

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH ADMINISTRATION
Bureau of Plant Industry,
Soils, and Agricultural Engineering
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COMPARISON OF
WINTER WHEAT VARIETIES GROWN IN COOPERATIVE
PLOT AND NURSERY EXPERIMENTS IN THE
HARD RED WINTER WHEAT REGION
IN 1945

Lincoln, Nebraska
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IN 1945

By

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Division of Cereal Crops and Diseases

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EXPERIMENTS IN 1945

The 1945 crop was the 15th one harvested since the cooperative hard red winter wheat improvement program was initiated in 1931. In spite of the absence of some of the cooperators and a general shortage of help and equipment, the program has gone on in an encouraging manner due to the tireless efforts of the men on the job. In many cases the practical phases of wheat improvement have been continued at the expense of more technical problems, but it is hoped that in the near future a more balanced program may be developed.

A number of changes in methods were outlined in the 1944 report, such as the substitution of nursery rows for field plots for yield determinations and the use of combines for harvesting the larger plots. Both of these changes were tried at more stations the past year. In some cases small mowers have been converted into nursery harvesters with considerable success. In general, the practice of saving time and labor has been continued, thus making possible the study of more material.

A workers' conference held at Manhattan, Kansas, in February, 1945, was well attended and served as a stimulus for greater and more efficient efforts. At the same time attention was focused on many problems still unsolved.

This report presents a summary of the 1945 data from all cooperating stations. Where possible, averages of yields for the 1944-45 period are presented. No attempt has been made to give averages for longer periods since such data were presented in considerable detail in the 1944 report. The cooperating agencies, stations, and personnel concerned in these experiments are as follows:

COOPERATING AGENCIES, STATIONS, AND PERSONNEL	
(The asterisk (*) indicates Government field stations)	
BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY, SOILS, AND AGRICULTURAL ENGINEERING	
Division of Cereal Crops and Diseases	
Wheat Investigations	
Hard Red Winter Wheat	
Rust and Smut	
Milling and Baking	
TEXAS AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION:	
Agonomy (Corn and Small Grains)	
College Station Agricultural Experiment Station	
Denton Substation No. 6	
Chillicothe Substation No. 12	
Iowa Park Substation No. 18	
Bushland Amarillo Experiment Station	
OKLAHOMA AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION:	
Field Crops and Soils	
Lawton U. S. Dry Land Field Station	
Stillwater	
Goodwell	

KANSAS AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION:

Agronomy Manhattan Kansas State College Throckmorton
Hays Hays Branch Exp. Station H. H. Hauke, L. V. Reitz,
Colby Colby Branch Station E. C. Heyne
Garden City Garden City Agr. Exp. Station A. E. Lowe, L. M. Sloan

COLORADO AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION:

Agronomy Akron Dry Land Field Station Alvin K. Robertson
Fert. Collins State Agricultural College B. W. Robertson
Hesperus Fort Lewis Substation D. W. Koonce

NEBRASKA AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION:

Agronomy Crops Research Lincoln Agricultural Experiment Station K. S. Quisenberry
North Platte North Platte Substation J. Webster, L. L. Zook
Appliance Box Butte Experiment Farm K. S. Quisenberry

WYOMING AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION:

Agronomy Laramie Agricultural Experiment Station Dayton Klingman
*Sheridan U. S. Dry Land Field Station R. S. Towle, Mary E. Towle

SOUTH DAKOTA AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION:

Agronomy Brookings Agricultural Experiment Station J. E. Graffius

MINNESOTA AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION:

Agronomy and Plant Genetics St. Paul University Farm K. Hayes
Waseca Southwest Experiment Station R. Audemis
Grand Rapids Grand Rapids Station E. Hodgson

NORTH DAKOTA AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION:

Agronomy Dickinson Dickinson Substation E. Sten
Wahpeton Wahpeton Station W. Smith

MONTANA AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION:

Agronomy Bozeman Montana Experiment Station H. H. Bamberg
Moccasin Judith Basin Branch Station R. H. Bamberg
Havre Northern Montana Branch Station J. J. Sturm

IOWA AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION:

Ames Iowa State College L. C. Burnett, H. G. Murphy

Cooperation with Division of Dry Land Agriculture, Bureau of Plant Industry, Soils, and Agricultural Engineering, as well as with the State experiment stations.

On July 20, 1945, Mr. R. S. Towler, Superintendent of the U.S. Dryland Field Station, Sheridan, Wyoming, passed away after an extended illness. For many years Mr. Towler had been a splendid cooperator, always having a well-arranged variety test, and constantly showing an interest in better wheats. He made a real contribution to Dryland Agriculture during a long and faithful service, and will be greatly missed as a coworker and as a real friend.

In August, 1945, Dr. John H. Parker, Secretary of the Kansas Wheat Improvement Association, formerly Plant Breeder at Kansas State College, resigned to take up barley improvement work in Wisconsin, Minnesota, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Iowa. Dr. Parker is the "father" of many of the present cooperators, and his enthusiasm, energy, and philosophy will be missed. A number of crosses from which new varieties are now developing were made under his direction. The wheat variety survey will show that in 1944 Tenmarq, the apple of Dr. Parker's eye, was the leading variety in Texas, Oklahoma, and Kansas, as well as having a greater seeded acreage than any other variety in the United States.

On July 1, 1945, Dr. E. C. Bayfield resigned as head of the Department of Milling Industry at Kansas State College, Manhattan, and was succeeded by Dr. J. A. Shellenberger. All quality evaluations of wheats from the area will be continued in the laboratory maintained in cooperation with the Kansas Agricultural Experiment Station.

ACCESSION NUMBERS ASSIGNED

The following C. I. ^{3/} numbers have been assigned to wheats of the region during the past year.

<u>C. I. No.</u>	<u>Name</u>	<u>State No.</u>
12140	Oro x Mediterranean-Hope	Oklahoma No. 21
12141	Mediterranean-Hope	Kansas No. 2789
12142	Cheyenne x Turkey	North Platte No. 40410
12143	Turkey	North Platte local
12144	Reliant	.....
12403	Nebred x Ceres	Kans. sel. 425811
12404	Nebred x Mediterranean-Hope	Kans. sel. 425811
12405	Comanche x Hope	Kans. sel. 425819
12406	Marquillo-Oro x Oro-Tenmarq	Kans. sel. 431420
12407	Marquillo-Oro x Oro-Tenmarq	Kans. sel. 431420
12414	Flu x Minturki	Minn. No. 11-29-62
12415	Hope x Minturki	Min. No. 11-31-62

NEW VARIETIES

No new varieties were named during the year.

An early variety named Early Triumph and distributed by Joseph Danne of El Reno, Oklahoma, was meeting with considerable success in Oklahoma, Texas, and Kansas, and was grown on possibly 100,000 acres in 1945. This variety will be designated as Triumph in this report and in the wheat survey. Its origin will not be disclosed by the originator.

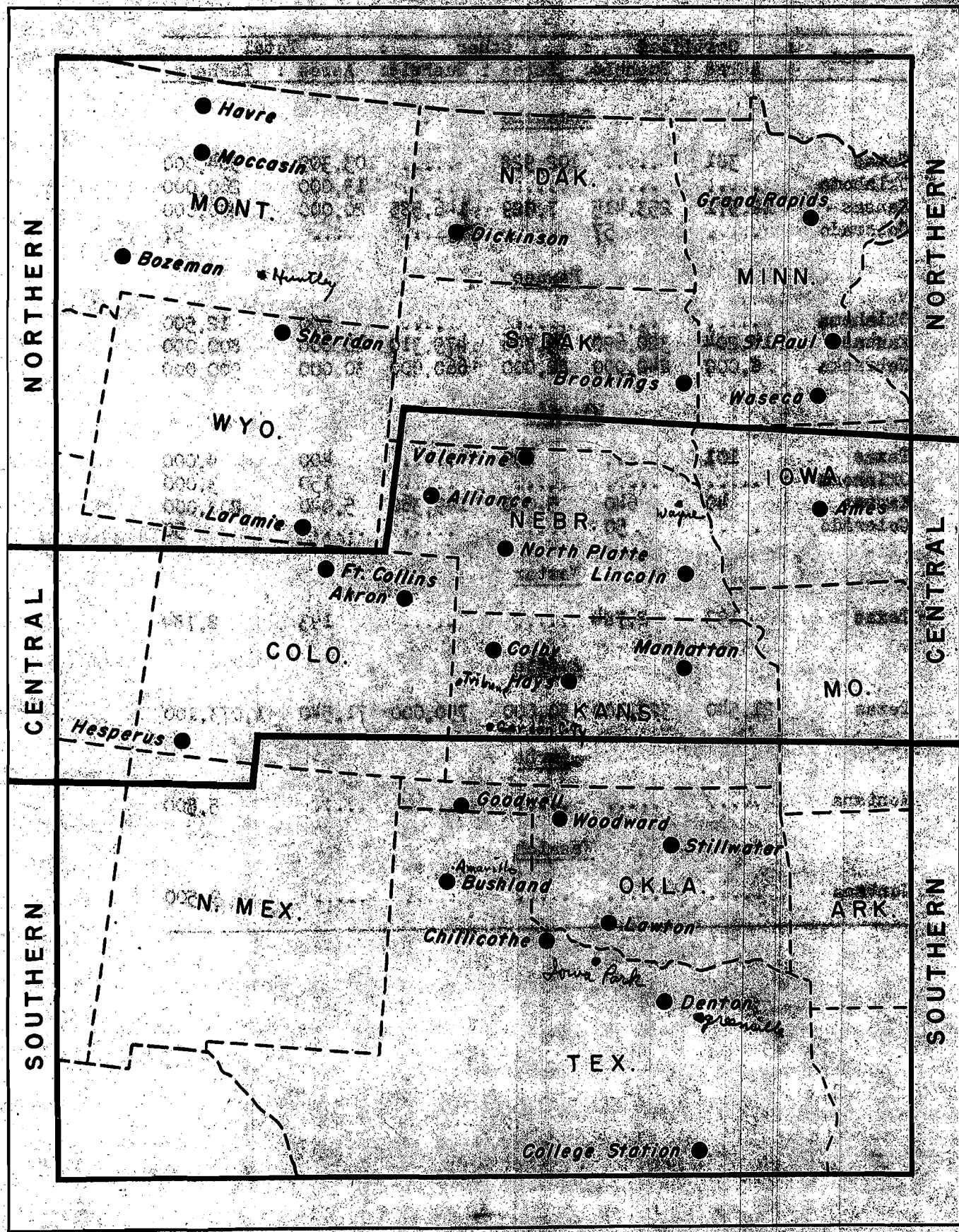
The acreage and seed stocks of new varieties continued to increase.

^{3/} C. I. refers to accession number of the Division of Cereal Crops & Diseases.

in 1945. The estimates for the 1945 acreage and total yields are as follows:

State	Certified		Other		Total	
	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Bushels
<u>Comanche</u>						
Texas	381	.....	102,928	.....	103,309	964,000
Oklahoma	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,000	260,000
Kansas	12,971	253,415	7,029	146,585	20,000	460,000
Colorado	.....	57	.....	.....	.....	57
<u>Pawnee</u>						
Oklahoma	.....	.....	.....	.....	500	12,500
Kansas	14,204	320,690	25,796	479,310	40,000	800,000
Nebraska	8,000	240,000	22,000	660,000	30,000	900,000
<u>Wichita</u>						
Texas	101	.....	299	.....	400	4,000
Oklahoma	.....	.....	.....	.....	150	3,000
Kansas	40	640	5,000	149,360	5,040	200,000
Colorado	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	50
<u>Westar</u>						
Texas	193	2,784	.....	.....	193	2,784
<u>Austin</u>						
Texas	21,540	323,100	50,000	750,000	71,540	1,073,100
<u>Cache</u>						
Montana	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,500
<u>Wasatch</u>						
Montana	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,500

... ..



UNIFORM VARIETIES IN PLOTS

Because of the wide variation in environment encountered in the region of the Great Plains, it has not seemed advisable to seed the same varieties at all stations. The region has been divided into three districts, as shown by the map on the opposite page, and the varieties grown uniformly at the co-operating experiment stations are somewhat different in each of the three districts. The varieties grown uniformly in each district in 1944 were as follows:

Variety	Coll. No.	Southern	Central	Northern
Kharkov	1442	X	X	X
Tennard	16936	X	X	X
Blackhall	6251	X	X	X
Chickadee	11754	X	X	X
Comanche	11673	X	X	X
Pawnee	11669	X	X	X
Wichita	11952	X	X	X
Red Chief	12109	X	X	X
Cheyenne & Tennard	11972	X	X	X
Early Blackhall	8856	X	X	X
Nebraska	12110	X	X	X
Cheyenne & Early Blackhall	12122	X	X	X
Nebraska	10094	X	X	X
Cheyenne	8885	X	X	X
Minnesota	6165	X	X	X
Yoga	8093	X	X	X
Raymont	6700	X	X	X
Minnesota	11502	X	X	X
Minnesota	12008	X	X	X
Minnesota	12132	X	X	X
Minnesota	12139	X	X	X

The above include the most widely grown commercial varieties of the region (considering Kharkov as representing the Turkey type) and some of the more promising new varieties and strains.

At all of the experiment stations, varieties of local interest in addition to those in the uniform list were grown. The names of all varieties reported as grown in replicated plots at each station are included in this report.

GROW DATA

Conditions for growing the winter wheat crop in the fall of 1944 were fairly good over the entire region, and with few exceptions germination was prompt and good stands were obtained. In general, the behavior at the different stations reflected the general condition of the wheat crop in the immediate vicinity. In the Central and Southern districts fall growth was normal, though in the Central District it became extremely heavy because of a wet fall. In some places there was a deficiency of available nitrogen, causing many plants to turn yellow. The winter was generally mild with little killing and spring growth started early, causing precociousness of an early harvest. The weather then turned damp and cool, there was a late cold spell in mid-April, and with late frost in September, and a deficiency of nitrates growth was retarded, and as late as May 20 little heading was

observed north of the Oklahoma River. Rust was normal to early in the Southern, but late in the Central and Northern districts. Leaf rust overwintered in the Southern districts and was active at various times during the season. Rust was reported at various places in the Southern districts, but was not reported in the Central and Northern districts. Rust was reported in the Southern districts as doing damage in some places in the eastern part of the Oklahoma River.

Two new stations were added to the list, namely, Iowa Park, Texas, and Gordon City, Kansas. Half ruined plots at Amarillo just before harvest, and winterkilling was so heavy at Dickinson, North Dakota, that plots were abandoned. At Lincoln, Nebraska, lodging was so severe that plots were obtained, but early season data were reported. Field and other data for varieties grown at each of the 23 stations are presented in table 1. The standard errors for most stations are given and are summarized in table 2.

To save space, data are given only for those characters that showed a contrasting reaction and that may have had an effect on yield. For each station the varieties are listed in order of yield, and where possible average yields for 1944-1945 are shown. No long-term averages are included in this report since such data are not available in the 1944 report. For the most part the data need little explanation.

The crop at Denton was poor with yields ranging from 1.4 to 6.2 bushels per acre. Septoria was heavy, with most varieties being very susceptible. Leaf rust developed early and was heavy on all susceptible varieties, but in this case the plants showed good resistance. Stem rust was very light. The earliest maturity was shown by the variety Temmery (C. I. 11972). Cheyenne x Temmery (C. I. 12122) and Early Blackhall gave the best yields. A number of other varieties, such as Mediterranean and one parent showed good leaf rust resistance but failed to give good yields. The variety Cheyenne x Temmery (C. I. 12122) gave the best yields.

