40.9	39.0
D54-3348	37.0	37.6	37.3

Table 12. Height data for the strains in Preliminary Group IV, 1957

Strain	Linkwood, Md.	Sikeston, Mo. ^{1/}	Clarksdale, Miss.	Perkins, Okla.
Perry	26	36	33	28
Clark	26	35	35	27
D52-193	30	40	41	34
D52-204	30	41	39	34
D52-212	30	42	36	32
D52-3378	28	42	37	34
D53-354	28	40	41	32
D53-556	38	47	48	33
D54-2314	34	45	44	35
D54-2483	24	35	33	30
D54-3261	28	40	36	31
D54-3269	36	43	46	34
D54-3270	32	42	32	34
D54-3287	28	39	36	32
D54-3317	29	42	43	31
D54-3322	28	39	39	35
D54-3325	30	41	40	34
D54-3348	34	31	34	27

^{1/} Average of Vinson, Sikeston, Bragg City, and Malden.

Table 13. Seed quality scores for the strains in Preliminary Group IV, 1957

Strain	Linkwood, Md.	Sikeston, Mo. ^{1/}	Clarksdale, Miss.	Perkins, Okla.
Perry	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.5
Clark	2.0	2.3	3.0	2.5
D52-193	2.0	2.3	3.0	2.5
D52-204	2.0	1.8	2.0	3.5
D52-212	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.5
D52-3378	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.0
D53-354	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.0
D53-556	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.0
D54-2314	2.0	1.5	2.0	2.5
D54-2483	3.0	2.3	2.5	2.5
D54-3261	2.0	2.5	2.5	1.0
D54-3269	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
D54-3270	2.0	2.0	4.0	1.0
D54-3287	2.0	2.3	3.0	3.0
D54-3317	2.0	2.3	2.5	1.0
D54-3322	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.0
D54-3325	2.0	2.3	4.0	1.0
D54-3348	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.5

^{1/} Average of Vinson, Sikeston, Bragg City, and Malden.

UNIFORM GROUP IV

1957

<u>Variety or Strain</u>	<u>Parentage</u>	<u>Generation Composited</u>
1. Dorman	Dunfield x Arksoy	F ₆
2. Dortchsoy 67	Macoupin selection x Ogden	-
3. D53-492	D632-15 x D49-2525	F ₅
4. D53-526	D632-15 x D49-2525	F ₅
5. D53-142	D49-2525 x L6-5679	F ₅
6. D53-697	L7-163 x D49-2573	F ₅
7. D54-2213	Wabash x D49-2573	F ₅
8. D54-3310	D49-2525 x L6-5679	F ₇
9. D54-3340	D632-15 x D49-2525	F ₇
10. D54-3350	D632-15 x D49-2525	F ₇
11. D54-3362	D632-15 x D49-2525	F ₇
12. D54-3416	Wabash x D49-2573	F ₇

Background of strains used as parents:

D632-15 is a selection from Dunfield x Haberlandt, which was included in the Group V nursery for the years 1950 through 1953.

D49-2525 is a sister strain to Lee from the cross S-100 x CNS.

L6-5679 is a selection from Lincoln x Richland, which was included in the Group IV nursery for the years 1949 through 1953.

L7-163 is of Group IV maturity, has curled, deciduous pubescence, and produces high quality seed. It is a selection from a plant introduction.

D49-2573 is a pustule resistant line of Group VI maturity selected from the cross Roanoke x N45-745. N45-745 is a selection from Ogden x CNS.

Thirty-two Uniform Group V nurseries were planted. Results of 26 nurseries are summarized in tables 14 through 20. Seed yields were good in most tests in the East Coast, Delta, and Western areas. Yields were low for the four locations in the Upper and Central South. Differences among strains were significant in 13 of the 26 locations summarized. Differences among strains were significant within each of the four areas, East Coast, Upper and Central South, Delta, and West.

This group included the two named varieties Dorman and Dortchsoy 67, the two strains D53-492 and D53-526 which were being evaluated for the third year, and eight strains which were being tested on a regional basis for the first year.

A rather heavy and uniform natural infection of bacterial blight developed in the Stoneville planting in late June and ratings were given. These ratings agreed with observations on some of these strains in other years and at other locations. For example, Dortchsoy 67 and D53-492 had previously been observed to be more susceptible than Dorman and D53-526. Downy mildew ratings are reported for Clarksdale and Vinson. Dorman and D53-526 have been free from mildew at most locations in the South where the Group V nursery has been grown during the past three years. The results at Vinson would suggest that a different race of mildew was present at that location. D54-3310 was given a rating of 4.5 in the Preliminary Group V nursery in 1956, a rating of 4.3 at Clarksdale, and 4.0 at Vinson.

The two strains tested three years, D53-526 and D53-492, are very similar in most characters but D53-526 is superior in oil percentage and in reaction to bacterial blight. D53-492 has a slightly higher protein percentage. Both strains produce very good quality seed and hold their seed extremely well. D53-526 is resistant to bacterial pustule, target spot, frog-eye, pod and stem blight, and purple seed stain. It has appeared to have a moderate degree of resistance to root knot nematodes at several locations in the Southeast. It has appeared to be resistant to the race or races of downy mildew present at most locations in the South during the past three years. D53-526 does not increase in height as it is moved north in the manner that Dorman does. Therefore, D53-526 should be less subject to lodging than is Dorman. At Plymouth, where many of the early maturing strains have a tendency for the stems to remain green after seed is mature, stems of D53-526 have dried uniformly at maturity. D53-526 is being increased for release in Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, Missouri, Arkansas, and Mississippi.

Seven of the eight new lines gave very good performances. D54-3340 yielded significantly less than Dorman in the East Coast and Delta areas. It is of interest that this strain had the lowest average yield of the eight new lines in the 1956 Preliminary Group V plantings. It had, however, been one of the highest yielding lines at Plainview, Texas. In the 1957 planting at Plainview, D54-3340 was the lowest ranking strain in yield, although the yield differences were non-significant.

The yield performance of D53-697 is very interesting, since this line has deciduous pubescence. Deciduous pubescence does not give as good protection from the potato leaf hopper when it is present. Leaf hoppers may have been a factor at Linkwood, Maryland, where D53-697 was the lowest yielding strain. The average yield of D53-697 was slightly below that of Dorman in the East Coast area but was significantly higher in each of the other areas. D53-697 produces good quality seed but does not appear to be superior to D53-526 in this respect.

Table 14. General summary of performance of the strains in Uniform Group V, 1957

	Dorman	Dortch- soy 67	D53- 492	D53- 526	D53- 142	D53- 697
Seed Yield - 1957						
East Coast	39.1	39.1	38.1	39.2	38.9	37.8
Upper & Central South	17.9	21.8+	19.9	17.0	19.3	21.0+
Delta	32.9	35.1	32.6	35.9	32.3	37.2+
West	31.2	35.1	33.6	34.6	34.7	38.4+
- 1956-57						
East Coast	34.6	35.4	34.4	35.1		
Upper & Central South	22.6	23.7	23.0	22.1		
Delta	28.3	30.4	29.0	31.1		
West	22.5	24.9	24.9	25.1		
- 1955-57						
East Coast	33.5	33.8	33.7	33.4		
Upper & Central South	21.7	23.1	21.6	21.1		
Delta	30.2	32.2	31.5	32.2		
West	22.2	25.3	24.9	24.2		
Oil Content - 1957	21.8	21.8	20.5-	21.7	21.4	21.3
- 1955-57	21.4	21.2	20.0	21.2		
Protein Content - 1957	38.2	38.5	39.1+	38.1	39.0	39.1
- 1955-57	38.6	39.0	40.5	39.0		
Seed Size	15.2	13.5-	13.6-	13.5-	14.8	14.3-
Maturity Index	10-5	+4	+1	0	+2	+4
Height	32	30	28	28	26	32
Seed Holding	1.5	2.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.5
Bacterial Pustule	3.3	4.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Bacterial Blight	2.0	4.0	3.0	1.7	2.0	3.0
Downy Mildew ^{1/}	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Downy Mildew ^{2/}	3.0	1.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.0

^{1/} Clarksdale, Miss.

^{2/} Vinson, Missouri

Table 14. (Continued)

	D54- 2213	D54- 3310	D54- 3340	D54- 3350	D54- 3362	D54- 3416
Seed Yield - 1957						
East Coast	38.4	35.9-	35.1-	36.5-	38.6	37.3
Upper & Central South	16.2	18.1	18.0	18.3	20.3	18.7
Delta	32.7	30.5	29.1-	32.2	33.3	30.6
West	35.6+	32.0	28.8	34.0	34.3	36.1+
- 1956-57						
East Coast						
Upper & Central South						
Delta						
West						
- 1955-57						
East Coast						
Upper & Central South						
Delta						
West						
Oil Content - 1957	21.7	21.3	20.3-	22.4+	21.8	21.9
- 1955-57						
Protein Content - 1957	38.9	39.0	41.3+	37.2	38.2	38.4
- 1955-57						
Seed Size	14.2-	13.8-	14.1-	13.3-	13.2-	14.7
Maturity Index	+2	-1	0	+2	-1	+2
Height	31	27	27	30	27	30
Seed Holding	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0
Bacterial Pustule	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Bacterial Blight	2.3	3.7	4.0	1.0	1.0	1.3
Downy Mildew ^{1/}	3.0	4.3	1.0	2.3	1.0	3.0
Downy Mildew ^{2/}	3.0	4.0	3.0	4.0	3.0	3.0

Table 15. Seed yield, in bushels per acre, for the strains in Uniform Group V, 1957

Location	Dorman	Dortch- soy 67	D53- 492	D53- 526	D53- 142	D53- 697	D54- 2213
<u>East Coast</u>							
Georgetown, Del. ^{2/}	7.2	7.8	8.4	8.4	7.2	9.8	3.9
Linkwood, Md.	37.2	37.0	35.3	39.0	41.1	32.6	40.9
Warsaw, Va.	25.8	27.0	28.5	27.9	27.7	26.7	26.3
Painter, Va.	50.6	50.9	44.7	49.6	47.1	47.5	44.9
Petersburg, Va.	51.5	49.3	48.7	49.2	49.2	50.0	49.3
Norfolk, Va.	28.7	28.5	28.3	22.3	26.1	24.9	27.6
Holland, Va.	43.9	43.8	42.9	44.0	42.9	47.7	45.0
Plymouth, N. C.	35.8	37.2	38.1	42.5+	37.8	35.4	34.5
Mean	39.1	39.1	38.1	39.2	38.9	37.8	38.4
<u>Upper and Central South</u>							
Lexington, Ky.	18.8	22.0	23.4+	19.1	20.9	23.1+	16.6
Belle Mina, Ala.	19.5	22.3	18.9	12.2	20.4	20.0	17.3
Athens, Ga.	9.4	9.1	11.3	10.0	9.8	9.3	9.1
State College, Miss.	24.1	33.3+	26.2	20.8	26.2	31.5+	21.7
Mean	17.9	21.8+	19.9	17.0	19.3	21.0+	16.2
<u>Delta</u>							
Henderson, Ky.	40.5	39.8	40.5	43.3	39.0	36.5	38.6
Vinson, Mo. ^{1/}	34.1	38.6	32.5	39.1	39.1	36.4	35.6
Bragg City, Mo. ^{1/}	29.0	29.1	28.8	29.8	27.6	27.4	30.8
Wilson, Ark. ^{2/}	28.7	30.9	33.3	32.7	26.5	31.4	28.7
Marianna, Ark.	43.0	47.7	40.1	43.5	40.6	51.2+	42.5
Coahoma, Miss.	33.5	36.7	31.0	37.1	21.8	35.4	26.6
Clarksdale, Miss.	22.5	23.5	25.2	24.4	23.4	23.2	22.3
Stoneville(A), Miss.	23.7	24.1	26.2	28.1	29.7	41.0	30.3
Mean	32.9	35.1	32.6	35.9	32.3	37.2+	32.7
<u>West</u>							
Stuttgart, Ark.	29.9	32.9	30.9	34.4	31.9	33.3	32.7
Curtis, Ia.	24.9	46.1+	35.0+	33.9+	39.0+	41.5+	46.3+
Fayetteville, Ark.	26.8	29.9	23.2	29.3	32.0	33.3	30.9
Bixby, Okla.	41.0	41.2	43.4	38.4	36.6	45.1	44.2
Perkins, Okla.	27.2	28.8	32.5	31.2	28.2	34.9	27.7
Plainview, Texas	37.5	32.7	36.2	40.7	40.4	42.4	32.0
Mean	31.2	35.1	33.6	34.6	34.7	38.4+	35.6+

(+) - Strains yielding significantly more (odds 19:1 or greater) than Dorman.
 (-) - Strains yielding significantly less (odds 19:1 or greater) than Dorman.

Table 15. (Continued)

Location	D54- 3310	D54- 3340	D54- 3350	D54- 3362	D54- 3416	L.S.D. (.05)	C.V.
<u>East Coast</u>							
Georgetown, Del. ^{2/}	6.5	7.9	7.9	6.3	6.7	-	-
Linkwood, Md.	35.9	35.2	38.2	38.1	38.4	6.8	11%
Warsaw, Va.	27.1	25.3	27.7	25.8	25.7	N.S.	8%
Painter, Va.	43.5	45.1	43.6	46.5	43.2	N.S.	7%
Petersburg, Va.	47.8	42.8-	47.5-	47.2-	50.4	3.8	5%
Norfolk, Va.	25.5	19.0	24.4	26.8	21.2	N.S.	18%
Holland, Va.	38.6	43.5	39.3	44.5	46.2	N.S.	3%
Plymouth, N. C.	32.5	35.1	34.6	41.2+	36.3	3.8	6%
Mean	35.9-	35.1-	36.5-	38.6	37.3	2.4	
<u>Upper and Central South</u>							
Lexington, Ky.	20.5	22.3+	21.4	22.6+	20.5	3.4	10%
Belle Mina, Ala.	19.6	19.1	19.2	21.3	18.7	N.S.	9%
Athens, Ga.	9.4	8.6	7.9	12.0	8.8	N.S.	22%
State College, Miss.	23.0	22.0	24.8	25.1	26.6	7.2	17%
Mean	18.1	18.0	18.3	20.3	18.7	2.8	
<u>Delta</u>							
Henderson, Ky.	34.0	39.0	37.5	40.8	35.2	4.7	7%
Vinson, Mo. ^{1/}	36.4	34.5	34.7	37.0	31.9	N.S.	9%
Bragg City, Mo. ^{1/}	26.3	22.5	21.8	20.9	20.8	N.S.	11%
Wilson, Ark. ^{2/}	25.3	21.6	29.2	28.8	24.0	-	-
Marianna, Ark.	38.7	39.9	41.2	39.3	43.4	7.1	10%
Coahoma, Miss.	22.9	23.2	27.4	31.7	26.3	4.1	8%
Clarksdale, Miss.	17.8	12.7	20.5	22.9	19.4	4.3	12%
Stoneville(A), Miss.	33.8	25.5	31.7	28.2	27.4	7.0	14%
Mean	30.5	29.1-	32.2	33.3	30.6	3.5	
<u>West</u>							
Stuttgart, Ark.	29.3	25.3	29.2	29.3	34.5	N.S.	12%
Curtis, La.	32.4+	31.8+	38.0+	39.6+	45.6+	6.7	11%
Fayetteville, Ark.	27.7	28.5	31.0	32.0	33.0	N.S.	15%
Bixby, Okla.	36.9	31.0-	37.7	38.9	42.6	6.6	10%
Perkins, Okla.	28.7	26.3	31.5	29.9	26.0	10.8	22%
Plainview, Texas	36.2	30.2	36.5	36.5	34.8	N.S.	13%
Mean	32.0	28.8	34.0	34.3	36.1+	4.0	

^{1/} Single-row plots.

^{2/} Not in combined analysis.

Table 16. Chemical composition and seed size for the strains in Uniform Group V, 1957

Location	Dorman	Dortch- soy 67	D53- 492	D53- 526	D53- 142	D53- 697
<u>Oil Percentage</u>						
Linkwood, Md.	21.5	22.4	20.6	22.0	22.1	22.0
Warsaw, Va.	21.7	22.3	21.4	21.4	21.8	21.0
Plymouth, N. C.	22.0	22.3	20.7	22.5	22.2	22.0
Henderson, Ky.	19.3	19.7	19.0	20.0	19.3	20.3
Marianna, Ark.	22.7	22.4	20.1	22.0	21.8	21.9
Coahoma, Miss.	22.6	20.8	20.1	21.2	21.7	20.6
Stuttgart, Ark.	22.0	21.2	20.2	21.1	21.2	20.3
Bixby, Okla.	22.8	22.7	22.0	23.0	21.2	21.9
Mean	21.8	21.8	20.5-	21.7	21.4	21.3
<u>Protein Percentage</u>						
Linkwood, Md.	38.7	38.6	41.1	38.3	37.6	40.6
Warsaw, Va.	36.7	36.5	36.3	37.2	35.1	38.7
Plymouth, N. C.	40.1	40.1	39.6	37.3	39.0	40.0
Henderson, Ky.	40.9	41.2	43.0	41.2	42.3	40.8
Marianna, Ark.	38.0	38.7	39.9	38.1	38.1	39.4
Coahoma, Miss.	36.0	36.3	38.2	36.8	40.0	36.0
Stuttgart, Ark.	39.5	41.0	36.8	40.2	40.7	39.2
Bixby, Okla.	35.4	35.7	37.1	35.5	39.0	37.9
Mean	38.2	38.5	39.1+	38.1	39.0	39.1
<u>Grams Per 100 Seeds</u>						
Linkwood, Md.	19.2	15.2	14.8	15.1	15.4	15.6
Warsaw, Va.	15.5	13.5	13.6	13.4	14.6	14.1
Plymouth, N. C.	17.2	16.7	13.4	14.4	15.3	15.4
Henderson, Ky.	13.5	12.8	13.7	13.3	14.8	13.3
Marianna, Ark.	14.7	13.0	14.0	14.3	16.0	15.3
Coahoma, Miss.	13.0	11.5	12.8	12.2	13.9	12.3
Stuttgart, Ark.	14.0	12.0	13.3	12.3	14.0	13.3
Bixby, Okla.	14.3	13.2	13.4	12.8	14.5	15.0
Mean	15.2	13.5-	13.6-	13.5-	14.8	14.3-

Table 16. (Continued)

Location	D54- 2213	D54- 3310	D54- 3340	D54- 3350	D54- 3362	D54- 3416	L.S.D. (.05)
<u>Oil Percentage</u>							
Linkwood, Md.	21.8	22.6	20.8	23.0	23.0	22.1	
Warsaw, Va.	21.9	20.9	21.1	22.1	21.6	22.4	
Plymouth, N. C.	22.2	22.8	21.8	23.0	22.3	22.5	
Henderson, Ky.	20.3	19.2	18.2	21.1	20.8	19.6	
Marianna, Ark.	22.2	21.5	20.6	21.4	22.1	22.8	
Coahoma, Miss.	21.6	21.8	21.1	22.8	21.0	21.7	
Stuttgart, Ark.	21.5	20.9	19.4	22.5	21.0	21.9	
Bixby, Okla.	21.8	21.0	19.6	22.9	22.2	21.8	
Mean	21.7	21.3	20.3-	22.4+	21.8	21.9	0.5
<u>Protein Percentage</u>							
Linkwood, Md.	40.6	39.7	41.5	38.0	37.1	39.4	
Warsaw, Va.	38.5	37.8	39.7	34.7	37.1	33.9	
Plymouth, N. C.	38.1	39.4	40.0	37.5	38.3	38.8	
Henderson, Ky.	41.9	42.6	45.6	39.3	40.0	42.4	
Marianna, Ark.	38.5	38.2	40.5	38.6	38.6	38.0	
Coahoma, Miss.	34.4	37.5	38.2	35.4	35.1	34.8	
Stuttgart, Ark.	41.1	37.7	43.8	38.1	40.2	40.9	
Bixby, Okla.	38.1	39.4	40.8	35.8	38.8	39.2	
Mean	38.9	39.0	41.3+	37.2	38.2	38.4	1.3
<u>Grams Per 100 Seeds</u>							
Linkwood, Md.	16.5	15.9	16.6	15.2	15.4	16.2	
Warsaw, Va.	14.0	13.6	15.0	12.6	12.9	14.2	
Plymouth, N. C.	13.6	13.6	13.9	13.3	14.0	14.1	
Henderson, Ky.	14.4	13.2	15.0	12.3	13.5	14.4	
Marianna, Ark.	14.7	15.0	15.3	13.3	13.3	16.0	
Coahoma, Miss.	11.8	12.6	12.6	13.3	11.8	12.2	
Stuttgart, Ark.	13.0	13.0	12.7	12.3	11.7	14.3	
Bixby, Okla.	15.2	13.4	11.7	13.7	12.6	15.8	
Mean	14.2-	13.8-	14.1-	13.3-	13.2-	14.7	0.8

Table 17. Relative maturity data, days earlier (-) or later (+) than Dorman, for the strains in Uniform Group V, 1957

