

**WEED SURVEY – SOUTHERN STATES****2004****Grass Crops Subsection****(Corn; Grain Sorghum, Hay, Pastures, and Rangelands; Rice; Small Grains; Sugarcane;  
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Table 1. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Corn.

Ranking	States		
	Alabama	Florida	Georgia
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>			
1	Broadleaf signalgrass	Crabgrasses	Crabgrasses
2	Crabgrasses	Goosegrass	Texas panicum
3	Morningglories	Florida pusley	Morningglories
4	Florida pusley	Texas panicum	Pigweeds
5	Pigweeds	Sicklepod	Sicklepod
6	Sicklepod	Florida beggarweed	Common cocklebur
7	Johnsongrass	Morningglories	Johnsongrass
8	Fall panicum	Pigweeds	Florida beggarweed
9	Common cocklebur	Common cocklebur	Yellow nutsedge
10	Nutsedges	Nutsedges	Common bermudagrass
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>			
1	Texas panicum	Texas panicum	Texas panicum
2	Morningglories	Florida beggarweed	Morningglories
3	Sicklepod	Sicklepod	Pigweeds
4	Fall panicum	Nutsedges	Sicklepod
5	Johnsongrass	Morningglories	Nutsedges
6	Common cocklebur	Common cocklebur	Florida beggarweed
7	Broadleaf signalgrass	Pigweeds	Crabgrasses
8	Pigweeds	Goosegrass	Johnsongrass
9	Smooth crabgrass	Crabgrasses	Pennsylvania smartweed
10	Nutsedges	Wild radish	

Table 1. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Corn (continued).

Ranking	States		
	Kentucky	Louisiana	Mississippi
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>			
1	Smooth pigweed	Johnsongrass	Broadleaf signalgrass
2	Giant foxtail	Broadleaf signalgrass	Annual morningglories
3	Large crabgrass	Crabgrasses	Southern crabgrass
4	Johnsongrass	Morningglories	Common cocklebur
5	Ivyleaf morningglory	Itchgrass	Johnsongrass
6	Common cocklebur	Nutsedges	Sicklepod
7	Giant ragweed	Barnyardgrass	Purple nutsedge
8	Honeyvine milkweed	Pigweeds	Pigweeds
9	Fall panicum	Hemp sesbania	Pennsylvania smartweed
10	Yellow nutsedge	Sicklepod	Goosegrass
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>			
1	Honeyvine milkweed	Morningglories	Broadleaf signalgrass
2	Broadleaf signalgrass	Johnsongrass	Annual morningglories
3	Burcucumber	Itchgrass	Common cocklebur
4	Trumpet creeper	Nutsedges	Common bermudagrass
5	Giant ragweed	Swinecress	Horsenettle
6	Johnsongrass	Culteaf eveningprimrose	Purple nutsedge
7	Common pokeweed	Ryegrass spp.	Sicklepod
8	Ivyleaf morningglory	Curly dock	Palmer amaranth
9	Yellow nutsedge	Sicklepod	Southern crabgrass
10	Musk thistle	Hemp sesbania	Yellow nutsedge

Table 1. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Corn (continued).

Ranking	States		
	North Carolina	Oklahoma	Puerto Rico
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>			
1	Large crabgrass	Palmer amaranth	Johnsongrass
2	Broadleaf signalgrass	Johnsongrass	Crabgrasses
3	<i>Amaranthus</i> spp.	Velvetleaf	Red sprangletop
4	Common lambsquarters	Common waterhemp	Itchgrass
5	Annual morningglories	Kochia	Alexandergrass
6	Sicklepod	Common cocklebur	Goosegrass
7	Fall panicum	Morningglories	Junglerice
8	Common ragweed	Common lambsquarters	Horse purslane
9	Common cocklebur	Barnyardgrass	Pigweeds
10	Johnsongrass	Large crabgrass	Wild poinsettia
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>			
1	Annual morningglories	Common waterhemp	Itchgrass
2	Burcucumber	Palmer amaranth	Johnsongrass
3	Common milkweed	Johnsongrass	Nutsedges
4	Hemp dogbane	Field bindweed	Bermudagrass
5	Carolina horsenettle	Yellow nutsedge	Crabgrasses
6	Common bermudagrass	Morningglories	Goosegrass
7	Broadleaf signalgrass	Kochia	Junglerice
8	Texas panicum	Field sandbur	Alexandergrass
9	Purple nutsedge	Shattercane	Wild poinsettia
10	Fall panicum	Common cocklebur	Red sprangletop

Table 1. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Corn (continued).

