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Small Grains 2010 Summary

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Special Note

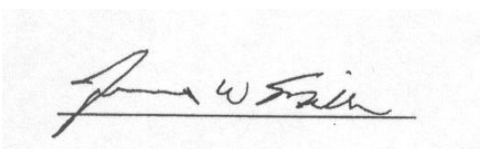
NASS is in the process of modifying report layouts in order to improve readability. This is the first issue produced using the new layout. This report issue is published using both layouts but future issues will only be produced using this layout. The previous layout is available on the NASS website: www.nass.usda.gov.

All wheat production totaled 2.22 billion bushels in 2010, down 2 percent from the August forecast but up slightly from 2009. Grain area is 47.7 million acres, down 4 percent from last year. The United States yield is a record high 46.7 bushels per acre, 2.3 bushels higher than last year and 1.8 bushels higher than the previous record set in 2008. The levels of production and changes from last year by type are: winter wheat, 1.49 billion bushels, down 3 percent; other spring wheat, 627 million bushels, up 7 percent; Durum wheat, 111 million bushels, up 2 percent.

Oat production is estimated at a record low 81.9 million bushels, 6 percent below the August forecast and down 12 percent from last year. Yield is estimated at 64.6 bushels per acre, down 1.7 bushels from the last forecast and down 2.9 bushels from the previous year. Compared with last year, yields decreased or stayed the same for most States, with the exception of Michigan, Texas, and several States in the Northwest. Harvested area, at 1.27 million acres, is 4 percent below August and 8 percent below last year. This is the smallest acreage harvested for grain on record, continuing a steady downward trend.

Barley production is estimated at 182 million bushels, down 1 percent from the August 1 forecast and 20 percent below 2009. Average yield per acre, at 73.6 bushels, is up 1.3 bushels from August and 0.6 bushel from last year and is the highest yield on record since estimates began in 1866. Producers seeded 2.87 million acres in 2010, down 19 percent from last year. This is the lowest planted acreage on record. Harvested area, at 2.47 million acres, is down 3 percent from the August 1 forecast and down 21 percent from 2009, and the lowest level since 1882.

This report was approved on September 30, 2010.



Acting Secretary of
Agriculture
James W. Miller



Agricultural Statistics Board
Chairperson
Hubert Hamer

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Oat Area Planted and Harvested – States and United States: 2008-2010

State	Area planted ¹			Area harvested		
	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Alabama	50	50	35	15	11	10
Arkansas ²	(NA)	10	10	(NA)	8	7
California	260	250	220	25	30	25
Colorado	45	60	55	7	9	9
Georgia	65	60	50	25	20	15
Idaho	70	80	70	20	25	20
Illinois	45	40	45	30	25	30
Indiana	15	15	20	5	7	8
Iowa	150	200	180	75	95	70
Kansas	60	85	65	25	35	25
Maine	32	32	31	31	31	30
Michigan	75	70	75	60	55	60
Minnesota	250	250	260	175	170	165
Missouri	15	15	20	6	9	8
Montana	60	70	65	30	32	27
Nebraska	95	100	90	35	30	25
New York	80	90	80	64	60	58
North Carolina	60	50	40	30	15	15
North Dakota	320	350	280	130	165	110
Ohio	75	65	65	50	45	50
Oklahoma	50	50	45	10	15	9
Oregon	45	45	45	18	22	22
Pennsylvania	105	110	110	80	80	80
South Carolina	33	30	26	19	15	13
South Dakota	220	200	190	120	90	105
Texas	600	600	550	100	60	80
Utah	40	45	40	4	5	4
Virginia	12	12	12	4	4	4
Washington	20	20	20	5	6	5
Wisconsin	270	310	310	190	195	170
Wyoming	30	40	34	12	10	9
United States	3,247	3,404	3,138	1,400	1,379	1,268

(NA) Not available.

¹ Includes area planted in preceding fall.

² Estimates began in 2009.

Oat Yield and Production – States and United States: 2008-2010

State	Yield			Production		
	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010
	(bushels)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Alabama	50.0	50.0	45.0	750	550	450
Arkansas ¹	(NA)	80.0	80.0	(NA)	640	560
California	80.0	105.0	95.0	2,000	3,150	2,375
Colorado	70.0	65.0	65.0	490	585	585
Georgia	69.0	56.0	54.0	1,725	1,120	810
Idaho	69.0	78.0	80.0	1,380	1,950	1,600
Illinois	70.0	65.0	65.0	2,100	1,625	1,950
Indiana	75.0	69.0	66.0	375	483	528
Iowa	65.0	65.0	62.0	4,875	6,175	4,340
Kansas	53.0	53.0	50.0	1,325	1,855	1,250
Maine	65.0	65.0	65.0	2,015	2,015	1,950
Michigan	66.0	63.0	68.0	3,960	3,465	4,080
Minnesota	68.0	71.0	69.0	11,900	12,070	11,385
Missouri	55.0	55.0	45.0	330	495	360
Montana	51.0	56.0	61.0	1,530	1,792	1,647
Nebraska	70.0	69.0	68.0	2,450	2,070	1,700
New York	66.0	77.0	67.0	4,224	4,620	3,886
North Carolina	80.0	70.0	60.0	2,400	1,050	900
North Dakota	51.0	68.0	63.0	6,630	11,220	6,930
Ohio	70.0	75.0	70.0	3,500	3,375	3,500
Oklahoma	40.0	34.0	33.0	400	510	297
Oregon	100.0	100.0	110.0	1,800	2,200	2,420
Pennsylvania	58.0	61.0	59.0	4,640	4,880	4,720
South Carolina	64.0	55.0	47.0	1,216	825	611
South Dakota	73.0	73.0	72.0	8,760	6,570	7,560
Texas	50.0	47.0	52.0	5,000	2,820	4,160
Utah	75.0	81.0	74.0	300	405	296
Virginia	70.0	54.0	44.0	280	216	176
Washington	80.0	80.0	84.0	400	480	420
Wisconsin	62.0	68.0	58.0	11,780	13,260	9,860
Wyoming	50.0	61.0	61.0	600	610	549
United States	63.7	67.5	64.6	89,135	93,081	81,855

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates began in 2009.