Location	Date Planted	Dorman Matured	Dortch- soy 67	D53- 492	D53- 526	D53- 142
<u>East Coast</u>						
Linkwood, Md.	5-16	10-12	+1	-3	-3	+2
Warsaw, Va.	6-10	10-31	-4	-2	-3	-5
Petersburg, Va.	5-16	10-16	0	-3	-3	+5
Holland, Va.	5-23	10-19	0	-7	-2	-2
Plymouth, N. C.	5-14	10-5	+3	+1	-1	0
Mean		10-17	0	-3	-2	+1
<u>Upper and Central South</u>						
Lexington, Ky.	5-29	10-24	0	0	-4	+5
Belle Mina, Ala.	5-29	10-10	+8	+10	0	+2
Mean		10-17	+4	+5	-2	+4
<u>Delta</u>						
Henderson, Ky.	6-4	10-23	+8	+5	+3	-1
Vinson, Mo.	6-20	10-18	+3	+1	+1	+3
Wilson, Ark.	5-9	10-6	+4	+2	-7	+4
Marianna, Ark.	5-17	9-25	+8	+7	+6	+8
Coahoma, Miss.	5-10	9-24	+4	0	-1	-1
Clarksdale, Miss.	5-10	9-7	+6	0	0	0
Stoneville(A), Miss.	5-7	9-12	+3	-1	0	-2
Mean		9-29	+5	+2	0	+2
<u>West</u>						
Curtis, La.	5-15	9-11	+16	+7	+7	+14
Fayetteville, Ark.	5-29	10-5	+2	0	+1	+1
Bixby, Okla.	5-29	10-3	+2	-3	-1	0
Perkins, Okla.	5-27	10-9	+2	+1	0	+2
Plainview, Texas	6-11	10-14	+1	+4	+2	+4
Mean		10-2	+5	+2	+2	+4

Table 17. (Continued)

Location	D53- 697	D54- 2213	D54- 3310	D54- 3340	D54- 3350	D54- 3362	D54- 3416
<u>East Coast</u>							
Linkwood, Md.	+1	-1	+1	-2	+1	-3	+2
Warsaw, Va.	-2	-2	-5	-5	-1	-5	-4
Petersburg, Va.	+6	+1	+2	+1	-3	-8	+2
Holland, Va.	-5	+1	-2	-2	-2	-8	-1
Plymouth, N. C.	+3	0	-3	-2	+1	-3	+2
Mean	+1	0	+1	-2	-1	-5	+1
<u>Upper and Central South</u>							
Lexington, Ky.	+2	-6	-3	-7	+1	-3	-4
Belle Mina, Ala.	+2	+4	-1	+2	+1	-2	+5
Mean	+2	-1	-2	-3	+1	-3	+1
<u>Delta</u>							
Henderson, Ky.	+11	+1	0	+2	+4	+3	+7
Vinson, Mo.	+4	+2	+2	0	+1	0	+4
Wilson, Ark.	+4	+4	+4	+2	+4	+4	+2
Marianna, Ark.	+7	+7	+4	+6	+6	+5	+9
Coahoma, Miss.	+4	-1	-1	0	-1	-1	0
Clarksdale, Miss.	+6	+2	-2	-2	0	0	+2
Stoneville(A), Miss.	+7	+3	-2	+1	+1	0	+1
Mean	+6	+3	+1	+1	+2	+1	+4
<u>West</u>							
Curtis, La.	+7	+9	+14	+14	+16	0	+7
Fayetteville, Ark.	+3	+3	+2	+1	0	+2	+1
Bixby, Okla.	+5	0	-1	-4	-1	-4	+2
Perkins, Okla.	+1	+2	+2	0	+1	0	+3
Plainview, Texas	+4	-1	+4	-1	+3	+3	+4
Mean	+4	+3	+4	+2	+4	0	+3

Table 13. Height data for the strains in Uniform Group V, 1957

Location	Dorman	Dortch- soy 67	D53- 492	D53- 526	D53- 142	D53- 697
<u>East Coast</u>						
Linkwood, Md.	37	33	32	29	31	36
Warsaw, Va.	31	28	29	28	26	29
Painter, Va.	33	31	27	26	25	31
Petersburg, Va.	33	34	26	24	29	36
Norfolk, Va.	30	23	28	23	23	29
Holland, Va.	43	38	33	33	28	43
Plymouth, N. C.	40	39	34	35	29	39
Mean	31	32	30	28	27	35
<u>Upper and Central South</u>						
Lexington, Ky.	43	34	35	34	35	35
Belle Mina, Ala.	38	30	32	31	26	38
Athens, Ga.	22	15	18	17	15	17
Mean	34	26	28	27	25	30
<u>Delta</u>						
Henderson, Ky.	44	42	38	40	42	44
Vinson, Mo.	34	36	33	37	35	43
Bragg City, Mo.	27	26	25	23	22	28
Wilson, Ark.	23	21	19	17	16	21
Marianna, Ark.	35	35	30	29	25	38
Coahoma, Miss.	23	19	19	23	15	24
Clarksdale, Miss.	35	35	33	35	33	37
Stoneville(A), Miss.	33	32	30	34	29	37
Mean	32	31	28	30	27	34
<u>West</u>						
Stuttgart, Ark.	28	24	22	22	21	28
Curtis, La.	18	23	20	21	16	22
Fayetteville, Ark.	35	26	26	27	27	33
Bixby, Okla.	32	36	28	26	31	35
Perkins, Okla.	20	21	17	22	19	25
Plainview, Texas	27	30	25	27	23	29
Mean	27	27	23	24	23	29

Table 18. (Continued)

Location	D54- 2213	D54- 3310	D54- 3340	D54- 3350	D54- 3362	D54- 3416
<u>East Coast</u>						
Linkwood, Md.	36	35	31	36	30	36
Warsaw, Va.	29	27	26	30	27	27
Painter, Va.	34	27	32	29	25	30
Petersburg, Va.	35	29	26	33	24	34
Norfolk, Va.	31	31	21	31	27	29
Holland, Va.	40	33	34	40	31	37
Plymouth, N. C.	37	30	32	39	34	37
Mean	35	30	29	34	28	33
<u>Upper and Central South</u>						
Lexington, Ky.	40	38	35	39	35	38
Belle Mina, Ala.	38	26	30	34	31	38
Athens, Ga.	18	16	17	19	19	17
Mean	32	27	27	31	28	31
<u>Delta</u>						
Henderson, Ky.	48	42	39	41	38	47
Vinson, Mo.	36	36	40	37	37	35
Bragg City, Mo.	28	23	23	25	24	26
Wilson, Ark.	16	17	19	19	17	16
Marianna, Ark.	32	27	28	33	30	32
Coahoma, Miss.	18	15	17	21	21	16
Clarksdale, Miss.	33	29	34	33	35	31
Stoneville(A), Miss.	34	31	31	35	33	30
Mean	31	28	29	31	30	29
<u>West</u>						
Stuttgart, Ark.	29	23	23	22	22	24
Curtis, La.	20	16	17	21	19	19
Fayetteville, Ark.	33	25	28	30	26	25
Bixby, Okla.	36	34	30	33	27	35
Perkins, Okla.	25	22	18	22	18	25
Plainview, Texas	27	22	23	29	23	24
Mean	28	24	23	26	22	25

Table 19. Lodging scores for the strains in Uniform Group V, 1957

Location	Dorman	Dortch- soy 67	D53- 492	D53- 526	D53- 142	D53- 697
<u>East Coast</u>						
Linkwood, Md.	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	3.0
Warsaw, Va.	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0
Painter, Va.	4.0	4.0	2.5	3.5	2.0	4.0
Petersburg, Va.	2.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	2.0
Norfolk, Va.	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Holland, Va.	4.0	4.0	3.0	2.7	1.5	3.0
Plymouth, N. C.	3.0	2.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	4.0
<u>Upper and Central South</u>						
Lexington, Ky.	4.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.0	2.7
Belle Mina, Ala.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.7
Athens, Ga.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
<u>Delta</u>						
Henderson, Ky.	2.7	3.7	2.3	2.3	1.0	4.0
Vinson, Mo.	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	1.5	1.7
Bragg City, Mo.	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0
Wilson, Ark.	2.0	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Marianna, Ark.	4.0	4.7	1.0	2.0	1.0	3.3
Coahoma, Miss.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Clarksdale, Miss.	2.0	3.0	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.0
Stoneville(A), Miss.	2.3	2.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3
<u>West</u>						
Stuttgart, Ark.	2.0	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.0	2.0
Curtis, La.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Fayetteville, Ark.	3.3	2.0	1.0	1.7	1.3	2.3
Bixby, Okla.	2.3	3.7	1.0	1.0	1.3	2.7
Perkins, Okla.	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Plainview, Texas	2.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	2.0

Table 19. (Continued)

Location	D54- 2213	D54- 3310	D54- 3340	D54- 3350	D54- 3362	D54- 3416
<u>East Coast</u>						
Linkwood, Md.	3.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Warsaw, Va.	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2
Painter, Va.	4.0	2.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.0
Petersburg, Va.	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0
Norfolk, Va.	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Holland, Va.	3.2	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.2	2.5
Plymouth, N. C.	3.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	2.0	3.0
<u>Upper and Central South</u>						
Lexington, Ky.	2.7	2.0	2.0	3.0	2.7	2.3
Belle Mina, Ala.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3
Athens, Ga.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
<u>Delta</u>						
Henderson, Ky.	3.3	1.3	2.3	2.0	2.0	4.7
Vinson, Mo.	2.7	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2
Bragg, City, Mo.	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.5
Wilson, Ark.	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Marianna, Ark.	2.7	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.3	2.7
Coahoma, Miss.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Clarksdale, Miss.	2.0	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.7	2.0
Stoneville(A), Miss.	3.0	1.7	3.0	2.3	1.7	2.3
<u>West</u>						
Stuttgart, Ark.	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.7
Curtis, Ia.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Fayetteville, Ark.	2.3	1.3	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.3
Bixby, Okla.	3.0	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.5	2.0
Perkins, Okla.	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.3
Plainview, Texas	2.3	1.3	1.0	2.0	1.6	2.3

Table 20. Seed quality scores for the strains in Uniform Group V, 1957

Location	Dorman	Dortch- soy 67	D53- 492	D53- 526	D53- 142	D53- 697
<u>East Coast</u>						
Georgetown, Del.	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0
Linkwood, Md.	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Warsaw, Va.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Painter, Va.	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0
Petersburg, Va.	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Holland, Va.	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.3
Plymouth, N. C.	2.5	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.5
<u>Upper and Central South</u>						
Lexington, Ky.	1.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	2.0
<u>Delta</u>						
Henderson, Ky.	1.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0
Vinson, Mo.	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Bragg City, Mo.	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	2.0
Wilson, Ark.	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.3
Marianna, Ark.	2.7	1.7	2.7	2.0	4.0	2.0
Coahoma, Miss.	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.7	2.0
Clarksdale, Miss.	2.3	3.0	2.3	2.0	3.0	2.0
Stoneville(A), Miss.	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.7	2.0
<u>West</u>						
Stuttgart, Ark.	1.3	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.7	2.0
Curtis, La.	3.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	2.0
Fayetteville, Ark.	2.7	1.7	2.0	2.0	3.0	2.0
Bixby, Okla.	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.7	2.3	1.3
Perkins, Okla.	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.0

Table 20. (Continued)

Location	D54- 2213	D54- 3310	D54- 3340	D54- 3350	D54- 3362	D54- 3416
<u>East Coast</u>						
Georgetown, Del.	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.3	2.0
Linkwood, Md.	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0
Warsaw, Va.	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0
Painter, Va.	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	1.5	1.0
Petersburg, Va.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Holland, Va.	1.7	2.0	1.0	2.3	2.3	2.3
Plymouth, N. C.	2.0	1.5	1.0	2.0	1.0	2.0
<u>Upper and Central South</u>						
Lexington, Ky.	2.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	1.0
<u>Delta</u>						
Henderson, Ky.	2.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Vinson, Mo.	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Bragg City, Mo.	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	1.0
Wilson, Ark.	3.0	3.0	2.0	3.5	2.0	3.0
Marianna, Ark.	3.0	3.3	1.7	3.3	1.7	3.0
Coahoma, Miss.	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.0
Clarksdale, Miss.	3.0	3.7	4.0	2.3	2.0	2.0
Stoneville(A), Miss.	2.7	3.3	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.0
<u>West</u>						
Stuttgart, Ark.	3.3	2.3	3.7	2.7	2.3	2.7
Curtis, La.	2.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.0
Fayetteville, Ark.	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.3	1.7
Bixby, Okla.	2.0	2.0	1.3	1.7	1.7	2.0
Perkins, Okla.	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0

PRELIMINARY GROUP V...

1957

Eight preliminary Group V nurseries were planted. Incomplete stands were obtained at Stoneville, Wilson, and Bixby. An excellent nursery was grown at Plainview, Texas, but results were not available for including in the regional summary. A single plot of each strain was grown at Malden and Vinson, Missouri, and results are treated as one location. Data from the various nurseries are summarized in tables 22 through 27.

Dorman and D53-526 were grown as check strains along with 34 new experimental lines. Insufficient seed was available for the lines S4-7273, S4-7302, S4-7311, S4-7312, and S4-7412 to permit these strains being included in all plantings. These lines were not included at Linkwood.

Nineteen of the experimental lines were resistant to bacterial pustule. Thirteen of the lines resistant to bacterial pustule also received low scores for purple stain under conditions where two lines had over 50 percent of their seed showing purple stain.

D53-526 yielded significantly more than Dorman. Three other lines yielded significantly more than Dorman and one line yielded significantly less.

D56-1 and D56-2 are both bulk F_3 populations from the cross D53-500 x D53-492. D56-1 is a composite of short, determinate F_2 plants, while D56-2 is a composite of tall, indeterminate F_2 plants. This composite would be expected to include approximately 16 percent determinate types. The composite of determinate types averaged 2.6 bushels higher in yield than the indeterminate types.

Table 21. Parentage of the strains in Preliminary Group V, 1957

Strain	Parentage	Generation Composited
1. Dorman	Dunfield x Arksoy	F ₆
2. D53-526	D632-15 x D49-2525	F ₅
3. D53-352	D632-15 x D49-2525	F ₅
4. D53-8109	Dorman x N48-1515	F ₅
5. D53-8121	Dorman x N48-1515	F ₅
6. D53-8144	Dorman x N48-1515	F ₅
7. D53-8155	Dorman x N48-1515	F ₅
8. D53-8182	Dorman x N48-1515	F ₅
9. D53-8188	Dorman x N48-1515	F ₅
10. D53-8191	Dorman x N48-1515	F ₅
11. D53-8243	Dorman x N48-1515	F ₅
12. D53-8256	Dorman x N48-1515	F ₅
13. D53-8258	Dorman	
14. D53-8260	Dorman	
15. D54-3336	D632-15 x D49-2525	F ₇
16. D54-3337	D632-15 x D49-2525	F ₇
17. D54-3338	D632-15 x D49-2525	F ₇
18. D54-3344	D632-15 x D49-2525	F ₇
19. D54-3346	D632-15 x D49-2525	F ₇
20. D54-3351	D632-15 x D49-2525	F ₇
21. D54-3354	D632-15 x D49-2525	F ₇
22. D56-1	D53-500 x D54-492	F ₂ (short)
23. D56-2	D53-500 x D54-492	F ₂ (tall)
24. Md 55-49	Wabash x Ogden	
25. Md 55-54	Wabash x Ogden	
26. P52-1-2	D49-2570 x L3-2010	F ₅
27. P52-1-5	D49-2570 x L3-2010	F ₅
28. R54-26	Dorman x D49-2477	
29. R54-36	Dorman x D49-2477	
30. S4-7174	Ogden x L6-1503	
31. S4-7273	Ogden x L6-5679	
32. S4-7302	Ogden x L6-5679	
33. S4-7311	Ogden x L6-5679	
34. S4-7312	Ogden x L6-5679	
35. S4-7412	Adams x Roanoke	
36. Blend 1	D53-526 (50%) - D53-354 (50%)	

Table 22. General summary of the performance of strains in Preliminary Group V, 1957

Strain	Seed Yield	Maturity Index	Height	Percent		Bacterial Pustule	Purple Stain
				Oil	Protein		
Dorman	32.4	10-11	36	22.5	38.3	3.0	2.0
D53-526	37.4+	-1	40	22.1	38.0	1.0	1.0
D53-352	30.3	+1	26	22.1	37.7	1.0	2.0
D53-8109	38.4	+4	35	23.4	38.1	1.0	2.0
D53-8121	35.8	+1	33	21.1-	37.2	1.0	1.0
D53-8144	39.0+	+4	35	23.2	37.1	1.0	3.0
D53-8155	32.0	+6	35	24.2	36.9	1.0	3.0
D53-8182	32.4	+1	33	23.0	37.8	3.0	2.0
D53-8188	30.9	+9	42	21.5	37.6	1.0	3.0
D53-8191	31.5	+2	31	23.0	38.7	1.0	2.0
D53-8243	36.2+	+4	37	22.9	37.0	1.0	3.0
D53-8256	32.5	+7	36	21.3	39.1	1.0	3.0
D53-8258	35.0	-1	35	22.0	37.7	3.0	1.0
D53-8260	33.6	-1	37	21.8	38.6	3.0	3.0
D54-3336	32.2	0	35	21.2-	39.9	1.0	1.0
D54-3337	35.4	+1	41	21.9	39.7	1.0	1.0
D54-3338	30.5	0	34	22.7	38.1	1.0	1.0
D54-3344	34.5	+2	39	21.6	39.9	1.0	1.0
D54-3346	32.9	+2	43	20.5-	39.6	1.0	1.0
D54-3351	30.7	-4	30	22.5	38.0	1.0	2.0
D54-3354	33.8	-1	32	21.0-	39.3	1.0	1.0
D56-1	34.9	-2	35	22.0	38.4	1.0	1.0
D56-2	32.3	-1	40	21.8	37.8	1.0	1.0
Md 55-49	35.7	-1	39	23.7	37.1	3.0	3.0
Md 55-54	36.8+	0	38	23.2	36.5	3.0	5.0
P52-1-2	31.5	0	38	21.5	43.7	3.0	5.0
P52-1-5	32.7	-1	41	22.0	44.0	3.0	4.0
R54-26	33.8	-3	32	23.0	38.2	5.0	1.0
R54-36	31.8	-1	38	21.6	39.1	5.0	1.0
S4-7174	34.6	+5	31	24.0	37.6	3.0	4.0
S4-7273	30.9	+2	35	22.4	38.4	3.0	3.0
S4-7302	32.9	0	33	22.2	38.4	3.0	1.0
S4-7311	33.2	+2	35	23.2	36.6	3.0	2.0
S4-7312	36.0	-1	36	22.7	36.9	3.0	2.0
S4-7412	28.7-	+1	34	22.9	39.1	4.0	4.0
Blend 1	30.2	0	31	22.3	37.0	1.0	2.0
L.S.D. (.05)	3.7			1.3	3.6		

Table 23. Seed yield, in bushels per acre, for the strains in Preliminary Group V, 1957

Strain	Linkwood, Md.	Warsaw, Va.	Plymouth, N. C.	Vinson, Mo.
Dorman	37.6	30.2	31.4	30.7
D53-526	40.8	32.3	38.8+	37.5
D53-352	30.9	27.7	27.2	35.4
D53-8109	39.8	30.9	30.0	32.9
D53-8121	38.8	31.5	36.8+	36.1
D53-8144	42.2	29.0	41.5+	43.3
D53-8155	32.4	27.3	35.4	32.8
D53-8182	33.3	31.4	31.9	32.9
D53-8188	29.9	28.0	29.9	35.6
D53-8191	35.0	29.3	30.0	31.6
D53-8243	37.7	33.6	33.9	39.6
D53-8256	34.2	31.1	30.8	33.8
D53-8258	42.4	30.2	34.0	33.4
D53-8260	37.4	30.2	30.8	36.0
D54-3336	36.4	30.0	28.4	33.8
D54-3337	39.5	29.1	32.0	41.1
D54-3338	32.4	25.7	28.4	35.5
D54-3344	38.2	29.0	31.3	39.3
D54-3346	36.0	26.9	30.4	38.5
D54-3351	33.4	25.4	33.4	30.7
D54-3354	39.8	26.3	32.4	36.6
D56-1	39.0	28.2	34.8	37.4
D56-2	35.8	28.4	31.9	33.0
Md 55-49	42.2	25.7	33.0	42.0
Md 55-54	38.4	31.7	35.3	41.8
P52-1-2	35.8	27.6	26.9	35.6
P52-1-5	33.6	30.9	27.7	38.5
R54-26	37.3	28.7	36.6+	32.4
R54-36	35.8	26.4	31.3	33.5
S4-7174	36.8	27.7	34.2	39.7
S4-7273	--	27.5	27.4	37.7
S4-7302	--	27.3	35.4	36.0
S4-7311	--	26.9	33.8	38.8
S4-7312	--	28.3	36.4	43.2
S4-7412	--	32.8	20.2-	33.2
Blend 1	30.6	27.9	31.6	30.5
L.S.D. (.05)	9.5	N.S.	5.1	N.S.
C.V.	13%	9%	8%	16%

Table 24. Oil percentages for the strains in Preliminary Group V, 1957

Strain	Warsaw, Va.	Plymouth, N. C.
Dorman	22.0	22.9
D53-526	21.3	22.9
D53-352	21.7	22.4
D53-8109	22.5	24.2
D53-8121	21.2	21.0
D53-8144	22.7	23.7
D53-8155	23.0	25.4
D53-8182	22.6	23.4
D53-8188	20.4	22.5
D53-8191	21.7	24.3
D53-8243	22.6	23.2
D53-8256	21.5	21.0
D53-8258	21.9	22.1
D53-8260	21.7	21.9
D54-3336	21.1	21.2
D54-3337	21.9	21.8
D54-3338	22.1	23.3
D54-3344	21.0	22.1
D54-3346	20.2	20.8
D54-3351	22.8	22.2
D54-3354	20.3	21.2
D56-1	22.2	21.8
D56-2	21.6	21.9
Md 55-49	23.3	24.0
Md 55-54	23.1	23.3
P52-1-2	22.3	20.6
P52-1-5	22.7	21.3
R54-26	22.9	23.1
R54-36	21.5	21.6
S4-7174	23.4	24.6
S4-7273	22.1	22.6
S4-7302	21.7	22.7
S4-7311	22.9	23.4
S4-7312	22.1	23.3
S4-7412	22.5	23.2
Blend 1	21.8	22.8