Ranking	State
	Texas
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>	
1	Pigweeds
2	Johnsongrass
3	Sunflower
4	Morningglories
5	Barnyardgrass
6	Browntop panicum
7	Texas panicum
8	Velvetleaf
9	Crabgrasses
10	Kochia
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>	
1	Morningglories
2	Field bindweed
3	Texas panicum
4	Johnsongrass
5	Crabgrass
6	Pigweeds
7	Field bindweed
8	Silverleaf nightshade
9	Russian Thistle
10	Sunflower

Table 2. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Grain sorghum.

Ranking	States		
	Alabama	Florida	Georgia
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>			
1	Crabgrasses	Crabgrasses	Crabgrasses
2	Morningglories	Goosegrass	Texas panicum
3	Common cocklebur	Texas panicum	Morningglories
4	Johnsongrass	Morningglories	Pigweeds
5	Sicklepod	Common cocklebur	Sicklepod
6	Pigweeds	Sicklepod	Common cocklebur
7	Prickly sida	Pigweeds	Johnsongrass
8	Florida pusley	Florida beggarweed	Florida beggarweed
9	Nutsedges	Johnsongrass	Nutsedges
10	Broadleaf signalgrass	Nutsedges	Bermudagrass
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>			
1	Johnsongrass	Crabgrasses	Texas panicum
2	Broadleaf signalgrass	Texas panicum	Johnsongrass
3	Sicklepod	Goosegrass	Morningglories
4	Morningglories	Sicklepod	Crabgrasses
5	Common cocklebur	Pigweeds	Bermudagrass
6	Crabgrasses	Morningglories	Common cocklebur
7	Pigweeds	Nutsedges	Pigweeds
8	Nutsedges	Florida pusley	Sicklepod
9	Texas panicum	Florida beggarweed	Nutsedges
10	Fall panicum	Common cocklebur	Florida beggarweed

Table 2. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Grain sorghum (continued).

Ranking	States		
	Louisiana	Mississippi	North Carolina
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>			
1	Crabgrasses	Broadleaf signalgrass	Large crabgrass
2	Broadleaf signalgrass	Southern crabgrass	Broadleaf signalgrass
3	Johnsongrass	Pitted morningglory	<i>Amaranthus</i> spp.
4	Barnyardgrass	Common cocklebur	Common lambsquarters
5	Morningglories	Sicklepod	Annual morningglories
6	Bermudagrass	Pigweeds	Sicklepod
7	Pigweeds	Common bermudagrass	Fall panicum
8	Goosegrass	Barnyardgrass	Common ragweed
9	Nutsedges	Johnsongrass	Common cocklebur
10	Sicklepod	Pennsylvania smartweed	Johnsongrass
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>			
1	Johnsongrass	Johnsongrass	Johnsongrass
2	Crabgrasses	Broadleaf signalgrass	Broadleaf signalgrass
3	Broadleaf signalgrass	Common bermudagrass	Large crabgrass
4	Barnyardgrass	Annual morningglories	Common bermudagrass
5	Morningglories	Common cocklebur	Annual morningglories
6	Bermudagrass	Purple nutsedge	Sicklepod
7	Pigweeds	Barnyardgrass	Goosegrass
8	Goosegrass	Palmer amaranth	Fall panicum
9	Itchgrass	Honeyvine milkweed	<i>Amaranthus</i> spp.
10	Nutsedges	Southern crabgrass	Carolina Horsenettle

Table 2. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Grain sorghum (continued).

Ranking	States		
	Oklahoma	Puerto Rico	Texas
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>			
1	Pigweeds	Johnsongrass	Pigweeds
2	Large crabgrass	Large crabgrass	Sunflower
3	Johnsongrass	Red sprangletop	Johnsongrass
4	Shattercane	Itchgrass	Morningglories
5	Common cocklebur	Alexandergrass	Browntop panicum
6	Fall panicum	Goosegrass	Barnyardgrass
7	Texas panicum	Junglerice	Field bindweed
8	Kochia	Horse purslane	Witchgrass
9	Morningglories	Pigweeds	Crabgrass
10	Common lambsquarters	Wild poinsettia	Field sandbur
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>			
1	Johnsongrass	Itchgrass	Johnsongrass
2	Shattercane	Johnsongrass	Texas panicum
3	Pigweeds	Bermudagrass	Sunflower
4	Clammy groundcherry	Crabgrasses	Field bindweed
5	Field bindweed	Goosegrass	Morningglories
6	Large crabgrass	Nutsedges	Witchgrass
7	Yellow foxtail	Junglerice	Pigweeds
8	Field sandbur	Alexandergrass	Silverleaf nightshade
9	Barnyardgrass	Wild poinsettia	Russian thistle
10	Common cocklebur	Red sprangletop	Kochia

Table 3. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Hay, Pastures, and Rangelands.