At Iowa Park the yields were considerably better than at Denton and test plots at various stations showed that the variety Cheyenne x Temmery (C. I. 12122) gave the best yields. The variety Cheyenne x Temmery (C. I. 12122) gave the best yields.

Yields at Chillicothe ranged from 10.1 bushels for Temmery x Temmery (C. I. 12125) to 10.1 bushels for Temmery. Cheyenne x Temmery (C. I. 12122), Early Blackhall, Temmery, Cheyenne, and Temmery all had good yields. The variety Cheyenne x Temmery (C. I. 12122) gave the best yields. The variety Cheyenne x Temmery (C. I. 12122) gave the best yields.

At Stillwater yields were fairly good, but test weights were rather low. Although not reported it is known that leaf rust infection was very heavy at this station. Pawnee, Comanche, Early Blackhull, Austin, and Triumph yielded in the order named, with Wichita being rather low. Based on the 1944-45 averages Pawnee, Comanche, and Early Blackhull have given the best yield records.

Considerable leaf rust developed on the varieties at Woodward, with Westar, Pawnee, and Comanche showing the most resistance. In spite of a high leaf rust reading Cheyenne x Early Blackhull (C. I. 12122) gave the highest yield followed by Blackhull x Hard Federation (C. I. 12120), Cheyenne x Tenmarq (C. I. 11972), Pawnee, and Wichita. At this station Wichita gave a higher yield than did Early Blackhull. For the 2-year period the varieties rank for yield as follows: Cheyenne, Cheyenne x Tenmarq (C. I. 11972), Red Chief, and Blackhull x Hard Federation (C. I. 12120).

Comanche, Wichita, Cheyenne x Tenmarq (C. I. 11972), and Blackhull had the best records at Goodwell. Here the yields ranged from 21.8 to 9.8 bushels per acre, all of which were lower than in 1944. Test weights per bushel ranged from 55.5 to 59.9 pounds per bushel. Wichita, Comanche, Nebred, and Cheyenne x Tenmarq (C. I. 11972) rank in the order named, based on the 2-year average yields.

At Manhattan lodging was rather severe and leaf rust heavy, but in spite of this test weights were fairly good and yields ranged from 52.2 to 26.6 bushels per acre. Plant growth was tall with heights ranging from 44 to 54 inches. Two new wheats, Mediterranean-Hope x Pawnee (C. I. 12287) and Kawvale-Marquillo x Kawvale-Tenmarq (C. I. 12128), showing real leaf rust resistance gave the highest yields. Pawnee, Marquillo-Tenmarq x Kawvale-Tenmarq (C. I. 12124), Comanche, and Westar ranked in the order named. A very complete set of data are given for the 1945 crop at this station. Based on the 1944-45 average yields the varieties rank as follows: Pawnee, Cheyenne x Early Blackhull (C. I. 12122), Quivira x Tenmarq (C. I. 12116), Wichita, and Comanche.

Yields from Garden City, reported for the first time, show Pawnee, Cheyenne x Early Blackhull (C. I. 12122), Quivira x Tenmarq (C. I. 12116), and Cheyenne x Tenmarq (C. I. 11972) to be at the top of the list, while at the bottom are Turkey, Wichita, and Early Blackhull x Tenmarq (C. I. 12124).

The crop at Hays was not up to standard, although it was much better than in that general area of Kansas. The April freeze seemed to have hurt the plants in this area and they never fully recovered. Aphid counts were obtained which indicated that Pawnee may be very susceptible as has been indicated in previous years. On fallow some of the later varieties lodged rather badly. Leaf rust readings showed rather heavy infection on most varieties. Test weights varied rather widely and yields ranged from 28.1 to 13.3 bushels per acre. Chiefkan, Quivira x Tenmarq (C. I. 12116), and Cheyenne x Early Blackhull (C. I. 12122) gave the highest yields. Two Chiefkan x Oro-Tenmarq selections, C. I. No. 12133 and H. C. 43-111, also gave very good yields. Cheyenne x Early Blackhull (C. I. 12122), Early Blackhull, Quivira x Tenmarq (C. I. 12116), and Chiefkan have the highest 2-year average yields.

Again Colby had a bumper wheat crop with the leading variety Pawnee having a yield of 72.8 bushels per acre, and the lowest one Turkey yielding "only" 51.8 bushels. Test weights per bushel were all above 60 pounds per bushel. Quivira x Tenmarq (C. I. 12116), Cheyenne x Tenmarq (C. I. 11972),

At Akron a good crop was harvested especially on fallow. Test weights were a little low, while average yields ranged from 37 to 42.6 bushels per acre. Giving the highest yields were Minnesota (average 42.6 bushels per acre) (C. I. 12122), Wisconsin, and Nebraska. The lowest yields were from North Dakota, Minnesota, and Idaho gave the lowest yields. Corn ranked 12th in the order named based on the 2-year average. (Still I.D) passed

At Fort Collins variation in stand were reported, which seemed to be the result of difference in germination on the part of the seedlings. Blackhull had the poorest stand and Early Blackhull the best. The crop was late, straw of moderate height, there was no lodging, roots and stem rust became very heavy. Leaves showed the leaf spot. The yields of Blackhull and Early Blackhull exceeded the level of 10 bushels. Yields were variable and yields were lower than those of the other varieties. Early Blackhull, Pioneer, Wichita, and Cherokee yielded in the order named. Pioneer and Rembrand were the lowest. Wichita, Pioneer, and Blackhull have the best 2-year average yields.

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

1. Only 2.5 bushels. Test weights per bushel were all above 50 pounds per bushel. Only 2.5 bushels. Test weights per bushel were all above 50 pounds per bushel. Only 2.5 bushels. Test weights per bushel were all above 50 pounds per bushel.

At Waseca, some winterkilling was recorded and there was considerable lodging in all varieties except Blackhawk. A number of the new varieties showed leaf rust resistance. Blackhawk had the highest yield followed by several Hope and H44 x Minturki backcrosses, while Marmin and Minturki gave the lowest yields. For the 2-year period H44 x Minturki² (D. I. 12138), Blackhawk, and H44 x Minturki² (Minn. 2710) have had the best yield records.

At St. Paul, there was no winterkilling and no lodging, but there was considerable leaf rust on susceptible varieties. Blackhawk, H44 x Minturki² (C. I. 12139), and Marmin gave the highest yields and Minturki the lowest.

Winterkilling was reported from Grand Rapids, and there was a light infection of stem rust. Here H44 x Minturki (C. I. numbers 12138 and 12139) outyielded Minturki and Marmin while Blackhawk ranked last.

Some winterkilling was recorded at Sheridan, with Marmin having the best survival. Straw was tall ranging from 45 to 52 inches in height. Kanred, Kharkof, and Marmin had the highest yields while Nebred and H44 x Minturki² (C. I. 12139) had the lowest. Kanred, Kharkof, and Cheyenne have the best 2-year average yields.

At Bozeman, Martin x Tenmarq³ (C. I. 11804), Nebred, and Tenmarq gave the best records and Minturki, Cache, and Marmin the poorest. Although not in comparable tests with the rest of the varieties a comparison of the two new Minnesota wheats, H44 x Minturki², with Karmont and Yogo is shown. C. I. 12139 outyielded Karmont and C. I. 12139 and C. I. 12138 ranked above Yogo.

Yields at Moccasin ranged from 43.6 to 30.5 bushels per acre, with Martin x Tenmarq³ (C. I. numbers 11804 and 11823) giving the highest yields, followed by Nebred and Martin x Tenmarq³ (C. I. 11824). At the bottom of the list are Marmin, Yogo, and Yogo x Oro (Sel. 5). In another test H44 x Minturki² (C. I. numbers 12139 and 12138) outyielded Yogo.

Stand differences are reported from Havre but these probably represent differences in germination and not winter survival. Straw was short and yields rather low. Martin x Tenmarq³ (C. I. 11804), Compound Hybrid (C. I. 11744), and Yogo x Oro (Sel. 5) ranked the highest, while Yogo and Marmin were the lowest. H44 x Minturki² (C. I. 12138) gave a better yield than did C. I. 12139. For the 2-year period the varieties rank for yield as follows: Nebred, Karmont, Kharkof, and Mont. 36 x Beloglina-Kanred (C. I. 12108).

STANDARD ERRORS

Standard errors have been calculated for yields where possible. The accuracy of these errors may be open to question since the plots were not randomized at all of the stations, although random arrangements were used at some stations, especially those using nursery plots. Statisticians do not agree as to whether or not a generalized error obtained from non-randomized plots is of any use. From the agronomic standpoint it is felt that the statistic is of use, although it is realized that the value may not be entirely correct.

The analysis of variance was used for the 1945 yield data at each station. To obtain the standard error of the mean, the square root of the mean square due to error, or the standard deviation, was divided by the square root of the number of replications for each variety. The standard error of a difference was obtained by multiplying the standard error of a mean by $\sqrt{2}$.

The standard error is also expressed as a percentage of the mean yield. The summary of these standard errors is shown in table 2, together with the number of plots and average yields at each station. In this table a footnote indicates the stations at which nursery plots were used in place of field plots.

Table 1.--Yield and other data for winter wheat varieties grown in replicated plots in cooperative experiments at 23 experiment stations in the hard red winter wheat area in 1945, and average yields for 1944-45.

Denton, Texas (Rod-row plots, 8 replications)												
Variety	C. No.	Date		Ht. In.	Sep. Order	Rust		Weight		Yield		Rank
		Head ed	Flr			Leaf	Stem	per bushel	per acre	Average	1944-45	
						%	%	lbs.	Bu.	Bu.		
Comanche	14673	5/2	6/2	32	S	34	0	57.0	13.4	12.5	1	
Okeyenne x Penna	14912	5/7	6/6	32	VS	41	0	57.0	13.4	19.1	2	
Early Blackhawk	12112	4/2	5/2	28	VS	39	0	60.5	13.5	...	...	
Early Blackhawk	14688	5/1	6/2	27	VS	30	0	60.0	10.7	11.8	...	
Early Blackhawk	8856	4/16	5/11	29	VS	56	0	60.5	10.0	11.8	...	
Hopewell x Hope Med.	114-40-1632	5/3	6/3	29	VS	0	0	58.0	10.0	...	...	
Red W. S. 7350	10036	5/1	6/2	26	S	20	0	57.0	9.6	17.0	...	
Med. gran. selection	5126	5/4	6/3	30	S	11	0	58.0	9.3	17.0	...	
Med. gran. selection	8125	5/6	6/3	30	S	44	0	54.0	8.2	11.7	...	
Med. gran. selection	8125	5/6	6/3	29	S	6	0	57.0	8.9	15.5	...	
Fulcaster	6471	5/3	6/3	31	S	55	0	57.0	8.7	16.4	...	
Cherokee	1415	5/7	6/5	30	S	39	0	56.0	8.6	16.4	...	
Cherokee	8125	5/18	6/6	27	S	40	0	59.0	8.6	16.4	...	
Cherokee	8125	5/18	6/6	27	S	0	0	55.0	8.5	17.7	...	
Med. gran. selection	124-41-238	5/3	6/5	29	S	0	0	56.0	8.2	...	...	
Western	124-41-238	5/3	6/5	30	S	54	0	56.0	8.2	17.4	...	
Med. gran. selection	124-41-238	5/3	6/5	27	S	0	0	56.0	8.1	...	...	
Hope Med. x Hope Med.	115-41-45	5/1	6/2	28	S	0	0	55.0	8.1	...	...	
Hope Med. x Fulcaster	114-41-3	5/3	6/3	28	S	0	0	57.0	8.1	...	...	
Hope Med. x Hope Med.	125-40-354	5/3	6/6	32	S	35	0	57.0	8.0	15.1	...	
Hope Med. x Hope Med.	125-40-354	5/4	6/4	28	S	0	0	57.0	7.8	...	...	
Hope Med. x Hope Med.	125-40-354	5/9	6/6	28	S	16	0	57.0	7.7	12.1	...	
Hope Med. x Hope Med.	125-40-354	5/9	6/6	28	S	0	0	56.0	7.7	16.0	...	
Hope Med. x Hope Med.	115-40-1464	5/1	6/3	28	S	0	0	56.0	7.4	...	...	
Cherokee-Hd. Fed. Hope Med.	125-41-268	5/6	6/4	28	S	0	0	57.0	7.4	...	...	
Joe Chief	12403	5/6	6/4	28	S	51	0	59.0	7.0	5.7	...	
Hope Med. x Hope Med.	125-41-31	5/3	6/2	28	S	0	0	56.0	7.0	...	...	
Hope Med. x Hope Med.	124-41-21	4/13	6/1	28	S	0	0	57.0	6.8	...	...	
Cherokee	11052	5/3	6/3	27	VS	53	0	59.0	6.8	27.1	...	
Cherokee-Hd. Fed. Hope Med.	125-40-354	5/3	6/3	27	VS	0	0	50.0	6.2	...	...	

Degree of susceptibility: S = susceptible, VS = very susceptible

Standard error of a difference between the mean yields of any two varieties = 1.06 bushels.

Table 1.--(Continued.)

Iowa Park, Texas

(Four plots)

Variety	No.	Date		Weight	Average
		Head	Ripe	per	acre
		ed		bushel	yield
				Lbs.	Bu.
Cheyenne x Early Blackhull	12122	4/28	5/30	61.0	30.6
Austin	12346	5/4	6/1	58.0	30.2
Comanche x Hope-Medit. 157-42-61	.....	5/2	5/30	58.0	29.6
Westar	12110	5/7	6/2	59.5	28.4
Pawnee	11669	5/7	6/1	60.0	28.2
Martin-Tenmarq x Kharkof 42-2857	.....	5/10	6/3	57.0	27.5
Kanred-Hd. Federation x Tenmarq	12115	5/4	6/1	60.0	26.4
Blackhull	6251	5/10	6/3	61.0	26.0
Cheyenne x Tenmarq	11972	5/10	6/3	59.0	25.0
Chiefkan x Martin-Tenmarq	12130	5/5	6/1	60.0	24.3
Denton	8265	5/8	6/2	57.5	24.0
Cheyenne x Chiefkan	12129	5/9	6/2	60.0	24.0
Comanche	11673	5/5	6/1	58.0	23.5
Quivira-M.T. x Hope-Medit. 146-42-30	.....	5/9	6/4	56.0	23.4
Martin-Tenmarq x Kharkof 42-2862	.....	5/10	6/4	56.0	23.0
Martin-Tenmarq x Kharkof 43-2142	.....	5/9	6/2	57.5	22.7
Red Chief	12109	5/8	6/2	61.0	22.2
Comanche x Hope-Medit. 157-42-1830	.....	5/3	6/1	59.5	21.9
Kharkof	1442	5/8	6/4	58.0	21.0
Early Blackhull	8856	4/22	5/26	61.0	20.8
Tenmarq	6936	5/10	6/3	59.0	20.6
Chiefkan	11754	5/9	6/2	60.5	19.9
Chiefkan x Martin-Tenmarq 42-2887	12131	5/9	6/2	57.5	19.2
Turkey	1558	5/12	6/4	59.0	19.2
Wichita	11952	4/24	5/27	60.0	18.5

Standard error of a difference between the mean yields of any two varieties = 3.41 bushels.

(Continued)

Low Plains Texas

Table 1.--(Continued.)