Barley Area Planted and Harvested – States and United States: 2008-2010

State	Area planted ¹			Area harvested		
	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Arizona	42	48	45	40	45	44
California	95	90	110	60	55	75
Colorado	80	78	64	72	77	63
Delaware	25	28	20	22	26	18
Idaho	600	530	490	580	510	470
Kansas	17	14	10	10	9	7
Kentucky ²	8	(NA)	(NA)	7	(NA)	(NA)
Maine	20	16	16	19	15	15
Maryland	45	55	45	35	48	34
Michigan	12	13	11	10	11	10
Minnesota	125	95	85	110	80	70
Montana	860	870	760	740	720	620
Nevada ²	3	(NA)	(NA)	1	(NA)	(NA)
New Jersey ²	3	(NA)	(NA)	2	(NA)	(NA)
New York	13	12	12	9	10	10
North Carolina	21	23	20	14	19	15
North Dakota	1,650	1,210	720	1,540	1,130	675
Ohio ²	6	(NA)	(NA)	5	(NA)	(NA)
Oregon	57	40	45	42	32	40
Pennsylvania	60	60	60	55	45	45
South Dakota	63	48	35	43	22	11
Utah	40	40	39	27	30	27
Virginia	63	67	75	36	43	48
Washington	205	105	90	195	97	81
Wisconsin	43	45	45	30	25	30
Wyoming	90	80	75	75	64	63
United States	4,246	3,567	2,872	3,779	3,113	2,471

(NA) Not available.

¹ Includes area planted in preceding fall.

² Estimates discontinued in 2009.

Barley Yield and Production – States and United States: 2008-2010

State	Yield			Production		
	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010
	(bushels)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Arizona	120.0	115.0	125.0	4,800	5,175	5,500
California	55.0	54.0	58.0	3,300	2,970	4,350
Colorado	120.0	135.0	133.0	8,640	10,395	8,379
Delaware	80.0	70.0	64.0	1,760	1,820	1,152
Idaho	86.0	95.0	93.0	49,880	48,450	43,710
Kansas	37.0	51.0	43.0	370	459	301
Kentucky ¹	88.0	(NA)	(NA)	616	(NA)	(NA)
Maine	55.0	55.0	60.0	1,045	825	900
Maryland	90.0	70.0	68.0	3,150	3,360	2,312
Michigan	46.0	51.0	54.0	460	561	540
Minnesota	65.0	61.0	62.0	7,150	4,880	4,340
Montana	51.0	57.0	63.0	37,740	41,040	39,060
Nevada ¹	100.0	(NA)	(NA)	100	(NA)	(NA)
New Jersey ¹	71.0	(NA)	(NA)	142	(NA)	(NA)
New York	52.0	53.0	55.0	468	530	550
North Carolina	71.0	60.0	63.0	994	1,140	945
North Dakota	56.0	70.0	65.0	86,240	79,100	43,875
Ohio ¹	72.0	(NA)	(NA)	360	(NA)	(NA)
Oregon	50.0	60.0	75.0	2,100	1,920	3,000
Pennsylvania	75.0	75.0	75.0	4,125	3,375	3,375
South Dakota	41.0	54.0	40.0	1,763	1,188	440
Utah	85.0	85.0	90.0	2,295	2,550	2,430
Virginia	85.0	74.0	67.0	3,060	3,182	3,216
Washington	57.0	64.0	72.0	11,115	6,208	5,832
Wisconsin	54.0	59.0	48.0	1,620	1,475	1,440
Wyoming	92.0	105.0	99.0	6,900	6,720	6,237
United States	63.6	73.0	73.6	240,193	227,323	181,884

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2009.

All Wheat Area Planted and Harvested – States and United States: 2008-2010

State	Area planted ¹			Area harvested		
	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Alabama	240	220	150	200	180	115
Arizona	159	132	89	155	129	85
Arkansas	1,070	430	200	980	390	150
California	840	795	775	545	500	465
Colorado	2,190	2,630	2,478	1,936	2,479	2,377
Delaware	80	70	50	79	67	45
Florida	25	17	12	23	14	7
Georgia	480	340	170	400	250	125
Idaho	1,400	1,310	1,400	1,330	1,250	1,345
Illinois	1,200	850	330	1,150	820	295
Indiana	580	470	250	560	450	230
Iowa	40	28	15	35	22	10
Kansas	9,600	9,300	8,400	8,900	8,800	8,000
Kentucky	580	510	390	460	390	250
Louisiana	400	185	125	385	175	110
Maryland	255	230	180	180	195	135
Michigan	730	630	530	710	570	510
Minnesota	1,925	1,655	1,665	1,870	1,595	1,610
Mississippi	520	180	125	485	165	100
Missouri	1,250	780	370	1,160	730	280
Montana	5,740	5,520	5,440	5,470	5,305	5,230
Nebraska	1,750	1,700	1,600	1,670	1,600	1,490
Nevada	21	20	23	11	13	12
New Jersey	35	34	28	33	29	23
New Mexico	430	450	470	140	140	290
New York	130	115	110	122	105	100
North Carolina	820	700	500	720	600	380
North Dakota	9,230	8,680	8,530	8,640	8,415	8,400
Ohio	1,120	1,010	780	1,090	980	750
Oklahoma	5,600	5,700	5,300	4,500	3,500	3,900
Oregon	960	890	960	945	877	947
Pennsylvania	195	190	165	185	175	150
South Carolina	220	165	145	205	150	130
South Dakota	3,661	3,209	2,815	3,420	3,009	2,725
Tennessee	620	430	260	520	340	180
Texas	5,800	6,400	5,700	3,300	2,450	3,750
Utah	150	154	151	139	147	131
Virginia	310	250	180	280	210	160
Washington	2,290	2,290	2,330	2,255	2,225	2,285
West Virginia	11	9	7	8	5	5
Wisconsin	373	335	240	357	315	230
Wyoming	163	155	165	146	132	145
United States	63,193	59,168	53,603	55,699	49,893	47,657

¹ Includes area planted in preceding fall.