Ranking	States		
	Alabama	Alabama	Alabama
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>			
1	Alfalfa	Hay	Pasture
2	Chickweeds	Crabgrasses	Dogfennel
3	Henbit	Bahiagrass	Broomsedge
4	Annual ryegrass	Smutgrass	Thistles
5	Crabgrasses	<i>Rubus</i> spp.	Buttercups
6	Curly dock	Carolina horsenettle	Horseweed
7	Wild mustard	Pigweeds	<i>Rubus</i> spp.
8	Wild radish	Dogfennel	Crabgrasses
9	Bittercresses	Horseweed	Curly dock
10	Buttercups	Red sorrel	Little barley
	Pigweeds	Field sandbur	Carolina horsenettle
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>			
1	Alfalfa	Hay	Pasture
2	Buttercups	Carolina horsenettle	Prickly pears
3	Pigweeds	<i>Rubus</i> spp.	Carolina horsenettle
4	Wild radish	Pigweeds	Smutgrass
5	Wild mustard	Smutgrass	Dogfennel
6	Crabgrasses	Bahiagrass	<i>Rubus</i> spp.
7	Henbit	Dogfennel	Broomsedge
8	Curly dock	Horseweed	Curly dock
9	Thistles	Red sorrel	Thistles
10	Bermudagrass	Crabgrasses	Vervains
	Chickweeds	Field sandbur	Horseweed

Table 3. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Hay, Pastures, and Rangelands (continued).

Ranking	States		
	Florida	Georgia	Kentucky
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>			
1	Carpetgrass	Crabgrasses	Crabgrasses
2	Sandburs	<i>Amaranthus</i> spp.	Musk thistle
3	Smutgrass	Thistles	Tall ironweed
4	Briars	Carolina horsenettle	Buttercups
5	Vaseygrass	Bahiagrass	Foxtails
6	Dogfennel	Buttercups	Spiny amaranth
7	Tropical soda apple	Dogfennel	Chicory
8	Southern waxmyrtle	<i>Rubus</i> spp.	Broomsedge
9	Common bermudagrass	Bitter sneezeweed	Curly dock
10	Annual sedge	Broomsedge	Common cocklebur
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>			
1	Sandburs	Carolina horsenettle	Tall ironweed
2	Smutgrass	Thistles	Musk thistle
3	Tropical soda apple	Bahiagrass	Spiny amaranth
4	Dogfennel	Johnsongrass	Purpletop
5	Southern waxmyrtle	Crabgrasses	Multiflora rose
6	Briars	Smutgrass	Blackberries
7	Thistles	Field sandbur	Buckbrush
8	Cogongrass	<i>Rubus</i> spp.	Broomsedge
9	Pricklypears	Dogfennel	Eastern red cedar
10	Horseweed	Nutsedges	Horsenettle

Table 3. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Hay, Pastures, and Rangelands (continued).

Ranking	States		
	Louisiana	Mississippi	North Carolina
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>			
1	Crabgrasses	Broadleaf signalgrass	Carolina horsenettle
2	Broadleaf signalgrass	Dallisgrass	Large crabgrass
3	Foxtails	Rootknot foxtail	Curly dock
4	Curly dock	Southern crabgrass	Buttercups (hairy, bulbous)
5	Wooly croton	Carolina horsenettle	Wild radish/mustard
6	Dogfennel	Dogfennel	<i>Paspalum</i> spp. (Bahigrass, Vaseygrass, Dallisgrass)
7	Spiny amaranth	Spiny amaranth	Italian ryegrass
8	Smutgrass	Thistles	Pigweeds (spiny amaranth, redroot pigweed)
9	<i>Rubus</i> spp.	Blackberry	Orchardgrass
10	Buttercups	Broomsedge	Broadleaf signalgrass
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>			
1	Smutgrass	Rootknot foxtail	Carolina horsenettle
2	Bahigrass	Broomsedge	Large crabgrass
3	Foxtails	Carolina horsenettle	<i>Paspalum</i> spp. (Bahigrass, Vaseygrass, Dallisgrass)
4	Bluestem/Broomsedge	Boneset	Orchardgrass
5	Buttercups	Dallisgrass	Broadleaf signalgrass
6	Southern waxmyrtle	Dogfennel	<i>Rubus</i> spp. (dewberry, blackberry)
7	Spiny amaranth	Spiny amaranth	Curly dock
8	Multiflora rose	Thistles	Buttercups (hairy, bulbous)
9	Vaseygrass	Perilla mint	Wild radish/mustard
10	Chinese tallow	Smutgrass	Italian ryegrass