Table 25. Protein percentages of the strains in Preliminary Group V, 1957

Strain	Warsaw, Va.	Plymouth, N. C.
Dorman	36.8	39.8
D53-526	37.4	38.6
D53-352	36.0	39.4
D53-8109	38.6	37.6
D53-8121	35.4	38.9
D53-8144	34.7	39.5
D53-8155	37.3	36.5
D53-8182	37.0	38.6
D53-8188	35.7	39.4
D53-8191	40.5	36.8
D53-8243	39.1	34.9
D53-8256	38.4	39.8
D53-8258	35.8	39.5
D53-8260	37.1	40.0
D54-3336	37.4	42.3
D54-3337	38.3	41.0
D54-3338	37.5	38.6
D54-3344	39.4	40.4
D54-3346	37.2	41.9
D54-3351	37.3	38.7
D54-3354	39.4	39.2
D56-1	38.1	38.7
D56-2	37.0	38.5
Md 55-49	36.1	38.0
Md 55-54	38.0	34.9
P52-1-2	41.0	46.4
P52-1-5	40.9	47.1
R54-26	36.5	39.8
R54-36	37.5	40.7
S4-7174	35.0	40.1
S4-7273	36.7	40.1
S4-7302	37.4	39.3
S4-7311	35.9	37.2
S4-7312	36.4	37.4
S4-7412	39.4	38.8
Blend 1	36.7	37.2

Table 26. Plant height of the strains in Preliminary Group V, 1957

Strain	Linkwood, Md.	Warsaw, Va.	Plymouth, N. C.	Vinson, Mo.
Dorman	40	31	38	35
D53-526	32	30	35	33
D53-352	28	27	24	26
D53-8109	33	30	35	40
D53-8121	32	28	35	36
D53-8144	35	28	42	33
D53-8155	36	32	36	37
D53-8182	34	33	34	36
D53-8188	42	36	42	46
D53-8191	30	27	32	33
D53-8243	40	33	36	40
D53-8256	38	33	38	36
D53-8258	34	32	38	34
D53-8260	36	33	40	33
D54-3336	38	33	36	34
D54-3337	43	36	47	39
D54-3338	35	31	35	34
D54-3344	42	36	40	40
D54-3346	45	36	46	45
D54-3351	30	28	26	35
D54-3354	34	27	32	34
D56-1	36	28	38	37
D56-2	41	35	44	40
Md 55-49	38	28	40	49
Md 55-54	34	29	38	50
P52-1-2	40	28	42	41
P52-1-5	40	32	45	48
R54-26	36	27	34	32
R54-36	42	30	39	40
S4-7174	34	29	29	32
S4-7273	--	31	39	36
S4-7302	--	29	33	38
S4-7311	--	31	38	36
S4-7312	--	32	39	37
S4-7412	--	30	36	37
Blend 1	--	23	31	40

Table 27. Seed quality scores for the strains in Preliminary Group V, 1957

Strain	Linkwood, Md.	Warsaw, Va.	Plymouth, N. C.	Vinson, Mo.
Dorman	2.0	1.0	2.0	2.0
D53-526	2.0	1.0	1.5	2.0
D53-352	2.0	1.0	2.0	2.0
D53-8109	2.0	1.5	1.5	2.0
D53-8121	1.0	1.0	1.5	2.0
D53-8144	2.0	1.5	3.0	2.0
D53-8155	2.0	1.5	2.5	2.0
D53-8182	2.0	1.5	3.0	2.0
D53-8188	2.0	1.0	2.5	2.0
D53-8191	2.0	2.0	2.5	1.0
D53-8243	2.0	1.0	2.0	2.0
D53-8256	2.0	1.0	2.5	1.0
D53-8258	2.0	1.5	2.0	1.0
D53-8260	2.0	1.0	3.0	2.0
D54-3336	2.0	1.0	1.5	2.0
D54-3337	2.0	1.0	1.5	2.0
D54-3338	2.0	1.5	2.0	1.0
D54-3344	2.0	1.0	1.5	1.0
D54-3346	2.0	1.0	2.0	2.0
D54-3351	2.0	1.0	2.5	2.0
D54-3354	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
D56-1	2.0	1.5	1.5	2.0
D56-2	2.0	1.0	2.0	2.0
Md 55-49	2.0	1.5	2.5	1.0
Md 55-54	2.0	1.0	3.0	1.0
P52-1-2	2.0	1.5	4.0	2.0
P52-1-5	2.0	1.5	4.0	2.0
R54-26	2.0	1.0	1.5	2.0
R54-36	2.0	1.0	2.5	2.0
S4-7174	2.0	1.5	3.0	2.0
S4-7273	--	1.0	3.5	2.0
S4-7302	--	1.0	2.0	1.0
S4-7311	--	1.5	3.0	2.0
S4-7312	--	1.0	3.0	2.0
S4-7412	--	3.0	4.0	2.0
Blend 1	--	1.5	2.5	2.0

UNIFORM GROUP VI

1957

<u>Variety or Strain</u>	<u>Parentage</u>	<u>Generation Composited</u>
1. Ogden	Tokyo x PI 54610	
2. Lee	S-100 x CNS	F ₆
3. D51-4888	Roanoke x N45-745	F ₆
4. D51-5100	Roanoke x N45-745	F ₆
5. D51-4969	Roanoke x N45-745	F ₆
6. D53-1301	D632-15 x D49-2525	F ₅
7. D53-1569	N46-1703 x D49-2525	F ₅
8. N51-1403	N48-1248 x Perry	F ₅
9. N53-3592	N46-1703 x D49-2525	F ₅
10. N53-3599	N46-1703 x D49-2525	F ₅
11. N53-3646	N46-1703 x D49-2525	F ₅
12. N53-5263	N46-1703 x N45-2994	F ₅

Background of strains used as parents:

N45-745 is a bacterial pustule resistant selection from Ogden x CNS.

D632-15 is a selection from Dunfield x Haberlandt, which was included in the Uniform Group V nursery for the years 1950-1953.

D49-2525 is a sister strain to Lee from the cross S-100 x CNS.

N46-1703 is a selection from Volstate x Ogden, which was included in the Uniform Group VI nursery for the years 1950-1952.

N48-1248 is a bacterial pustule resistant line selected from the cross Roanoke x N45-745.

N45-2994 is a selection from Ralston x Ogden, which was included in the Uniform Group VI nursery for the years 1948-1950.

Results of 34 Group VI nurseries are summarized in tables 28 through 34. This group included the two named varieties Ogden and Lee and 10 experimental lines. Of the experimental lines, D51-4888 has been tested on a regional basis for five years and D51-5100 has been tested four years. The other eight lines had all been grown in the Preliminary Group VI nursery.

Good yields were obtained in all areas. Differences among strains were significant in 20 of the 34 comparisons. Strain differences were significant for within all areas except the Western area.

For the 5-year period 1953-1957, Lee has averaged somewhat higher in yield in all areas than has Ogden. Lee has shown its largest advantage over Ogden in the Delta area. However, the greatest advantage of Lee over Ogden is in seed holding and in seed quality. Lee has equalled Ogden in oil content and has averaged 0.8 percent higher in protein.

D51-4888 is being increased as a yellow seeded replacement for Ogden in the Northern range of where Group VI varieties are grown and where Lee is too late in maturity. Seed yield for D51-4888 has averaged slightly higher than Lee in the Eastern and Western areas and only slightly below Lee in the other areas. In relation to Ogden for the 5-year period, 1953-1957, D51-4888 averages six percent higher in the East Coast area, four percent lower in the Southeast, three percent higher in the Upper and Central South, nine percent higher in the Delta and nine percent higher in the West. Oil content averages 0.7 percent higher than Ogden and protein averages 0.3 percent lower than Ogden. In addition to having a yellow seed coat, D51-4888 has a buff hilum. It is superior to Ogden in seed holding but does not hold its seed as well as Lee.

D51-5100 and D51-4969 were the two tallest lines in the group averaging four and five inches taller than Lee. Both lines stand very well at most locations and produced good yields. Stands for N51-1403 were somewhat thin in several of the nurseries. With a good stand this strain would be nearly as tall as Ogden.

Four lines, D53-1569, N53-3592, N53-3599 and N53-3646, are from the same cross, N46-1703 x D49-2525. These lines average three to five days earlier in maturity than Ogden. D53-1569 averaged significantly higher in both oil and protein than Ogden.

D53-1301 is similar in type to Lee and is also similar in maturity. N53-5263 ranked highest in oil content as it had done in the preliminary nursery.

Bacterial blight ratings were made in the nursery at Stoneville. Ratings ranged from 2.3 for D51-4888 to 3.7 for N53-3799. None of the lines in this group showed any appreciable target spot development under conditions where some of the Group VII lines were heavily infected.

Table 28. General summary of the performance for strains in Uniform Group VI, 1957

	Ogden	Lee	D51- 4888	D51- 5100	D51- 4969	D53- 1301
Seed Yield - 1957						
East Coast	37.7	36.4	39.5	38.8	37.9	36.0
Southeast	31.4	34.2	31.5	32.6	36.0	38.2+
Upper & Central South	26.5	27.8	25.9	27.2	27.9	29.5
Delta	33.6	37.9	36.6	40.3+	41.4+	36.8
West	35.6	37.9	37.4	36.6	37.8	37.3
- 1953-57						
East Coast	30.9	31.5	32.7			
Southeast	29.2	30.3	28.1			
Upper & Central South	19.5	20.2	20.1			
Delta	30.1	33.8	32.9			
West	25.1	25.3	27.3			
Oil Percentage - 1957	21.0	21.2	22.0+	21.3	21.2	21.5+
- 1953-57	21.1	21.1	21.8			
Protein Percentage - 1957	39.9	41.4+	39.6	40.3	40.3	40.6
- 1953-57	40.5	41.3	40.0			
Seed Size	17.2	14.9-	16.6	15.2-	14.7-	14.0-
Maturity Index	10-18	+5	-2	0	-1	+5
Height	29	29	28	33	34	30
Bacterial Pustule	3.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Bacterial Blight	2.7	3.0	2.3	2.7	2.7	3.0

Table 28. (Continued)

	D53- 1569	N51- 1403	N53- 3592	N53- 3599	N53- 3646	N53- 5263
Seed Yield - 1957						
East Coast	37.2	35.8	38.6	38.2	35.2	38.8
Southeast	26.8	28.6	28.8	31.4	28.9	28.9
Upper & Central South	23.1	23.8	23.4	23.5	22.6	20.2-
Delta	36.4	32.5	34.9	35.5	35.3	34.0
West	35.4	37.1	36.0	36.9	34.8	37.3
- 1953-57						
East Coast						
Southeast						
Upper & Central South						
Delta						
West						
Oil Percentage - 1957	21.5+	22.2+	21.2	20.9	20.9	22.4+
- 1953-57						
Protein Percentage - 1957	40.9+	39.2	40.4	41.1+	40.7	40.6
- 1953-57						
Seed Size	15.3-	14.7-	13.3-	15.1-	13.1-	15.9-
Maturity Index	-5	-2	-5	-3	-4	-7
Height	30	23	29	28	29	29
Bacterial Pustule	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.0
Bacterial Blight	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.7	2.7	2.7

Table 29. Seed yield, in bushels per acre, for the strains in Uniform Group VI, 1957

Location	Ogden	Lee	D51- 4888	D51- 5100	D51- 4969	D53- 1301	D53- 1569
<u>East Coast</u>							
Linkwood, Md. ^{1/}	29.4	26.8	29.3	30.5	30.0	25.8	32.4
Warsaw, Va.	27.5	29.3	30.5+	30.4+	32.0+	31.4+	28.8
Painter, Va.	37.8	39.7	38.8	40.9	38.9	38.3	39.3
Petersburg, Va.	47.8	42.9	49.2	46.1	45.2	46.6	49.1
Norfolk, Va.	19.3	15.9	19.6	13.4-	18.6	14.3-	18.4
Holland, Va.	40.1	43.1	48.0+	43.6	40.4	40.9	39.1
Plymouth, N. C.	34.6	36.1	33.3	33.6	30.4	32.8	34.7
Willard, N. C.	42.7	39.1	43.5	43.0	46.2	41.1	40.4
Clayton, N. C.	47.7	40.7	53.1	53.7	48.0	40.5	44.4
Hartsville, S. C.	41.7	40.3	40.0	44.3	41.7	38.3	40.9
Mean	37.7	36.4	39.5	38.8	37.9	36.0	37.2
<u>Southeast</u>							
Tallassee, Ala.	31.5	32.0	27.4	33.6	50.6	49.0	28.4
Gainesville, Fla.	33.9	26.7-	30.1	34.6	35.8	29.1	28.9
Quincy, Fla.	31.8	32.5	26.7	26.7	29.0	33.3	26.0
Walnut Hill, Fla.	37.1	46.0+	39.5	35.8	35.8	44.4+	29.9-
Fairhope, Ala.	34.2	35.1	37.2	33.7	35.9	35.4	29.8
Baton Rouge, La.	20.1	33.2+	28.2+	31.1+	29.1+	38.2+	18.1
Mean	31.4	34.2	31.5	32.6	36.0	38.2+	26.8
<u>Upper and Central South</u>							
Belle Mina, Ala.	20.7	23.7	24.9	19.9	25.4+	25.9+	20.2
Athens, Ga.	14.1	16.9	11.3	13.6	13.1	15.0	10.4
State College, Miss.	44.6	42.7	41.6	48.1	45.3	47.6	42.1
Mean	26.5	27.8	25.9	27.2	27.9	29.5	23.1
<u>Delta</u>							
Vinson, Mo.	31.3	27.6	32.6	36.7+	39.1+	28.4	31.4
Bragg City, Mo.	27.1	30.3	34.7	34.6	38.0	33.6	35.9
Wilson, Ark. ^{1/}	41.4	39.7	40.3	43.0	49.8	33.2	34.3
Marianna, Ark.	50.3	51.1	50.2	54.5	58.7	50.7	49.3
Coahoma, Miss.	47.0	50.8	53.0	53.6	51.4	48.4	42.7
Clarksdale, Miss.	19.0	28.8+	20.7	20.1	22.3	28.8+	22.8+
Stoneville(A), Miss.	36.3	43.2	42.9	40.8	49.8	36.4	52.1
Louise, Miss.	24.1	33.6+	22.2	38.0+	30.6	31.3	20.6
Mean	33.6	37.9+	36.6	40.3+	41.4+	36.8	36.4
<u>West</u>							
Stuttgart, Ark.	38.3	43.5	37.4	43.8	47.3+	42.0	45.3
Fayetteville, Ark.	26.8	30.4	29.0	32.6+	33.0+	22.8	27.7
Bixby, Okla.	43.8	48.9	49.2+	46.0	45.0	47.3	45.0
Milburn, Okla.	34.8	34.1	31.6	30.1	35.4	38.9	28.4
Chillicothe, Texas ^{1/}	5.3	7.5	4.7	5.5	5.0	5.9	5.0
Plainview, Texas	37.2	33.2	36.5	32.5	34.1	34.1	30.8
Lubbock, Texas	18.9	21.3	23.0	21.0	18.4	21.8	22.7
College Station, Texas	49.4	54.2	55.4	50.1	51.3	54.4	48.6
Mean	35.6	37.9	37.4	36.6	37.8	37.3	35.4

(+) - strains yielding significantly more (odds 19:1 or greater) than Ogden.
 (-) - Strains yielding significantly less (odds 19:1 or greater) than Ogden.

Table 29. (Continued)

Location	N51- 1403	N53- 3592	N53- 3599	N53- 3646	N53- 5263	L.S.D. (.05)	C.V.
<u>East Coast</u>							
Linkwood, Md. ^{1/}	28.6	30.8	30.7	28.9	31.7	5.2	10%
Warsaw, Va.	28.4	28.3	28.2	26.5	28.7	2.0	4%
Painter, Va.	43.3+	42.5+	43.3+	32.5-	45.2+	4.0	6%
Petersburg, Va.	48.6	49.8	44.4	48.1	49.4	N.S.	6%
Norfolk, Va.	16.4	21.0	20.8	16.9	24.0+	4.7	15%
Holland, Va.	40.7	37.8	37.7	35.0	41.1	5.4	8%
Plymouth, N. C.	29.2	35.3	33.3	33.1	34.1	N.S.	7%
Willard, N. C.	38.2	38.6	40.4	37.9	41.2	N.S.	8%
Clayton, N. C.	41.0	51.1	50.8	50.5	45.8	8.8	11%
Hartsville, S. C.	36.5-	42.5	45.0	35.8-	41.8	3.7	5%
Mean	35.8	38.6	38.2	35.2	38.8	2.6	
<u>Southeast</u>							
Tallassee, Ala.	20.9	30.2	28.6	24.3	29.0	N.S.	38%
Gainesville, Fla.	27.9	29.7	35.9	34.1	27.9	6.4	12%
Quincy, Fla.	30.5	24.4	27.8	23.4	26.0	N.S.	15%
Walnut Hill, Fla.	33.1	30.4	34.4	32.1	29.1-	6.8	11%
Fairhope, Ala.	31.5	34.4	35.5	32.0	35.7	N.S.	8%
Baton Rouge, La.	27.9+	24.2	26.2+	27.3+	25.6+	4.6	10%
Mean	28.6	28.8	31.4	28.9	28.9	5.1	
<u>Upper and Central South</u>							
Belle Mina, Ala.	19.5	18.2	19.2	22.5	20.0	4.3	12%
Athens, Ga.	13.6	11.8	10.8	11.3	11.9	3.7	17%
State College, Miss.	38.1-	40.1	40.4	34.1-	28.8-	5.1	7%
Mean	23.8	23.4	23.5	22.6	20.2-	5.1	
<u>Delta</u>							
Vinson, Mo.	32.6	31.2	31.4	33.1	35.6	4.7	8%
Bragg City, Mo.	30.7	34.9	35.0	32.5	35.3	N.S.	11%
Wilson, Ark. ^{1/}	36.1	37.6	38.6	41.7	44.7	-	-
Marianna, Ark.	50.5	46.9	49.4	48.7	46.6	N.S.	10%
Coahoma, Miss.	38.8-	41.8	45.4	44.5	40.1	7.0	9%
Clarksdale, Miss.	16.6	20.6	22.8+	20.0	22.1	3.2	9%
Stoneville(A), Miss.	38.8	46.8	40.7	44.1	34.3	N.S.	15%
Louise, Miss.	19.6	21.9	23.5	24.4	23.9	9.3	21%
Mean	32.5	34.9	35.5	35.3	34.0	4.0	
<u>West</u>							
Stuttgart, Ark.	40.4	43.0	45.9+	32.5	42.0	7.4	11%
Fayetteville, Ark.	20.3-	29.5	27.2	29.2	29.1	5.6	12%
Bixby, Okla.	55.1+	49.3+	50.0+	43.4	45.8	5.3	7%
Milburn, Okla.	29.0	32.2	28.7	40.8	38.8	N.S.	19%
Chillicothe, Texas ^{1/}	5.5	3.7	5.9	4.6	3.6	N.S.	30%
Plainview, Texas	37.1	26.1	35.2	33.1	33.8	N.S.	20%
Lubbock, Texas	23.1	20.9	20.3	18.9	20.9	N.S.	12%
College Station, Texas	54.8	50.9	51.0	45.9	50.5	N.S.	8%
Mean	37.1	36.0	36.9	34.8	37.3	N.S.	

^{1/} Not included in mean.