All Wheat Yield and Production – States and United States: 2008-2010

State	Yield			Production		
	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010
	(bushels)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Alabama	71.0	55.0	55.0	14,200	9,900	6,325
Arizona	97.9	99.4	112.2	15,172	12,825	9,535
Arkansas	57.0	44.0	54.0	55,860	17,160	8,100
California	90.3	86.8	86.8	49,225	43,400	40,350
Colorado	30.8	40.6	45.5	59,700	100,610	108,234
Delaware	77.0	62.0	58.0	6,083	4,154	2,610
Florida	55.0	43.0	40.0	1,265	602	280
Georgia	56.0	42.0	40.0	22,400	10,500	5,000
Idaho	73.8	79.3	80.4	98,170	99,130	108,105
Illinois	64.0	56.0	56.0	73,600	45,920	16,520
Indiana	69.0	67.0	60.0	38,640	30,150	13,800
Iowa	48.0	45.0	46.0	1,680	990	460
Kansas	40.0	42.0	45.0	356,000	369,600	360,000
Kentucky	71.0	57.0	66.0	32,660	22,230	16,500
Louisiana	57.0	56.0	50.0	21,945	9,800	5,500
Maryland	73.0	60.0	60.0	13,140	11,700	8,100
Michigan	69.0	69.0	70.0	48,990	39,330	35,700
Minnesota	55.9	52.8	54.7	104,440	84,175	88,070
Mississippi	62.0	50.0	47.0	30,070	8,250	4,700
Missouri	48.0	47.0	45.0	55,680	34,310	12,600
Montana	30.1	33.3	41.4	164,730	176,625	216,650
Nebraska	44.0	48.0	43.0	73,480	76,800	64,070
Nevada	100.1	97.8	105.8	1,101	1,272	1,270
New Jersey	61.0	51.0	49.0	2,013	1,479	1,127
New Mexico	30.0	25.0	28.0	4,200	3,500	8,120
New York	63.0	65.0	67.0	7,686	6,825	6,700
North Carolina	60.0	49.0	37.0	43,200	29,400	14,060
North Dakota	36.0	44.8	44.6	311,200	377,190	374,560
Ohio	68.0	72.0	61.0	74,120	70,560	45,750
Oklahoma	37.0	22.0	31.0	166,500	77,000	120,900
Oregon	55.7	55.7	67.3	52,600	48,858	63,723
Pennsylvania	64.0	56.0	59.0	11,840	9,800	8,850
South Carolina	54.0	47.0	36.0	11,070	7,050	4,680
South Dakota	50.5	42.9	45.3	172,540	129,147	123,475
Tennessee	63.0	51.0	53.0	32,760	17,340	9,540
Texas	30.0	25.0	34.0	99,000	61,250	127,500
Utah	41.4	49.5	48.7	5,756	7,278	6,379
Virginia	71.0	58.0	51.0	19,880	12,180	8,160
Washington	52.7	55.3	64.7	118,790	123,085	147,890
West Virginia	60.0	50.0	54.0	480	250	270
Wisconsin	64.5	68.0	64.0	23,012	21,420	14,720
Wyoming	29.4	38.0	32.0	4,286	5,016	4,640
United States	44.9	44.5	46.7	2,499,164	2,218,061	2,223,523

Winter Wheat Area Planted and Harvested – States and United States: 2008-2010

State	Area planted ¹			Area harvested		
	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Alabama	240	220	150	200	180	115
Arizona	9	7	9	6	5	6
Arkansas	1,070	430	200	980	390	150
California	680	615	660	400	330	360
Colorado	2,150	2,600	2,450	1,900	2,450	2,350
Delaware	80	70	50	79	67	45
Florida	25	17	12	23	14	7
Georgia	480	340	170	400	250	125
Idaho	850	740	750	800	700	710
Illinois	1,200	850	330	1,150	820	295
Indiana	580	470	250	560	450	230
Iowa	40	28	15	35	22	10
Kansas	9,600	9,300	8,400	8,900	8,800	8,000
Kentucky	580	510	390	460	390	250
Louisiana	400	185	125	385	175	110
Maryland	255	230	180	180	195	135
Michigan	730	630	530	710	570	510
Minnesota	75	55	65	70	45	60
Mississippi	520	180	125	485	165	100
Missouri	1,250	780	370	1,160	730	280
Montana	2,600	2,550	2,050	2,420	2,420	1,950
Nebraska	1,750	1,700	1,600	1,670	1,600	1,490
Nevada	12	16	19	7	11	10
New Jersey	35	34	28	33	29	23
New Mexico	430	450	470	140	140	290
New York	130	115	110	122	105	100
North Carolina	820	700	500	720	600	380
North Dakota	630	580	330	550	545	320
Ohio	1,120	1,010	780	1,090	980	750
Oklahoma	5,600	5,700	5,300	4,500	3,500	3,900
Oregon	780	760	820	775	750	810
Pennsylvania	195	190	165	185	175	150
South Carolina	220	165	145	205	150	130
South Dakota	2,050	1,700	1,350	1,890	1,530	1,300
Tennessee	620	430	260	520	340	180
Texas	5,800	6,400	5,700	3,300	2,450	3,750
Utah	130	140	135	120	135	118
Virginia	310	250	180	280	210	160
Washington	1,750	1,700	1,750	1,720	1,640	1,710
West Virginia	11	9	7	8	5	5
Wisconsin	350	335	240	335	315	230
Wyoming	150	155	165	135	132	145
United States	46,307	43,346	37,335	39,608	34,510	31,749

¹ Includes area planted in preceding fall.