(see page 1)

Chillicothe, Texas									
(Row plots; 5 replications)									
Plot	Area	Yield	Weight	Average	Yield	Plot	Area	Yield	Weight
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Karver x Hd. Tanager	0.08	1.0	58	30.1	26.6	1			
Chevyne x Early Blackhall	0.08	1.0	58	30.1	26.6	1			
Early Blackhall	0.08	1.0	58	30.1	26.6	1			
Pawnee	0.08	1.0	58	30.1	26.6	1			
Comanche	0.08	1.0	58	30.1	26.6	1			
Westar	0.08	1.0	58	30.1	26.6	1			
Chevyne x Tanager	0.08	1.0	58	30.1	26.6	1			
Wichita	0.08	1.0	58	30.1	26.6	1			
Chieftan x Martin-Tanager	0.08	1.0	58	30.1	26.6	1			
Chevyne x Chiefkan	0.08	1.0	58	30.1	26.6	1			
Martin-Ten. x Mark (48-242)	0.08	1.0	58	30.1	26.6	1			
Red Chief	0.08	1.0	58	30.1	26.6	1			
Chieftan	0.08	1.0	58	30.1	26.6	1			
Tanager	0.08	1.0	58	30.1	26.6	1			
Blackhall	0.08	1.0	58	30.1	26.6	1			
Karver	0.08	1.0	58	30.1	26.6	1			
Martin-Ten. x Mark (48-249)	0.08	1.0	58	30.1	26.6	1			
Kharof	0.08	1.0	58	30.1	26.6	1			
Chieftan x Martin-Tanager	0.08	1.0	58	30.1	26.6	1			
Turkey	0.08	1.0	58	30.1	26.6	1			

Standard error of a difference between the mean yields of any two varieties = 1.87 bushels per acre and reported corrected mean yield per acre = 1.87 bushels per acre.

Table 1.--(Continued.)

Lawton, Oklahoma

(Three, 1/69-acre plots; seeded October 12, 1944)

Variety	C. I. No.	Date		Ht.	Leaf rust			Wt. : per bu.	Av. : yield	Yield	Rank
		Head- ed	Ripe		4/10	4/19	5/13				
				June: in.	%	%	%	Lbs.	Bu.	Bu.	
Chey. x E. Blackhull	12122	4/25	1	45	75	75	75	62	33.1	...	..
Pawnee	11669	5/2	2	40	25	25	65	60	29.3	34.3	1
Comanche	11673	5/1	3	44	50	65	65	59	28.9	33.8	2
Westar	12110	5/4	3	46	0	10	65	57	28.7	32.4	4
Cheyenne x Tenmarq	11972	5/7	7	42	25	40	65	58	26.5	32.5	3
Cheyenne	8885	5/8	7	42	50	90	100	60	33.5	37.6	6
Blackhull	6251	5/6	7	46	50	90	100	60	31.9	36.9	9
Kharkof	1442	5/8	8	41	50	50	90	58	21.7	26.4	10
Kanred	5146	5/8	7	42	25	25	65	57	21.4	27.0	8
Wichita	11952	4/23	5/30	43	75	95	100	61	21.0	30.6	5
Red Chief	12109	5/6	6	45	50	90	100	63	18.9	24.8	13
Chiefkan	11754	5/8	5	46	50	90	100	60	18.6	25.5	11
Tenmarq	6936	5/7	7	43	25	65	100	57	17.8	27.1	7
Clarkan	8858	5/9	7	47	50	65	90	60	17.1	25.0	12

Standard error of a difference between the mean yields of any two varieties = 0.73 bushel.

Table 1.--(Continued.)

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Woodward, Oklahoma

(Four, 1/51st-acre plots; sowed September 30; emerged October 7, 1944)

Variety	C. I. No.	Date		Head	Ht.	Ear	Weight per ear	Average per acre	Average yield 1944	Rank
		June	In.							
: :										

Standard error of a difference between the mean yields of any two varieties = 1.84 bushels.

Goodwell, Oklahoma

(Four plots)

Variety	C. I. No.	Weight: Average		Yield	
		: per	: acre	: Average	: Rank
		: bushel:	: yield	1944	45
		: Lbs.	: Bu.	: Bu.	
Comanche	11673	59.9	21.8	27.4	3
Wichita	11952	56.9	21.6	29.5	2
Cheyenne x Tenmarq	11972	56.7	21.0	26.3	4
Blackhull	6251	57.5	20.5	25.9	5
Cheyenne x Early Blackhull	12122	57.2	19.1	.....	..
Westar	12110	56.5	18.7	25.3	8
Red Chief	12109	58.4	18.0	25.7	6
Cheyenne	8885	58.0	18.0	23.5	10
Early Blackhull	8856	56.0	17.5	23.4	11
Pawnee	11669	55.7	17.5	25.4	7
Chiefkan	11754	59.0	17.4	25.1	9
Nebred	10094	55.5	15.2	26.7	3
Tenmarq	6936	57.0	14.2	19.0	12
Kharkof	1442	56.0	9.8	17.6	13

Standard error of a difference between the mean yields of any two varieties = 2.50 bushels.

Table 1.--(Continued.)

Manhattan, Kansas

(Three, 1/50-acre plots)

Variety	C. I. No.	Date		Ht. In.	Weight:Average:		Yield		Rank
		Head- ed	Ripe		: per bushel:	: acre yield:	Average: 1944-45:		
								May		July	Lbs.	Bu.	Bu.
Medit.-Hope x Pawnee	12287	23	3	45	60.7	52.2	....	..	
Kaw.-Marq. x Kaw.-Tenq.	12128	23	2	45	60.5	48.6	....	..	
Pawnee	11669	22	2	46	60.9	47.3	42.5	1	
Marq.-Tenq. x Kaw.-Tenq.	12127	23	2	44	58.8	41.6	....	..	
Comanche	11673	24	3	47	59.2	40.5	35.3	5	
Westar	12110	25	4	47	58.6	40.5	....	..	
Quivira x Tenmarq	12116	22	3	47	60.3	40.4	35.6	3	
Tenmarq selection	12125	25	4	49	59.2	39.8	33.6	10	
Cheyenne x Tenmarq	11972	27	5	46	58.9	39.7	34.2	8	
Kawvale	8180	26	4	49	58.8	39.6	34.5	7	
Kawvale x Fultz (Ks.No.2779)		26	4	50	59.9	39.2	....	..	
Cheyenne x Tenmarq	12123	24	3	46	60.6	39.0	35.2	6	
Iobred selection	11997	26	4	51	60.0	37.8	32.4	11	
Cheyenne x E. Blackhull	12122	21	2	45	60.4	37.5	36.2	2	
Harvest Queen x Kawvale	12284	27	5	51	57.8	37.0	33.7	9	
Kawvale x Oakley (Ks.No.2778)		26	4	51	60.2	36.7	....	..	
Blackhull x Cheyenne	12103	26	4	45	59.2	35.9	....	..	
Wichita	11952	20	1	46	60.1	35.7	35.4	4	
Cheyenne	8885	29	5	46	58.2	35.0	29.4	21	
Tenmarq	6936	25	4	48	57.6	34.4	29.6	19	
Red Chief	12109	24	4	49	61.9	34.3	31.8	14	
Clarkan	8858	28	5	54	59.0	34.2	30.0	17	
Tenmarq x Blackhull	12126	24	3	46	58.2	34.1	32.4	12	
Chiefkan	11754	27	5	48	60.2	33.4	29.7	18	
Fulcaster	6471	26	4	51	59.8	33.4	28.6	22	
Kharkof	1442	29	6	49	57.1	31.9	25.6	23	
Nebred	10094	27	5	47	58.7	31.6	29.6	20	
Blackhull	6251	28	5	49	60.1	31.4	30.2	16	
Early Blackhull	8856	17	6/30	45	60.3	30.9	30.9	15	
Early Blackhull x Tenmarq	12124	19	1	46	60.1	30.4	32.4	13	
Kanred	5146	29	5	49	57.1	27.7	24.6	24	
Turkey	1558	29	6	50	58.1	27.0	23.4	25	
Harvest Queen	6199	27	5	54	58.0	26.6	22.0	26	

Standard error of a difference between the mean yields of any two varieties = 2.05 bushels.

(Continued) Table 1.

Kansas

(Three 1/2-acre plots)

Year	Plot	Seed	Plant	Harvest	Yield	Notes
Garden City, Kansas						
1931	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1932	2	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1933	3	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1934	4	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1935	5	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1936	6	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1937	7	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1938	8	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1939	9	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1940	10	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1941	11	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1942	12	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1943	13	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1944	14	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1945	15	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1946	16	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1947	17	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1948	18	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1949	19	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1950	20	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1951	21	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1952	22	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1953	23	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1954	24	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1955	25	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1956	26	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1957	27	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1958	28	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1959	29	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1960	30	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1961	31	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1962	32	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1963	33	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1964	34	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1965	35	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1966	36	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1967	37	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1968	38	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1969	39	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1970	40	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1971	41	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1972	42	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1973	43	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1974	44	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1975	45	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1976	46	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1977	47	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1978	48	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1979	49	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1980	50	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1981	51	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1982	52	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1983	53	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1984	54	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1985	55	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1986	56	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1987	57	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1988	58	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1989	59	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1990	60	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1991	61	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1992	62	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1993	63	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1994	64	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1995	65	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1996	66	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1997	67	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1998	68	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
1999	69	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
2000	70	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
2001	71	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
2002	72	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
2003	73	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
2004	74	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
2005	75	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
2006	76	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
2007	77	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
2008	78	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
2009	79	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
2010	80	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
2011	81	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
2012	82	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
2013	83	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
2014	84	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
2015	85	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
2016	86	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
2017	87	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
2018	88	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
2019	89	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
2020	90	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
2021	91	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
2022	92	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
2023	93	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
2024	94	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
2025	95	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
2026	96	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
2027	97	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
2028	98	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
2029	99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal
2030	100	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Normal

Standard error of difference between mean yields of two varieties = 0.05 bushels per acre.

Table 1.--(Continued.)

Hays, Kansas

(Four, 1/50-acre plots; 2 on fallow, 2 on cropped land; emerged October 7)

Variety	C. I. No.	Date		Estimated Lodging		Leaf		Weight		Average		Yield	Rank
		Head	Ripe	Ht.	No. aphids	on	rust	per	acre	Average			
											ed			5/30	fallow	bushel	yield	1944	45
		May	In			%	%	Lbs.	Bu.	Bu.			
Chiefkan	11754	19	7/2	35	15	5	34	60.8	28.1	29.9	4		
Quivira x Tenmarq	12116	16	6/30	35	25	3	29	58.5	26.7	30.3	3		
Cheyenne x E. Blackhull	12122	16	6/29	33	15	20	25	58.5	26.5	31.1	1		
Chiefkan x Oro-Tenmarq	12133	18	6/30	36	10	0	46	59.5	26.0	....	..		
Early Blackhull	8856	12	6/27	32	20	3	62	57.8	25.8	30.5	2		
Chiefkan x Oro-Tenmarq (H.C. 45-111)	19	7/1	36	10	3	39	60.5	25.0	....	..			
Cheyenne x Tenmarq	12123	22	7/1	34	15	5	46	58.5	24.3	28.4	7		
Cheyenne x E. Blackhull	12114	14	6/28	28	25	0	34	56.3	23.9	....	..		
Pawnee	11669	17	6/29	31	200	3	23	57.3	23.5	29.7	5		
Blackhull x Cheyenne	12101	22	7/1	35	20	10	52	56.5	23.4	28.7	6		
Cheyenne x Tenmarq	11972	23	7/1	35	10	8	52	55.0	22.8	26.7	12		
Blackhull x Tenmarq	12102	21	7/1	35	30	5	84	57.3	21.6	26.1	13		
Red Chief	12109	19	7/2	35	20	5	61	62.5	21.5	26.9	10		
Comanche	11673	18	6/30	33	30	35	22	56.8	21.4	26.8	11		
Early Blackhull x Tenmarq	12124	14	6/28	30	15	10	25	58.8	21.0	27.7	8		
Chiefkan x Oro-Tenmarq	12134	18	6/30	33	15	5	59	56.8	20.9	...	..		
Tenmarq x Blackhull	12126	18	7/1	34	15	8	75	57.5	20.7	26.0	14		
Blackhull	6251	19	7/2	35	15	5	54	57.3	19.9	24.5	15		
Wichita	11952	14	6/28	30	15	15	80	56.8	19.8	27.4	9		
Cheyenne	8885	23	7/2	34	5	20	35	53.3	17.1	22.8	16		
Kanred	5146	23	7/2	34	5	45	31	50.3	16.6	20.9	18		
Tenmarq	6936	18	7/1	31	30	45	32	53.8	15.7	22.8	16		
Kharkof	1412	21	7/2	34	5	35	21	51.8	13.3	19.3	20		
Turkey	1558	22	7/2	32	40	50	41	53.5	11.6	19.9	19		

Standard error of a difference between the mean yields of any two varieties = 1.84 bushels.

Table 1. (Continued.)

Colby, Kansas

(Three plots)

Variety	C. I. No.	Weight per bushel, lbs.	Average yield, bu. per acre	Average yield, 1944-45	Rank
Pawnee	11669	62	72.8	63.4	1
Quivira x Tenmarq	12116	63	70.8	61.1	3
Cheyenne x Tenmarq	11972	63	67.5	61.5	2
Cheyenne x Early Blackhull	12122	63	66.7	60.3	4
Cheyenne x Tenmarq	12123	62	64.7	58.7	7
Tenmarq selection	12125	62	64.5	58.9	5
Comanche	11673	62	63.5	58.9	5
Wichita	11952	62	62.4	56.6	8
Nebred	10094	63	62.7	53.5	11
Tenmarq	6936	61	60.9	53.5	10
Cheyenne	8885	62	60.9	51.8	13
Red Chief	12109	64	60.7	52.2	12
Chiefkan	11754	63	60.3	55.2	9
Early Blackhull x Tenmarq	12124	63	55.6	50.8	14
Early Blackhull	8856	63	55.6	49.9	15
Blackhull	6251	63	55.1	48.6	16
Kanred	5146	61	54.2	47.7	17
Turkey	1558	61	51.8		

Standard error of a difference between the mean yields of any two varieties = 3.17 bushels.

Table 1.--(Continued.)

Akron, Colorado

(Four, 1/41-acre plots, 2 on fallow and 2 on corn land)

Variety	C. I. No.	Weight: Average		Yield		Rank
		per	acre	Average		
		bushel:	yield	1944-45:		
		Lbs.	Bu.	Bu.		
Comanche	11673	55	37.7	26.6	1	
Chey. x Early Blackhull	11222	58	37.4	....	..	
Wichita	11952	56	35.9	26.5	2	
Nebred	10094	56	35.1	24.5	6	
Cheyenne	8885	57	35.2	24.6	5	
Kan. - H. Fed. x Minhardi-Mint	11970	56	34.9	24.9	4	
Chiefkan	11754	54	33.6	25.1	3	
Early Blackhull	8856	59	32.4	24.4	7	
Tenmarq	6936	53	32.5	23.4	10	
Pawnee	11669	54	31.9	22.8	12	
Cheyenne x Tenmarq	11972	55	31.9	23.3	11	
Blackhull	6251	56	31.6	23.7	8	
Red Chief	12109	58	31.4	23.6	9	
Kanred	5146	53	31.2	22.5	13	
Kharkof	1442	56	30.8	22.0	14	
Minturki	6155	53	29.6	20.0	16	
Alton	1438	55	28.6	21.3	15	

Standard error of a difference between the mean yields of any two varieties = 2.25 bushels.

Table 1.—(Continued.)