Table 30. Chemical composition and seed size for the strain in Uniform Group VI, 1957

Location	Ogden	Lee	D51- 4383	D51- 5100	D51- 4969	D53- 1301
<u>Oil Percentage</u>						
Warsaw, Va.	18.6	20.3	20.5	19.8	19.5	19.6
Plymouth, N. C.	21.7	21.9	22.5	22.1	22.2	22.3
Clayton, N. C.	21.7	22.0	22.9	21.9	22.1	21.9
Tallassee, Ala.	21.4	20.3	22.3	21.6	22.1	21.6
Walnut Hill, Fla.	22.5	21.7	23.0	22.8	22.8	22.2
Marianna, Ark.	20.8	20.8	21.2	21.2	20.3	21.9
Coahoma, Mississippi	20.8	21.0	21.6	20.6	20.7	21.2
Stoneville(A), Miss.	21.3	22.0	21.3	21.6	20.9	22.1
Stuttgart, Ark.	20.6	20.3	21.5	20.4	20.3	20.4
Mean	21.0	21.2	22.0+	21.3	21.2	21.5+
<u>Protein Percentage</u>						
Warsaw, Va.	36.2	39.0	38.0	39.1	39.7	38.7
Plymouth, N. C.	33.1	39.0	39.6	39.3	40.4	38.3
Clayton, N. C.	39.8	40.7	39.1	41.0	40.5	41.0
Tallassee, Ala.	42.7	42.5	40.1	42.7	41.3	42.5
Walnut Hill, Fla.	41.9	44.2	40.9	41.2	41.8	42.4
Marianna, Ark.	40.8	42.3	39.5	39.1	39.7	39.3
Coahoma, Miss.	39.0	42.7	39.4	39.5	39.6	40.5
Stoneville (A), Miss.	39.2	39.9	39.0	39.5	39.0	40.1
Stuttgart, Ark.	41.0	42.3	41.0	41.1	40.9	42.4
Mean	39.9	41.4+	39.6	40.3	40.3	40.6
<u>Grams Per 100 Seeds</u>						
Warsaw, Va.	15.5	13.3	16.1	14.5	14.6	12.9
Plymouth, N. C.	16.9	13.7	17.3	15.2	14.6	12.3
Clayton, N. C.	17.0	15.4	17.4	16.1	14.8	14.0
Tallassee, Ala.	18.0	14.6	17.2	15.2	14.7	13.9
Walnut Hill, Fla.	18.3	15.2	14.2	15.0	14.2	14.8
Marianna, Ark.	17.3	15.0	16.7	15.0	15.0	15.0
Coahoma, Miss.	16.3	15.7	16.6	14.6	13.9	13.6
Stoneville(A), Miss.	17.5	16.2	17.1	15.5	14.8	14.3
Stuttgart, Ark.	17.7	15.0	16.7	15.7	15.7	15.3
Mean	17.2	14.9-	16.6	15.2-	14.7-	14.0-

Table 30. (Continued)

Location	D53- 1569	N51- 1403	N53- 3592	N53- 3599	N53- 3646	N53- 5263	L.S.D. (.05)
<u>Oil Percentage</u>							
Warsaw, Va.	19.2	20.6	19.9	19.8	19.6	20.7	
Plymouth, N. C.	23.3	22.3	22.0	22.0	21.6	23.1	
Clayton, N. C.	22.3	22.9	21.5	21.3	21.3	22.8	
Tallassee, Ala.	22.9	22.9	22.7	22.3	21.4	23.4	
Walnut Hill, Fla.	22.3	23.5	22.7	22.7	22.3	23.9	
Marianna, Ark.	21.5	22.2	20.6	20.4	20.8	22.9	
Coahoma, Miss.	20.7	21.2	20.2	20.1	20.8	22.2	
Stoneville(A), Miss.	21.1	22.8	21.0	21.2	21.4	21.8	
Stuttgart, Ark.	20.0	21.0	19.3	19.1	19.6	21.1	
Mean	21.5+	22.2+	21.2	20.9	20.9	22.4+	0.4
<u>Protein Percentage</u>							
Warsaw, Va.	36.3	38.9	39.7	38.0	39.1	36.3	
Plymouth, N. C.	40.3	40.6	39.9	40.9	40.9	40.3	
Clayton, N. C.	41.9	38.0	39.7	41.5	41.5	41.9	
Tallassee, Ala.	44.2	41.7	42.3	43.9	44.1	44.6	
Walnut Hill, Fla.	42.0	40.6	41.4	41.5	42.1	41.8	
Marianna, Ark.	40.7	38.2	40.5	40.7	39.5	40.1	
Coahoma, Miss.	40.8	37.8	39.7	41.5	39.5	39.2	
Stoneville(A), Miss.	40.5	37.1	40.3	40.2	38.6	39.4	
Stuttgart, Ark.	41.7	40.3	40.0	41.7	41.3	41.5	
Mean	40.9+	39.2	40.4	41.1+	40.7	40.6	0.9
<u>Grams Per 100 Seeds</u>							
Warsaw, Va.	15.3	14.4	14.0	14.0	13.0	15.7	
Plymouth, N. C.	15.7	14.1	15.2	16.4	14.1	18.3	
Clayton, N. C.	16.2	15.5	14.4	16.6	13.7	16.7	
Tallassee, Ala.	15.8	13.5	13.6	14.8	12.5	14.9	
Walnut Hill, Fla.	12.2	13.4	12.1	13.2	12.0	14.5	
Marianna, Ark.	16.0	16.0	14.7	15.7	14.0	17.3	
Coahoma, Miss.	15.3	14.8	14.2	14.8	13.2	15.9	
Stoneville(A), Miss.	15.6	14.5	13.3	16.6	12.4	13.9	
Stuttgart, Ark.	15.3	15.7	13.0	13.7	13.0	15.7	
Mean	15.3-	14.7-	13.8-	15.1-	13.1-	15.9-	0.7

Table 31. Relative maturity data, days earlier (-) or later (+) than Ogden, for the strains in Uniform Group VI, 1957

Location	Date Planted	Ogden Matured	Lee	D51-4888	D51-5100	D51-4969
<u>East Coast</u>						
Linkwood, Md.	5-17	10-23	+1	-1	-1	-2
Warsaw, Va.	6-10	11-8	-4	0	0	0
Petersburg, Va.	4-16	11-6	+6	+4	+5	+2
Plymouth, N. C.	5-14	10-16	+7	0	-1	-2
Willard, N. C.	5-22	10-18	+5	0	0	-4
Clayton, N. C.	5-1	10-17	+7	-5	-3	-5
Hartsville, S. C.	5-19	10-16	+8	-1	-2	-3
Mean		10-24	+4	0	0	-2
<u>Southeast</u>						
Tallassee, Ala.	5-22	10-5	+7	-9	+10	+2
Gainesville, Fla.	5-31	10-7	+4	-7	-1	-4
Walnut Hill, Fla.	6-8	10-4	+6	-4	+1	-3
Fairhope, Ala.	6-11	10-6	+9	0	0	0
Baton Rouge, La.	5-17	10-5	+10	0	+5	+5
Mean		10-5	+5	-4	+3	0
<u>Upper and Central South</u>						
Belle Mina, Ala.	5-29	10-30	+4	-2	+1	0
Athens, Ga.	6-3	10-24	-1	-4	-3	-4
Mean		10-27	+2	-3	-1	-2
<u>Delta</u>						
Bragg City, Mo.	6-10	10-21	-1	-2	-2	-2
Wilson, Ark.	5-9	10-23	+4	-2	0	+2
Marianna, Ark.	5-17	10-21	+4	-2	-2	-1
Coahoma, Miss.	5-10	10-12	+6	-2	0	-1
Clarksdale, Miss.	5-10	10-5	+10	-6	+1	+1
Stoneville(A), Miss.	5-7	10-8	+10	-2	0	-2
Louise, Miss.	5-14	10-4	+12	-7	+6	-1
Mean		10-14	+6	-3	0	-1
<u>West</u>						
Stuttgart, Ark.	6-17	11-1	0	0	0	0
Fayetteville, Ark.	5-29	10-23	0	-6	-2	-5
Bixby, Okla.	5-29	10-23	+5	0	0	0
Milburn, Okla.	6-11	10-24	+5	-1	0	0
Lubbock, Texas	6-8	10-27	-3	-3	-10	-3
College Station, Texas	5-30	10-9	+14	+6	0	0
Mean		10-24	+4	-1	-2	-1

Table 31. (Continued)

Location	D53- 1301	D53- 1569	N51- 1403	N53- 3592	N53- 3599	N53- 3646	N53- 5263
<u>East Coast</u>							
Linkwood, Md.	0	-6	-1	-8	-5	-4	-8
Warsaw, Va.	-7	-11	-3	-11	-8	-6	-12
Petersburg, Va.	+6	+1	-1	-6	+1	0	-5
Plymouth, N. C.	+7	-3	-1	-2	-2	0	-3
Willard, N. C.	+4	-6	0	0	-2	-10	-2
Clayton, N. C.	+7	-7	-7	-7	-5	-6	-7
Hartsville, S. C.	+9	-6	-1	-7	-5	-4	-4
Mean	+4	-5	-2	-6	-4	-4	-6
<u>Southeast</u>							
Tallassee, Ala.	+17	-4	-3	-8	+2	-8	-8
Gainesville, Fla.	+3	-7	-3	-9	-2	-6	-10
Walnut Hill, Fla.	+7	-6	-4	-7	-5	-9	-8
Fairhope, Ala.	+9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baton Rouge, La.	+10	+4	0	+2	+2	-2	-10
Mean	+9	-3	-2	-4	-1	-5	-7
<u>Upper and Central South</u>							
Belle Mina, Ala.	+5	-8	-5	-3	0	-3	-6
Athens, Ga.	-9	-3	-4	-2	0	0	-8
Mean	-2	-6	-5	-3	0	-2	-7
<u>Delta</u>							
Bragg City, Mo.	-1	-6	-5	-7	-6	-6	-6
Wilson, Ark.	+4	+2	+2	+2	+2	+4	+2
Marianna, Ark.	+5	-11	-2	-12	-11	-8	-11
Coahoma, Miss.	+6	-6	-4	-6	-4	-6	-9
Clarksdale, Miss.	+11	-8	-6	-9	-5	-8	-9
Stoneville(A), Miss	+10	-4	-3	-2	0	-3	-13
Louise, Miss.	+12	-9	-3	-10	-9	-8	-9
Mean	+7	-6	-4	-6	-5	-5	-8
<u>West</u>							
Stuttgart, Ark.	0	-4	0	-4	-4	-4	-4
Fayetteville, Ark.	0	-7	-5	-9	-8	-6	-9
Bixby, Okla.	+5	-5	-5	-6	-4	-4	-6
Milburn, Okla.	+5	0	-1	-1	-1	-2	-2
Lubbock, Texas	-3	-10	-3	-10	-10	-3	-10
College Station, Texas	+14	-4	+6	0	0	-6	-6
Mean	+4	-5	-1	-5	-4	-4	-6

Table 32. Plant height of the strains in Uniform Group VI, 1957

Location	Ogden	Lee	D51- 4888	D51- 5100	D51- 4969	D53- 1301
<u>East Coast</u>						
Linkwood, Md.	38	35	33	40	42	36
Warsaw, Va.	31	29	31	34	33	30
Painter, Va.	31	29	31	34	32	28
Petersburg, Va.	36	33	33	37	37	32
Norfolk, Va.	30	29	26	29	29	31
Holland, Va.	33	40	36	41	42	33
Plymouth, N. C.	37	36	34	40	42	36
Willard, N. C.	37	33	34	41	42	34
Clayton, N. C.	24	30	28	36	34	30
Hartsville, S. C.	37	37	33	39	42	37
Mean	33	33	32	37	37	32
<u>Southeast</u>						
Tallassee, Ala.	34	32	26	36	42	34
Gainesville, Fla.	21	21	22	30	28	22
Quincy, Fla.	19	24	22	20	29	23
Walnut Hill, Fla.	33	31	33	37	36	32
Fairhope, Ala.	23	21	23	28	32	24
Baton Rouge, La.	16	22	18	20	20	23
Mean	24	25	24	29	31	26
<u>Upper and Central South</u>						
Belle Mina, Ala.	31	34	29	36	38	36
Athens, Ga.	22	23	18	21	23	22
Mean	27	29	24	29	31	28
<u>Delta</u>						
Vinson, Mo.	42	40	41	45	44	40
Bragg City, Mo.	27	32	29	34	34	34
Wilson, Ark.	26	24	23	25	27	20
Marianna, Ark.	34	30	36	37	42	32
Coahoma, Miss.	22	25	23	30	25	26
Clarksdale, Miss.	35	36	35	42	43	37
Stoneville(A), Miss.	31	31	31	40	37	30
Louise, Miss.	26	29	26	35	32	29
Mean	30	31	31	36	36	31
<u>West</u>						
Stuttgart, Ark.	26	26	26	32	32	27
Fayetteville, Ark.	23	26	26	31	30	24
Bixby, Okla.	36	31	36	39	45	36
Milburn, Okla.	25	27	25	38	36	31
Chillicothe, Texas	11	12	15	12	13	14
Lubbock, Texas	24	26	24	29	28	29
College Station, Texas	31	31	32	36	37	30
Mean	25	26	26	31	32	27

Table 32. (Continued)

Location	D53- 1569	N51- 1403	N53- 3592	N53- 3599	N53- 3646	N53- 5263
<u>East Coast</u>						
Linkwood, Md.	37	28	34	34	36	35
Warsaw, Va.	29	25	27	27	30	30
Painter, Va.	29	22	29	28	34	27
Petersburg, Va.	32	26	32	33	34	32
Norfolk, Va.	29	23	23	21	24	26
Holland, Va.	37	26	36	34	34	36
Plymouth, N. C.	39	28	36	34	34	35
Willard, N. C.	35	25	33	34	34	34
Clayton, N. C.	26	23	32	34	35	29
Hartsville, S. C.	38	26	33	38	39	36
Mean	33	25	32	31	33	32
<u>Southeast</u>						
Tallassee, Ala.	36	26	28	34	26	36
Gainesville, Fla.	23	17	18	18	21	22
Quincy, Fla.	22	14	24	23	20	19
Walnut Hill, Fla.	34	26	34	33	34	34
Fairhope, Ala.	27	20	22	21	25	27
Baton Rouge, La.	22	18	20	20	21	24
Mean	27	20	24	25	25	27
<u>Upper and Central South</u>						
Belle Mina, Ala.	33	26	30	30	34	32
Athens, Ga.	21	18	20	19	22	21
Mean	27	22	25	25	28	27
<u>Delta</u>						
Vinson, Mo.	38	39	37	38	38	37
Bragg City, Mo.	32	26	28	31	33	29
Wilson, Ark.	21	17	24	22	23	21
Marianna, Ark.	32	26	34	35	38	29
Coahoma, Miss.	24	18	24	23	26	23
Clarksdale, Miss.	37	30	36	35	36	33
Stoneville(A), Miss.	33	29	35	37	36	33
Louise, Miss.	25	23	26	25	27	26
Mean	30	26	31	31	32	29
<u>West</u>						
Stuttgart, Ark.	27	22	24	27	25	23
Fayetteville, Ark.	27	19	24	23	28	29
Bixby, Okla.	37	28	38	33	37	38
Milburn, Okla.	29	25	36	25	27	29
Chillicothe, Texas	10	11	9	17	12	13
Lubbock, Texas	27	20	24	21	24	23
College Station, Texas	32	27	30	31	27	27
Mean	27	22	26	25	26	26

Table 33. Lodging scores for the strains in Uniform Group VI, 1957

Location	Ogden	Lee	D51- 4838	D51- 5100	D51- 4969	D53- 1301
<u>East Coast</u>						
Linkwood, Md.	2.0	2.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	3.0
Warsaw, Va.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0
Painter, Va.	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.0	3.0	4.0
Petersburg, Va.	3.0	4.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	3.0
Norfolk, Va.	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Holland, Va.	2.2	2.3	3.0	2.2	2.2	2.8
Plymouth, N. C.	2.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0
Willard, N. C.	1.0	3.0	2.5	2.0	2.0	3.0
Clayton, N. C.	1.0	2.5	1.0	2.0	1.0	2.5
Hartsville, S. C.	1.3	1.7	2.7	2.0	2.0	1.7
<u>Southeast</u>						
Tallassee, Ala.	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0
Gainesville, Fla.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Quincy, Fla.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Walnut Hill, Fla.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Fairhope, Ala.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Baton Rouge, La.	1.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	2.0
<u>Upper and Central South</u>						
Belle Mina, Ala.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Athens, Ga.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
<u>Delta</u>						
Vinson, Mo.	1.2	2.7	1.3	1.3	1.5	2.2
Bragg City, Mo.	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.5
Wilson, Ark.	2.0	1.0	1.7	1.0	2.0	1.0
Marianna, Ark.	3.7	2.3	4.0	4.0	5.0	3.0
Coahoma, Miss.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Clarksdale, Miss.	2.0	2.0	1.3	2.0	2.0	2.0
Stoneville(A), Miss.	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.3
Louise, Miss.	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.7	2.3
<u>West</u>						
Stuttgart, Ark.	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Fayetteville, Ark.	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.7	1.0	1.7
Bixby, Okla.	2.8	2.5	2.5	1.3	1.5	2.7
Milburn, Okla.	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.5	2.2
Chillicothe, Texas	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
College Station, Texas	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0

Table 33. (Continued)

Location	D53- 1569	N51- 1403	N53- 3592	N53- 3599	N53- 3646	N53- 5263
<u>East Coast</u>						
Linkwood, Md.	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0
Warsaw, Va.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Painter, Va.	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.0
Petersburg, Va.	3.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	4.0
Norfolk, Va.	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Holland, Va.	2.8	1.0	2.8	1.8	3.0	3.3
Plymouth, N. C.	2.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0
Willard, N. C.	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.5	2.0
Clayton, N. C.	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0
Hartsville, S. C.	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.3	1.7	2.3
<u>Southeast</u>						
Tallassee, Ala.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.5
Gainesville, Fla.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Quincy, Fla.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Walnut Hill, Fla.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Fairhope, Ala.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Baton Rouge, La.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0
<u>Upper and Central South</u>						
Belle Mina, Ala.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Athens, Ga.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
<u>Delta</u>						
Vinson, Mo.	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.8
Bragg City, Mo.	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.3
Wilson, Ark.	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.0	1.7	1.7
Marianna, Ark.	2.7	1.7	3.3	3.3	4.3	4.7
Coahoma, Miss.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Clarksdale, Miss.	1.7	1.0	2.0	1.7	1.3	2.0
Stoneville (A), Miss.	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.7	3.0
Louise, Miss.	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.0	2.0	1.3
<u>West</u>						
Stuttgart, Ark.	2.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Payetteville, Ark.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.3
Bixby, Okla.	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.8
Milburn, Okla.	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.7	2.0
Chillicothe, Texas	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
College Station, Texas	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0

Table 34. Seed quality scores for the strains in Uniform Group VI, 1957

Location	Ogden	Lee	D51- 4838	D51- 5100	D51- 4969	D53- 1301
<u>East Coast</u>						
Warsaw, Va.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Painter, Va.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Petersburg, Va.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Norfolk, Va.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Holland, Va.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Plymouth, N. C.	2.0	1.5	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.5
Willard, N. C.	2.5	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.5
Clayton, N. C.	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.0
<u>Southeast</u>						
Tallassee, Ala.	2.0	1.0	3.0	2.0	1.5	1.0
Gainesville, Fla.	3.0	2.0	3.0	2.0	2.7	2.0
Quincy, Fla.	3.0	2.0	4.0	2.0	3.0	2.0
Walnut Hill, Fla.	3.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0
Fairhope, Ala.	2.3	1.3	2.6	2.1	2.1	1.3
Baton Rouge, La.	2.0	1.0	3.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
<u>Upper and Central South</u>						
Athens, Ga.	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	2.0
<u>Delta</u>						
Vinson, Mo.	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	2.0
Bragg City, Mo.	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0
Wilson, Ark.	2.0	2.0	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.7
Marianna, Ark.	2.3	1.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.7
Coahoma, Miss.	2.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.7	1.0
Clarksdale, Miss.	2.7	2.0	2.7	2.0	2.3	2.0
Stoneville(A), Miss.	2.0	1.0	2.7	2.0	1.7	1.0
Louise, Miss.	2.3	1.3	2.7	2.0	2.0	2.0
<u>West</u>						
Stuttgart, Ark.	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Fayetteville, Ark.	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.0	1.7
Bixby, Okla.	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.5
Milburn, Okla.	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Chillicothe, Texas	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Lubbock, Texas	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
College Station, Texas	1.0	1.0	3.0	1.0	1.0	1.0

Table 34. (Continued)

Location	D53- 1569	N51 1403	N53- 3592	N53- 3599	N53- 3646	N53- 5263
<u>East Coast</u>						
Warsaw, Va.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.0
Painter, Va.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Petersburg, Va.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Norfolk, Va.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Holland, Va.	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.5
Plymouth, N. C.	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.5
Willard, N. C.	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	3.0
Clayton, N. C.	2.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.5
<u>Southeast</u>						
Tallasse, Ala.	5.0	3.0	4.0	3.5	5.0	4.5
Gainesville, Fla.	3.7	3.0	3.3	2.7	3.3	4.3
Quincy, Fla.	4.0	3.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Walnut Hill, Fla.	3.0	2.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	3.0
Fairhope, Ala.	2.6	3.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	2.6
Baton Rouge, La.	3.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	2.0
<u>Upper and Central South</u>						
Athens, Ga.	3.0	1.0	3.0	1.0	3.0	2.0
<u>Delta</u>						
Vinson, Mo.	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	2.0
Bragg City, Mo.	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Wilson, Ark.	3.0	2.0	2.7	3.0	2.3	2.0
Marianna, Ark.	2.7	2.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	3.7
Coahoma, Miss.	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.7	2.0
Clarksdale, Miss.	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.0
Stoneville, (A), Miss.	2.0	1.7	2.0	3.0	2.3	2.0
Louise, Miss.	3.3	3.3	4.0	3.3	4.0	3.0
<u>West</u>						
Stuttgart, Ark.	1.3	1.0	2.7	2.0	2.0	1.0
Fayetteville, Ark.	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3
Bixby, Okla.	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.7
Milburn, Okla.	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Chillicothe, Texas	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Lubbock, Texas	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
College Station, Texas	1.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	2.0

PRELIMINARY GROUP VI

1957

Eight preliminary Group VI nurseries were planted. Heavy rains immediately after planting at Stoneville and Wilson caused incomplete stands. Stands were incomplete for several of the lines at Walnut Hill, Florida, so results of this location are not included in the regional summary. An excellent nursery was grown at Plainview, Texas, but results were not available to include in the regional summary. Results of the plantings at Warsaw, Plymouth, Bixby, and Southeast Missouri are summarized in tables 36 through 41.