Winter Wheat Yield and Production – States and United States: 2008-2010

State	Yield			Production		
	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010
	(bushels)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Alabama	71.0	55.0	55.0	14,200	9,900	6,325
Arizona	95.0	85.0	75.0	570	425	450
Arkansas	57.0	44.0	54.0	55,860	17,160	8,100
California	85.0	80.0	80.0	34,000	26,400	28,800
Colorado	30.0	40.0	45.0	57,000	98,000	105,750
Delaware	77.0	62.0	58.0	6,083	4,154	2,610
Florida	55.0	43.0	40.0	1,265	602	280
Georgia	56.0	42.0	40.0	22,400	10,500	5,000
Idaho	75.0	81.0	82.0	60,000	56,700	58,220
Illinois	64.0	56.0	56.0	73,600	45,920	16,520
Indiana	69.0	67.0	60.0	38,640	30,150	13,800
Iowa	48.0	45.0	46.0	1,680	990	460
Kansas	40.0	42.0	45.0	356,000	369,600	360,000
Kentucky	71.0	57.0	66.0	32,660	22,230	16,500
Louisiana	57.0	56.0	50.0	21,945	9,800	5,500
Maryland	73.0	60.0	60.0	13,140	11,700	8,100
Michigan	69.0	69.0	70.0	48,990	39,330	35,700
Minnesota	52.0	45.0	47.0	3,640	2,025	2,820
Mississippi	62.0	50.0	47.0	30,070	8,250	4,700
Missouri	48.0	47.0	45.0	55,680	34,310	12,600
Montana	39.0	37.0	48.0	94,380	89,540	93,600
Nebraska	44.0	48.0	43.0	73,480	76,800	64,070
Nevada	103.0	102.0	109.0	721	1,122	1,090
New Jersey	61.0	51.0	49.0	2,013	1,479	1,127
New Mexico	30.0	25.0	28.0	4,200	3,500	8,120
New York	63.0	65.0	67.0	7,686	6,825	6,700
North Carolina	60.0	49.0	37.0	43,200	29,400	14,060
North Dakota	41.0	48.0	55.0	22,550	26,160	17,600
Ohio	68.0	72.0	61.0	74,120	70,560	45,750
Oklahoma	37.0	22.0	31.0	166,500	77,000	120,900
Oregon	58.0	56.0	67.0	44,950	42,000	54,270
Pennsylvania	64.0	56.0	59.0	11,840	9,800	8,850
South Carolina	54.0	47.0	36.0	11,070	7,050	4,680
South Dakota	55.0	42.0	49.0	103,950	64,260	63,700
Tennessee	63.0	51.0	53.0	32,760	17,340	9,540
Texas	30.0	25.0	34.0	99,000	61,250	127,500
Utah	41.0	50.0	48.0	4,920	6,750	5,664
Virginia	71.0	58.0	51.0	19,880	12,180	8,160
Washington	56.0	59.0	69.0	96,320	96,760	117,990
West Virginia	60.0	50.0	54.0	480	250	270
Wisconsin	66.0	68.0	64.0	22,110	21,420	14,720
Wyoming	28.0	38.0	32.0	3,780	5,016	4,640
United States	47.1	44.2	46.8	1,867,333	1,524,608	1,485,236

Other Spring Wheat Area Planted, Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2008-2010

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Colorado	40	30	28	36	29	27
Idaho	540	550	630	520	530	615
Minnesota	1,850	1,600	1,600	1,800	1,550	1,550
Montana	2,550	2,400	2,850	2,480	2,350	2,750
Nevada	9	4	4	4	2	2
North Dakota	6,800	6,450	6,400	6,400	6,300	6,300
Oregon	180	130	140	170	127	137
South Dakota	1,600	1,500	1,450	1,520	1,470	1,410
Utah	20	14	16	19	12	13
Washington	540	590	580	535	585	575
Wisconsin ¹	23	(NA)	(NA)	22	(NA)	(NA)
Wyoming ¹	13	(NA)	(NA)	11	(NA)	(NA)
United States	14,165	13,268	13,698	13,517	12,955	13,379

State	Yield			Production		
	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010
	(bushels)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Colorado	75.0	90.0	92.0	2,700	2,610	2,484
Idaho	72.0	77.0	79.0	37,440	40,810	48,585
Minnesota	56.0	53.0	55.0	100,800	82,150	85,250
Montana	24.0	30.0	38.0	59,520	70,500	104,500
Nevada	95.0	75.0	90.0	380	150	180
North Dakota	38.5	46.0	45.5	246,400	289,800	286,650
Oregon	45.0	54.0	69.0	7,650	6,858	9,453
South Dakota	45.0	44.0	42.0	68,400	64,680	59,220
Utah	44.0	44.0	55.0	836	528	715
Washington	42.0	45.0	52.0	22,470	26,325	29,900
Wisconsin ¹	41.0	(NA)	(NA)	902	(NA)	(NA)
Wyoming ¹	46.0	(NA)	(NA)	506	(NA)	(NA)
United States	40.5	45.1	46.9	548,004	584,411	626,937

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2009.