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Lincoln, Nebraska

(Five, 1/40-acre plots; seeded Sept. 25; emerged Oct. 2)

Variety	C. I. No.	Lodging %	Date head- ed	Bunt %	Leaf rust 6/11	6/20
		%		%	%	%
Pawnee	11669	50	5/31	23	15	20
Blackhull	6251	74	6/3	25	35	20
Tenmarq	6936	34	5/31	21	35	25
Minturki x Blackhull	11817	56	6/2	3	35	20
Chiefkan	11754	29	6/2	65	30	15
Nebred	10094	60	6/3	0	35	30
Turkey	12137	51	6/13	12	35	50
Kharkof	1442	46	6/13	42	25	40
Clarkan	8858	30	6/3	42	25	50
Nebr. No. 60	6250	52	6/12	3	35	50
Red Chief	12109	10	5/30	67	35	40
Cheyenne	8885	46	6/12	34	35	50
Cheyenne x Blackhull	12112	36	6/3	31	35	15
Cheyenne x Tenmarq	11972	36	6/2	41	15	20
Comanche	11673	64	5/31	4	15	20
Cheyenne x Early Blackhull	12122	92	5/30	43	35	25
Wichita	11952	81	5/26	39	40	30

North Platte, Nebraska

(Two, 1/40-acre plots on fallow; seeded Sept. 14)

Variety	C. I. No.	Date Head- ed	Ripe July	Ht. In.	Lodging %	Weight per bushel	Average acre yield	Average 1944-45 Rank
					%	Lbs.	Bu.	Bu.
Turkey (Local)	12143	6/1	15	46	88	60.6	70.3	46.6
Cheyenne x Tenmarq	11972	5/31	11	41	88	60.1	69.7	48.7
Wichita	11952	5/28	12	43	5	61.8	69.7	51.8
Chiefkan	11754	5/31	14	47	50	63.2	68.3	48.0
Minturki x Blackhull	11817	5/31	14	45	88	60.5	67.0	49.1
Cheyenne	8885	6/1	14	45	75	60.7	66.0	41.5
Tenmarq	6936	5/30	13	44	88	61.2	65.3	44.0
Cheyenne x E. Blackhull	12122	5/28	14	41	88	62.2	65.3	...
Red Chief	12109	5/31	14	47	3	62.2	65.0	46.0
Pawnee	11669	5/28	10	38	5	62.6	64.3	44.8
Comanche	11673	5/29	11	42	13	62.8	63.7	43.7
Nebred	10094	5/31	13	40	75	62.4	63.0	44.4
Kharkof	1442	6/6	16	48	90	60.3	62.0	38.8
Blackhull	6251	5/31	13	45	100	61.6	60.0	40.0
Nebr. No. 60	6250	6/7	16	47	75	60.8	58.0	36.9

Standard error of a difference between the mean yields of any two varieties = 1.22 bushels.

Table 1.---(Continued)

(Red-row plots 7 replications; seeded Sept. 13)

Variety	Con.	Ripe	Height	Lodge	Average
				ing	yield
					Bu.
Cheyenne x Early Blackhull	1222	25	42	0	41.9
Cheyenne x Turkey	1242	26	44	7	41.6
Tenmarq	6936	15	26	6	41.4
Cheyenne x Tenmarq	11972	14	26	0	40.7
Cheyenne	8885	17	27	0	40.3
Nebr. No. 60	6250	16	28	4	40.2
Wichita	11972	10	24	0	39.6
Minturki x Blackhull	12517	13	25	0	39.2
Blackhull	6251	13	25	13	39.1
Comanche	12573	13	25	0	38.9
Khankoy	14421	13	25	7	38.9
Nebr. No. 60	10094	13	25	1	37.4
Marquillo x Oron (Ks 38944)	11754	14	27	0	37.4
Chiefkan	11754	14	27	11	37.2
Cheyenne x Blackhull	12112	13	25	0	36.9
Pawnee	11659	14	27	0	36.9
Red Chief	12109	14	27	0	36.8

Standard error of difference between the mean yields of any two varieties = 2.59 bushels.

Selection was made on the basis of the mean yield of the varieties in the first year.

Table 1.--(Continued.)

Vaseca, Minnesota

(Three, 1/40-acre plots)

Variety	Number		Min	Date	Lodging			Leaf	Grain		Weight	Average	Yield		
	C.	I.	Minn.	ter	Head	Rt.	Per	De	rust	Thump	Text	per	acre	Average	Rank
	surv.	ed	Ripe	cent	gree	ness	ure	bushel	yield	1944	45				
			%	June	July	In.			%	%	%	Lbs.	Bu.	Bu.	
Blackhawk	12218	2725	87	25	31	45	0	0	T	95	67	60.5	38.7	21.4	2
H44 x Minturki ²	12138	2713	100	23	29	42	100	23	T	95	77	60.8	36.1	24.2	1
H44 x Minturki ²	.....	2710	83	24	29	41	67	10	40	95	75	59.8	34.4	20.0	3
H44 x Minturki ²	12139	2714	100	24	28	43	67	15	20	93	73	59.0	33.5	19.7	4
H44 x Minturki ²	.....	2711	97	25	30	43	67	10	30	95	72	59.3	33.2	18.4	6
Hope x Minturki ²	.....	2719	97	24	29	43	67	15	5	95	78	61.3	32.5	18.3	7
Marmh	11502	2614	100	22	28	45	67	10	60	95	68	57.5	31.3	18.5	5
Minturki	6155	1507	100	23	28	44	100	17	40	95	65	60.7	30.4	18.2	8

Standard error of a difference between the mean yields of any two varieties = 1.98 bushels.

Table 1.—(Continued.)

St. Paul, Minnesota
(Three, 1/40-acre plots)

Variety	Number	C. I.	Mean	per cent	Standard error	Wt. : Average	per : acre	yield
							bu. : Bu.	
Blackhawk	12218	2725	24	31	39	5	65	61.5 28.9
H44 x Minturki ²	12139	2714	24	31	39	5	67	60.2 28.4
Marmin	11502	2614	23	30	38	10	70	62.5 27.4
H44 x Minturki ²	.....	2711	23	30	38	10	60	61.2 26.9
H44 x Minturki ²	.....	2710	23	30	38	10	65	62.0 26.5
Hope x Minturki ²	.....	2714	23	30	38	5	72	62.3 25.6
H44 x Minturki ²	12138	2713	23	30	38	2	75	62.5 23.8
Minturki	6155	50	24	30	37	37	65	61.5 23.7

Standard error of a difference between the mean yields of any two varieties = 1.94 bushels.

Grand Rapids, Minnesota
(Three, 1/40-acre plots)

Variety	Number	C. I.	Mean	per cent	Standard error	Wt. : Average	per : acre	yield
							bu. : Bu.	
H44 x Minturki ²	12138	2713	86	7	4	44	77	61.7 42.4
H44 x Minturki ²	12139	2714	87	7	4	44	63	58.6 40.9
Minturki	6155	1507	85	5	4	45	65	59.8 37.7
Marmin	11502	2614	82	6	3	46	65	60.9 36.3
H44 x Minturki ²	.....	2710	78	6	3	46	68	60.0 35.5
H44 x Minturki ²	.....	2711	77	6	3	46	70	59.2 35.0
Blackhawk	12218	2725	88	6	3	44	65	60.5 31.1

Standard error of a difference between the mean yields of any two varieties = 2.07 bushels.

Table 1.--(Continued.)

Sheridan, Wyoming

(Three, 1/55-acre plots; seeded Oct. 11; emerged April 20, 1945)

Variety	C. I. No.	Wine-tem	Date	Head- survived	Ripe	Ht.	per bu.	Wt. Lbs.	Average yield 1944-45	Rank
			June	Aug.	In.				Bu.	
Kanred	5146	85	29	6	48	56	40.0	28.8	1	
Kharkof	1442	88	26	4	50	53	38.2	28.3	2	
Marmin	11502	90	28	5	52	54	37.1	25.3	5	
Cheyenne	8885	85	28	7	45	55	35.8	27.1	3	
Mont. 36 x Beloz. x Kanred	12108	85	28	5	51	55	34.2	24.9	6	
Yogo	8033	88	28	4	52	50	32.2	24.2	7	
Karmont	6700	87	26	3	47	51	31.8	25.7	4	
H44 x Minturki ²	12138	87	29	7	50	55	28.4	...	...	
Minturki	6155	87	28	3	49	52	26.6	19.4	9	
Nebred	10094	87	28	4	45	54	26.0	22.0	8	
H44 x Minturki ²	12139	85	27	5	51	51	23.3	...	...	

Standard error of a difference between the mean yields of any two varieties = 3.25 bushels

ability seen and secured somewhat a 10 to 15 percent
yielding 83.5 = 100 percent

Table 1.--(Continued.)

Bozeman, Montana

(Red-row plots; 5 replications)

Variety	C. I.	Date	Ripe	Bu.	acre	yield
Martin x Tennard	11804	7/1	6	61.5		
Martin	11804	7/1	6	61.5		
Tennard	11804	7/1	6	61.5		
Martin x Tennard	11804	7/1	6	61.5		
Karmont	6700	7/3	12	46.9		
Newtark	6395	7/3	10	53.1		
Mont. 36	12138	7/3	9	52.5		
Yogo	8033	7/3	9	52.4		
Yogo x Oro	11804	7/3	9	51.9		
Wasson	11804	7/3	9	50.4		
Karmont	6700	7/3	10	48.8		
Compound Hybrid	11804	7/3	10	48.7		
Martin x Tennard	11804	7/3	5	48.7		
Minturki	6113	7/3	8	48.7		
Catch	11804	7/3	13	44.2		
Martin	11804	7/3	9	38.7		

(3 replications only)

Standard error of a difference between the mean yields

Karmont	6700	7/3	12	46.9
Mont. 36	12138	7/3	13	43.8
Yogo	8033	7/3	14	38.7

Standard error of a difference between the mean yields of any two varieties = 3.20 bushels.

Table 1.--(Continued.)

Moccasin, Montana

(Rod-row plots; 5 replications)

Variety	C. I. No.	Date	Head- ed	Ripe	Height In.	Yield bu.
Martin x Tenmarq ³	11804	6/29	8/3		45	43.6
Martin x Tenmarq ³	11823	6/30	7/31		44	41.5
Nebred	110094	7/2	8/1		42	40.2
Martin x Tenmarq ³	11824	6/30	7/30		45	39.7
Mont. 36-Beloglina x Kanred	12198	7/4	8/2		43	36.6
Minturki	6155	7/3	8/1		47	35.6
Compound Hybrid	11744	7/4	8/3		44	35.2
Karmont	6700	7/6	8/3		44	34.8
Kharkof	1442	7/4	8/2		45	33.7
Marmia	11502	7/2	8/1		46	32.3
Yogo	8033	7/6	8/2		44	30.6
Yogo x Oro (Sel. 5)	OS...0	7/6	8/2		44	30.5
(3 replications only)						
H44 x Minturki ²	12139	7/6	8/2		..	39.3
Karmont	6700	7/5	8/2		..	36.7
H44 x Minturki ²	12138	7/5	8/1		..	33.8
Yogo	8033	7/6	8/2		..	31.9

Standard error of a difference between the mean yield of any two varieties = 2.04 bushels.

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Table 1.--(Concluded.)

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(analysis: Expt. 2, Monteale vor-3-21)

(Rodgers plots; 5 replications; seeded Oct. 6; emerged Oct. 16, 1944)

Variety		No.	Plant	Head	Ripe	Ht.	Wt.	Av.	Yield	Rank
Variety		No.	Plant	Head	Ripe	Ht.	Wt.	Av.	Yield	Rank
Martin x Tennessee ³	34	12118	19	21	23	55.7	11.5	17.2	...	...
Compound Hybrid	34	12118	19	21	23	55.7	11.5	17.2	...	...
Yogo x Oro (S.S. 5)	34	12118	19	21	23	55.7	11.5	17.2	...	...
H44 x Minturki	34	12118	19	21	23	55.7	11.5	17.2	...	...
Nebred	34	12118	19	21	23	55.7	11.5	17.2	...	...
Kharkof	34	12118	19	21	23	55.7	11.5	17.2	...	...
Minturki	34	12118	19	21	23	55.7	11.5	17.2	...	...
Mont. 36 x Bevo ³ - Kanred	34	12118	19	21	23	55.7	11.5	17.2	...	...
Karmont	34	12118	19	21	23	55.7	11.5	17.2	...	...
Martin x Tennessee ³	34	12118	19	21	23	55.7	11.5	17.2	...	...
H44 x Minturki ²	34	12118	19	21	23	55.7	11.5	17.2	...	...
Yogo	34	12118	19	21	23	55.7	11.5	17.2	...	...
Marmin	34	12118	19	21	23	55.7	11.5	17.2	...	...

Standard error of a difference between the mean yields between two varieties =
2.96 bushels. ff

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Table 2.--Number of plots, average yield, and standard errors for the variety test at each cooperating station, 1945.

Station	No. of plots	Average yield of varieties	Standard error of a			
			Single plot	Difference between means	Mean in	
					Bushels	Percent
		Bu.	Bu.	Bu.		
Texas:						
Denton ^{1/}	8	8.73	2.11	1.06	0.75	8.59
Iowa Park ^{1/}	4	23.97	4.81	3.41	2.41	10.05
Chillicothe ^{1/}	8	19.21	3.73	1.87	1.32	6.87
Oklahoma:						
Lawton	3	23.45	.89	.73	.51	2.19
Stillwater	4	23.41	2.97	2.11	1.49	6.36
Woodward	4	31.56	2.60	1.84	1.30	4.12
Goodwell ^{1/}	4	17.85	3.54	2.50	1.77	9.92
Kansas:						
Manhattan	3	36.52	2.51	2.05	1.45	3.97
Garden City	3	33.08	...	...	...	...
Hays	4	21.52	2.59	1.84	1.30	6.04
Colby	3	61.59	3.88	3.17	2.24	3.64
Colorado:						
Akron	4	33.03	3.18	2.25	1.59	4.81
Ft. Collins ^{1/}	7	30.54	8.55	4.57	3.23	10.58
Nebraska:						
North Platte	2	65.17	1.21	1.22	.86	1.32
Alliance ^{1/}	7	38.61	4.83	2.59	1.83	4.74
Minnesota:						
Waseca	3	33.76	2.42	1.98	1.40	4.15
St. Paul	3	26.40	2.37	1.94	1.37	5.20
Grand Rapids	3	36.99	2.53	2.07	1.46	3.95
Wyoming:						
Sheridan	3	32.15	3.99	3.25	2.30	7.15
Montana:						
Bozeman ^{1/}	5	52.55	5.06	3.20	2.26	4.30
Moscow ^{1/}	5	36.18	3.21	2.04	1.44	3.98
Havre ^{1/}	5	14.04	4.68	2.96	2.09	14.89

^{1/} Nursery plots.

SUMMARY OF YIELDS

The yields of the uniform as well as other varieties grown in cooperative experiments have been summarized for the different districts and States. Where possible, the average yields for the last 2 years (1944-45) are also given.

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Districts

Summaries of the yield data for the uniform varieties grown in 1945 and the 1944-45 average, where available are presented in tables 3 to 6.

In the Southern District, yield data were reported from 7 stations with 12 varieties grown uniformly (table 3). Cheyenne x Early Blackhull (C. I. 12122), although missing from one station, gave the highest average for the district having 4.2 bushels per acre, over Pawnee in second place. Cheyenne x Tenmarq, C. I. 11972, ranked third, better than Westar as it did in 1943 and 1944. Early Blackhull ranked above Blackhull and Wichita, while Red Chief, Tenmarq, Chiefkan, and Kharkof were at the bottom of the list. For some reason Wichita did not yield so well as in years past.