Thirty-four experimental lines were grown along with Ogden and Lee. On the basis of the mean yield for the three locations Warsaw, Plymouth and Bixby, Lee ranked highest in yield, but the differences among lines were non-significant. There was a highly significant variety x location interaction.

Sixteen lines were significantly higher in oil content than Ogden. Five of these lines were significantly higher in oil content than Lee. These five lines had significantly lower protein content.

At Plymouth, four of the lines from D49-507(2) x D49-2510 showed loss of stand during the growing season. These lines yielded highly significantly less than Ogden. Other lines of similar parentage to these had shown severe killing from pod and stem blight at Stoneville in 1956.

Table 35. Parentage of strains in Preliminary Group VI, 1957

Strain	Parentage	Generation Composited
1. Ogden		
2. Lee	S-100 x CNS	F ₆
3. D53-1626	N46-1703 x D49-2525	F ₅
4. D53-2125	N46-1703 x N45-2994	F ₅
5. D53-8181	Dorman x N48-1515	F ₅
6. D55-1127	(Adams x Ogden) x D50-203	F ₅
7. D55-1224	D49-507 (2) x D49-2510	F ₄
8. D55-1239	D49-507 (2) x D49-2510	F ₄
9. D55-1256	D49-507 (2) x D49-2510	F ₄
10. D55-1283	D49-507 (2) x D49-2510	F ₄
11. D55-1533	D49-507 (2) x D49-2510	F ₄
12. D55-2080	D49-2573 (2) x L7-163	F ₄
13. D55-2123	D50-203 x D49-757	F ₅
14. D55-2167	D50-203 x D49-1066	F ₅
15. D55-4054	D50-203 x D49-757	F ₅
16. D55-4059	D50-203 x D49-757	F ₅
17. N53-3494	N46-1703 x D49-2525	F ₅
18. N53-3601	N46-1703 x D49-2525	F ₅
19. N53-3655	N46-1703 x D49-2525	F ₅
20. N53-5129	N48-1248 x Perry	F ₇
21. N53-5085	D49-2570 x N45-3799	F ₅
22. N53-5146	N48-1248 x Perry	F ₇
23. N53-5236	N46-1703 x N45-2994	F ₅
24. N55-3714	(N45-2994 x Ogden) x (N44-92 x N48-1867)	F ₅
25. N55-3753	(N45-2994 x Ogden) x (N44-92 x N48-1867)	F ₅
26. N55-3778	(N45-2994 x Ogden) x (N44-92 x N48-1867)	F ₅
27. N55-3813	(N45-2994 x Ogden) x (N44-92 x N48-1867)	F ₅
28. N55-3823	(N45-2994 x Ogden) x (N44-92 x N48-1867)	F ₅
29. N55-3830	(N45-2994 x Ogden) x (N44-92 x N48-1867)	F ₅
30. N55-3833	(N45-2994 x Ogden) x (N44-92 x N48-1867)	F ₅
31. N55-3843	(N45-2994 x Ogden) x (N44-92 x N48-1867)	F ₅
32. N55-3851	(N45-2994 x Ogden) x (N44-92 x N48-1867)	F ₅
33. N55-5032	(N45-2994 x Ogden) x (N44-92 x N48-1867)	F ₅
34. R54-168	D49-2573 x N45-1497	F ₅
35. S3-7094	N48-1248 x Perry	F ₆
36. S5-7092	N48-1248 x Perry	F ₈

Table 36. General summary of the performance of strains grown in Preliminary Group VI, 1957

Strain	Seed Yield	Maturity Index	Height	Percent		Bacterial Pustule
				Oil	Protein	
Ogden	37.4	10-26	34	20.6	39.8	3.0
Lee	41.5	+3	34	21.3	39.3	1.0
D53-1626	33.1	-10	30	21.3	40.5	1.0
D53-2125	31.9	+6	39	19.7	40.5	3.0
D53-8181	38.8	+4	39	20.1	40.4	2.0
D55-1127	33.6	-7	29	22.2+	39.0	2.0
D55-1224	32.2	+3	32	20.5	40.0	1.0
D55-1239	32.5	+3	35	20.2	41.3	1.0
D55-1256	33.6	+3	34	20.6	40.1	1.0
D55-1283	33.2	+4	39	20.7	40.5	1.0
D55-1533	36.9	-8	33	20.2	39.7	1.0
D55-2080	34.1	0	38	19.0-	41.8	1.0
D55-2128	36.4	-4	39	20.3	40.6	1.0
D55-2167	38.5	-7	39	20.0	41.5	1.0
D55-4054	36.1	-4	46	20.2	42.1+	1.0
D55-4059	38.4	-4	40	20.2	38.7	1.0
N53-3494	40.4	-7	32	22.1+	41.3	1.0
N53-3601	37.9	-4	39	22.0+	38.2	1.0
N53-3655	37.3	-9	34	21.0	39.2	1.0
N53-5129	37.8	-3	36	21.7+	38.8	1.0
N53-5085	37.5	-5	32	20.2	40.8	1.0
N53-5146	38.1	-6	30	22.3+	37.1-	1.0
N53-5236	35.9	-3	32	20.6	41.1	3.0
N55-3714	34.7	-2	40	22.5+	37.6-	3.0
N55-3753	38.1	-4	38	22.5+	36.5-	1.0
N55-3778	35.8	-2	37	21.0	39.5	1.0
N55-3818	40.8	-4	33	22.3+	39.6	1.0
N55-3828	37.6	-1	32	22.5+	37.5-	1.0
N55-3830	37.5	-6	30	23.2+	36.6-	1.0
N55-3833	36.4	-5	37	22.5+	36.0-	1.0
N55-3843	38.5	-5	33	22.3+	36.4-	1.0
N55-3851	38.2	-4	31	22.2+	36.6-	1.0
N55-5032	35.1	-2	38	22.2+	38.8	1.0
R54-168	40.5	-1	39	22.1+	39.0	1.0
S3-7094	38.9	-5	32	21.6	39.3	1.0
S5-7092	38.4	-2	31	21.9+	39.0	1.0
L.S.D. (.05)	N.S.			1.1	2.1	

Table 37. Seed yield, in bushels per acre, for the strains in Preliminary Group VI, 1957

Strain	Warsaw, Va.	Plymouth, N. C.	Sikeston, Mo. ^{1/}	Bixby, Okla.
Ogden	25.0	41.4	39.7	45.8
Lee	25.9	43.4	34.4	55.4+
D53-1626	25.4	42.6	--	31.3-
D53-2125	25.3	34.1-	32.0	36.4-
D53-8181	28.9+	42.6	36.4	44.9
D55-1127	21.3	33.3-	--	--
D55-1224	29.8+	23.4-	30.7	43.4
D55-1239	27.6	29.0-	34.9	40.9
D54-1256	28.3	19.5-	32.9	53.2+
D55-1283	31.2+	25.6-	--	42.7
D55-1533	30.3+	36.5	39.5	44.0
D55-2080	27.6	33.4-	29.5	41.2
D55-2128	30.9+	33.1-	33.3	45.2
D55-2167	28.8+	35.1	38.0	51.6
D55-4054	28.3	31.4-	37.8	51.2
D55-4059	31.3+	33.8-	37.9	50.3
N53-3494	30.8+	37.6	34.6	52.8
N53-3601	27.2	39.2	33.5	47.4
N53-3655	25.7	39.6	--	46.6
N53-5129	28.2	39.8	42.5	45.4
N53-5085	25.6	41.7	37.7	45.3
N53-5146	28.3	36.9	34.2	48.9
N53-5236	29.4+	32.3-	34.6	45.3
N55-3714	25.7	36.0	37.6	42.4
N55-3753	28.3	39.7	34.5	46.4
N55-3778	27.1	37.4	--	43.1
N55-3818	27.3	39.6	38.2	55.4+
N55-3828	28.5	36.3	35.0	47.6
N55-3830	28.3	38.0	--	46.1
N55-3833	30.7+	33.3-	36.0	44.7
N55-3843	26.0	40.9	37.3	48.7
N55-3851	29.3+	39.2	38.8	46.1
N55-5032	26.5	35.0	40.2	43.8
R54-168	31.3+	43.7	36.5	46.7
S3-7094	31.9+	41.3	42.4	43.4
S5-7092	30.5+	41.9	39.7	42.9
L.S.D. (.05)	3.6	7.0	7.7	7.1
C.V.	6%	10%	11%	9%

^{1/} Average of Malden, Sikeston, Vinson and Bragg City.

Table 32. Oil percentages for the strains in Preliminary Group VI, 1957

Strain	Warsaw, Va.	Plymouth, N. C.	Bixby, Okla.
Ogden	19.2	21.9	20.6
Lee	20.6	22.3	21.0
D53-1626	20.9	21.9	21.1
D53-2125	18.7	21.0	19.5
D53-8131	18.8	22.1	19.3
D55-1127	22.4	23.3	--
D55-1224	20.1	21.1	20.4
D55-1239	19.9	21.3	19.3
D55-1256	20.4	21.3	20.0
D55-1283	19.7	21.8	20.5
D55-1533	20.7	22.3	17.7
D55-2080	17.8	20.1	19.1
D55-2128	19.3	21.8	19.8
D55-2167	19.0	21.5	19.5
D55-4054	19.6	21.3	19.7
D55-4059	20.1	20.7	19.7
N53-3494	21.4	22.5	22.3
N53-3601	21.1	22.8	22.1
N53-3655	20.5	21.1	21.4
N53-5129	21.2	22.3	21.6
N53-5085	19.2	20.2	21.2
N53-5146	21.1	23.0	22.9
N53-5236	20.1	21.6	20.2
N55-3714	21.6	24.5	21.5
N55-3753	21.9	23.8	21.9
N55-3778	19.4	22.7	21.0
N55-3818	21.0	23.4	22.5
N55-3828	22.0	23.3	22.1
N55-3830	22.3	24.4	22.8
N55-3833	21.5	24.1	21.8
N55-3843	20.9	23.8	22.2
N55-3851	21.8	23.2	21.7
N55-5032	21.5	23.9	21.3
R54-168	20.1	23.5	22.8
S3-7094	20.5	22.6	21.6
S5-7092	21.5	22.1	22.0

Table 39. Protein percentages for the strains in Preliminary Group VI, 1957

Strain	Warsaw, Va.	Plymouth, N. C.	Bixby, Okla.
Ogden	39.5	40.5	39.3
Lee	39.1	39.9	38.9
D53-1626	40.7	40.9	39.9
D53-2125	38.9	42.1	40.4
D53-8181	40.7	40.3	40.1
D55-1127	38.0	40.9	--
D55-1224	41.4	40.6	37.9
D55-1239	41.2	41.6	41.0
D55-1256	39.5	41.3	39.6
D55-1283	40.0	41.4	40.1
D55-1533	38.3	40.5	40.4
D55-2080	42.6	44.3	38.6
D55-2128	40.2	41.1	40.6
D55-2167	40.6	42.6	41.4
D55-4054	41.0	42.3	43.5
D55-4059	39.4	41.8	34.8
N53-3494	41.9	42.0	39.9
N53-3601	38.9	40.2	35.5
N53-3655	39.4	41.0	37.3
N53-5129	37.6	40.5	38.3
N53-5085	41.5	43.1	37.7
N53-5146	36.8	39.6	34.8
N53-5236	40.6	42.9	39.7
N55-3714	37.7	38.8	36.2
N55-3753	35.1	37.3	37.2
N55-3778	39.6	39.8	39.0
N55-3818	39.1	40.8	38.9
N55-3828	38.2	39.3	34.9
N55-3830	36.3	38.5	34.9
N55-3833	37.1	38.0	33.0
N55-3843	36.9	38.4	33.9
N55-3851	37.3	38.6	34.8
N55-5032	38.1	40.1	38.2
R54-168	41.3	41.1	34.6
S3-7094	39.5	39.6	38.8
S5-7092	39.8	41.5	35.5

Table 40. Height data for the strains in Preliminary Group VI, 1957

Strain	Warsaw, Va.	Plymouth, N. C.	Sikeston, Mo. ^{1/}	Bixby, Okla.
Ogden	30	37	38	29
Lee	29	36	36	36
D53-1626	29	31	32	27
D53-2125	35	46	44	29
D53-8181	31	41	40	42
D55-1127	27	31	30	--
D55-1224	27	30	35	34
D55-1239	29	36	37	39
D55-1256	27	35	36	41
D55-1283	32	40	41	44
D55-1533	29	36	36	30
D55-2080	31	44	38	37
D55-2128	33	43	43	35
D55-2167	33	41	40	40
D55-4054	36	55	46	47
D55-4059	33	44	42	41
N53-3494	28	33	32	33
N53-3601	30	38	43	44
N53-3655	31	36	34	34
N53-5129	29	40	37	39
N53-5085	26	34	34	33
N53-5146	27	32	35	27
N53-5236	29	32	34	32
N55-3714	32	42	40	45
N55-3753	32	43	38	37
N55-3778	31	39	39	37
N55-3318	26	36	38	33
N55-3828	30	32	36	31
N55-3830	18	32	35	33
N55-3833	32	40	40	37
N55-3843	29	37	34	32
N55-3851	28	32	32	31
N55-5032	32	46	40	35
R54-168	32	44	40	39
S3-7094	23	34	35	31
S5-7092	27	32	32	32

^{1/} Average of Malden, Sikeston, Vinson and Bragg City.

Table 41. Seed quality scores for strains in Preliminary Group VI, 1957

Strain	Warsaw, Va.	Plymouth, N. C.	Sikeston, Mo. ^{1/}	Bixby, Okla.
Ogden	1.0	2.5	2.0	1.0
Lee	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.0
D53-1626	1.0	3.0	--	3.0
D53-2125	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.5
D53-3181	1.0	1.5	1.0	2.5
D55-1127	1.0	3.5	--	--
D55-1224	1.0	1.5	2.0	1.0
D55-1239	1.0	1.5	1.0	2.0
D54-1256	1.0	2.0	2.0	1.0
D55-1283	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.0
D55-1533	1.0	2.0	1.0	2.0
D55-2080	1.0	3.0	2.0	2.0
D55-2128	1.0	3.0	2.0	2.0
D55-2167	1.0	3.0	1.0	2.0
D55-4054	1.0	3.0	2.0	2.0
D55-4059	1.0	3.0	2.0	2.5
N53-3494	1.0	3.0	1.0	1.5
N53-3601	1.0	1.5	2.0	1.0
N53-3655	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
N53-5129	1.0	3.0	2.0	2.0
N53-5085	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0
N53-5146	1.0	3.0	1.0	1.0
N53-5236	1.0	3.0	1.0	2.0
N55-3714	1.0	2.0	2.0	1.5
N55-3753	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.5
N55-3778	1.0	2.5	1.0	2.0
N55-3818	1.0	3.0	2.0	1.5
N55-3828	1.0	3.0	2.0	2.0
N55-3830	1.0	3.0	1.0	2.0
N55-3833	1.0	3.0	2.0	1.5
N55-3843	1.0	2.5	2.0	1.5
N55-3851	1.0	2.5	2.0	2.0
N55-5032	1.0	3.0	2.0	2.0
R54-168	1.0	2.0	1.0	2.0
S3-7094	1.0	2.5	1.0	2.0
S5-7092	1.0	3.0	1.0	1.5

^{1/} Average of Malden, Sikeston, Vinson and Bragg City.

UNIFORM GROUP VII

1957

<u>Variety or Strain</u>	<u>Parentage</u>	<u>Generation Composited</u>
1. Jackson	Volstate (2) x Palmetto	F ₄
2. Roanoke	Selection from mixed seed lot	
3. Lee	S-100 x CNS	F ₆
4. D51-5091	Roanoke x N45-745	F ₆
5. D52-834	Roanoke x N45-745	F ₇
6. D53-1664	N46-1703 x D49-2525	F ₅
7. N51-2302	Roanoke x N45-745	F ₆
8. N51-2764	Roanoke x N45-1128	F ₅
9. N51-3185	Roanoke x N45-1128	F ₅
10. N52-3908	Roanoke x N45-745	F ₇
11. N54-1748	Roanoke x N48-1394	F ₅
12. N54-1842	Roanoke x N48-1394	F ₅

Background of strains used as parents:

N45-745 is a selection from Ogden x CNS which is resistant to bacterial pustule.

N46-1703 is a selection from Volstate x Ogden which was included in the Uniform Group VI nurseries for the years 1950-1952.

D49-2525 is a sister strain to Lee from the cross S-100 x CNS.

N45-1128 is a selection from Volstate x CNS which is resistant to bacterial pustule.

N48-1394 is a selection from Roanoke x N45-745.

Results of 27 Group VII nurseries are summarized in tables 42 through 48. This group included the three named varieties Jackson, Roanoke and Lee, and nine experimental lines. Good yields were obtained in all areas. Differences among strains were significant in 13 of the 27 tests which were summarized. Strain differences were significant for within the East Coast, Southeast and Delta regions. Over the 4-year period, Lee has averaged higher in yield than Jackson in the East, Upper and Central South, Delta and Western regions. Jackson has averaged slightly higher in yield than Lee in the Southeast where material of Group VII maturity appears to be best adapted. In the Southeast, D51-5091 has yielded very well and its greater height is of value.

All lines except Jackson and Roanoke are resistant to bacterial pustule. Bacterial blight developed rather uniformly over the Stoneville nursery in late June and strains were rated. Jackson and Roanoke were given the lowest ratings. D53-834 was given the lowest rating of the pustule resistant lines. The four lines N51-2302, N51-3185, N54-1748, and N54-1842 have a fairly high degree of susceptibility to target spot.

The two lines D52-834 and N51-2764 are of a similar type and resemble Roanoke. Both lodge more than is desired in the more northern tests but make very good growth and stand well in the Southeast. N51-2764 equals Roanoke in oil content while D52-834 averages 1.6 percent lower. D52-834 was given a slightly lower rating for bacterial blight at Stoneville, but both were given low ratings for target spot. N52-3908 produced well in all areas. This strain is good in all attributes but averaged lower in both oil and protein than Lee, but was higher in protein than Jackson. N51-3185 yielded well in most areas, has very high oil content along with good protein content, but has high susceptibility to target spot.

N51-2302 appeared to be the poorest performing line. It yielded significantly lower than Jackson in seven nurseries and averaged significantly lower in the East and Southeast. D53-1664 yielded significantly less than Jackson in four Southeast nurseries and for the Southeast region but yielded significantly higher than Jackson in four Western nurseries.