Durum Wheat Area Planted, Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2008-2010

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Arizona	150	125	80	149	124	79
California	160	180	115	145	170	105
Idaho	10	20	20	10	20	20
Montana	590	570	540	570	535	530
North Dakota	1,800	1,650	1,800	1,690	1,570	1,780
South Dakota	11	9	15	10	9	15
United States	2,721	2,554	2,570	2,574	2,428	2,529

State	Yield			Production		
	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010
	(bushels)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Arizona	98.0	100.0	115.0	14,602	12,400	9,085
California	105.0	100.0	110.0	15,225	17,000	11,550
Idaho	73.0	81.0	65.0	730	1,620	1,300
Montana	19.0	31.0	35.0	10,830	16,585	18,550
North Dakota	25.0	39.0	39.5	42,250	61,230	70,310
South Dakota	19.0	23.0	37.0	190	207	555
United States	32.6	44.9	44.0	83,827	109,042	111,350

Wheat Production by Class – United States: 2008-2010

[Wheat class estimates are based on the latest available data including both surveys and administrative data]

Crop	2008	2009	2010
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Winter			
Hard red	1,034,694	919,939	1,018,337
Soft red	613,578	403,984	237,804
Hard white	22,702	18,248	13,496
Soft white	196,360	182,437	215,599
Spring			
Hard red	512,138	547,933	580,555
Hard white	6,340	7,865	9,355
Soft white	29,525	28,613	37,027
Durum	83,827	109,042	111,350
Total	2,499,164	2,218,061	2,223,523

Wheat Class Percentage Estimates

The following percentages are the basis for the United States wheat production by class estimates each year. These estimates are based on the latest varietal or class survey data available. These end-of-season percentages will be used during the 2011 forecast season. However, if an unusual situation significantly distorts a State's usual distribution, then updated percentages will be used to forecast the production by class. (Note: The Idaho, Oregon, and Washington percentages are based on their estimates of production by class).

Winter Wheat Production Distribution by Class – States: 2009 and 2010

State	Hard red		Soft red		Hard white		Soft white		All white	
	2009 (percent)	2010 (percent)	2009 (percent)	2010 (percent)	2009 (percent)	2010 (percent)	2009 (percent)	2010 (percent)	2009 (percent)	2010 (percent)
Alabama	1	1	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	85	80	-	-	5	15	10	5	15	20
Arkansas	-	-	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
California	77	85	-	-	10	10	13	5	23	15
Colorado	93	98	-	-	7	2	-	-	7	2
Delaware	-	-	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
Florida	-	-	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	-	-	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	28	24	-	-	1	1	71	75	72	76
Illinois	5	-	95	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indiana	-	-	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iowa	57	64	43	36	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas	98	98	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	2
Kentucky	-	-	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	-	-	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland	-	-	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
Michigan	-	-	61	61	-	-	39	39	39	39
Minnesota	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mississippi	-	-	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
Missouri	3	3	97	97	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montana	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	99	99	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1
Nevada	-	-	-	-	-	1	100	99	100	100
New Jersey	1	-	99	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Mexico	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York	4	3	65	71	-	-	31	26	31	26
North Carolina	-	-	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio	-	-	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	99	99	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oregon	3	4	-	-	-	-	97	96	97	96
Pennsylvania	-	1	100	99	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	-	-	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	-	-	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
Texas	93	97	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utah	77	79	-	-	-	-	23	21	23	21
Virginia	-	-	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	20	15	-	-	-	-	80	85	80	85
West Virginia	-	1	100	99	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin	1	3	97	96	-	-	2	1	2	1
Wyoming	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

Other Spring Wheat (excluding Durum) Production Distribution by Class – States: 2009 and 2010

State	Hard red		Hard white		Soft white		All white	
	2009 (percent)	2010 (percent)	2009 (percent)	2010 (percent)	2009 (percent)	2010 (percent)	2009 (percent)	2010 (percent)
Colorado	51	46	31	39	18	15	49	54
Idaho	58	50	16	16	26	34	42	50
Minnesota	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montana	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada	4	-	-	-	96	100	96	100
North Dakota	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oregon	37	46	-	-	63	54	63	54
South Dakota	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utah	68	70	-	2	32	28	32	30
Washington	49	49	2	2	49	49	51	51

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Head Population

The National Agricultural Statistics Service conducted objective yield surveys in 10 winter wheat estimating States during 2010. Randomly selected plots in winter wheat fields were visited monthly from May through harvest to obtain specific counts and measurements. Data in this table are actual field counts from this survey.

Winter Wheat Heads per Square Foot – Selected States: 2006-2010

State	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)
Colorado					
July	34.6	41.3	37.8	44.0	47.3
August	34.5	41.5	38.8	44.1	48.6
Final	34.5	41.5	38.8	43.9	48.6
Illinois					
July	62.4	52.3	63.9	58.1	44.5
August	62.5	52.3	63.2	58.4	44.5
Final	62.5	52.3	63.2	58.4	44.5
Kansas					
July	39.9	43.5	44.7	45.5	44.6
August	39.9	43.6	44.7	45.5	44.6
Final	39.9	43.6	44.7	45.5	44.6
Missouri					
July	48.2	53.1	61.5	49.7	39.8
August	48.2	53.1	53.2	49.7	39.2
Final	48.2	53.1	53.2	49.7	39.2
Montana					
July	42.1	38.5	38.6	37.1	44.7
August	42.9	38.1	39.4	35.8	44.7
Final	42.9	38.1	39.4	36.0	45.0
Nebraska					
July	50.8	49.5	44.9	51.5	47.1
August	51.2	49.2	47.6	50.8	48.1
Final	51.2	49.2	47.6	50.8	48.1
Ohio					
July	53.5	52.4	58.4	57.8	62.1
August	53.7	52.4	61.0	58.2	62.1
Final	53.7	52.4	61.0	58.2	62.1
Oklahoma					
July	31.7	42.8	41.8	38.7	36.5
August	31.7	42.8	41.8	38.7	36.5
Final	31.7	42.8	41.8	38.7	36.5
Texas					
July	29.1	38.5	30.6	35.2	35.9
August	29.1	38.5	31.0	35.2	35.9
Final	29.1	38.5	31.5	35.1	35.9
Washington					
July	38.5	38.9	38.4	36.0	40.2
August	37.9	38.1	36.6	35.6	39.2
Final	37.9	38.1	36.6	35.4	39.2

(NA) Not available.