Table 3.--Summary of average yields of the uniform winter wheat varieties grown in plot tests at 7 stations in the southern district, 1945.

Variety	C. I. No.	Average yield in bushels per acre							Av.
		Den- ton	Towa- Park	Chil- cot	Law- ton	Still- water	Vada- Ford	Ward- well	
Chey. x E. Blackhull	12122	12.5	30.3	26.2	33.1	....	30.2	31.1	27.0 ^{1/}
Pawnee	11669	10.7	28.2	24.3	29.3	30.2	34.2	34.5	24.9
Comanche	11673	13.4	23.5	24.2	28.9	29.8	32.1	32.8	24.8
Cheyenne x Tenmarq	11972	13.4	25.0	28.3	26.5	25.6	34.5	34.0	24.1
Westar	12110	8.2	28.4	23.8	28.7	....	31.9	34.0	23.3 ^{1/}
Early Blackhull	8855	10.0	26.3	24.3	....	28.2	24.1	24.5	20.9 ^{2/}
Blackhull	6251	8.6	23.6	14.2	21.9	23.8	28.7	26.5	20.5
Wichita	11952	6.8	18.5	21.2	21.0	18.3	33.2	32.8	20.1
Red Chief	12109	17.0	22.2	17.2	18.9	22.9	31.7	32.0	19.7
Tenmarq	6936	7.7	20.6	15.1	27.1	21.9	28.7	31.2	19.3
Chiefkan	11754	8.6	19.9	16.8	18.6	23.8	28.1	31.4	19.0
Kharkof	1442	17.7	21.6	13.2	26.4	20.2	29.2	31.8	18.2
Cheyenne	888	....	12.5	....	23.5	24.8	30.5	34.0	....

1/ Missing at Stillwater.

2/ Missing at Lawton.

The yield data for the 2-year period 1944-45, are summarized in table 4, with averages being shown for 3 of the 14 stations and a total of 14 stations. Pawnee had the highest average exceeding Cheyenne x Tenmarq (C. I. 11972) by .6 and Comanche by 1.1 bushels per acre. Westar, although missing from one station, ranked fourth and Early Blackhull fifth. Wichita averaged 1.2 bushels lower than Early Blackhull. Chiefkan and Red Chief again were rather low in yield, both being near the bottom of the list, while all varieties ranked higher than Kharkof. This again indicates that progress is being made in the wheat breeding work.

In the Central District yields were reported from 3 stations and these are presented and summarized in table 5. Pawnee had an average yield of 40.0 bushels compared with 42.7 bushels for Cheyenne x Early Blackhull (C. I. 12122) and 42.2 bushels for Cheyenne x Tenmarq (C. I. 11972). Pawnee, grown at only 7 stations ranked fourth, followed by Comanche, Chiefkan, and Wichita. Red Chief had an average 2.6 bushels below Chiefkan, while Tenmarq averaged 1.0 bushel higher than Blackhull and 1.5 bushels above Kharkof. Although comparable averages are not shown, Wichita outyielded Early Blackhull at 4 of 6

stations where both were grown. The yields of several varieties not grown at all stations are included in the table.

Table 4. Summary of average yields of winter wheat varieties grown in the plot tests at 8 stations in the southern district for all or part of the period 1944-45.

Variety	C. I. No.	Average yield in bushels per acre at:									Av.
		Den- ton	Iowa Park	Chilli- cothe	Ama- rillo	Law- ton	Still- water	Wood- ward	Good- well		
No. of years grown		2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	14	
Pawnee	11669	17.8	28.2	33.6	38.6	34.3	27.4	41.0	25.4	30.4	
Cheyenne, Tenmarq	11972	19.1	25.0	25.3	33.9	32.5	31.3	44.4	26.3	29.8	
Comanche	11673	19.5	23.5	23.8	37.3	33.8	30.9	39.5	27.4	29.3	
Westar	12110	17.4	28.4	23.7	36.6	32.4	...	42.1	25.3	28.9	
Early Blackhull	8856	17.8	20.8	23.4	31.6	37.9	29.7	33.3	23.4	27.4	
Red Chief	12109	15.7	22.2	19.3	34.8	24.8	25.7	43.7	25.7	26.2	
Wichita	11952	17.5	18.5	22.6	30.8	30.6	18.32	40.1	29.5	26.2	
Chiefkan	11754	16.4	19.9	19.9	37.8	25.5	26.6	37.9	25.1	25.8	
Blackhull	6251	13.0	26.0	19.2	34.5	26.9	26.0	37.5	25.9	25.5	
Tenmarq	6936	16.0	20.6	18.9	33.5	27.1	25.3	38.9	19.0	24.6	
Kharkov	1442	12.1	21.0	18.2	30.7	26.4	25.3	41.2	17.6	23.8	

1/ 1944 yield only.

2/ 1945 yield only.

Table 5. Summary of average yields of the uniform winter wheat varieties grown in plot tests at 8 stations in the central district, 1945.

Variety	Average yield in bushels per acre at:										
	C. I. No.	Man-	Garden:	Hays	Colby	Alton	East	North	Wild	Av.	
		hattan:	City					Collins:	Platte:	ance	
Pawnee	11669	47.3	37.7	23.5	72.8	31.9	37.8	64.3	36.9	44.0	
Chey. x Blackhull	12122	37.5	36.6	26.5	66.7	37.4	29.4	65.3	41.9	42.7	
Cheyenne x Tenmarq	11972	39.7	35.3	22.8	67.5	31.9	30.3	69.7	40.7	42.2	
Nebred	10094	31.6	32.7	....	61.7	35.1	31.8	63.0	37.4	41.9	
Comanche	11673	40.5	34.1	21.4	63.5	37.7	32.2	63.7	38.9	41.5	
Chiefkan	11754	33.4	34.9	28.1	60.3	33.6	32.4	68.3	37.2	41.0	
Wichita	11952	35.7	28.4	19.8	62.4	35.9	33.3	69.7	39.6	40.6	
Cheyenne	8885	35.0	....	17.1	60.9	35.2	24.6	66.0	40.3	39.9	
Red Chief	12109	34.3	34.5	21.5	60.7	31.4	29.2	65.0	30.8	38.4	
Tenmarq	6936	34.4	32.3	15.7	60.9	32.5	22.8	65.3	41.4	38.2	
Blackhull	6251	31.4	31.9	19.9	55.1	31.6	28.8	60.0	39.1	37.2	
Kharkov	1442	31.9	28.6 1/2	23.3	51.8 1/2	30.8	36.12	62.0	38.9	36.7	
Early Blackhull	8856	30.9	34.4	25.8	55.6	32.4	37.9	....	....	....	
Kanred	5146	27.7	....	16.6	54.2	31.2	26.5	....	....	....	
E. Blackhull x Tenmarq	12124	30.4	26.8	21.0	55.6	....	....	....	....	....	

1/ Yield of Turkey used.

2/ Yield of adjoining test used.

For the 2-year period, data are shown for 9 stations in the Central District with a total of 15 station-years. Results of the 15 station-years of the list is Pawnee, with an average yield of 1.2 bushels per acre. Wichita, which ranked second, Cheyenne & Tenmarq (C. I. 11972) ranked third and Comanche fourth. Red Chief and Chieftan showed identical averages which were 2.1 bushels above Blackhull, while at the bottom of the list will be found Cheyenne and Kharkof.

Table 6.--Summary of average yields of winter wheat varieties grown in plot tests at 9 stations in the central district for the period 1941-45.

Variety	No.	Average yield in bushels per acre									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Pawnee	11669	42.5	33.7	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.7
Wichita	11052	37.4	37.4	27.4	27.4	27.4	27.4	27.4	27.4	27.4	27.4
Cheyenne & Tenmarq	11972	34.2	34.2	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7
Comanche	11973	32.3	32.3	26.8	26.8	26.8	26.8	26.8	26.8	26.8	26.8
Nebred	10094	29.6	29.6	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9
Red Chief	12109	31.8	31.8	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9
Chieftan	11754	29.7	29.7	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8
Blackhull	6251	30.2	31.9	24.5	24.5	23.7	23.7	23.7	23.7	23.7	23.7
Tenmarq	6936	29.6	32.3	22.8	22.8	23.4	23.4	23.4	23.4	23.4	23.4
Cheyenne	8885	29.4	...	22.8	22.8	23.6	23.6	23.6	23.6	23.6	23.6
Kharkof	1442	25.6	28.6	19.3	19.3	22.0	22.0	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9

1/ Missing from one station.

2/ Yield not used.

In the Northern District 4 varieties were grown at 7 stations (table 7) H44 x Minturki² (C. I. 12138) ranked first, Marmin² (C. I. 12138) second, Nebred² and Mont. 36-Bel. x Kan.² were grown uniformly and had similar yields of 34.2 bushels per acre. H44 x Minturki² and Marmin² were compared with H44 x Minturki² and Marmin² in the Northern District.

Table 7.--Summary of average yields of winter wheat grown in plot tests at 7 stations in the northern district for the period 1941-45.

Variety	No.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
H44 x Minturki ²	12139	33.3	33.3	24.9	24.9	24.9	24.9	24.9	24.9	24.9	24.9
H44 x Minturki ²	12138	36.1	23.8	42.4	42.4	42.4	42.4	42.4	42.4	42.4	42.4
Minturki	6155	30.4	23.7	31.7	31.7	31.7	31.7	31.7	31.7	31.7	31.7
Marmin	11502	31.3	27.4	36.3	36.3	37.1	37.1	37.1	37.1	37.1	37.1
Nebred	10094	...	...	...	...	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0
Mont. 36-Bel. x Kan.	12108	...	...	...	...	34.2	34.2	34.2	34.2	34.2	34.2
Kharkof	1442	...	...	...	...	38.2	38.2	38.2	38.2	38.2	38.2
Karmont	6700	...	...	...	...	31.8	31.8	31.8	31.8	31.8	31.8
Yogo	8033	...	...	...	...	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.2

For the 2-year period in the Northern District the data are summarized in table 8, but in this case averages for the entire district were impossible to obtain. For the three Minnesota stations H44 x Minturki² (C. I. numbers 12138 and 12139) have had the highest average yields, with Blackhawk ranking third and H44 x Minturki² (Minn. 2710) fourth. At these stations Minturki had the lowest average yield. For the Montana and Wyoming stations Nebred gave the best average yield, being slightly above Karmont and Kharkof. At the bottom of the list for these stations were Minturki and Marmin.

Table 8.—Summary of average yields of winter wheat varieties grown in plot tests at 7 stations in the northern district for all or a part of the period 1944-45.

Variety	C. I. No.	Average yield in bushels per acre at:							Weighted av.	
		Wa-	St.	Grand	Sheri-	Boze-	Moc-	Havre-	3	4
		seca:	Paul:	Rapids:	dan	man	casin:	Havre:	sta.	sta.
									Bu.	Bu.
No. of years grown		2	1	1	2	1	1	2		
H44 x Minturki ²	12138	24.2	23.8	42.4	....	....	....	17.2	28.7	....
H44 x Minturki ²	12139	19.7	28.4	40.9	....	....	....	17.2	27.2	....
Blackhawk	12218	21.4	28.9	31.1	....	....	....	....	25.7	....
H44 x Mint. 2 (Minn. 2710)	20.0	26.5	35.5	....	....	....	....	....	25.5	....
Marmin	11502	18.5	27.4	36.3	25.3	38.7	32.3	16.9	25.2	25.9
H44 x Mint. 2 (Minn. 2711)	18.4	26.9	35.0	....	....	....	....	....	24.7	....
Minturki	6155	18.2	23.7	37.7	19.4	48.7	35.6	17.7	24.5	26.4
Nebred	10094	....	....	....	22.0	61.4	40.2	18.6	....	30.5
Karmont	6700	....	....	....	25.7	54.8	34.8	18.3	....	29.6
Kharkof	1442	....	....	....	28.3	49.2	33.7	18.2	....	29.3
Mont. 36 x Bel. x Kan.	12108	....	....	....	24.9	52.5	36.6	18.2	....	29.2
Yogo	8033	....	....	....	24.2	52.4	30.6	18.2	....	28.0

States

In several States there were two or more cooperating stations from which data were received in 1945. At some of these stations only the uniform varieties were grown while at others additional ones were included. It has been the practice to summarize the data by States by averaging yields from all stations within the State. In 1945 data were reported from more than one station in Texas, Oklahoma, Kansas, Colorado, Nebraska, Minnesota, and Montana, and summaries have been made up for these.

In Texas, 12 varieties were grown at 3 stations with the average yields being shown in table 9. For 1945 Cheyenne x Early Blackhull (C. I. 12122) had the highest average, exceeding Pawnee by 2 bushels. Comanche, Cheyenne x Tenmarq (C. I. 11972), and Westar ranked in the order named. Early Blackhull outyielded Wichita by 3 bushels per acre. For the 1944-45 period Cheyenne x Tenmarq (C. I. 11972) ranked first followed by Pawnee, Westar, Comanche, and Early Blackhull. Again Westar and Comanche show a decided yield advantage over Tenmarq. At the bottom of the list is Kharkof.

Table 9.--Average yield in bushels per acre of winter wheat varieties grown in plot tests in Oklahoma in 1945 and 1946. Weighted average for 1944-45.

Variety	1945	1946	Weighted average
Cheyenne x E. Blackhull	12112	27.1	22.2
Pawnee	11669	21.1	22.0
Comanche	11673	20.4	22.0
Cheyenne x Tenmarq	11972	20.0	22.0
Westar	12110	20.1	22.1
Early Blackhull	8856	18.5	20.6
Blackhull	6936	14.5	18.1
Red Chief	11958	14.5	19.0
Wichita	11958	14.5	19.0
Cherokee	11958	14.5	19.0
Tenmarq	6936	14.5	18.1
Kharkof	1442	14.0	16.3

At the 4 Oklahoma stations, Comanche ranked first, Pawnee second (Table 10). Cheyenne x Tenmarq (C. I. 12123) had an average yield 2 bushels above Cheyenne, while Wichita had a slight advantage over Red Chief and Cherokee. For the 2-year period, Pawnee, Comanche, Cheyenne x Tenmarq (C. I. 12123), and Cheyenne rank in the order named, while Tenmarq and Kharkof were tied for last place with yields 1.4 bushels lower than Pawnee.

Table 10.--Average yield in bushels per acre of winter wheat varieties grown in plot tests in Oklahoma in 1945 and 1946. Weighted average for 1944-45.

Variety	C. I.	Average yield in bushels
	No.	(4 stations); (8 stations vs.)
Comanche	11673	22.2
Pawnee	11669	21.1
Cheyenne x Tenmarq	11972	20.0
Cheyenne	8856	18.5
Blackhull	6936	14.5
Wichita	11958	14.5
Red Chief	12109	14.0
Cherokee	11958	14.5
Tenmarq	6936	14.5
Kharkof	1442	14.0

Fourteen varieties were grown uniformly across the State and at these Pawnee had the highest average yield, followed by Cheyenne x Tenmarq (C. I. 12123), Cheyenne, Blackhull (C. I. 12122), and Comanche. Tenmarq (C. I. 12116), Blackhull had a higher average yield than Red Chief and Cherokee, ranked above Turkey. For the average of 2 years, including 7 station years, Pawnee ranked first, followed by Quivira x Tenmarq (C. I. 12116), Cheyenne x Tenmarq (C. I. 12123), and Cheyenne x Tenmarq (C. I. 11972). Tenmarq, Blackhull, and Turkey had the lowest yields for the 2-year period.