Table 3. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Hay, Pastures, and Rangelands (continued).

Ranking	States		
	Oklahoma	Puerto Rico	Texas
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>			
1	Eastern red cedar	Tall albizia	Woolly croton
2	Western ragweed	Cortadera ( <i>Paspalum millegrana</i> )	Annual broomweed
3	Common broomweed	Cortadero ( <i>Paspalum virgatum</i> )	Western ragweed
4	Louisiana broomweed	Casha	Ryegrass
5	Woolly croton	Giant milkweed	Field sandbur
6	Common milkweed	Mesquite	Bitter sneezeweed
7	Sericea lespedeza	Thorny sensitive plant	Marshelder
8	Sandburs	Catclaw mimosa	Bahiagrass
9	Carolina horsenettle	Climbing mimosa	Johnsongrass
10	Shinnery oak	Wire weed	Crabgrass
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>			
1	Sericea lespedeza	Tall albizia	K.R. bluestem
2	Sandburs	Cortadera ( <i>Paspalum millegrana</i> )	Texas bullnettle
3	Common milkweed	Casha	Carolina horsenettle
4	Carolina horsenettle	Mesquite	Marshelder
5	Wavyleaf thistle	Climbing mimosa	Dallisgrass
6	Ironweed	Cortadero ( <i>Paspalum virgatum</i> )	Field sandbur
7	Shinnery oak	Catclaw mimosa	Smutgrass
8	Silverleaf nightshade	Venezuela grass	Rice flatsedge
9	Buckbrush	Giant milkweed	Vaseygrass
10	Mesquite	Wire weed	Crabgrass

Table 4. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Rice.

Ranking	States		
	Florida	Louisiana	Mississippi
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>			
1	Purple nutsedge	<i>Echinochloa</i> spp.	Barnyardgrass
2	Texasweed	Red rice	Hemp sesbania
3	Yellow nutsedge	<i>Leptochloa</i> spp.	Pitted morningglory
4	Alligatorweed	Ducksalad	Palmleaf morningglory
5	Fall panicum	Alligatorweed	Red rice
6	Sprangletops	Hemp sesbania	Ducksalad
7	Barnyardgrass	Annual sedges	Purple ammania
8	Dayflowers	<i>Commelina</i> spp.	Amazon sprangletop
9	Spiny amaranth	<i>Aeschynomene</i> spp.	Broadleaf signalgrass
10	Goosegrass	Eclipta	Yellow nutsedge
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>			
1	Purple nutsedge	Red rice	Barnyardgrass
2	Yellow nutsedge	<i>Paspalum</i> spp.	Palmleaf morningglory
3	Texasweed	<i>Leptochloa</i> spp.	Pitted morningglory
4	Alligatorweed	<i>Cyperus</i> spp.	Red rice
5	Sprangletops	Alligatorweed	Amazon sprangletop
6	Primrose willow	Texasweed	Ducksalad
7	Dayflowers	Ducksalad	Purple ammania
8	Fall panicum	<i>Commelina</i> spp.	Yellow nutsedge
9	Barnyardgrass	Picklerweed	Broadleaf signalgrass
10	Goosegrass	<i>Sagittaria</i> spp.	Hemp sesbania

Table 5. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Small Grains.