Rye Area Planted, Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2008-2010

State	Area planted ¹			Area harvested		
	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Georgia	200	200	190	40	25	40
Oklahoma	280	270	250	55	40	60
Other States ²	780	771	771	174	187	165
United States	1,260	1,241	1,211	269	252	265
State	Yield			Production		
	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010
	(bushels)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Georgia	30.0	21.0	24.0	1,200	525	960
Oklahoma	19.0	14.0	25.0	1,045	560	1,500
Other States ²	33.0	31.6	30.1	5,734	5,908	4,971
United States	29.7	27.8	28.0	7,979	6,993	7,431

¹ Includes area planted in preceding fall.

² Other States include Illinois, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Nebraska, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, South Dakota, Texas, and Wisconsin.

**Small Grain Annual Summary Area Planted, Harvested, Yield, and Production – United States:
2008-2010 (Domestic Units)**

Crop	Area planted		
	2008	2009	2010
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Barley	4,246	3,567	2,872
Oats	3,247	3,404	3,138
Rye	1,260	1,241	1,211
Wheat, all	63,193	59,168	53,603
Winter	46,307	43,346	37,335
Durum	2,721	2,554	2,570
Other spring	14,165	13,268	13,698
Crop	Area harvested		
	2008	2009	2010
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Barley	3,779	3,113	2,471
Oats	1,400	1,379	1,268
Rye	269	252	265
Wheat, all	55,699	49,893	47,657
Winter	39,608	34,510	31,749
Durum	2,574	2,428	2,529
Other spring	13,517	12,955	13,379
Crop	Yield		
	2008	2009	2010
	(bushels)	(bushels)	(bushels)
Barley	63.6	73.0	73.6
Oats	63.7	67.5	64.6
Rye	29.7	27.8	28.0
Wheat, all	44.9	44.5	46.7
Winter	47.1	44.2	46.8
Durum	32.6	44.9	44.0
Other spring	40.5	45.1	46.9
Crop	Production		
	2008	2009	2010
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Barley	240,193	227,323	181,884
Oats	89,135	93,081	81,855
Rye	7,979	6,993	7,431
Wheat, all	2,499,164	2,218,061	2,223,523
Winter	1,867,333	1,524,608	1,485,236
Durum	83,827	109,042	111,350
Other spring	548,004	584,411	626,937

**Small Grain Annual Summary Area Planted, Harvested, Yield, and Production – United States:
2008-2010 (Metric Units)**

Crop	Area planted		
	2008	2009	2010
	(hectares)	(hectares)	(hectares)
Barley	1,718,310	1,443,530	1,162,270
Oats	1,314,030	1,377,560	1,269,920
Rye	509,910	502,220	490,080
Wheat, all	25,573,580	23,944,700	21,692,600
Winter	18,739,980	17,541,690	15,109,100
Durum	1,101,160	1,033,580	1,040,050
Other spring	5,732,430	5,369,430	5,543,440
Crop	Area harvested		
	2008	2009	2010
	(hectares)	(hectares)	(hectares)
Barley	1,529,320	1,259,800	999,990
Oats	566,570	558,070	513,150
Rye	108,860	101,980	107,240
Wheat, all	22,540,830	20,191,200	19,286,310
Winter	16,028,960	13,965,850	12,848,500
Durum	1,041,670	982,590	1,023,460
Other spring	5,470,190	5,242,760	5,414,350
Crop	Yield		
	2008	2009	2010
	(metric tons)	(metric tons)	(metric tons)
Barley	2.28	2.62	2.64
Oats	4.28	4.54	4.34
Rye	1.99	1.87	1.89
Wheat, all	3.02	2.99	3.14
Winter	2.96	2.77	2.94
Durum	2.19	3.02	2.96
Other spring	2.73	3.03	3.15
Crop	Production		
	2008	2009	2010
	(metric tons)	(metric tons)	(metric tons)
Barley	3,486,390	3,299,580	2,640,040
Oats	2,425,860	2,533,250	2,227,730
Rye	217,150	190,320	202,240
Wheat, all ¹	68,016,100	60,365,730	60,514,380
Winter	50,820,480	41,493,030	40,421,500
Durum	2,281,400	2,967,640	3,030,450
Other spring	14,914,220	15,905,060	17,062,430

¹ All wheat may not add due to rounding.

Crop Comments

Oats: The 2010 production is estimated at 81.9 million bushels, down 12 percent from last year and is a record low production. Yield is estimated at 64.6 bushels per acre, down 2.9 bushels from the previous year. Area planted to oats is estimated at a record low 3.14 million acres, down 8 percent from 2009. The largest decline occurred in North Dakota, where planted area decreased 70,000 acres from last year and is a record low for that State. In total, record lows for planted acres were set in 12 States. Harvested area is estimated at a record low 1.27 million acres, 8 percent below last year. The largest decline occurred in North Dakota, where area harvested for grain decreased 55,000 acres from last year and is also a record low for that State. Record lows for harvested area occurred in 11 States.

In California, Missouri, New York, North Carolina, Virginia, and Wisconsin, excessively wet weather hindered the crop, with the average yield in these States declining 10 bushels from last year. In Oregon, favorable growing conditions led to a 10 bushel increase in yield from last year and ties a record high yield for that State. Yield increases of 5 bushels per acre occurred in Michigan, Montana, and Texas.