Table 11.--Average yield in bushels per acre of winter wheat varieties grown in plot tests in Kansas in 1945 and weighted average for 1944-45.

Variety		No.	Average yield in bushels		Rank
			1945	1944-45	
(4 stations):(7 station yrs.)					
Pawnee	11669	45.3	44.1	1	
Quivira x Tenmarq	12116	43.6	41.5	2	
Chey. x Early Blackhull	12122	41.8	40.0	4	
Cheyenne x Tenmarq	11972	41.3	40.1	3	
Cheyenne x Tenmarq	12123	40.3	39.4	5	
Comanche	11673	39.9	36.9	8	
Chiefkan	11754	39.2	36.5	10	
Red Chief	12109	37.8	37.0	7	
Early Blackhull	8856	36.7	38.8	6	
Wichita	11952	36.6	34.8	11	
Tenmarq	6936	35.8	34.4	12	
Blackhull	6251	34.6	36.8	9	
E. Blackhull x Tenmarq	12124	33.5	30.1	13	
Turkey	1558	29.8			

In Colorado, Early Blackhull, Comanche, Pawnee, and Wichita ranked for yield in the order listed (table 12). At the bottom of the list will be found Cheyenne, Kanred, and Tenmarq. For the 2-year period, Wichita has had the best yield record followed by Comanche, Pawnee, and Chiefkan, while Kanred and Tenmarq have been at the bottom.

Table 12.--Average yield in bushels per acre of varieties of winter wheat grown in plot tests in Colorado in 1945, and weighted average for 1944-45.

Variety	C. I. No.	Average yield in bushels		Rank
		1945	1944-45	
: (2 stations): (4 station yrs.):				
Early Blackhull	8856	35.2	26.0	2
Comanche	11673	35.0	25.6	3
Pawnee	11669	34.9	27.7	1
Wichita	11952	34.6	24.9	6
Nebred	10094	33.5	25.5	4
Chey. x Early Blackhull	12122	33.4	22.9	7
Chiefkan	11754	33.0	25.1	5
Cheyenne x Tenmarq	11972	31.1	21.0	8
Red Chief	12109	30.3	20.7	10
Blackhull	6251	30.2	20.8	9
Cheyenne	8885	29.9		
Kanred	5146	28.9		
Tenmarq	6936	27.7		

Data were reported from only 2 stations in Nebraska (table 13), and Cheyenne x Tenmarq (C. I. 11972), Wichita, and Cheyenne x Early Blackhull (C. I. 12122) had the best average yields. Comanche ranked eighth and Pawnee ninth, while at the bottom of the list were Nebraska No. 60 and Red Chief. Wichita, Cheyenne x Tenmarq (C. I. 11972), and Minturki x Blackhull (C. I. 11817) have had the best 2-year average yields, while Kharkof and Nebraska No. 60 have been the lowest.

Table 13. Average yield in bushels per acre of winter wheat varieties grown in plot tests in Nebraska for average for 1944-45.

Variety	No.	1944	1945	Rank
Average yield in bushels per acre				
Cheyenne x Tenmarq	11972	55.3	40.5	
Wichita	11973	54.1	38.8	
Chey. x Early Blackhull	12108	53.1	38.0	
Tenmarq	6906	53.1	37.4	
Cheyenne	8850	53.1	37.4	
Minoturki x Blackhull	11804	53.1	39.9	
Chickkan	11704	52.1	38.2	
Comanche	11604	51.1	36.7	
Pawnee	11609	50.1	38.9	
Kharokof	14000	50.1	34.3	
Nebred	10000	50.1	37.4	
Blackhull	6200	49.1	35.1	
Neb. No. 60	6200	49.1	35.4	
Red Chief	12109	47.1	35.4	

For further information on wheat varieties grown in Montana, see the average yields of winter wheat varieties grown in plot tests in Montana for 1944-45. The highest yields were made by Minoturki x Blackhull (C. I. 11804) and Nebred (C. I. 10000). The lowest yields were made by Red Chief (C. I. 12109) and Neb. No. 60 (C. I. 6200). The difference in yield between the highest and lowest yielding varieties was very great.

Table 14. Average yield in bushels per acre of winter wheat varieties grown in plot tests in Minnesota for 1944-45.

Variety	No.	Av. yield
Average yield in bushels per acre		
H44 x Minoturki ²	12108	34.3
H44 x Minoturki ²	12108	34.1
Blackhull	12108	32.9
H44 x Minoturki ² (Min. 11804)	11804	32.1
H44 x Minoturki ² (Min. 11804)	11804	31.7
Marmis	11804	31.7
Minoturki	6200	30.9

In Montana 13 varieties were grown uniformly at the 3 stations and the averages are shown in table 15. Marmis x Tenmarq³ (C. I. 11804) had the highest average yield with more than a 1 bushel advantage over Nebred ranked second. Good records were made by Karmont, Mart 26, Balagline x Kenned (C. I. 12108), and Martin x Tenmarq³ (C. I. 11824). Yogo and Marmis were at or near the bottom of the list. For the 2 varieties that had the lowest average yield 3.1 bushels per acre above Karmont, Minoturki x Blackhull (C. I. 11804) and H44 x Minoturki² (C. I. 12108) have the same average yield as Karmont (C. I. 12108). Minoturki x Blackhull (C. I. 11804) and Marmis x Tenmarq³ (C. I. 11824) have the same average yield as Yogo (C. I. 12108). Minoturki x Blackhull (C. I. 11804) and Marmis x Tenmarq³ (C. I. 11824) have the same average yield as Karmont (C. I. 12108). Minoturki x Blackhull (C. I. 11804) and Marmis x Tenmarq³ (C. I. 11824) have the same average yield as Yogo (C. I. 12108). Minoturki x Blackhull (C. I. 11804) and Marmis x Tenmarq³ (C. I. 11824) have the same average yield as Karmont (C. I. 12108).

Table 15. -- Average yield in bushels per acre of winter wheat varieties grown in plot tests in Montana in 1945 and weighted average for 1944-45.

Variety	C. I. No.	Average yield in bushels			Rank
		1945	1944-45	(3 stations): (4 station yrs.)	
Martin x Tenmarq ³	11804	41.9	...	...	..
Nebred	10094	38.7	34.7	...	1
Karmont	6700	34.3	31.6	...	2
Mont. 36-Beleg. x Kanred	12108	34.2	31.4	...	3
Martin x Tenmarq ³	11824	33.9	...	...	..
Compound Hybrid	11744	33.5	...	...	..
H44 x Minturki ²	12139	33.3	30.3	...	4
Minturki	6155	32.7	29.9	...	5
Yogo x Oro (Sel. 5)	.....	32.5	...	...	..
Kharkof	1442	32.3	29.8	...	7
Yogo	8033	31.9	29.9	...	5
H44 x Minturki ²	12138	30.7	28.0	...	8
Marmin	11502	27.6	26.2	...	9

SUMMARY OF AGRONOMIC DATA

The agronomic (other than yield) and disease data have been summarized for each district for 1945 in tables 16 to 18. In each case the data are averaged for as many varieties and as many stations as possible. The number of stations entering the averages is shown at the top of each column.

Twelve varieties were grown uniformly at the southern stations and the data are shown in table 16. Early Blackhull was the earliest for date of heading, averaging 2 days earlier than Wichita and 5 days earlier than Cheyenne x Early Blackhull (C. I. 12122). Pawnee, Comanche, and Westar headed before Chief, Red Chief, and Tenmarq, while Blackhull and Kharkof were the latest. The dates of ripening showed about the same order of maturity except that the range was narrower. In this case Pawnee and Comanche had average dates earlier than Wichita. Average plant heights showed a narrow range, namely from 37 inches for several strains to 41 inches for Westar. Early Blackhull was 2 inches shorter than Blackhull. Leaf rust readings, reported from 3 stations, were rather high with the lowest averages for Pawnee, Comanche, and Westar, and the highest for Red Chief. The relatively high reading for Westar is rather disappointing. Test weights per bushel were reported from 7 stations, with Cheyenne x Early Blackhull (C. I. 12122) having the highest average. Red Chief, Blackhull, and Early Blackhull had good test weights, while Pawnee, Comanche, and Westar were considerably lower. The unusually low average for Westar is not in line with results from previous years.

In the Central District heading dates ranged from May 30 for Wichita to June 8 for Cheyenne (table 17). Pawnee and Cheyenne x Early Blackhull (C. I. 12122) were only one day later than Wichita. Average ripening dates ranged from July 13 to 20 and showed the same general order of maturity as did date of heading. Pawnee had the shortest straw and Kharkof the tallest. Lodging notes were reported from 5 stations and seem to show some real differences. Red Chief was outstanding, having an average of only 12 percent while Pawnee, with a reading of 27 percent, ranked second. Nebred went down rather badly

but Cheyenne x Early Blackhull (C. I. 12122) had the weakest straw. This variety has earliness, and ability to yield, but seems to have some quality that is open to question. Leaf rust readings were very low for Pawnee and Comanche having the lowest averages and Wichita the highest. Chief had the highest test weight with an average of 62.0 pounds per bushel while Cheyenne x Early Blackhull (C. I. 12122), Wichita, and Chiefkan all had averages above 60 pounds.

Table 16.--Summary of agronomic data other than yield for winter wheat varieties grown at cooperating stations in southern district, 1934.

Variety	Number of Stations	Height, in.	% Protein	Test Weight, lbs.
Kharkof	42	5/10	38	56.7
Blackhull	51	5/10	39	59.0
Termare	6036	5/9	40	56.3
Early Blackhull	8856	5/22	37	58.0
Pawnee	11673	5/4	37	57.7
Comanche	11673	5/4	38	57.5
Westar	12110	5/5	41	60.0

One less than number of cooperating stations in the southern district, 1934.

Table 17.--Summary of agronomic data other than yield for winter wheat varieties grown at cooperating stations in the southern district, 1934.

Variety	Number of Stations	Height, in.	% Protein	Test Weight, lbs.
Kharkof	42	5/10	38	56.7
Blackhull	51	5/10	39	59.0
Termare	6036	5/9	40	56.3
Early Blackhull	8856	5/22	37	58.0
Pawnee	11669	5/1	37	59.3
Comanche	11673	5/4	38	57.5
Chiefkan	11673	5/4	37	57.7
Wichita	11673	5/4	38	57.5
Cheyenne	11673	5/4	38	57.5
Chief	11673	5/4	38	57.5

One less than number of cooperating stations in the southern district, 1934.

Agronomic data for the varieties grown in the Northern District are averaged in table 18, but in this case are rather spotted. For maturity Nebred, Marmin, and Minturki² showed the most earliness. Differences in plant height were not large although Nebred and H44 x Minturki² (C. I. 12138) proved to be the shortest, and Marmin the tallest. Leaf rust readings were rather limited but indicated that H44 x Minturki² (C. I. 12138) had the most resistance. Test weights were reported from 2 stations only and all varieties averaged below 58 pounds per bushel. Mont. 36-Beloglina x Kanred (C. I. 12108) with 57.3, Marmin with 57.1, and H44 x Minturki² (C. I. 12138) with 57.0 pounds per bushel had the best average test weights.

Table 18. Summary of agronomic data other than yield for winter wheat varieties grown at cooperating stations in the northern district, 1945.

Variety	C. I. No.	Date	Head	Height	Leaf rust	Plumpness	Test ure	Weight per bushel
			ed	Ripe		%	%	Lbs.
Number of stations	4	4	3	2	3	3	2	
Kharkof	1442	6/29	8/2	40	..	..	..	56.3
Minturki	6155	6/29	8/1	40	39	95	65	55.8
Karmont	6700	6/30	8/2	38	..	..	..	54.6
Yogo	8003	6/31	8/2	40	..	..	..	54.8
Nebred	10094	6/28	8/1	36	..	..	..	56.5
Marmin	11502	6/28	8/1	41	54	95	68	57.1
Mont. 36-Belogl. x Kanred	12108	6/29	8/2	39	..	..	..	57.3
H44 x Minturki ²	12138	6/30	8/3	37	1	95	76	57.0
H44 x Minturki ²	12139	6/30	8/2	38	13	94	68	52.7

SUMMARY OF PLOT DATA

Southern District:

The winter wheat crop was not so good as in 1944, although there was no insect damage, little or no stem rust, but considerable leaf rust. Leaf rust undoubtedly influenced yields at some stations.

Cheyenne x Early Blackhull (C. I. 12122), in the test for the first time, ranked first for yield with a 2.1-bushel advantage over Pawnee. Comanche, Cheyenne x Tenmarq (C. I. 11972), and Westar ranked third and fourth, respectively.

Pawnee, Cheyenne x Tenmarq (C. I. 11972), and Comanche have had the highest average yields for the last 2 years.

Wichita, although popular because of earliness, was slightly below Early Blackhull in yield.

Central District:
 Harvest was very late and at first December snow had fallen and wheat was very dry. Cheyenne x Early Blackhawk (C. I. 12122), in the test for the first time, gave a very good performance. Pawnee, Wichita, Cheyenne x Tenmarq (C. I. 11972), and Comanche have had the best 2-year average yields in the district.

Comanche and Wichita are being increased and distributed in Eastern Colorado.

Northern District:

In Minnesota two selections of Hull x Minturki² (C. I. numbers 12138 and 12139) gave very good yields. Nebred and Mont. 35-Belgian x Kanred (C. I. 12108) gave good yields at the Wyoming and Montana stations. In Montana, Cache and Wasatch are being distributed in the Flathead and Gallatin valleys to combat dwarfing. Wheat stem sawflies are reported to be causing some damage to wheat in north-central and northeastern Montana.

UNIFORM YIELD NURSERY

In the fall of 1944 the uniform yield nursery was seeded at the same 14 stations in the Central and Southern districts as in 1943. The 1944-45 nursery included 31 varieties and strains, and at each station was seeded in three or four low plots with random selection. The varieties making up this test, together with the state and national averages are shown in table 19.

A comparison of the 1945 test with the 1944 test shows a number of changes were made. Four strains were dropped and four new ones added as follows:

Name	C. I. No.	Remarks
Marquillo-Ten. x Kaw.-Tenmarq	12127	Strains having some rust resistance and promising yield at Manhattan.
Kawvale-Marquillo x Kaw-Ten.	12128	
Cheyenne x Chiefkan	12129	Good yield and test weight in Texas.
Chiefkan x Martin-Tenmarq	12130	Combines high test weight and rust resistance and gave good yields in Texas.
Chiefkan x Martin-Tenmarq	12131	
Triumph	12132	An early, promising strain developed and distributed by Joseph Danks, El Reno, Okla.
Chiefkan x Oro-Tenmarq	12133	High yield and test weight, and rust resistance, entered from Hays, Kansas.
Chiefkan x Oro-Tenmarq	12134	
Kanred x Hope-Hd. Federation	12135	High yielding, stiff-strawed wheats at Akron and Fort Collins.
Kanred x Hope-Hd. Federation	12136	

As soon as a strain is shown to be lacking in some important character, it is omitted from the nursery although very often it may be continued at an individual station. Strains having the best performance in the nursery are advanced to the plot trials. At present there are a number of complications between the so-called plot tests and the yield nursery but as rapidly as possible these are being eliminated.

Table 19. Varieties of hard red winter wheat grown in the uniform yield nursery, 1945.