Table 42. General summary of the performance for the strains in Uniform Group VII, 1957

	Jackson	Roanoke	Lee	D51- 5091	D52- 834	D53- 1664
Seed Yield - 1957						
East Coast	36.7	34.1	39.3	32.1-	35.9	36.6
Southeast	36.8	34.3	33.4-	35.1	36.4	32.4-
Upper & Central South	31.4	31.0	32.5	28.9	30.7	29.4
Delta	39.0	34.6	40.9	37.7	43.4	41.6
West	31.8	30.9	35.5	32.3	35.2	37.2
- 1954-57						
East Coast	30.5	29.4	33.2	26.9		
Southeast	32.3	30.4	31.5	32.4		
Upper & Central South	23.2	23.1	26.6	22.3		
Delta	30.3	29.8	33.5	30.4		
West	23.4	23.5	27.2	24.7		
Oil Percentage - 1957	22.2	22.4	21.9	21.2-	20.8-	21.4-
- 1954-57	21.8	22.0	21.3	21.2		
Protein Percentage - 1957	39.6	39.0	41.2+	39.2	40.5+	41.3+
- 1954-57	40.2	39.9	41.9	40.0		
Seed Size	16.2	17.0+	14.7-	14.6-	14.5-	15.5
Maturity Index	10-28	-2	-8	-1	-6	-5
Height	36	35	27	43	37	32
Shattering	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Bacterial Pustule	3.0	4.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Bacterial Blight	1.0	1.7	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.7
Target Spot	1.0	2.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0

Table 42. (Continued)

	N51- 2302	N51- 2764	N51- 3185	N52- 3908	N54- 1748	N54- 1842
Seed Yield - 1957						
East Coast	31.8-	34.5	37.9	36.7	34.5	32.6-
Southeast	32.5-	34.8	35.6	38.6	36.7	34.1
Upper & Central South	30.0	32.1	30.3	29.6	29.5	30.1
Delta	33.5	43.0	37.4	46.1	35.7	32.7
West	29.9	33.4	33.6	37.4	34.2	33.5
- 1954-57						
East Coast						
Southeast						
Upper & Central South						
Delta						
West						
Oil Percentage - 1957	21.8	22.4	23.0+	21.4-	21.5-	21.4-
- 1954-57						
Protein Percentage - 1957	41.3+	38.6-	39.5	40.3+	40.2	39.9
- 1954-57						
Seed Size	18.1+	16.2	16.4	18.1+	16.9	16.8
Maturity Index	-9	-4	-3	-4	-2	-3
Height	28	37	35	30	31	26
Shattering	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Bacterial Pustule	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Bacterial Blight	3.7	3.3	3.7	3.0	3.3	3.0
Target Spot	3.3	1.5	3.5	1.0	3.3	3.3

Table 43. Seed yield, in bushels per acre, for the strains in Uniform Group VII, 1957

Location	Jackson	Roanoke	Lee	D51- 5091	D52- 834	D53- 1664
<u>East Coast</u>						
Plymouth, N. C.	34.4	27.8-	38.5+	22.9-	30.9-	34.3
Willard, N. C.	45.8	40.3-	42.8	34.5-	43.9	44.7
Clayton, N. C.	40.0	37.9	40.1	38.3	38.6	37.7
Florence, S. C.	30.8	26.4	32.6	28.9	33.0	32.8
Hartsville, S. C.	32.5	37.9	42.2+	35.7	33.0	33.3
Mean	36.7	34.1	39.3	32.1-	35.9	36.6
<u>Southeast</u>						
Summerville, S. C.	35.7	33.5	28.5	36.0	40.9	26.9-
Blackville, S. C. ^{1/}	23.3	8.1-	9.8-	21.6	16.8	13.0-
Tallassee, Ala.	42.0	35.4	32.6	33.1	37.7	37.2
Tifton, Ga.	31.1	28.4	32.1	35.3+	35.5+	29.6
Gainesville, Fla.	36.5	34.5	26.5-	38.9	30.5	28.4-
Marianna, Fla.	41.7	36.6-	42.3	39.7	36.0-	43.0
Quincy, Fla.	39.1	34.5	30.2-	30.5-	33.5	29.2-
Walnut Hill, Fla.	42.5	40.4	41.1	34.2	40.4	38.2
Fairhope, Ala.	35.0	34.7	33.4	37.2	34.1	32.5
Baton Rouge, La.	27.9	30.7	34.0+	30.7	39.3+	26.2
Mean	36.8	34.3	33.4-	35.1	36.4	32.4-
<u>Upper and Central South</u>						
Clemson, S. C.	35.8	40.6	36.8	38.0	35.5	35.3
Athens, Ga.	18.8	12.4-	17.9	12.0-	13.7-	13.6-
State College, Miss.	39.7	40.1	42.7	36.8	42.8	39.3
Mean	31.4	31.0	32.5	28.9	30.7	29.4
<u>Delta</u>						
Stoneville(A), Miss.	45.2	36.7-	46.0	45.3	51.3	44.8
Louise, Miss.	32.8	32.5	35.8	30.2	35.5	38.5
Mean	39.0	34.6	40.9	37.7	43.4	41.6
<u>West</u>						
Stuttgart, Ark.	34.5	34.4	44.7+	45.6+	48.1+	45.8+
Curtis, La. ^{1/}	52.0	46.1	48.6	50.6	51.2	--
Milburn, Okla.	42.3	42.8	31.6	34.4	37.2	43.4
Chillicothe, Texas ^{1/}	3.5	4.1	7.0+	3.7	3.3	6.7+
Plainview, Texas	18.2	16.0	35.3+	22.3	22.6	27.4+
Lubbock, Texas	19.4	20.7	21.4	21.1	20.2	22.8+
College Station, Texas	44.7	40.7	44.5	38.1	47.8	47.1
Mean	31.8	30.9	35.5	32.3	35.2	37.2

(+) - Strains yielding significantly more (odds 19:1 or greater) than Jackson
 (-) - Strains yielding significantly less (odds 19:1 or greater) than Jackson

Table 43. (Continued)

Location	N51- 2302	N51- 2764	N51- 3185	N52- 3903	N54- 1748	N54- 1342	L.S.D. (.05)	C.V.
<u>East Coast</u>								
Plymouth, N. C.	27.1-	25.5-	30.6-	27.1-	26.9-	25.9-	3.4	7%
Willard, N. C.	37.7-	41.1-	41.6-	45.5	42.5-	38.5-	3.2	4%
Clayton, N. C.	36.5	42.5	44.0	41.6	39.4	38.2	N.S.	9%
Florence, S. C.	24.4	27.6	31.1	33.4	29.8	26.1	N.S.	13%
Hartsville, S. C.	33.4	35.9	42.1+	35.7	33.7	34.0	5.7	9%
Mean	31.8-	34.5	37.9	36.7	34.5	32.6-	3.5	
<u>Southeast</u>								
Summerville, S. C.	35.3	34.5	40.4	42.2	38.2	33.8	8.2	13%
Blackville, S. C. ^{1/}	18.3	21.9	16.9	26.4	15.7	23.2	8.2	27%
Tallassee, Ala.	36.1	37.7	40.6	41.5	40.1	36.7	N.S.	14%
Tifton, Ga.	25.4-	32.9	32.3	33.2	33.8	30.2	4.0	8%
Gainesville, Fla.	30.0-	35.2	30.4-	39.1	32.2	30.1-	4.6	3%
Marianna, Fla.	35.7-	40.6	35.5-	43.3	41.9	39.0	4.2	6%
Quincy, Fla.	25.9-	32.5-	29.7-	31.8-	35.3	31.5-	5.6	10%
Walnut Hill, Fla.	37.6	38.7	39.5	42.3	37.4	39.3	N.S.	10%
Fairhope, Ala.	34.9	32.5	37.0	39.6+	33.8	33.8	3.5	6%
Baton Rouge, La.	31.1	28.9	35.2+	34.4+	37.6+	27.6	3.7	7%
Mean	32.5-	34.8	35.6	38.6	36.7	34.1	2.8	
<u>Upper and Central South</u>								
Clemson, S. C.	37.8	36.9	36.6	35.6	35.9	37.1	N.S.	9%
Athens, Ga.	14.6	15.1	14.1-	11.2-	11.3-	12.9-	4.2	18%
State College, Miss.	37.6	44.2	40.1	41.8	41.2	40.4	N.S.	10%
Mean	30.0	32.1	30.3	29.6	29.5	30.1	N.S.	
<u>Delta</u>								
Stoneville(A), Miss.	37.7	51.2	42.3	49.3	39.6	42.3	8.3	11%
Louise, Miss.	29.3	34.9	31.9	42.4+	31.7	23.0-	8.2	15%
Mean	33.5	43.0	37.4	46.1	35.7	32.7	7.2	
<u>West</u>								
Stuttgart, Ark.	36.2	43.6+	48.1+	45.9+	49.9+	38.9	9.0	12%
Curtis, Ia. ^{1/}	53.3	53.1	52.6	45.6	49.6	51.2	N.S.	12%
Milburn, Okla.	40.0	37.1	32.9	38.0	35.8	36.8	N.S.	11%
Chillicothe, Texas ^{1/}	2.3	4.3	5.1	3.5	3.6	3.0	2.3	33%
Plainview, Texas	7.0-	23.5	19.4	31.6+	17.4	25.4	9.0	24%
Lubbock, Texas	22.6+	15.7-	22.3+	26.9+	22.4+	23.0+	2.7	7%
College Station, Texas	43.8	44.1	44.7	44.3	45.5	43.4	N.S.	9%
Mean	29.9	33.4	33.6	37.4	34.2	33.5	N.S.	

^{1/} Not included in the mean.

Table 44. Chemical composition and seed size for the strains in Uniform Group VII, 1957

Location	Jackson	Roanoke	Lee	D51- 5091	D52- 834	D53- 1664
<u>Oil Percentage</u>						
Clayton, N. C.	22.3	22.3	22.0	20.2	20.5	21.3
Hartsville, S. C.	22.3	22.4	21.4	21.0	20.7	21.2
Tallassee, Ala.	21.6	21.2	21.6	20.8	20.1	20.7
Gainesville, Fla.	23.0	24.2	22.1	22.5	21.7	21.6
Marianna, Fla.	23.6	24.3	24.0	22.5	22.5	22.2
Clemson, S. C.	21.5	21.3	21.9	19.9	19.4	21.6
Stoneville(A), Miss.	22.3	22.3	22.4	21.5	21.5	22.2
Stuttgart, Ark.	21.1	22.0	20.7	20.1	19.4	20.2
College Station, Texas	22.4	21.8	20.7	22.3	21.8	21.9
Mean	22.2	22.4	21.9	21.2-	20.8-	21.4-
<u>Protein Percentage</u>						
Clayton, N. C.	38.5	38.5	41.9	39.3	41.1	41.5
Hartsville, S. C.	39.4	39.1	41.0	39.3	39.9	41.0
Tallassee, Ala.	41.0	41.1	42.7	39.7	42.9	42.8
Gainesville, Fla.	40.8	39.7	44.2	40.3	41.9	41.5
Marianna, Fla.	37.4	36.5	38.5	36.6	36.3	38.5
Clemson, S. C.	40.5	39.3	37.7	39.0	41.0	40.3
Stoneville(A), Miss.	39.3	39.3	41.9	40.0	38.9	41.8
Stuttgart, Ark.	41.4	39.5	42.1	40.2	41.7	43.9
College Station, Texas	38.1	38.2	41.2	37.6	40.4	40.7
Mean	39.6	39.0	41.2+	39.2	40.5+	41.3+
<u>Grams Per 100 Seeds</u>						
Clayton, N. C.	16.1	16.5	14.4	13.7	14.0	15.9
Hartsville, S. C.	14.7	15.3	13.0	13.0	12.3	13.7
Tallassee, Ala.	14.8	16.6	14.0	13.5	12.6	16.0
Gainesville, Fla.	16.0	17.4	13.8	14.8	13.0	14.1
Marianna, Fla.	15.0	16.1	14.0	14.6	12.2	14.3
Clemson, S. C.	19.9	21.2	16.4	16.7	17.5	17.8
Stoneville(A), Miss.	16.3	16.7	16.3	15.6	17.9	16.1
Stuttgart, Ark.	16.3	17.0	15.3	14.3	15.0	16.7
College Station, Texas	16.8	16.2	15.2	14.3	15.8	15.1
Mean	16.2	17.0+	14.7-	14.6-	14.5-	15.5

Table 44. (Continued)

Location	N51- 2302	N51- 2764	N51- 3135	N52- 3903	N54- 1748	N54- 1842	L.S.D. (.05)
<u>Oil Percentage</u>							
Clayton, N. C.	21.7	22.1	22.7	21.2	20.2	20.4	
Hartsville, S. C.	21.4	22.3	23.4	21.6	21.4	21.5	
Tallassee, Ala.	21.0	21.2	22.2	20.8	21.1	21.4	
Gainesville, Fla.	22.4	23.9	23.9	22.8	22.8	22.2	
Marianna, Fla.	23.8	24.0	24.3	23.0	23.3	22.9	
Clemson, S. C.	21.1	21.4	22.3	19.9	20.4	20.7	
Stoneville(A), Miss.	21.8	22.4	23.5	21.3	21.8	21.7	
Stuttgart, Ark.	20.5	21.4	21.9	20.3	20.2	19.8	
College Station, Texas	22.4	22.7	23.2	21.8	22.1	22.4	
Mean	21.8	22.4	23.0+	21.4-	21.5-	21.4-	0.4
<u>Protein Percentage</u>							
Clayton, N. C.	41.3	37.6	39.1	41.9	40.5	40.1	
Hartsville, S. C.	41.4	38.4	39.7	41.3	40.0	39.6	
Tallassee, Ala.	42.3	41.8	40.1	41.7	43.0	41.6	
Gainesville, Fla.	43.4	40.8	41.7	42.1	41.8	41.7	
Marianna, Fla.	38.1	36.0	36.5	37.2	35.7	36.2	
Clemson, S. C.	41.7	37.8	39.2	41.5	38.8	39.2	
Stoneville(A), Miss.	41.7	38.6	40.6	40.4	40.7	40.3	
Stuttgart, Ark.	42.0	39.0	39.4	41.5	41.6	42.5	
College Station, Texas	40.1	37.1	38.8	39.5	39.4	37.9	
Mean	41.3+	38.6-	39.5	40.8+	40.2	39.9	0.8
<u>Grams Per 100 Seeds</u>							
Clayton, N. C.	18.6	15.7	14.4	17.3	15.9	16.0	
Hartsville, S. C.	18.0	14.7	15.7	16.3	16.3	15.7	
Tallassee, Ala.	17.3	14.8	15.6	16.5	15.6	16.2	
Gainesville, Fla.	16.7	16.2	16.1	17.9	16.9	16.0	
Marianna, Fla.	16.4	14.4	14.8	17.3	16.6	15.9	
Clemson, S. C.	21.9	19.0	19.6	23.9	13.3	19.9	
Stoneville(A), Miss.	19.0	19.0	17.9	19.1	17.1	18.0	
Stuttgart, Ark.	18.3	16.3	17.0	17.3	18.0	16.7	
College Station, Texas	16.4	16.1	16.6	17.1	17.6	16.9	
Mean	18.1+	16.2	16.4	18.1+	16.9	16.8	0.2

Table 45. Relative maturity data, days earlier (-) or later (+) than Jackson, for strains in Uniform Group VII, 1957

Location	Date Planted	Jackson Matured	Roanoke	Lee	D51-5091	D52-834
<u>East Coast</u>						
Plymouth, N. C.	5-14	10-28	-3	-5	0	-5
Willard, N. C.	5-22	10-25	0	-3	+1	-2
Clayton, N. C.	5-1	11-2	-1	-7	0	-8
Florence, S. C.	5-20	11-1	-2	-3	+1	-3
Hartsville, S. C.	5-19	11-1	-2	-3	-2	-9
Mean		10-29	-2	-6	0	-5
<u>Southeast</u>						
Tallassee, Ala.	5-22	10-28	-6	-7	-4	-6
Gainesville, Fla.	5-31	10-24	-1	-14	-1	-14
Marianna, Fla.	5-28	10-27	-6	-7	0	-13
Walnut Hill, Fla.	6-8	10-10	-5	-10	-7	-10
Fairhope, Ala.	6-11	10-28	-10	-10	0	-10
Baton Rouge, La.	5-17	10-25	-2	-10	-2	-12
Mean		10-25	-5	-10	-2	-10
<u>Upper and Central South</u>						
Clemson, S. C.	5-17	11-3	+2	-10	-3	-2
Athens, Ga.	6-1	11-3	-3	-8	-1	-2
Mean		11-3	-1	-9	-4	-2
<u>Delta</u>						
Stoneville(A), Miss.	5-8	10-28	-3	-10	0	-7
Louise, Miss.	5-14	10-25	0	-9	0	-3
Mean		10-27	-2	-10	0	-5
<u>West</u>						
Curtis, La.	5-15	11-1	0	-7	0	-7
Lubbock, Texas	6-8	10-27	0	-3	-3	0
College Station, Texas	5-30	10-25	0	-2	0	0
Mean		10-28	0	-4	-1	-2

Table 45. (Continued)

Location	D53- 1664	N51- 2302	N51- 2764	N51- 3185	N52- 3908	N54- 1748	N54- 1842
<u>East Coast</u>							
Plymouth, N. C.	-7	-9	-5	-3	-9	0	-3
Willard, N. C.	0	-2	0	+3	-2	+3	+3
Clayton, N. C.	-7	-7	-5	-2	-5	-5	-4
Florence, S. C.	-3	-2	-3	-2	-2	+1	+1
Hartsville, S. C.	-5	-1	-3	-1	-2	-1	-1
Mean	-4	-4	-3	-1	-4	0	-1
<u>Southeast</u>							
Tallassee, Ala.	-7	-9	-4	-4	-5	0	-2
Gainesville, Fla.	-10	-7	-9	-5	-4	-7	-4
Marianna, Fla.	-4	-11	-9	-7	-5	-3	-5
Walnut Hill, Fla.	-5	-3	-2	-4	-6	-2	-5
Fairhope, Ala.	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10
Baton Rouge, La.	-7	-10	-5	0	-7	+3	-2
Mean	-7	-8	-7	-5	-6	-5	-5
<u>Upper and Central South</u>							
Clemson, S. C.	-8	-3	-2	-3	+2	-1	-1
Athens, Ga.	-8	-10	-2	-4	-1	+1	-1
Mean	-8	-6	-2	-4	+1	0	-1
<u>Delta</u>							
Stoneville(A), Miss.	-3	-6	0	-5	-5	-3	-4
Louise, Miss.	-3	-3	0	-3	0	-3	-3
Mean	-3	-5	0	-4	-3	-3	-4
<u>West</u>							
Curtis, La.	0	-7	-7	0	0	0	-4
Lubbock, Texas	-10	-10	0	0	-10	0	0
College Station, Texas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mean	-3	-6	-2	0	-3	0	-1

Table 46. Plant height for the strains in Uniform Group VII, 1957

Location	Jackson	Roanoke	Lee	D51- 5091	D52- 834	D53- 1664
<u>East Coast</u>						
Plymouth, N. C.	48	46	34	60	46	48
Willard, N. C.	46	45	32	58	43	38
Clayton, N. C.	38	34	25	45	38	31
Florence, S. C.	39	42	31	36	40	39
Hartsville, S. C.	41	44	35	40	42	41
Mean	42	42	31	48	42	29
<u>Southeast</u>						
Summerville, S. C.	35	35	39	43	37	31
Tallassee, Ala.	42	40	32	47	42	36
Tifton, Ga.	28	22	17	33	32	21
Gainesville, Fla.	31	27	17	32	30	26
Marianna, Fla.	39	33	24	46	36	31
Quincy, Fla.	25	19	17	27	24	22
Walnut Hill, Fla.	41	42	32	51	43	39
Fairhope, Ala.	32	30	26	35	33	29
Baton Rouge, La.	25	31	20	40	27	25
Mean	33	31	25	39	34	29
<u>Upper and Central South</u>						
Clemson, S. C.	43	42	30	48	38	36
Athens, Ga.	33	31	28	36	32	27
Mean	38	37	29	42	35	32
<u>Delta</u>						
Stoneville(A), Miss.	41	38	33	53	41	40
Louise, Miss.	42	37	29	54	41	33
Mean	42	38	31	54	41	37
<u>West</u>						
Stuttgart, Ark.	31	34	23	41	37	27
Curtis, Ia.	40	36	24	52	38	32
Milburn, Okla.	38	34	28	51	41	34
Chillicothe, Texas	21	20	16	20	22	17
Plainview, Texas	38	34	34	40	37	34
Lubbock, Texas	36	39	28	42	38	38
College Station, Texas	37	37	27	44	37	31
Mean	34	33	26	41	36	30

Table 46. (Continued)

Location	N51- 2302	N51- 2764	N51- 3185	N52- 3908	N54- 1748	N54- 1842
<u>East Coast</u>						
Plymouth, N. C.	34	46	48	38	36	32
Willard, N. C.	31	44	44	33	44	32
Clayton, N. C.	30	36	39	36	33	26
Florence, S. C.	34	40	41	36	36	30
Hartsville, S. C.	34	39	41	37	35	29
Mean	33	41	43	36	37	30
<u>Southeast</u>						
Summerville, S. C.	29	38	37	27	29	24
Tallassee, Ala.	34	42	38	32	28	26
Tifton, Ga.	22	30	25	23	22	18
Gainesville, Fla.	23	27	23	26	23	20
Mairanna, Fla.	26	34	31	30	31	24
Quincy, Fla.	17	25	26	26	24	18
Walnut Hill, Fla.	34	43	43	35	36	32
Fairhope, Ala.	22	30	31	23	24	23
Baton Rouge, La.	22	27	30	24	25	22
Mean	25	33	32	27	27	23
<u>Upper and Central South</u>						
Clemson, S. C.	34	42	38	35	36	32
Athens, Ga.	25	37	29	25	24	23
Mean	30	40	34	30	30	28
<u>Delta</u>						
Stoneville(A), Miss.	35	39	37	37	37	31
Louise, Miss.	34	39	37	35	35	29
Mean	35	39	37	36	36	30
<u>West</u>						
Stuttgart, Ark.	26	33	31	28	31	25
Curtis, La.	30	38	30	28	38	25
Milburn, Okla.	30	40	38	30	32	30
Chillicothe, Texas	18	24	23	17	14	19
Plainview, Texas	29	36	34	34	33	35
Lubbock, Texas	31	44	37	31	30	27
College Station, Texas	27	38	34	30	32	28
Mean	27	36	32	28	30	27

Table 47. Lodging scores for the strains in Uniform Group VII, 1957

Location	Jackson	Roanoke	Lee	D51- 5091	D52- 834	D53- 1664
<u>East Coast</u>						
Plymouth, N. C.	2.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	2.0	3.0
Willard, N. C.	2.0	4.0	3.5	4.0	3.5	3.0
Clayton, N. C.	1.0	3.0	1.5	4.0	2.5	1.5
Florence, S. C.	2.0	3.0	2.0	3.7	3.0	3.0
Hartsville, S. C.	3.0	2.7	2.0	3.7	2.7	2.0
<u>Southeast</u>						
Summerville, S. C.	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0
Tallassee, Ala.	1.0	2.5	1.0	2.0	1.5	1.0
Tifton, Ga.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Gainesville, Fla.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.0	1.0
Marianna, Fla.	2.0	1.3	1.0	2.5	1.0	1.0
Quincy, Fla.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Fairhope, Ala.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Baton Rouge, La.	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	2.0
<u>Upper and Central South</u>						
Clemson, S. C.	2.0	4.0	2.0	4.0	2.0	1.0
Athens, Ga.	1.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	2.0	1.0
<u>Delta</u>						
Stoneville(A), Miss.	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.0	2.3
Louise, Miss.	2.3	3.0	2.0	3.7	3.0	2.0
<u>West</u>						
Stuttgart, Ark.	1.0	2.3	2.0	3.0	2.7	2.0
Curtis, La.	1.0	2.0	1.0	3.0	2.0	1.0
Milburn, Okla.	1.3	1.5	1.5	3.0	2.7	1.5
Chillicothe, Texas	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Plainview, Texas	2.3	3.6	2.3	3.3	2.3	2.3
College Station, Texas	1.0	2.0	1.0	3.0	2.0	1.0

Table 47. (Continued)