During early spring, planting of the oat crop was ahead of the normal pace. By April 25, growers had planted 75 percent of the acreage, 15 points ahead of normal. During April, emergence also was ahead of the normal pace. By April 25, emergence was 49 percent complete, 13 points ahead of the 5-year average. As of May 30, planting was complete, with the crop 93 percent emerged, 1 point behind the normal pace. Through June, crop development was ahead of normal in most major oat-producing States. As of June 27, seventy-four percent of the oat acreage was headed, 3 points ahead of the 5-year average. However, North Dakota, the third largest oat-producing State, lagged 15 percentage points behind the 5-year average.

By August 1, forty-seven percent of the oat acreage was harvested, 3 points ahead of the normal pace. Also at this time, harvest in Texas was nearly complete at 97 percent with Ohio following closely behind at 96 percent. In North Dakota, harvest had just begun at 4 percent, and was 13 points behind normal. By August 29, harvest was 96 percent complete in the 9 major producing States, 2 points ahead of the 5-year average.

Barley: Production is estimated at 182 million bushels, down 1 percent from the August 1 forecast and 20 percent below 2009. Average yield per acre, at 73.6 bushels, is up 1.3 bushels from August and 0.6 bushel from last year and is the highest yield on record since estimates began in 1866. Producers seeded 2.87 million acres in 2010, down 19 percent from last year. This is the lowest planted acreage on record. Harvested area, at 2.47 million acres, is down 3 percent from the August 1 forecast and down 21 percent from 2009, and the lowest level since 1882. Barley seedings decreased in Idaho, Montana, and North Dakota, the three largest barley-producing States. Producers in North Dakota seeded 720,000 acres and harvested 675,000 acres, both down 40 percent from the previous year. Seeded area in North Dakota establishes a record low for the State, while harvested area is the lowest since 1936. In addition, Michigan, Minnesota, and South Dakota producers set new record lows for seeded acreage. A record low for harvested area was set in South Dakota and tied in Michigan. Conversely, record high yields were set in Arizona, Montana, and Utah.

Barley seeding was well underway across much of the major producing regions by April 18, when 18 percent of the Nation's crop was in the ground. Above average temperatures and mostly dry weather during February and March promoted an early start to seeding in Washington, while cool, wet conditions and late-spring snow hampered fieldwork in Idaho. By May 30, ninety-six percent of the 2010 crop had been seeded, with overall progress at or ahead of normal in all five of the major estimating States except Montana. By June 13, emergence was complete or nearly complete in the five major estimating States. Although mostly warm temperatures in early July promoted rapid head development across much of the major barley-producing areas, overall progress in Idaho, Montana, and North Dakota remained behind normal following slow crop development earlier in the growing season. Harvest was underway in most States by the end of July, and had advanced to 91 percent complete by September 26, behind both last year and the 5-year average. As harvest surpassed the halfway point during the week ending August 22, eighty-four percent of the barley crop was reported in good to excellent condition, compared with 80 percent from the same time last year.

Winter Wheat: The 2010 winter wheat production totaled 1.49 billion bushels, down 3 percent from the August forecast and 3 percent below last year. The United States yield is 46.8 bushels per acre, up 2.6 bushels from the previous year and

the fourth highest on record. Area harvested for grain is estimated at 31.7 million acres, down 1 percent from the last forecast and down 8 percent from the previous year.

Planted acres were down from 2009 in many of the major Hard Red Winter growing States. While harvested acres were down from last year in most of the major growing States, ideal weather conditions in Oklahoma and Texas resulted in an increase of 1.70 million harvested acres from 2009 in those two States. Record high yields occurred in Colorado, Montana, Nevada, and North Dakota. Overall, Hard Red Winter production totaled 1.02 billion bushels, up 11 percent from 2009.

Planted and harvested acres decreased from a year ago across all of the Soft Red Winter growing area due to the late row crop harvest and wet weather during seeding. Illinois, Indiana, Missouri, and Ohio set record lows for planted acres. Production was down from last year in all of the Soft Red Winter growing States. Production was down 50 percent or more from 2009 in Arkansas, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Missouri, and North Carolina. Overall, Soft Red Winter production totaled 238 million bushels, down 41 percent from last year.

White winter production totaled 229 million bushels, up 14 percent from last year. Planted and harvested acreage in the Pacific Northwest States (Idaho, Oregon, and Washington) was above last year's levels. Yields were also up from last year in all three States.

Other Spring Wheat: Production for 2010 is estimated at 627 million bushels, up 7 percent from 2009 and the third highest total on record. Harvested area is 13.4 million acres, up 3 percent from last year. The United States yield is a record high 46.9 bushels per acre, 1.8 bushels higher than last year which was the previous record. Yields are above last year's level in all States except North Dakota and South Dakota. Average yield in North Dakota, the largest spring wheat-producing State, declined 0.5 bushel from 2009 to 45.5 bushels per acre. Record high yields were set in Colorado, Montana, and Oregon.

Planting got off to a good start in many of the major spring wheat-producing States. Progress of the crop was ahead of last year, but lagged behind the 5-year average due to cooler temperatures. The growing season was marked by below normal temperatures and adequate moisture. Crop maturation continued behind normal throughout the growing season. As a result, harvest progress lagged behind the normal in most States in the growing area. Harvest progress was at normal or ahead in South Dakota and Minnesota. As of September 26, harvest was complete in Minnesota, South Dakota, and Washington while Idaho, Montana, and North Dakota were trailing behind the 5-year average. Most notably, Montana was 33 points behind the 5-year average.