Ranking	States		
	Alabama	Florida	Georgia
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>			
1	Mustards	Cutleaf eveningprimrose	Wild radish
2	Annual ryegrass	Virginia pepperweed	Henbit
3	Cutleaf eveningprimrose	Italian ryegrass	Cutleaf eveningprimrose
4	Henbit	Wild radish	Italian ryegrass
5	Wild radish	Carpetweed	Chickweeds
6	Chickweeds	Corn spurry	Wild garlic/onion
7	Wild garlic	Cudweeds	Swinecress
8	Virginia pepperweed	Curly dock	Vetch spp.
9	Curly dock	Wild garlic	Little barley
10	Little barley	Henbit	Curly dock
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>			
1	Annual ryegrass	Wild radish	Italian ryegrass
2	Wild mustard	Wild garlic	Wild radish
3	Wild radish	Curly dock	Wild garlic
4	Wild garlic	Corn spurry	Henbit
5	Henbit	Cutleaf eveningprimrose	Chickweeds
6	Curly dock	Virginia pepperweed	Swinecress
7	Cutleaf eveningprimrose	Italian ryegrass	Curly dock
8	Cheat	Henbit	Cutleaf eveningprimrose
9	Little barley	Carpetweed	Little barley
10	Virginia pepperweed	Cudweeds	Vetch spp.

Table 5. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Small Grains (continued).

Ranking	States		
	North Carolina	Oklahoma	Texas
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>			
1	Common chickweed	Cheat	Henbit
2	Henbit	Feral ryegrass	Flixweed/Tansy mustard
3	Italian ryegrass	Common chickweed	Wild oat
4	Wild garlic	Henbit	<i>Bromus</i> spp.
5	Wild mustard	Cutleaf eveningprimrose	Annual ryegrass
6	Wild radish	Mustards	Corn gromwell
7	Mouseear chickweed	Field bindweed	Cutleaf eveningprimrose
8	Knawel	Wild oat	Pepperweed
9	Cornflower	Jointed goatgrass	Kochia
10	Shepherdspurse	Italian ryegrass	Prickly lettuce
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>			
1	Italian ryegrass	Feral ryegrass	Field bindweed
2	Wild garlic	Italian ryegrass	Annual ryegrass
3	Henbit	Cheat	Jointed goatgrass
4	Knawel	Jointed goatgrass	Wild oat
5	Mouseear chickweed	Downy brome	Kochia
6	Wild radish	Japanese brome	<i>Bromus</i> spp.
7	Curly dock	Rescuegrass	Cutleaf eveningprimrose
8	Speedwells	Wild oat	Corn gromwell
9	Common chickweed	Field bindweed	Pepperweed
10	Corn gromwell	Mustards	Red horned poppy

Table 6. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Sugarcane.

Ranking	States		
	Florida	Louisiana	Puerto Rico
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>			
1	Fall panicum	Johnsongrass	Nutsedges
2	Spiny amaranth	Bermudagrass	Crabgrasses
3	Nutsedges (purple and yellow)	Itchgrass	Itchgrass
4	Goosegrass	Red morningglory	Guineagrass
5	Alligatorweed	Pitted morningglory	Johnsongrass
6	<i>Sorghum almum</i>	Entireleaf morningglory	Junglerice
7	Guineagrass	Nutsedges	Wild poinsettia
8	Alexandergrass	Browntop panicum	Pigweeds
9	Broadleaf panicum	Italian ryegrass	Morningglories
10	Napiergrass	Clovers	Bermudagrass
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>			
1	Guineagrass	Johnsongrass	Itchgrass
2	Nutsedges (purple and yellow)	Bermudagrass	Johnsongrass
3	<i>Napiergrass</i>	Itchgrass	Guineagrass
4	Fall panicum	Red morningglory	Alexandergrass
5	<i>Sorghum almum</i>	Pitted morningglory	Goosegrass
6	Alligatorweed	Entireleaf morningglory	Bermudagrass
7	Balsam apple	Nutsedges	Crabgrasses
8	Alexandergrass	Browntop panicum	Purple nutsedge
9	Paragrass	Italian ryegrass	Paragrass
10	Bermudagrass	Clovers	Red sprangletop

Table 7. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Turf.