Location	N51- 2302	N51- 2764	N51- 3185	N52- 3908	N54- 1748	N54- 1842
<u>East Coast</u>						
Plymouth, N. C.	2.0	3.0	2.5	2.0	2.0	3.5
Willard, N. C.	3.5	4.0	3.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Clayton, N. C.	2.0	3.0	3.0	1.0	2.5	2.5
Florence, S. C.	3.5	3.5	3.5	2.5	2.5	3.0
Hartsville, S. C.	3.3	3.7	3.0	2.3	3.3	4.0
<u>Southeast</u>						
Summerville, S. C.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Tallassee, Ala.	1.0	2.5	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.0
Tifton, Ga.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Gainesville, Fla.	1.0	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Marianna, Fla.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.0
Quincy, Fla.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Fairhope, Ala.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Baton Rouge, La.	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
<u>Upper and Central South</u>						
Clemson, S. C.	1.0	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Athens, Ga.	1.0	3.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
<u>Delta</u>						
Stoneville (A), Miss.	3.0	3.0	3.3	2.3	3.3	3.0
Louise, Miss.	3.0	3.3	3.7	2.3	3.0	3.3
<u>West</u>						
Stuttgart, Ark.	1.7	3.0	3.0	1.7	1.7	2.3
Curtis, Ia.	1.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	1.0
Milburn, Okla.	2.2	2.3	3.0	1.8	3.3	2.5
Chillicothe, Texas	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Plainview, Texas	1.3	3.3	4.0	2.3	1.0	2.6
College Station, Texas	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.0

Table 48. Seed quality scores for the strains in Group VII, 1957

Location	Jackson	Roanoke	Lee	D51- 5091	D52- 834	D53- 1664
<u>East Coast</u>						
Plymouth, N. C.	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.0	2.0
Willard, N. C.	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.0	2.0
Clayton, N. C.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Florence, S. C.	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.0
<u>Southeast</u>						
Tallassee, Ala.	2.0	2.5	1.0	1.5	1.0	2.0
Gainesville, Fla.	2.0	2.0	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.7
Marianna, Fla.	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Quincy, Fla.	2.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0
Walnut Hill, Fla.	2.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Fairhope, Ala.	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.3	2.3
Baton Rouge, La.	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0
<u>Upper and Central South</u>						
Athens, Ga.	2.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	1.0
<u>Delta</u>						
Stoneville(A), Miss.	2.7	3.3	2.7	2.7	3.3	3.0
Louise, Miss.	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.7
<u>West</u>						
Stuttgart, Ark.	1.0	1.3	1.3	2.0	1.0	1.7
Curtis, La.	3.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	5.0
Milburn, Okla.	2.0	2.3	1.3	2.3	2.0	1.0
Chillicothe, Texas	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
College Station, Texas	2.0	3.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0

Table 48. (Continued)

Location	N51- 2302	N51- 2764	N51- 3185	N52- 3908	N54- 1748	N54- 1842
<u>East Coast</u>						
Plymouth, N. C.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.0
Willard, N. C.	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.5	2.0
Clayton, N. C.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Florence, S. C.	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.0
<u>Southeast</u>						
Tallassee, Ala.	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.0	1.5	2.0
Gainesville, Fla.	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.0	2.0	2.0
Marianna, Fla.	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.0
Quincy, Fla.	3.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.0
Walnut Hill, Fla.	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	1.0
Fairhope, Ala.	2.6	2.3	2.3	1.6	3.3	2.0
Baton Rouge, La.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.0
<u>Upper and Central South</u>						
Athens, Ga.	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0
<u>Delta</u>						
Stoneville(A), Miss.	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Louise, Miss.	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.0	1.7	1.7
<u>West</u>						
Stuttgart, Ark.	3.0	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.3	2.0
Curtis, Ia.	2.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	2.0	2.0
Milburn, Okla.	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.7	4.0	3.0
Chillicothe, Texas	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
College Station, Texas	2.0	2.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	2.0

PRELIMINARY GROUP VII

1957

Eight preliminary Group VII nurseries were planted. Stands were incomplete for the Experiment, Georgia, planting and yields were low in the Chillicothe, Texas, planting. Seed yields were very good in the other six nurseries.

Thirty-four experimental lines were grown along with Jackson and Lee. Ten lines that had been selected at Stoneville for high protein content were included to observe their behavior and to observe their protein content under different environments. Five of these are susceptible to bacterial pustule. All other lines included in this group are resistant to bacterial pustule.

Of the 34 experimental lines, two yielded significantly less than Jackson. There were not any that yielded significantly higher than Jackson. The chemical composition of the high protein lines did not appear to be influenced by environment to any greater extent than is the composition of high oil lines. Although the high protein lines as a group averaged lower in yield than the high oil selections, this should not be attributed to the fact that they are high protein lines but to the fact that they are from first cycle crosses while the high oil lines are from second or third cycle crosses.

One of the best appearing lines is N55-5931 from the cross Roanoke x D49-2491. This line equalled Jackson in protein content and had one percent higher oil content. N55-2908 and N55-2934 from Jackson x D49-2491 both produced well but are not homozygous for flower color or pubescence. N55-2934 had an average oil content of 23.7 percent and a protein content of 40 percent. N55-5787 was one of the better performing lines. This line was given the lowest rating for bacterial blight of the experimental lines and was rated only slightly higher than Jackson.

Table 49. Parentage of strains in Preliminary Group VII, 1957

Strain	Parentage	Generation Composited
1. Jackson	Volstate (2) x Palmetto	F ₄
2. Lee	S-100 x CNS	F ₆
3. Ga 53-5-4	Roanoke x N45-1128	F ₇
4. Ga 53-9-1	Acadian x PC 31592	F ₅
5. D55-4079	Volstate x Biloxi	F ₇
6. D55-4080	Volstate x Biloxi	F ₇
7. D55-4090	Ogden x CNS	F ₇
8. D55-4092	Ogden x CNS	F ₇
9. D55-4102	Ogden x CNS	F ₇
10. D55-4103	Ogden x CNS	F ₇
11. D55-4110	Ogden x CNS	F ₇
12. D55-4159	Ogden x Biloxi	F ₇
13. D55-4168	Ogden x Biloxi	F ₇
14. D55-4170	Ogden x Biloxi	F ₇
15. D55-4218	Volstate x CNS	F ₇
16. N51-2607	N42-26 x N45-1004	F ₆
17. N51-3120	Roanoke x N45-1128	F ₅
18. N53-3307	N46-1703 x D49-2525	F ₅
19. N53-3310	N46-1703 x D49-2525	F ₅
20. N54-1795	Roanoke x N48-1394	F ₅
21. N54-1923	N47-309 x N46-2845	F ₅
22. N54-1935	N47-309 x N46-2845	F ₅
23. N54-1952	N47-309 x N46-2845	F ₅
24. N55-2908	Jackson x D49-2491	F ₄
25. N55-2934	Jackson x D49-2491	F ₄
26. N55-5559	Roanoke x N48-1394	F ₇
27. N55-5563	Roanoke x N48-1394	F ₇
28. N55-5757	(N46-1703 x N48-2089) x N48-1574	F ₆
29. N55-5787	(N46-1703 x N48-2089) x N48-1574	F ₆
30. N55-5793	(N46-1703 x N48-2089) x N48-1574	F ₆
31. N55-5814	(N46-1703 x N48-2089) x N48-1574	F ₆
32. N55-5862	N47-3545 x N48-1835	F ₆
33. N55-5870	N47-3545 x N48-1835	F ₆
34. N55-5877	N47-3545 x N48-1835	F ₆
35. N55-5931	Roanoke x Lee	F ₆
36. N55-5946	N48-4860 x Lee	F ₆

Table 50. General summary of the performance of strains grown in Preliminary Group VII, 1957

Strain	Seed Yield	Maturity	Height	Percent		Bacterial Pustule	Target Spot
				Oil	Protein		
Jackson	35.2	10-28	34	22.2	39.5	3.0	1.0
Lee	34.7	-10	26	22.1	41.9+	1.0	1.0
Ga 53-5-4	35.0	-4	31	22.3	41.1+	1.0	2.5
Ga 53-9-1	31.4	-4	34	22.2	40.3	1.0	2.5
D55-4079	29.3	-4	30	18.3-	47.6+	4.0	1.5
D55-4080	28.3-	-7	26	18.6-	47.1+	4.0	1.5
D55-4090	31.0	+2	29	18.6-	46.6+	1.0	1.5
D55-4092	33.4	0	32	19.0-	46.9+	1.0	2.0
D55-4102	32.6	+1	34	19.2-	47.0+	1.0	1.5
D55-4103	31.9	-6	26	20.0-	45.5+	1.0	2.0
D55-4110	33.1	+1	31	19.4-	46.8+	1.0	1.5
D55-4159	29.3	-3	33	18.5-	46.6+	3.0	1.5
D55-4168	30.7	-8	34	19.9-	46.5+	3.5	2.0
D55-4170	30.8	-3	37	18.8-	46.8+	3.5	2.0
D55-4218	32.1	-7	35	21.4-	43.3+	1.0	1.0
N51-2607	37.9	-6	33	21.7	40.2	1.0	1.5
N51-3120	35.8	-4	35	22.2	40.0	1.0	2.5
N53-3307	36.9	-7	32	21.2-	42.3+	1.0	2.0
N53-3310	33.4	-8	29	21.8	41.5	1.0	1.5
N54-1795	34.7	+1	37	22.6	40.1	1.0	3.0
N54-1923	37.0	0	31	20.0-	42.4	1.0	1.5
N54-1935	38.3	-7	28	22.3	40.6	1.0	2.0
N54-1952	33.0	-3	30	20.6-	42.4+	1.0	3.0
N55-2908	39.2	-8	34	22.8	40.7+	1.0	1.0
N55-2934	35.9	-4	35	23.7	40.0	1.0	1.5
N55-5559	34.2	-3	35	22.5	40.2	1.0	3.0
N55-5563	35.0	-3	31	22.8	39.2	1.0	3.5
N55-5757	28.7-	-9	32	22.5	38.9	1.0	1.0
N55-5787	36.5	-4	28	22.0	39.7	1.0	2.0
N55-5793	34.3	-3	34	21.4-	41.3+	1.0	2.5
N55-5814	33.8	-2	30	21.4-	41.2+	1.0	2.0
N55-5862	34.5	-5	32	23.1+	40.2	1.0	2.0
N55-5870	34.5	-8	28	23.1+	40.1	1.0	4.0
N55-5877	36.3	-4	39	22.6	40.1	1.0	1.0
N55-5931	38.4	-3	31	23.3+	39.8	1.0	1.0
N55-5946	34.4	-9	36	22.8	40.4	1.0	1.5
L.S.D. (.05)	6.3			0.61	1.2		
(.01)	6.7			0.80	1.6		

Table 51. Seed yield, in bushels per acre, for strains in Preliminary Group VII, 1957

Strain	Willard, N. C.	Tallas- see, Ala.	Gaines- ville, Fla.	Quincy, Fla.	Walnut Hill, Fla.	Stone- ville, Miss.	Chilli- cothe, Texas
Jackson	42.0	30.3	36.0	31.8	30.3	41.2	1.8
Lee	46.0	31.7	22.3-	27.6	29.1	51.5+	5.8
Ga 53-5-4	38.8	39.1	31.5	35.2	14.1-	51.4+	3.1
Ga 53-9-1	35.8	23.2	31.7	38.2	19.8-	39.9	3.8
D55-4079	32.7-	31.7	23.7-	26.1	28.7	32.7-	2.8
D55-4080	35.8	33.3	24.9-	24.2-	16.6-	35.0	5.1
D55-4090	37.2	30.0	27.4-	31.4	29.9	30.3-	2.6
D55-4092	41.0	31.3	30.1-	30.6	29.9	37.7	1.8
D55-4102	35.9	38.1	29.3-	23.9-	32.7	35.7	2.6
D55-4103	39.0	24.9	31.0	28.4	30.7	37.8	2.7
D55-4110	39.2	34.4	28.8-	32.5	30.7	33.2-	2.3
D55-4159	36.6	26.9	23.5-	26.9	29.5	32.3-	2.9
D55-4168	36.6	29.0	28.8-	--	22.6	37.3	2.8
D55-4170	34.4-	34.7	25.9-	31.8	31.9	26.2-	4.4
D55-4218	38.8	32.0	27.6-	27.2	27.1	40.3	4.2
N51-2607	46.4	35.4	39.1	32.9	31.5	42.0	4.6
N51-3120	44.1	30.7	34.8	25.7-	29.5	50.2+	4.4
N53-3307	44.0	34.7	31.1	30.3	34.3	46.9	4.8
N53-3310	39.7	39.2	24.0--	26.1	31.5	40.2	2.8
N54-1795	36.8	41.9	34.7	29.5	18.6-	46.8	6.5
N54-1923	38.4	42.9	31.0	30.3	32.7	46.8	3.8
N54-1935	45.7	34.0	35.3	31.0	34.8	49.0+	5.4
N54-1952	40.2	36.8	20.7-	30.6	35.1	34.8	3.5
N55-2908	47.3	32.3	41.9	29.1	33.1	51.6+	6.8
N55-2934	39.8	32.7	38.5	30.3	27.5	46.5	5.6
N55-5559	38.4	30.6	32.4	28.7	25.0	50.0+	4.3
N55-5563	39.1	37.8	31.3	29.5	30.7	41.8	4.4
N55-5757	32.5-	23.5	23.1-	27.6	28.3	37.4	4.9
N55-5787	38.6	35.8	30.6	33.3	35.1	45.7	6.5
N55-5793	36.9	30.6	36.0	29.5	24.6	48.5	5.0
N55-5814	38.6	31.7	29.1-	31.0	29.5	42.9	3.6
N55-5862	39.3	38.1	32.5	27.3	23.4	45.9	5.6
N55-5870	43.0	37.3	28.8-	30.7	26.3	40.4	6.4
N55-5877	42.7	35.4	37.7	32.9	32.7	36.4	6.1
N55-5931	45.6	39.2	26.7-	34.1	34.0	50.9+	4.5
N55-5946	45.6	29.6	26.6-	28.7	31.5	44.5	4.6
L.S.D. (.05)	6.4	N.S.	5.7	6.1	8.1	7.7	2.4
C.V.	8%	18%	9%	10%	14%	9%	28%

Table 52. Oil percentages for the strains in Preliminary Group VII, 1957

Strain	Willard N. C.	Tallassee, Ala.	Gainesville Fla.	Walnut Hill, Fla.	Stoneville, Miss.
Jackson	21.4	21.8	22.4	23.0	22.4
Lee	22.3	21.3	21.6	22.4	22.7
Ga 53-5-4	22.2	21.0	23.0	22.7	22.4
Ga 53-9-1	22.4	21.1	22.9	22.4	22.0
D55-4079	18.4	17.6	18.7	18.9	18.2
D55-4080	13.9	17.9	18.6	18.4	19.0
D55-4090	18.3	17.6	19.5	19.1	18.5
D55-4092	19.0	17.6	20.0	19.6	18.6
D55-4102	18.8	17.4	19.9	19.8	20.0
D55-4103	20.0	19.3	21.7	20.1	18.8
D55-4110	18.7	18.2	20.4	20.7	19.0
D55-4159	17.6	17.5	19.0	19.5	19.0
D55-4168	20.1	18.9	20.3	20.3	19.8
D55-4170	18.0	18.0	19.2	20.0	18.8
D55-4218	20.9	20.4	22.9	21.9	21.1
N51-2607	21.4	21.4	22.4	21.5	21.7
N51-3120	21.6	21.3	22.9	23.0	22.0
N53-3307	21.1	20.5	21.5	21.8	21.0
N53-3310	21.6	21.7	22.0	22.1	21.6
N54-1795	22.3	21.6	24.0	22.9	22.2
N54-1923	19.6	19.3	20.6	20.6	20.0
N54-1935	22.2	20.7	23.6	22.7	22.2
N54-1952	20.4	19.5	21.0	21.5	20.6
N55-2908	22.7	22.2	23.9	22.1	22.9
N55-2934	24.2	23.5	23.8	23.2	23.6
N55-5559	22.1	21.3	23.4	22.9	22.6
N55-5563	22.2	22.1	23.8	23.5	22.4
N55-5757	22.2	22.3	22.6	22.8	22.7
N55-5787	21.3	20.9	23.4	23.2	21.4
N55-5793	20.3	21.0	22.5	22.6	20.7
N55-5814	20.6	21.0	21.6	23.0	20.9
N55-5862	22.9	22.8	23.7	23.1	23.0
N55-5870	22.9	22.4	23.6	23.8	22.8
N55-5877	22.8	21.2	24.1	23.0	21.7
N55-5931	23.0	22.5	24.0	23.7	23.2
N55-5946	23.2	21.6	23.1	23.3	22.9

Table 53. Protein percentages for the strains in Preliminary Group VII, 1957

Strain	Willard, N. C.	Tallassee, Ala.	Gainesville, Fla.	Walnut Hill Fla.	Stoneville, Miss.
Jackson	37.7	41.2	40.7	39.7	38.3
Lee	40.1	42.5	44.5	43.0	39.6
Ga 53-5-4	39.6	41.0	43.6	40.8	40.4
Ga 53-9-1	40.3	41.2	40.2	40.5	39.2
D55-4079	49.4	46.1	47.8	47.1	47.5
D55-4080	47.1	46.6	45.8	47.3	48.6
D55-4090	47.4	45.4	47.9	46.3	46.0
D55-4092	47.0	46.0	47.9	46.5	47.1
D55-4102	46.3	47.3	47.8	46.5	46.9
D55-4103	44.1	45.1	46.3	46.2	45.6
D55-4110	47.8	47.1	46.6	45.6	47.1
D55-4159	47.2	46.0	48.0	46.3	45.3
D55-4168	46.6	45.7	47.8	47.1	45.5
D55-4170	48.8	45.9	46.3	46.4	46.4
D55-4218	41.6	43.6	45.3	43.3	42.7
N51-2607	39.8	41.0	40.6	40.0	39.7
N51-3120	38.9	40.4	41.3	39.6	40.0
N53-3307	41.0	42.5	43.5	41.7	42.6
N53-3310	40.0	41.7	44.2	40.9	40.9
N54-1795	39.0	39.9	41.4	40.4	39.7
N54-1923	41.9	40.1	43.4	43.7	42.7
N54-1935	39.4	41.9	41.3	40.0	40.2
N54-1952	41.6	42.8	44.3	41.2	42.1
N55-2908	38.9	41.2	42.2	41.1	40.3
N55-2934	37.9	40.6	42.2	39.9	39.4
N55-5559	38.8	41.2	41.6	39.8	39.7
N55-5563	39.0	39.3	40.4	38.5	38.7
N55-5757	38.1	39.6	41.8	37.2	37.6
N55-5787	39.4	39.6	41.1	38.0	40.4
N55-5793	41.2	42.6	42.5	38.8	41.4
N55-5814	41.7	42.4	41.7	39.3	40.7
N55-5862	38.9	40.0	41.7	39.9	40.4
N55-5870	38.4	39.9	41.9	39.8	40.7
N55-5877	39.6	39.8	40.5	40.0	40.6
N55-5931	39.8	38.3	41.6	39.2	39.9
N55-5946	39.3	39.6	42.6	40.2	40.4

Table 54. Height data for the strains in Preliminary Group VII, 1957

Strain	Willard, N. C.	Tallas- see, Ala.	Gaines- ville, Fla.	Quincy, Fla.	Walnut Hill, Fla.	Stone- ville, Miss.	Chilli- cothe, Texas
Jackson	44	40	33	25	25	38	19
Lee	32	32	21	21	18	34	12
Ga 53-5-4	37	42	27	20	21	40	13
Ga 53-9-1	42	36	32	28	20	43	14
D55-4079	34	30	28	21	26	38	13
D55-4080	29	28	25	20	17	34	14
D55-4090	38	40	23	20	20	35	17
D55-4092	40	36	26	26	24	42	16
D55-4102	41	38	29	24	18	41	15
D55-4103	34	28	23	19	19	33	12
D55-4110	39	36	23	25	24	38	12
D55-4159	39	34	33	24	24	41	15
D55-4168	35	38	33	-	24	41	16
D55-4170	44	44	35	25	30	42	18
D55-4218	42	38	29	32	24	43	16
N51-2607	39	39	35	22	22	39	17
N51-3120	46	42	35	22	22	42	17
N53-3307	39	36	27	24	27	37	12
N53-3310	33	34	27	21	23	34	17
N54-1795	50	45	34	28	23	44	17
N54-1923	39	39	26	25	21	37	15
N54-1935	34	34	26	19	20	37	17
N54-1952	38	34	26	26	20	34	16
N55-2908	44	33	32	27	25	40	14
N55-2934	37	42	36	27	24	43	17
N55-5559	44	42	31	27	24	43	18
N55-5563	36	39	30	20	22	38	18
N55-5757	40	40	30	19	24	40	15
N55-5787	36	33	22	18	18	38	17
N55-5793	41	42	30	21	22	47	18
N55-5814	44	33	27	20	17	41	16
N55-5862	40	44	26	18	22	40	18
N55-5870	34	32	24	26	16	34	12
N55-5877	54	46	34	26	19	52	21
N55-5931	40	34	28	23	20	40	13
N55-5946	48	42	30	27	31	40	13

Table 55. Seed quality scores for the strains in Preliminary Group VII, 1957

Strain	Willard, N. C.	Tallas- see, Ala.	Gaines- ville, Fla.	Quincy, Fla.	Walnut Hill, Fla.	Stone- ville, Miss.	Chilli- cothe, Texas
Jackson	1.5	1.5	1.0	3.0	1.0	2.5	1.0
Lee	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	2.8	1.0
Ga 53-5-4	2.0	1.5	1.0	2.0	1.0	3.0	1.0
Ga 53-9-1	2.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	1.0
D55-4079	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	1.0
D55-4080	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.0	2.0	3.0	1.0
D55-4090	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.0
D55-4092	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.5	1.0
D55-4102	1.0	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.0	1.5	1.0
D55-4103	1.0	1.5	1.0	2.0	1.0	2.5	1.0
D55-4110	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	1.0
D55-4159	2.0	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.0	3.0	1.0
D55-4168	1.5	1.0	1.0	-	2.0	3.0	1.0
D55-4170	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	3.5	1.0
D55-4218	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.0	1.0	3.0	1.0
N51-2607	1.5	2.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	2.5	1.0
N51-3120	2.0	1.5	2.0	3.0	2.0	4.0	1.0
N53-3307	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	1.0
N53-3310	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.0	3.0	1.0
N54-1795	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	2.0	2.5	1.0
N54-1923	1.5	1.5	1.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	1.0
N54-1935	1.5	2.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	2.5	1.0
N54-1952	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.0	3.5	1.0
N55-2908	2.0	2.0	1.0	3.0	1.0	3.0	1.0
N55-2934	1.5	1.5	2.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	1.0
N55-5559	2.0	2.0	1.5	3.0	2.0	3.0	1.0
N55-5563	2.0	1.5	2.0	3.0	2.0	3.5	1.0
N55-5757	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.5	1.0
N55-5787	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	1.0
N55-5793	1.0	1.5	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.5	1.0
N55-5814	2.5	1.5	2.0	3.0	2.0	2.5	1.0
N55-5862	3.0	3.5	2.0	3.0	2.0	4.0	1.0
N55-5870	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.0	2.0	3.0	1.0
N55-5877	1.0	1.5	1.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	1.0
N55-5931	1.0	1.5	2.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	1.0
N55-5946	1.0	1.5	1.0	3.0	1.0	3.0	1.0

UNIFORM GROUP VIII

1957

<u>Variety or Strain</u>	<u>Parentage</u>
1. Improved Pelican	Tanloxi x PI 60,406
2. J.E.W. 45	Selection from mixed seed lot
3. Majos 52-87	Tokyo x Yelredo
4. Yelnanda 53-116	Nanda x Yelredo
5. Jackson	Volstate (2) x Jackson
6. La 49-1-4	Pelican #2 x Ogden
7. La 49-2-4	Creole x Ogden
8. La 49-11-6	Pelican #2 x Ogden
9. La 53-97-1	Pelican #2 x Ogden
10. Bienville (La 53-99)	Pelican #2 x Ogden
11. F55-310	D49-772 x Improved Pelican
12. F55-1766	Jackson x D49-2491

Results of 11 Uniform Group VIII nurseries are summarized in tables 56 through 62. This group included the three named varieties Improved Pelican, J.E.W. 45 and Jackson, and nine experimental lines. Five of these lines have been tested three years, two have been tested two years, and two were tested for the first time.