Durum Wheat: Production for 2010 is estimated at 111 million bushels, up 2 percent from the August forecast and 2 percent higher than 2009. Grain area harvested is 2.53 million acres, down 2 percent from the August forecast but up 4 percent from the previous year. The United States yield is 44.0 bushels per acre, 0.9 bushel lower than the record yield set last year but still the second highest yield on record. Record yields occurred in all States except Idaho. North Dakota's yield of 39.5 bushels per acre is 0.5 bushel higher than the record set last year. As of September 26, harvest progress in Montana and North Dakota was behind normal, trailing the 5-year average by 35 and 16 points, respectively.

Rye: Production for 2010 is estimated at 7.43 million bushels, up 6 percent from last year. Harvested area totaled 265,000 acres, up 13,000 acres from 2009. The United States yield, at 28.0 bushels per acre, is up slightly from last year. Improved growing conditions in Oklahoma resulted in increased harvested acres and yield over 2009.

Statistical Methodology

Survey procedures: Objective yield and farm operator surveys were conducted to gather information on small grain acreage, yield, and production. The objective yield survey was conducted in 10 States that accounted for over 71 percent of the 2010 winter wheat production. Early in the growing season, farm operators were interviewed to seek permission to randomly locate two sample plots in selected winter wheat fields. Throughout the growing season, counts such as number of stalks, heads in late boot, and number of emerged heads were collected from these plots. The plots were revisited each month until crop maturity when the heads were clipped, threshed, and weighed. After the farm operator harvested the sample field, enumerators revisited the sample to obtain harvesting loss.

The farm operator survey was conducted primarily by telephone with some use of mail, internet, and personal interviewer. Approximately 66,000 producers were interviewed between August 30 and September 15 and asked questions pertaining to planted and harvested area as well as yield and production.

Estimating Procedures: National and State level objective yield and grower reported data were reviewed for reasonableness and consistency with historical estimates. The survey data were also reviewed considering weather patterns and crop progress compared with previous years. Each Field Office submits an estimate and written analysis for their State to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB). The ASB uses the survey data, administrative data, and the State analysis to prepare the estimates published in this report.

Revision Policy: Estimates contained in this report may be revised in the *Crop Production Annual Summary* report published in January should new information become available. Previous year acreage, yield, and production estimates can be revised in the *Small Grain Summary* published the following year, if new information is available that would justify a change. Estimates will also be reviewed after data for the 5-year Census of Agriculture are available. No revisions will be made after that date.

Reliability: The surveys used to make the acreage, yield, and production estimates contained in this report are subject to sampling and non-sampling type errors that are common to all surveys. Reliability of the objective yield and farmer survey must be treated separately because the survey designs for the two surveys are different. The objective yield indications are subject to sampling variability because all acres of winter wheat are not included in the sample.

The farm operator survey indications are also subject to sampling variability because all operations with small grains are not included in the sample. This variability, as measured by the relative standard error at the National level, is approximately 1.7 percent for winter wheat, 5.1 percent for Durum wheat, and 2.4 percent for other spring wheat. This means that chances are approximately 95 out of 100 that survey estimates for production will be within plus or minus 3.4 percent for winter wheat, 10.2 percent for Durum wheat, and 4.8 percent for other spring wheat of the value that could be developed by averaging the estimates produced from all possible samples selected from the same population and surveyed using the same procedures. The relative standard errors for barley, oats and rye are 2.5, 3.1, and 10.4 percent, respectively.

Survey indications are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omission, duplication, imputation for missing data, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. These errors cannot be measured directly, but they are minimized through rigid quality controls in the data collection process and a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@nass.usda.gov

Lance Honig, Chief, Crops Branch.....	(202) 720-2127
Jacqueline Moore, Head, Field Crops Section.....	(202) 720-2127
Suzanne Avilla – Peanuts, Rice	(202) 720-7688
Shiela Corley – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum.....	(202) 720-5944
Bryan Durham – Hay, Oats.....	(202) 690-3234
Anthony Prillaman – Corn, Proso Millet, Flaxseed	(202) 720-9526
Nick Schauer – Wheat, Rye	(202) 720-8068
Julie Schmidt – Crop Weather, Barley, Sugar Crops.....	(202) 720-7621
Travis Thorson – Soybeans, Sunflower, Other Oilseeds	(202) 720-7369

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: <http://www.nass.usda.gov>
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit <http://www.nass.usda.gov> and in the “Receive NASS Updates” box under “Receive reports by Email,” click on “National” or “State” to select the reports you would like to receive.
- Printed reports may be purchased from the National Technical Information Service (NTIS) by calling toll-free (800) 999-6779, or (703) 605-6220 if calling from outside the United States or Canada. Accepted methods of payment are Visa, MasterCard, check, or money order.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@nass.usda.gov.

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USDA Data Users' Meeting
Monday October 25, 2010

Crowne Plaza Chicago-Metro
Chicago, Illinois 60661
312-829-5000

The USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service will be organizing an open forum for data users. The purpose will be to provide updates on pending changes in the various statistical and information programs and seek comments and input from data users. Other USDA agencies to be represented will include the Agricultural Marketing Service, the Economic Research Service, the Foreign Agricultural Service, and the World Agricultural Outlook Board. The Foreign Trade Division from the Census Bureau will also be included in the meeting.

For registration details or additional information for the Data Users' Meeting, see the NASS homepage at <http://www.nass.usda.gov/meeting/> or contact Marie Jordan (NASS) at 202-690-8141 or at marie_jordan@nass.usda.gov.

This Data Users' Meeting precedes an Industry Outlook Meeting that will be held at the same location on Tuesday October 26, 2010. The Outlook meeting brings together analysts from various commodity sectors to discuss the outlook situation. For registration details or additional information for the Industry Outlook Meeting, see the Livestock and Marketing Information Center (LMIC) homepage at <http://www.lmic.info/> or contact Erica Rosa 303-236-0461 at rosa@lmic.info or Laura Lahr 303-236-0464 at lahr@lmic.info.