Variety	State or hybrid No.	C. I. No.
Kharkov		1112
Blackhull		6231
Early Blackhull		8856
Pawnee	Nebr. No. 1086	11669
Comanche	Kans. No. 2729	11873
Wichita	Kans. No. 2739	11952
Cheyenne x Tenmarq	Kans. No. 2748	11972
Cheyenne x Early Blackhull	Woodward No. 1127	12000
Blackhull x Cheyenne	Hays Cereal No. 40-102	12101
Blackhull x Tenmarq	Hays Cereal No. 40-115	12102
Westar	Amarillo sel. No. 25-34-116	12110
Cheyenne x Early Blackhull	Hays Cereal No. 40-91	12114
Kenned x Federation x Tenmarq	Amarillo sel. No. 33-37-90	12115
Quivira x Tenmarq	Kans. No. 2762	12116
Blackhull x Hard Federation	Woodward No. 36h-69-150	12120
Cereal 38h x Kawalle	Woodward No. 35h-115-19	12121
Cheyenne x Early Blackhull	Hays Cereal No. 40-95	12122
Cheyenne x Tenmarq	Kans. No. 2758	12123
Early Blackhull x Tenmarq	Kans. No. 2769	12124
Tenmarq selection	Kans. No. 2770	12125
Tenmarq x Blackhull	Hays Cereal No. 40-118	12126
New Strains		
Marquillo x Tenmarq	Kans. No. 2773	12127
Kawalle Marquillo x Kaw. - Tenq.	Kans. No. 2775	12128
Cheyenne x Chiefkan	Denton No. 42-2519	12129
Chiefkan x Martin Tenmarq	Denton No. 42-2882	12130
Chiefkan x Martin Tenmarq	Denton No. 42-2887	12131
Triumph		12132
Chiefkan x Oro Tenmarq	Hays Cereal No. 43-112	12133
Chiefkan x Oro Tenmarq	Hays Cereal No. 43-113	12134
Kenned x Federation	Denton No. 538	12135
Kenned x Federation	Denton No. 669	12136

It, therefore, is suggested that the results of the above list of varieties be used as a basis of comparison in the future. The varieties were tested at the same time and place, and the results are listed in order of the 1945 yields and are arranged in order of identification. Average yields and ranks for the 2-year period, 1944-45, are shown where possible. Data on the 1944-45 yields are shown where possible. Characters concerned seem to be related to yield, and the differences believed to be of interest.

The behavior of varieties at Marion was the same as in the variety test at that station. Harvesting began on April 13 for C. I. 12132 (Triumph) to May 9 for Kharkov while ripening took place from late May to early June. Leaf rust was heavy on practically all varieties except C. I. 12132 which only a trace was recorded. Septoria was heavy on all strains, a few having even moderate susceptibility. Best weights per bushel were generally high but the yields ranged from 1.5 to 3.5 bushels per acre. C. I. numbers 12128, 12115, 12127, and 12000 had the highest averages for 1945, but two wheats in the nursery named above, C. I. 12122 (Kharkov) and 1945 yields are not particularly comparable as the averages are compared with the 1945 averages. Based on these figures, C. I. numbers 12115, 12132, 12122, and 12000 have the best records.

At Chillicothe, the growing season was shorter than at Marion. Harvesting began on May 21 for Kharkov and 22 for Triumph. Leaf rust was heavy on all varieties except C. I. 12000. Septoria was heavy on all strains, a few having even moderate susceptibility. Best weights per bushel were as low as 32 pounds per bushel. Yields ranged from 1.5 to 3.5 bushels per acre. In all but one variety, the best records were made by C. I. numbers 12115, 12132, 12122, and 12000. Based on the 2-year average, C. I. numbers 12115, 12132, 12122, and 12000 have the best records.

At Stillwater, a fairly good crop was harvested in spite of the fact that leaf rust was heavy and lodging was a serious problem. Some of the stronger strawed varieties were C. I. numbers 12000 (Pawnee), 6251 (Black-hull), and 12127. The greatest resistance to leaf rust was shown by C. I. number 12132 (Triumph) since Septoria was recorded as having a 25% infection. Based on the 2-year average, C. I. numbers 12115, 12132, 12122, and 12000 have the best records. The list were C. I. numbers 12120, 12122 (Kharkov), and 12132.

At Woodward, the growing season was from April 22 to June 10 (Wichita) and May 12 for Kharkov. The growing season was shorter than at Marion. Leaf rust was heavy on all varieties except C. I. numbers 12128, 12110, 12136, 12130, and 12132 which showed the most resistance. The highest yields were made by C. I. numbers 12128, 12115, 12114, and 12132 (Wichita). Apparently both earliness and resistance to leaf rust were characteristic of the higher yielding varieties. C. I. numbers 12101, 12172, 12102, and 12152 (Wichita) have made the best records for yield based on the 2-year average. The rankings for 1945 and 1944-45 yields are not in good agreement.

Complete data were reported from Manhattan where heavy growth was obtained and lodging became very serious before harvest. C. I. 11669 (Pawnee) stood up the best although it had a lodging percentage of 67. Leaf rust was heavy with some varieties being recorded as 100% while C. I. 12128 showed only 8%. Considerable loose smut developed, but in this case a number of strains including C. I. 11669 (Pawnee) showed no infection. The range in test weights was rather wide with only one variety, C. I. 12132 (Triumph), having a weight of 60 pounds per bushel. The following varieties gave the highest yields and ranked in the order listed: C. I. numbers 11669 (Pawnee), 12132 (Triumph), 11952 (Wichita), and 12127. Based on the 2-year average yields the highest ranking varieties are C. I. numbers 11669 (Pawnee), 11952 (Wichita), and 12124.

The spring freeze at Hays retarded growth and the plants never fully recovered. Also there was the heavy infection of leaf rust on most varieties with C. I. numbers 12128 and 12110 (Westar) showing the most resistance. There was a wide range in lodging with C. I. 12136 being recorded as 80% and C. I. 12133 as 0. Grain quality was poor as indicated by test weights ranging from 44 to 56 pounds per bushel and the range in yield was from 30.2 to only 8.2 bushels per acre. At the top of the list are C. I. numbers 12115, 12133, 12110 (Westar), and 8856 (Early Blackhull). C. I. numbers 12115, 12122, 12116, and 12120 rank the highest based on the 2-year average yields.

Some winterkilling was noted at Akron, with the poorest survivals being recorded for C. I. numbers 12129 and 11673 (Comanche). Heading and ripening dates were somewhat later than usual and straw growth was extremely heavy. Leaf rust was unusually heavy at this station with only C. I. numbers 12128 and 12110 (Westar) showing any degree of resistance. Yields were unusually high with C. I. numbers 11972 and 12000 having averages above 50 bushels per acre. Good yields were also recorded for C. I. numbers 12116, 12115, and 12114. In general the 2-year average yields agree rather well with those for 1945 in that C. I. numbers 11972, 12115, 12000, and 12114 rank in the order listed.

At Fort Collins differences in stand were recorded but as in the case of the variety test these differences probably indicate differences in germination and not winter survival. Apparently the variations in stand had considerable influence on yield. As in 1944 the crop at Fort Collins was unusually late, again giving both leaf and stem rust a good opportunity to develop. In the case of leaf rust the most resistance was shown by C. I. numbers 12128 and 12110 (Westar) while for stem rust C. I. numbers 12132, 12135, and 12136 had the lowest readings. Test weights were very good and the yields ranged from 45.1 to 18.9 bushels per acre. The highest yielding strains were C. I. numbers 6251 (Blackhull), 12129, 12128, and 8856 (Early Blackhull). The more outstanding wheats based on 2-year average yields are C. I. numbers 6251 (Blackhull), 8856 (Early Blackhull), and 12120.

The crop at Ames was very good although it was late as at many other stations. Leaf rust was heavy and again the most resistance was displayed by C. I. numbers 12128, 12127, and 12110 (Westar). Loose smut data were also recorded for the varieties with C. I. 11972 having the highest percentage. Test weights were fairly high and yields rather good. C. I. numbers 12000, 11669 (Pawnee), 11952 (Wichita), and 12128 gave the highest yields. For the 2-year period C. I. numbers 12000, 11669 (Pawnee), 11952 (Wichita), and 12122 were the best.

Table 20.--Yield and other data for the uniform winter wheat varieties grown in replicated nursery plots in cooperative experiments at 12 stations in the hard red winter wheat area in 1945, and average yields for 1944-45.

Denton, Texas

(Four plots)

C. I. No.	Date	Head- ed	Ripe	Height	Leaf rust	Sept. serial	Weight per bushel	Average yield, 1944-45	Average yield, 1945	Rank
				In.	%		Lbs.	Bu.	Bu.	
12128	5/2	6/2	34	T	S		59.0	15.9	...	..
12115	4/28	6/2	35	55	S		60.0	15.9	23.1	1
12127	4/28	6/1	35	22	VS		59.0	15.8	...	..
12000	4/28	5/27	32	52	VS		60.0	15.0	20.1	6
11972	5/6	6/5	32	45	S		58.0	14.8	19.3	9
12129	5/5	6/5	36	60	S		58.0	14.5	...	..
12133	4/28	5/31	31	52	S		59.0	13.9	...	..
12134	5/1	6/3	34	45	S		59.0	13.8	...	..
11669	4/30	6/1	32	32	VS		60.0	13.6	21.2	4
11673	4/30	6/3	33	27	S		57.5	13.5	22.4	2
12123	5/2	6/3	33	40	MS		58.5	13.4	21.0	5
12122	4/21	5/28	34	45	VS		60.0	13.3	22.1	3
12114	5/5	6/5	33	67	VS		59.0	12.9	18.5	12
12101	5/7	6/6	31	62	S		58.0	12.6	18.5	12
8856	4/15	5/24	31	65	VS		60.0	12.4	19.7	7
12125	5/4	6/5	36	45	S		58.5	12.3	18.7	11
12102	5/4	6/5	32	55	VS		59.0	12.0	17.2	17
12130	5/1	6/3	34	50	VS		59.0	11.9	...	..
12120	5/3	6/2	30	47	S		60.5	11.6	19.4	8
6251	5/7	6/7	33	60	VS		59.0	11.2	16.2	19
12116	5/1	6/1	33	37	MS		59.5	11.1	18.0	14
12110	5/2	6/4	34	55	VS		57.5	11.0	19.0	10
12126	5/6	6/4	33	45	S		58.0	10.6	17.2	17
12132	4/13	5/22	29	72	VS		58.0	10.1	...	..
12131	5/5	6/4	36	42	VS		55.0	9.9	...	..
12121	4/14	5/22	27	35	VS		56.0	9.8	18.0	14
12136	4/30	6/1	30	60	VS		56.0	9.7	...	..
12135	4/30	6/3	31	50	VS		56.0	9.3	...	..
1442	5/9	6/7	30	47	S		56.0	9.0	11.6	21
11952	4/21	5/26	34	55	VS		59.0	8.0	17.8	16
12124	4/20	5/26	31	52	VS		59.0	7.8	16.0	20

1/ Degree of susceptibility.

Standard error of difference between the mean yields of any two varieties = 1.47 bushels.

Table 20.--(Continued.)

Child Welfare News

(Info. not)
(More plots)

[illegible]

Standard error of a difference between the
yields of any two varieties = $1.07 \sqrt{2}$
standard $1.51 = 1.07 \sqrt{2}$

Table 20.--(Continued.)

Stillwater, Oklahoma

(Four plots)

C. I. No.	Date ripe	Height In.	Lodge- ing %	Leaf rust %	Weight per bushel lbs.	Average acre yield Bu.
12115	10	39	15	50	59.7	30.5
12128	13	38	5	5	58.0	29.3
12122	10	36	15	40	61.0	29.0
12000	12	36	10	60	60.8	28.4
12110	10	39	5	25	57.0	28.7
11669	11	37	1	30	58.8	25.8
12127	13	38	2	50	58.8	25.1
8856	10	34	90	50	59.6	25.1
12123	12	37	5	60	59.8	24.8
12132	10	33	90	60	57.4	24.8
12116	13	39	5	60	59.6	23.3
12120	10	38	20	70	61.4	23.2
12126	14	37	10	80	57.2	23.0
12130	14	38	5	60	57.8	23.0
12134	13	38	5	50	59.2	22.9
11673	12	37	5	50	57.2	21.8
12114	14	36	10	70	59.8	21.5
12129	14	37	5	60	59.6	20.9
12133	13	38	5	60	60.0	20.7
12124	10	34	90	70	59.0	20.6
12125	13	36	5	50	57.8	20.6
11952	14	36	90	60	58.4	20.4
11972	14	36	5	50	59.0	20.3
12121	10	35	90	40	57.2	20.2
12136	13	39	5	60	55.2	20.2
12102	15	36	5	60	60.4	20.1
6251	14	33	12	80	61.0	18.5
12101	15	35	5	60	60.8	18.3
12135	11	39	10	60	55.2	18.2
1442	15	30	5	75	59.0	14.3
12131	15	34	5	50	56.8	13.8

Standard error of a difference between the mean yields of any two varieties = 2.16 bushels.

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Table 20.--(Continued)

Woodward, Oklahoma

(Four plots seeded October 10, emerged October 15, 1944)

C. I.	Date	Height	Weight	Average	Yield
No.	ed	Repeated	First	per	average
				bushel	yield 1944-45
	June	In	%	Lbs.	Bu.
12128	11.0	35	04	60	36.5
12115	10.0	37	02	60	32.6
12114	13.0	36	25	62	32.0
11952	10.0	34	04	62	30.3
12124	10.0	33	04	62	29.3
12120	13.0	36	04	63	29.0
12000	10.0	36	02	61	29.0
12110	13.0	39	02	60	28.0
12126	10.0	38	02	60	28.0
12122	10.0	35	07	61	28.0
11972	13.0	37	03	60	27.5
12123	13.0	37	02	60	27.5
11669	10.0	35	04	60	27.0
12136	16.0	36	04	60	27.0
12101	13.0	36	07	60	26.0
3856	10.0	33	02	63	26.0
12127	11.0	33	02	60	26.0
12102	13.0	38	07	62	26.0
11673	13.0	36	04	60	26.0
12125	13.0	37	02	61	26.0
12134	11.0	36	04	60	26.0
12121	12.0	32	04	60	25.0
1442	15.0	36	02	60	25.0
6251	14.0	38	02	62	25.0
12116	11.0	36	03	61	25.0
12131	15.0	39	02	59	23.0
12135	16.0	35	02	59	23.0
12132	10.0	30	07	62	23.0
12130	11.0	39	02	60	23.0
12129	15.0	39	01	62	23.0
12133	13.0	29	13	62	20.0

Standard error of a difference between the mean yields of any two varieties = 4.0 bushels.