Ranking	States		
	Alabama	Florida	Georgia
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>			
1	Annual bluegrass	Crabgrasses	Crabgrasses
2	Crabgrasses	Goosegrass	Annual bluegrass
3	Goosegrass	Pennyworts	Henbit
4	Spurges	<i>Cyperus</i> spp.	Common chickweed
5	Henbit	Dayflowers	Dallisgrass
6	Nutsedges	Annual bluegrass	Goosegrass
7	Wild garlic	Bull paspalum	Common lespezeza
8	Chickweeds	Virginia buttonweed	Nutsedges
9	Dandelion	Sandburs	Wild garlic
10	Lawn burweed	Tropical signalgrass	Bahiagrass
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>			
1	Virginia buttonweed	Crabgrasses	Virginia buttonweed
2	Torpedograss	Pennyworts	Nutsedges
3	Ground ivy	<i>Cyperus</i> spp.	Dallisgrass
4	Dallisgrass	Torpedograss	Violets
5	Nutsedges	Goosegrass	Annual bluegrass
6	Tufted lovegrass	Annual bluegrass	Doveweed
7	Wild violet	Tropical signalgrass	<i>Phyllanthus</i> spp.
8	Florida betony	<i>Phyllanthus</i> spp.	Wild garlic
9	Goosegrass	Sandburs	Bermudagrass
10	Wild garlic	Virginia buttonweed	Florida betony

Table 7. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Turf (continued).

Ranking	States		
	Kentucky	Louisiana	Mississippi
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>			
1	Large crabgrass	Crabgrasses	Southern crabgrass
2	Dandelion	Virginia buttonweed	Annual bluegrass
3	Broadleaf plantain	Dallisgrass	Common chickweed
4	White clover	Goosegrass	Henbit
5	Common chickweed	Nutsedges	Dallisgrass
6	Wild violet	Bermudagrass	Goosegrass
7	Wild garlic	White clover	Virginia buttonweed
8	Nimblewill	Bahiagrass	Prostrate spurge
9	Dallisgrass	Lawn burweed	Wild garlic
10	Yellow nutsedge	Dandelion	Common dandelion
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>			
1	Annual bluegrass	Virginia buttonweed	Virginia buttonweed
2	Wild violet	Dallisgrass	Common bermudagrass
3	Nimblewill	Bermudagrass	Dallisgrass
4	Virginia buttonweed	Torpedograss	Prostrate spurge
5	Star-of-Bethlehem	Doveweed	<i>Phyllanthus</i> spp.
6	Dallisgrass	Goosegrass	Goosegrass
7	Bermudagrass	Annual bluegrass	Wild garlic
8	Common lespedeza	Nutsedges	Purple nutsedge
9	Yellow nutsedge	Lawn burweed	Torpedograss
10	White clover	Green kyllinga	Annual bluegrass

Table 7. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Turf (continued).

Ranking	States		
	North Carolina	Oklahoma	Puerto Rico
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>			
1	Annual bluegrass	Smooth crabgrass	Bermudagrass
2	Crabgrasses (smooth, large)	Common chickweed	Sour paspalum
3	Chickweeds (common, mouseear)	Dandelion	Sensitive plant
4	Henbit	Prostrate knotweed	Garden spurge
5	Goosegrass	Prostrate spurge	Tall fringe rush
6	Dallisgrass	Yellow nutsedge	Green kyllinga
7	Clovers (white, hop)	Henbit	Goosegrass
8	Dandelion	Yellow woodsorrel	Nutsedges
9	Wild garlic	Annual bluegrass	Florida beggarweed
10	Cudweeds	<i>Bromus</i> spp.	Fingergrass
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>			
1	Annual bluegrass	Virginia buttonweed	Nutsedges
2	Dallisgrass	Tufted hairgrass	Bermudagrass
3	<i>Kyllinga</i> spp. (green, false-green)	Common violet	Sour paspalum
4	Crabgrasses (smooth, large)	Dallisgrass	Tall fringe rush
5	Goosegrass	Annual bluegrass	Green kyllinga
6	Virginia buttonweed	Plains bluestem	Sensitive plant
7	Purple nutsedge	Slender aster	Goosegrass
8	Violets (common blue, field pansy)	Field sandbur	Florida beggarweed
9	Henbit	Common bermudagrass	Garden spurge
10	Wild garlic	Star-of-Bethlehem	Fingergrass

Table 7. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Turf (continued).