Seed yields were good in most of the nurseries. Differences among strains were significant in 10 of the 11 nurseries. In the Southeast, nine lines yielded significantly higher than Improved Pelican, while in the Delta and West, all lines yielded significantly higher than Improved Pelican. In the Southeast, three lines yielded significantly less than Jackson, while in the Delta and West, four lines yielded significantly less.

The line La 53-99, which has been tested the past two years, is being increased and released by the Louisiana Agricultural Experiment Station and has been named Bienville. This strain has averaged four days earlier than Improved Pelican and two days later than Jackson. It has averaged 19 inches shorter than Improved Pelican and three inches taller than Jackson. Seed yield has been comparable to Jackson, oil content is slightly lower, and protein content slightly higher. Under conditions where heavy growth is made, Bienville does not stand as well as Jackson. However, lodging is usually not a problem in the lower Southeast.

J.E.W. 45 is perhaps the most widely grown of the Group VIII maturity lines. Under most conditions, J.E.W. 45 has averaged somewhat lower in yield than Jackson. In 1957, J.E.W. 45 averaged significantly lower than Jackson for the Southeast and Delta and West areas. Its three-year average yield is 5.7 bushels per acre lower than for Jackson. Majos 52-87 is one of the latest maturing lines in the group. Its mean yield for both areas was slightly higher than that of J.E.W. 45. Its three-year average yield is 1.3 bushels per acre higher than that of J.E.W. 45 and 4.4 bushels lower than that of Jackson. However, because of its later maturity and somewhat taller growth, Majos 52-87 could most likely be planted successfully somewhat later than Jackson.

La 49-1-4 has given good performance in these tests. This line appears very similar to Bienville.

Two lines F55-310 and F55-1766 are the first lines resistant to bacterial pustule to be included in Group VIII. Both gave good performance, but their average yield for each area did not differ significantly from that for Jackson. F55-310 was outstanding at College Station, Texas.

Table 56. General summary of the performance of the strains in Uniform Group VIII, 1957

	Improved Pelican	J.E.W. 45	Majos 52-37	Yelnanda 53-116	Jackson	La 49-1-4
Seed Yield - 1957						
Southeast	25.2	23.6	30.6+	26.5	33.6+	35.8+
Delta & West	25.2	30.9+	33.7+	30.6+	39.2+	41.4+
Southeast - 1956-57	26.0	28.9	30.2	23.0	34.4	35.2
- 1955-57	26.1	29.2	30.5	29.0	34.9	36.3
Oil Content - 1957	20.1	20.2	20.7+	19.5-	22.3+	21.4+
- 1956-57	20.4	20.1	20.7	19.3	22.0	21.1
- 1955-57	20.4	20.1	20.4	19.3	22.0	21.0
Protein Content - 1957	43.7	42.7	40.0-	45.0+	41.2-	42.0-
- 1956-57	43.1	42.7	40.5	46.1	40.9	42.0
- 1955-57	43.1	42.4	40.3	45.0	40.9	42.5
Seed Size	13.3	20.5+	19.3+	19.9+	17.9+	17.3+
Maturity Index	11-5	-5	-1	-2	-6	-4
Height	58	41	41	46	36	40
Bacterial Pustule	3.7	3.0	5.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Bacterial Blight	3.0	3.0	2.0	4.0	1.0	3.0
Target Spot	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.5	1.0	2.0

Table 56. (Continued)

	La 49-2-4	La 49-11-6	La 53-97-1	(La 53-99) Bienville	F55- 310	F55- 1766
Seed Yield - 1957						
Southeast	30.5+	32.2+	36.1+	34.4+	31.5+	33.0+
Delta & West	36.2+	37.4+	37.2+	37.6+	42.1+	41.7+
Southeast - 1956-57	31.4	31.6	34.5	34.9		
- 1955-57	31.8	33.4				
Oil Content - 1957	22.1+	22.1+	21.7+	21.7+	21.1+	22.1+
- 1956-57	21.9	21.8	21.4	21.5		
- 1955-57	22.0	21.8				
Protein Content - 1957	42.2-	41.6-	42.6	41.9-	42.3-	42.2-
- 1956-57	42.3	41.7	42.2	41.7		
- 1955-57	42.0	41.3				
Seed Size	17.6+	17.7+	16.4+	17.6+	15.2+	15.8+
Maturity Index	-10	-10	-3	-4	-3	-6
Height	39	38	42	39	41	41
Bacterial Pustule	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.0	1.0	1.0
Bacterial Blight	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.0
Target Spot	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.5	2.0	1.0

Table 57. Seed yield, in bushels per acre, for the strains in Uniform Group VIII, 1957

Location	Improved	J.E.W.	Majos	Yel- nanda	Jackson	La	La
	Pelican	45	52-87	53-116		49-1-4	49-2-4
<u>Southeast</u>							
Hartsville, S. C.	20.4	26.6+	28.6+	26.8+	32.2+	32.6+	34.6+
Experiment, Ga.	16.5	13.7	18.5	6.7	22.1	23.3	20.0
Tallassee, Ala.	26.6	32.9	27.4	27.7	38.6+	33.8+	27.2
Tifton, Ga.	30.5	36.8+	38.5+	34.5+	33.3	34.6+	34.5+
Gainesville, Fla.	15.1	13.4	27.6+	21.2+	35.0+	35.6+	31.6+
Quincy, Fla.	26.9	31.5	39.1+	23.2	34.3+	38.8+	31.3
Walnut Hill, Fla.	36.6	34.2	39.3	33.5	43.0	47.4	33.7
Baton Rouge, La.	28.9	29.5	25.6	28.2	30.7	40.1	31.5
Mean	25.2	28.6	30.6+	26.5	33.6+	35.8+	30.5+
<u>Delta and West</u>							
Stoneville, Miss.	18.0	28.2+	25.7+	27.2+	37.6+	38.9+	33.2+
Curtis, La.	21.6	31.2	35.3	28.8	40.7	43.1	33.7
College Station, Texas	36.0	33.4	39.6	36.0	39.2	42.2	41.7
Mean	25.2	30.9+	33.7+	30.6+	39.2+	41.4+	36.2+

(+) - Strains yielding significantly more (odds 19:1 or greater) than Improved Pelican.

(-) - Strains yielding significantly less (odds 19:1 or greater) than Improved Pelican.

Table 57. (Continued)

Location	La 49-11-6	La 53-97-1	Bienville (La 53-99)	F55- 310	F55- 1766	L.S.D. (.05)	C.V.
<u>Southeast</u>							
Hartsville, S. C.	32.4+	29.5+	30.9+	37.3+	41.6+	5.2	10%
Experiment, Ga.	20.8	27.0	19.4	15.6	18.3	7.1	25%
Tallassee, Ala.	34.2+	36.5+	32.0	31.1	27.5	7.6	14%
Tifton, Ga.	31.3	39.5+	35.5+	34.6+	36.7+	3.9	7%
Gainesville, Fla.	33.8+	34.3+	34.4+	37.4+	37.8+	4.6	9%
Quincy, Fla.	30.0	38.8+	38.3+	29.7	32.3+	5.4	10%
Walnut Hill, Fla.	44.9	45.5	46.0	41.7	43.1	N.S.	15%
Baton Rouge, La.	30.1	37.4	38.6	24.4	27.1	3.4	7%
Mean	32.2+	36.1+	34.4+	31.5+	33.0+	4.0	
<u>Delta and West</u>							
Stoneville, Miss.	35.0+	34.1+	31.8+	35.1+	44.4+	7.7	14%
Curtis, La.	40.2	37.6	41.2	42.2	39.6	6.7	11%
College Station, Texas	37.1	39.9	39.8	49.2+	41.1	7.6	11%
Mean	37.4+	37.2+	37.6+	42.1+	41.7+	3.9	

Table 58. Chemical composition and seed size for the strains in Uniform Group VIII, 1957

Location	Improved Pelican	J.E.W. 45	Majos 52-37	Yelnanda 53-116	Jackson	La 49-1-4
<u>Oil Percentage</u>						
Hartsville, S. C.	19.1	19.6	18.1	19.5	22.5	21.0
Tallassee, Ala.	20.4	19.5	20.4	19.0	21.3	20.8
Gainesville, Fla.	20.1	20.4	23.0	19.7	23.4	21.4
Quincy, Fla.	20.0	20.1	20.2	18.9	21.4	22.1
Baton Rouge, La. ^{1/}	21.4	19.7	21.0	21.7	22.9	24.1
College Station, Texas	21.0	21.5	21.9	20.3	22.7	21.7
Mean	20.1	20.2	20.7+	19.5-	22.3+	21.4+
<u>Protein Percentage</u>						
Hartsville, S. C.	42.5	41.4	39.8	45.4	41.5	43.0
Tallassee, Ala.	43.6	42.1	40.2	45.2	41.6	38.9
Gainesville, Fla.	46.8	45.2	40.0	47.4	41.5	42.8
Quincy, Fla.	44.9	44.3	42.3	46.9	42.9	43.7
Baton Rouge, La. ^{1/}	40.9	39.3	37.0	41.3	35.9	38.3
College Station, Texas	40.9	40.5	37.6	40.1	38.3	41.5
Mean	43.7	42.7	40.0-	45.0+	41.2-	42.0-
<u>Grams Per 100 Seeds</u>						
Hartsville, S. C.	11.0	20.0	21.7	20.0	15.7	17.3
Tallassee, Ala.	13.1	20.1	16.8	19.9	16.3	17.5
Gainesville, Fla.	12.3	16.4	18.6	16.9	16.3	16.5
Quincy, Fla.	17.1	27.0	26.3	24.5	25.0	22.3
Baton Rouge, La.	13.5	21.0	17.0	19.0	17.0	16.5
College Station, Texas	13.0	18.6	18.1	18.8	17.1	16.5
Mean	13.3	20.5+	19.8+	19.9+	17.9+	17.8+

^{1/} Not included in mean.

Table 50. (Continued)

Location	La 49-2-4	La 49-11-6	La 53-97-1	Bienville (La 53-99)	F55- 310	F55- 1766	L.S.D. (.05)
<u>Oil Percentage</u>							
Hartsville, S. C.	21.8	21.8	21.1	21.4	20.8	22.7	
Tallassee, Ala.	20.7	21.0	20.8	21.0	20.7	21.2	
Gainesville, Fla.	23.3	23.9	22.3	22.1	21.3	22.1	
Quinch, Fla.	22.4	21.2	21.7	21.8	21.8	20.9	
Baton Rouge, La. <u>1/</u>	24.1	24.3	23.4	23.6	21.5	24.0	
College Station, Texas	22.1	22.5	22.4	22.4	20.9	23.6	
Mean	22.1+	22.1+	21.7+	21.7+	21.1+	22.1+	0.3
<u>Protein Percentage</u>							
Hartsville, S. C.	41.8	40.6	42.1	41.6	42.1	40.9	
Tallassee, Ala.	42.4	42.0	42.8	42.1	41.7	42.3	
Gainesville, Fla.	42.3	42.8	43.3	42.4	43.5	45.0	
Quincy, Fla.	44.1	43.7	44.1	43.4	44.1	45.2	
Baton Rouge, La. <u>1/</u>	37.4	34.0	35.9	38.1	38.0	38.4	
College Station, Texas	40.5	39.0	40.0	40.2	40.0	37.8	
Mean	42.2-	41.6-	42.6	41.9-	42.3-	42.2-	1.3
<u>Grams Per 100 Seeds</u>							
Hartsville, S. C.	16.7	16.0	17.0	16.7	15.7	17.0	
Tallassee, Ala.	16.2	15.7	16.9	15.6	13.9	15.4	
Gainesville, Fla.	16.4	18.0	16.0	15.4	14.8	16.7	
Quincy, Fla.	22.1	23.5	13.5	22.5	18.6	13.3	
Baton Rouge, La.	16.5	17.0	17.0	17.5	14.0	17.0	
College Station, Texas	15.8	15.9	17.0	16.2	14.3	15.3	
Mean	17.6+	17.7+	16.4+	17.6+	15.2+	15.8+	1.6

Table 59. Relative maturity data, days earlier (-) or later (+) than Improved Pelican, for the strains in Uniform Group VIII, 1957

Location	Date Planted	Improved Pelican Matured	J.E.W. 45	Majos 52-87	Yelnanda 53-116	Jackson
<u>Southeast</u>						
Hartsville, S. C.	5-19	11-8	-6	+2	-4	-8
Experiment, Ga.	5-24	11-12	-4	-2	+1	-3
Tallassee, Ala.	5-22	11-1	0	0	0	-1
Gainesville, Fla.	5-31	10-27	-5	+6	-8	-3
Walnut Hill, Fla.	6-8	10-18	-10	-3	+2	-9
Baton Rouge, La.	5-17	11-7	-13	-4	-6	-13
Mean		11-5	-5	0	-2	-5
<u>Delta and West</u>						
Stoneville, Miss.	5-8	11-6	-2	-2	0	-8
Curtis, La.	5-15	11-5	-4	-2	0	-4
College Station, Texas	5-30	11-1	-4	0	-4	-7
Mean		11-4	-3	-1	-1	-6

Table 59. (Continued)

Location	La 49-1-4	La 49-2-4	La 49-11-6	La 53-97-1	Bienville (La 53-99)	F55- 310	F55- 1766
<u>Southeast</u>							
Hartsville, S. C.	-6	-12	-13	-6	-6	-4	-8
Experiment, Ga.	-5	-4	-4	-4	-4	-3	-5
Tallassee, Ala.	0	-6	-8	0	0	0	-5
Gainesville, Fla.	-2	-10	-9	-2	-3	-1	-2
Walnut Hill, Fla.	-4	-14	-15	-5	-7	-3	-3
Baton Rouge, La.	-13	-23	-18	-10	-10	-8	-13
Mean	-4	-9	-10	-4	-4	-3	-5
<u>Delta and West</u>							
Stoneville, Miss.	-2	-13	-12	+1	-2	-2	-8
Curtis, La.	0	-11	-16	-4	-4	-4	-4
College Station, Texas	-7	-7	-4	-0	0	0	-7
Mean	-5	-10	-10	-1	-2	-2	-6

Table 60. Height data for the strains in Uniform Group VIII, 1957

Location	Improved Pelican	J.E.W. 45	Majos 52-87	Yelnanda 53-116	Jackson	La 49-1-4
<u>Southeast</u>						
Hartsville, S. C.	59	46	44	50	47	45
Tallassee, Ala.	70	46	42	48	44	42
Tifton, Ga.	43	32	35	36	28	33
Gainesville, Fla.	56	36	37	41	31	37
Quincy, Fla.	49	31	35	39	30	38
Walnut Hill, Fla.	64	46	49	54	43	47
Baton Rouge, La.	62	36	42	44	25	38
Mean	58	39	41	45	35	40
<u>Delta and West</u>						
Stoneville, Miss.	56	48	48	56	40	46
Curtis, La.	66	48	40	53	36	38
College Station, Texas	53	37	40	39	37	39
Mean	58	44	43	49	38	41

Table 60. (Continued)

Location	La 49-2-4	La 49-11-6	La 53-97-1	Bienville (La 53-99)	F55- 310	F55- 1766
<u>Southeast</u>						
Hartsville, S. C.	47	45	44	44	44	49
Tallassee, Ala.	42	40	46	42	48	43
Tifton, Ga.	26	27	34	29	33	34
Gainesville, Fla.	35	36	39	39	40	40
Quincy, Fla.	29	33	37	32	39	38
Walnut Hill, Fla.	48	47	54	48	48	46
Baton Rouge, La.	38	36	37	34	36	34
Mean	38	33	42	38	41	41
<u>Delta and West</u>						
Stoneville, Miss.	50	36	46	46	38	46
Curtis, La.	40	42	40	44	48	42
College Station, Texas	35	36	38	36	40	37
Mean	41	38	41	42	42	42

Table 61. Lodging scores for the strains in Uniform Group VIII, 1957

Location	Improved Pelican	J.E.W. Majos 45	Yelnanda 52-87	53-116	Jackson	La 49-1-4
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Southeast

Hartsville, S. C.	3.3	3.3	2.0	3.1	2.3	2.7
Experiment, Ga.	1.3	1.0	3.0	2.0	1.3	1.3
Tallassee, Ala.	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	1.0	2.0
Tifton, Ga.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Gainesville, Fla.	2.0	1.3	2.7	2.0	1.0	2.0
Quincy, Fla.	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Walnut Hill, Fla.	3.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	1.0	2.0
Baton Rouge, La.	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.0

Delta and West

Stoneville, Miss.	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.0	4.0
Curtis, La.	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	1.0	4.0
College Station, Texas	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.0	1.0	2.0

Table 61. (Continued)

Location	La 49-2-4	La 49-11-6	La 53-97-1	Bienville (La 53-99)	F55- 310	F55- 1766
<u>Southeast</u>						
Hartsville, S. C.	2.7	3.3	2.4	2.3	3.0	4.0
Experiment, Ga.	1.3	2.6	3.0	1.0	1.3	1.0
Tallassee, Ala.	1.0	1.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	1.0
Tifton, Ga.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Gainesville, Fla.	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.3
Quincy, Fla.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.0
Walnut Hill, Fla.	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.5
Baton Rouge, La.	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
<u>Delta and West</u>						
Stoneville, Miss.	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.0
Curtis, La.	5.0	5.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	3.0
College Station, Texas	1.0	1.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	2.0

Table 62. Seed quality scores for the strains in Uniform Group VIII, 1957

Location	Improved Pelican	J.E.W. 45	Majos 52-87	Yelnanda 53-116	Jackson	La 49-1-4
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Southeast

Experiment, Ga.	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.5
Tallassee, Ala.	1.0	1.5	2.0	1.0	1.5	1.0
Gainesville, Fla.	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.3
Quincy, Fla.	2.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.0
Walnut Hill, Fla.	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0
Baton Rouge, La.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0

Delta and West

Stoneville, Miss.	4.0	3.0	3.7	3.0	2.0	2.0
Curtis, La.	2.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	1.0
College Station, Texas	2.0	4.0	2.0	4.0	3.0	3.0

Table 62. (Continued)

Location	La 49-2-4	La 49-11-6	La 53-97-1	Bienville (La 53-99)	F55- 310	F55- 1766
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Southeast

Experiment, Ga.	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.0
Tallassee, Ala.	2.0	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
Gainesville, Fla.	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.0	2.0
Quincy, Fla.	4.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	3.0
Walnut Hill, Fla.	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.5
Baton Rouge, La.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0

Delta and West

Stoneville, Miss.	2.3	2.7	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.3
Curtis, La.	3.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
College Station, Texas	3.0	2.0	1.0	4.0	1.0	3.0