Ranking	States		
	Tennessee	Texas	Virginia
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>			
1	Bermudagrass	Dandelion	Large and smooth crabgrass
2	Dallisgrass	Annual bluegrass	White clover
3	White clover	Sow thistle	Dandelion
4	Crabgrasses	Crabgrasses	Annual bluegrass
5	Annual bluegrass	Chickweeds	Buckhorn and broadleaf plantains
6	Goosegrass	Henbit	Common chickweed
7	Wild garlic	Khakiweed	Mouseear chickweed
8	Virginia buttonweed	Prostrate spurge	Henbit and purple deadnettle
9	Henbit/deadnettle	Nutsedges	Black medic
10	Common chickweed	Goosegrass	Yellow woodsorrel
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>			
1	Dallisgrass	Virginia buttonweed	Nimblewill
2	Annual bluegrass	Dichondra	Bermudagrass
3	Virginia buttonweed	Nutsedges	Violets
4	Nimblewill	Khakiweed	Virginia buttonweed
5	Bermudagrass	Slender aster	Dallisgrass
6	Purple nutsedge	Bahiagrass	Common lespedeza
7	Wild garlic	K. R. bluestem	Quackgrass
8	Tufted lovegrass	Dandelion	Roughstalk bluegrass
9	Goosegrass	Dallisgrass	<i>Cyperus</i> and <i>Kyllinga</i> sedges
10	Broadleaf signalgrass	Goosegrass	Goosegrass

Table 8. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Wheat.

Ranking	States		
	Alabama	Florida	Kentucky
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>			
1	Mustards	Cutleaf eveningprimrose	Wild garlic
2	Annual ryegrass	Virginia pepperweed	Common chickweed
3	Cutleaf eveningprimrose	Italian ryegrass	Purple deadnettle
4	Wild radish	Wild radish	Henbit
5	Henbit	Carpetweed	Shepherdspurse
6	Chickweeds	Corn spurry	Common ragweed
7	Wild garlic	Cudweeds	Marestail
8	Virginia pepperweed	Curly dock	Italian ryegrass
9	Curly dock	Wild garlic	Philadelphia fleabane
10	Little barley	Henbit	Mouseear chickweed
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>			
1	Wild garlic	Wild radish	Italian ryegrass
2	Mustards	Wild garlic	Hairy chess
3	Wild radish	Curly dock	Cheat
4	Annual ryegrass	Corn spurry	Wild garlic
5	Chickweeds	Cutleaf eveningprimrose	Star-of-Bethlehem
6	Henbit	Virginia pepperweed	Curly dock
7	Little barley	Italian ryegrass	Cornflower
8	Curly dock	Henbit	Musk thistle
9	Virginia pepperweed	Carpetweed	Speedwells
10	Cutleaf eveningprimrose	Cudweeds	Annual bluegrass

Table 8. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Wheat (continued).

Ranking	States		
	Louisiana	North Carolina	Oklahoma
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>			
1	Henbit	Common chickweed	Cheat
2	Chickweeds	Henbit	Feral ryegrass
3	Annual bluegrass	Italian ryegrass	Common chickweed
4	Ryegrasses	Wild garlic	Henbit
5	Curly dock	Wild mustard	Cutleaf eveningprimrose
6	Buttercups	Wild radish	Mustards
7	Shepherdspurse	Mouseear chickweed	Field bindweed
8	Carolina foxtail	Knawel	Wild oat
9	Wild garlic	Cornflower	Jointed goatgrass
10	Mustards	Shepherdspurse	Italian ryegrass
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>			
1	Ryegrasses	Italian ryegrass	Feral ryegrass
2	Curly dock	Wild garlic	Italian ryegrass
3	Carolina geranium	Henbit	Cheat
4	Wild garlic	Knawel	Jointed goatgrass
5	Little barley	Mouseear chickweed	Downy brome
6	Pennsylvania smartweed	Wild radish	Japanese brome
7	Horseweed	Curly dock	Rescuegrass
8	Cutleaf eveningprimrose	Speedwells	Wild oat
9	Bittercresses	Common chickweed	Field bindweed
10	*	Corn gromwell	Mustards

Table 8. The Southern States 10 Most Common and Troublesome Weeds in Wheat (continued).

Ranking	State
	Texas
<u>Ten Most Common Weeds</u>	
1	Henbit
2	Flixweed/Tansy mustard
3	Wild oat
4	<i>Bromus</i> spp.
5	Annual ryegrass
6	Corn gromwell
7	Cutleaf eveningprimrose
8	Pepperweed
9	Kochia
10	Prickly lettuce
<u>Ten Most Troublesome Weeds</u>	
1	Field bindweed
2	Annual ryegrass
3	Jointed goatgrass
4	Wild oat
5	Kochia
6	<i>Bromus</i> spp.
7	Cutleaf eveningprimrose
8	Corn gromwell
9	Pepperweed
10	Red horned poppy