Table 20.--(Continued)

Manhattan, Kansas

(Three plots)

C. I.	Date	Height	Leaf	Loose	Weight	Average	Yield		
No.	Mo.	ft.	in.	per	per	bu.	bu.	bu.	Rank
11669	25	7/3	47	67	20	0	59.2	36.9	32.5 1
12132	15	6/29	43	80	83	1	60.0	30.8	...
11952	21	6/30	48	100	100	14	59.3	30.6	31.6 2
12127	25	7/3	47	83	25	0	58.2	29.3	...
12115	24	7/3	51	97	23	47	58.3	29.0	25.8 12
12110	27	7/4	50	93	13	1	54.0	28.8	29.4 16
12116	25	7/2	48	90	45	10	56.5	28.7	29.8 5
12124	21	6/30	48	100	100	99	58.9	28.4	30.9 3
12134	25	7/2	50	95	95	5	58.5	28.2	...
12130	24	7/3	51	93	73	0	57.7	28.0	...
12128	26	7/4	47	95	8	1	57.1	27.6	...
11972	28	7/5	47	95	50	14	52.0	25.7	30.2 14
12133	26	7/4	48	97	90	6	57.0	25.1	...
12123	25	7/3	47	95	65	5	58.7	24.5	26.0 11
12102	25	7/3	49	98	95	10	56.5	24.0	26.4 9
12121	21	6/30	42	100	93	2	52.5	23.0	24.6 15
11673	21	7/10	49	97	30	1	55.0	22.9	23.7 16
8856	20	6/30	45	100	100	2	59.0	22.7	25.8 12
12114	26	7/2	49	93	95	8	54.0	22.7	26.2 10
12125	27	7/4	51	90	68	7	54.0	21.3	22.8 17
12000	25	7/2	46	100	100	29	56.0	21.1	25.7 14
12122	24	7/2	45	100	100	29	57.0	20.5	27.6 7
12136	26	7/2	49	72	65	0	56.0	20.3	...
12120	26	7/2	45	97	78	3	57.5	20.0	26.4 8
12126	26	7/2	48	100	90	0	55.0	18.3	22.8 18
1442	26	7/2	50	100	78	20	52.0	15.9	20.9 19
12101	27	7/4	48	98	95	5	55.0	15.3	20.2 20
12135	26	7/2	49	92	83	0	48.0	14.5	...
12131	26	7/3	50	97	85	0	49.0	13.7	...
6251	28	7/4	51	100	93	21	54.7	13.4	19.5 21
12129	27	7/6	50	100	50	3	52.0	11.8	...

Standard error of a difference between the mean yields of any two varieties = 3.31 bushels.

Table 20.--(Continued)

(Domestic)---.05 error

Hay, Kansas
(three plots)

Plot	May	In.	Y.	195	196	197	198	199	200
12115...	18.07/1	0.88	1.43						12211
12133...	22.07/2	1.08	1.40						12212
12110...	21.07/1	0.88	0.55						12213
18856...	16.07/27	0.88	1.03						12214
12116...	18.07/1	0.88	1.25						12215
12120...	17.07/1	0.88	0.88						12216
12000...	18.07/30	0.88	0.88						12217
12122...	19.07/30	0.88	0.88						12218
11673...	23.07/1	1.08	0.88						12219
12123...	23.07/1	1.08	1.50						12220
12132...	16.07/2	0.88	1.50						12221
12134...	22.07/2	0.88	1.50						12222
12128...	19.07/1	1.08	0.88						12223
12124...	21.07/30	0.88	0.88						12224
12126...	17.07/2	0.88	0.88						12225
12129...	25.07/3	0.88	1.18						12226
12130...	25.07/2	0.88	0.88						12227
12101...	21.07/1	0.88	0.88						12228
12102...	19.07/1	0.88	0.88						12229
11669...	22.07/1	0.88	0.88						12230
12131...	25.07/2	0.88	0.88						12231
11972...	25.07/2	0.88	0.88						12232
12134...	20.07/29	0.88	0.88						12233
11952...	20.07/30	0.88	0.88						12234
12121...	22.07/1	0.88	0.88						12235
12125...	22.07/2	0.88	0.88						12236
12136...	20.07/2	0.88	0.88						12237
6251...	25.07/30	0.88	0.88						12238
11420...	25.07/2	1.08	1.42						12239
12127...	29.07/2	0.88	0.88						12240
12135	22 7/2	35	50						

Standard error of a difference between the two varieties = 2.45 bushels.

Table 20.--(Continued)

(Continued) -- 25 of 25

Akron, Colorado

(Five plots)

C. I. No.	Winter: sur- vival	Date	Head: Ripe	Height: In	Leaf: rust	Weight: per bushel	Average: per acre	Yield: Average: bushels	Standard error
11972	80	8	20	48	100	59	51.5	36.6	1
12000	85	4	18	46	100	60	50.9	35.9	1
12116	79	3	18	48	100	57	49.9	35.1	1
12115	81	4	18	47	100	59	49.2	36.1	1
12114	83	9	18	49	100	58	48.8	35.9	1
11669	79	5	18	47	52	58	48.6	34.5	1
12122	80	7	18	47	100	59	47.9	35.0	1
12125	84	8	19	49	100	58	45.9	31.9	1
12123	78	8	19	47	100	60	45.7	32.4	1
12120	76	3	19	43	100	62	45.5	32.9	1
12130	69	6	18	50	100	56	45.1	31.1	1
12124	83	4	18	47	100	59	45.0	32.4	1
12129	67	10	20	49	60	60	44.9	31.1	1
12134	79	7	18	48	100	57	44.3	31.1	1
12110	78	8	20	46	20	57	44.0	30.7	1
11673	71	9	19	45	100	57	43.3	32.7	1
12131	73	8	18	45	100	59	43.2	31.1	1
12102	84	8	18	46	100	61	43.1	32.1	1
12135	84	8	20	48	100	56	43.1	31.1	1
6251	85	9	20	49	100	59	43.0	32.5	1
11952	74	3	18	47	100	59	43.0	32.5	1
8856	79	3	18	47	100	61	42.9	33.1	1
12133	74	5	19	45	100	59	42.6	31.1	1
12136	87	6	20	49	82	57	42.6	31.1	1
12126	86	7	18	48	100	57	42.5	31.3	1
12161	75	10	20	47	100	60	39.9	31.0	1
12128	76	10	18	47	0	59	39.4	31.1	1
12127	80	6	18	44	100	57	38.1	31.1	1
12121	82	8	20	42	100	60	37.5	28.4	1
12132	84	3	18	43	100	58	36.5	31.1	1
1442	79	12	21	50	100	60	36.3	27.7	1

Standard error of a difference between the mean yields of any two varieties = 2.88 bushels.

(b)(7)(C) - (b)(7)(D)

(11/01/75) (Page 2) (Three plots) (before and after work)

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Table 20. --- (Continued)

(Continued) --- Table 20

Lineage

(Five plots: seeded Sept. 27, 1944)

C. I. No.	Win- ter : surv.	Apr. 11 : damm.	Apr. 11 : 1st	Apr. 11 : 2nd	Apr. 11 : 3rd	Apr. 11 : 4th	Apr. 11 : 5th	Apr. 11 : 6th	Apr. 11 : 7th	Apr. 11 : 8th	Apr. 11 : 9th	Apr. 11 : 10th	Apr. 11 : 11th	Apr. 11 : 12th	Apr. 11 : 13th	Apr. 11 : 14th	Apr. 11 : 15th	Apr. 11 : 16th	Apr. 11 : 17th	Apr. 11 : 18th	Apr. 11 : 19th	Apr. 11 : 20th	Rank	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
8856	98	5	5/29	50.0	2000	65.1	0.00	3.17	60.4	2000	65.1	0.00	3.17	60.4	2000	65.1	0.00	3.17	60.4	2000	65.1	0.00	3.17	2
12116	83	6	5/29	90.0	4000	25.0	10.00	3.17	59.3	4000	25.0	10.00	3.17	59.3	4000	25.0	10.00	3.17	59.3	4000	25.0	10.00	3.17	5
12115	75	2	5/29	90.0	2000	25.0	10.00	3.17	59.3	2000	25.0	10.00	3.17	59.3	2000	25.0	10.00	3.17	59.3	2000	25.0	10.00	3.17	14
12132	75	0.	5/29	50.0	2000	25.0	0.00	3.17	59.3	2000	25.0	0.00	3.17	59.3	2000	25.0	0.00	3.17	59.3	2000	25.0	0.00	3.17	..
12124	98	5	5/29	51.0	2000	25.0	50.00	3.17	59.3	2000	25.0	50.00	3.17	59.3	2000	25.0	50.00	3.17	59.3	2000	25.0	50.00	3.17	4
11669	95	5	5/29	80.0	4000	35.0	0.00	3.17	59.3	4000	35.0	0.00	3.17	59.3	4000	35.0	0.00	3.17	59.3	4000	35.0	0.00	3.17	3
12000	85	5	5/29	92.0	2000	35.0	25.00	3.17	59.3	2000	35.0	25.00	3.17	59.3	2000	35.0	25.00	3.17	59.3	2000	35.0	25.00	3.17	6
12131	98	3.	5/29	91.0	2000	50.0	0.00	3.17	59.3	2000	50.0	0.00	3.17	59.3	2000	50.0	0.00	3.17	59.3	2000	50.0	0.00	3.17	..
12128	98	15	5/29	101.0	0.00	50.0	0.00	3.17	59.3	0.00	50.0	0.00	3.17	59.3	0.00	50.0	0.00	3.17	59.3	0.00	50.0	0.00	3.17	..
12110	80	5.1	5/29	101.0	0.00	25.0	1.00	3.17	59.3	0.00	25.0	1.00	3.17	59.3	0.00	25.0	1.00	3.17	59.3	0.00	25.0	1.00	3.17	15
12123	85	6.1	5/29	90.0	2000	10.0	1.00	3.17	59.3	2000	10.0	1.00	3.17	59.3	2000	10.0	1.00	3.17	59.3	2000	10.0	1.00	3.17	10
12122	85	2	5/29	92.0	2000	20.0	20.00	3.17	59.3	2000	20.0	20.00	3.17	59.3	2000	20.0	20.00	3.17	59.3	2000	20.0	20.00	3.17	4
12129	78	6.1	5/29	100.0	2000	25.0	5.00	3.17	59.3	2000	25.0	5.00	3.17	59.3	2000	25.0	5.00	3.17	59.3	2000	25.0	5.00	3.17	..
12134	75	6.1	5/29	91.0	2000	25.0	20.00	3.17	59.3	2000	25.0	20.00	3.17	59.3	2000	25.0	20.00	3.17	59.3	2000	25.0	20.00	3.17	..
12125	83	0.	5/29	102.0	2000	25.0	5.00	3.17	59.3	2000	25.0	5.00	3.17	59.3	2000	25.0	5.00	3.17	59.3	2000	25.0	5.00	3.17	11
12127	100	15.	5/29	98.0	2000	20.0	5.00	3.17	59.3	2000	20.0	5.00	3.17	59.3	2000	20.0	5.00	3.17	59.3	2000	20.0	5.00	3.17	..
12133	75	0.1	5/29	100.0	2000	10.0	1.00	3.17	59.3	2000	10.0	1.00	3.17	59.3	2000	10.0	1.00	3.17	59.3	2000	10.0	1.00	3.17	..
11972	90	6	5/29	100.0	2000	15.0	0.00	3.17	59.3	2000	15.0	0.00	3.17	59.3	2000	15.0	0.00	3.17	59.3	2000	15.0	0.00	3.17	16
11673	78	0.1	5/29	92.0	2000	25.0	8.00	3.17	59.3	2000	25.0	8.00	3.17	59.3	2000	25.0	8.00	3.17	59.3	2000	25.0	8.00	3.17	18
12102	100	15	5/29	98.0	2000	15.0	1.00	3.17	59.3	2000	15.0	1.00	3.17	59.3	2000	15.0	1.00	3.17	59.3	2000	15.0	1.00	3.17	9
12120	88	15.	5/29	90.0	2000	25.0	5.00	3.17	59.3	2000	25.0	5.00	3.17	59.3	2000	25.0	5.00	3.17	59.3	2000	25.0	5.00	3.17	7
11952	98	5.1	5/29	51.0	2000	25.0	0.00	3.17	59.3	2000	25.0	0.00	3.17	59.3	2000	25.0	0.00	3.17	59.3	2000	25.0	0.00	3.17	13
12121	90	30.	5/29	98.0	2000	25.0	1.00	3.17	59.3	2000	25.0	1.00	3.17	59.3	2000	25.0	1.00	3.17	59.3	2000	25.0	1.00	3.17	17
12130	95	5.	5/29	100.0	2000	25.0	0.00	3.17	59.3	2000	25.0	0.00	3.17	59.3	2000	25.0	0.00	3.17	59.3	2000	25.0	0.00	3.17	..
12136	83	6.1	5/29	72.0	2000	30.0	3.00	3.17	59.3	2000	30.0	3.00	3.17	59.3	2000	30.0	3.00	3.17	59.3	2000	30.0	3.00	3.17	..
12114	90	10.	5/29	100.0	2000	25.0	1.00	3.17	59.3	2000	25.0	1.00	3.17	59.3	2000	25.0	1.00	3.17	59.3	2000	25.0	1.00	3.17	19
12126	98	18.	5/29	98.0	2000	25.0	1.00	3.17	59.3	2000	25.0	1.00	3.17	59.3	2000	25.0	1.00	3.17	59.3	2000	25.0	1.00	3.17	8
1442	88	6.1	6/1	110.0	2000	15.0	1.00	3.17	59.3	2000	15.0	1.00	3.17	59.3	2000	15.0	1.00	3.17	59.3	2000	15.0	1.00	3.17	21
12101	88	3.	6/1	98.0	2000	25.0	0.00	3.17	59.3	2000	25.0	0.00	3.17	59.3	2000	25.0	0.00	3.17	59.3	2000	25.0	0.00	3.17	12
6251	98	20	6/1	110.0	2000	15.0	3.00	3.17	59.3	2000	15.0	3.00	3.17	59.3	2000	15.0	3.00	3.17	59.3	2000	15.0	3.00	3.17	20
12135	73	25	5/29	72.0	2000	25.0	0.00	3.17	59.3	2000	25.0	0.00	3.17	59.3	2000	25.0	0.00	3.17	59.3	2000	25.0	0.00	3.17	..

- 1/ Number of heads per ear; 2000 = standard; 25.0 = standard ear was 10
2/ 1 and 2 = resistant reactions; 3 and 4 = susceptible reactions.

Standard error of a difference between the mean yields of any two varieties = 3.15 bushels.

Table 20.---(Continued)

North Platte, Nebraska

(Three plots; seeded Sept. 14, 1944)

C. I. No.	Date		Height In.	Weight per bushel	Average per acre yield	Average Rank	Field
	Headed	Ripe					
	May	July		Lbs.	Bu.	Bu.	
11972	30	14	42	61.9	55.1	38.3	1
12114	30	13	42	62.3	54.1	35.8	6
12101	30	13	43	62.0	53.0	36.8	3
12123	28	13	42	62.9	49.4	34.8	8
12116	27	9	41	62.7	49.4	31.2	12
12124	27	10	41	62.3	49.3	36.7	5
12128	27	11	41	61.9	49.0	...	..
12130	30	15	44	60.9	47.8	...	..
12120	27	13	38	64.4	47.4	34.6	10
12129	30	13	44	61.7	47.4	...	..
12136	28	14	41	61.1	47.3	...	..
12122	27	13	41	62.9	47.1	38.3	1
11952	27	10	42	62.8	46.4	36.8	3
12131	28	13	46	62.1	46.4	...	..
12134	28	9	43	61.6	46.4	...	..
11669	27	10	40	62.6	46.2	35.0	7
12135	28	14	44	59.9	46.0	...	..
12133	28	13	40	62.4	45.8	...	..
12125	30	15	46	61.3	43.6	28.0	18
12110	28	12	44	61.7	42.9	28.5	17
12000	27	13	41	62.6	42.6	34.7	9
12102	28	13	44	63.1	42.0	29.8	15
12121	29	14	35	60.3	41.6	29.2	16
12115	26	10	41	62.1	41.2	30.8	13
12127	30	10	38	61.1	40.2	...	..
8856	25	12	41	62.6	39.6	33.2	11
6251	31	14	46	61.7	39.0	27.2	19
11673	28	12	43	62.4	37.9	29.9	14
1442	6/1	15	45	61.4	35.2	23.6	21
12132	25	9	36	63.0	29.4	...	..
12126	29	12	43	64.0	29.0	26.9	20

Standard error of a difference between the mean yields
of any two varieties = 4.57 bushels.

Table 20.--(Concluded)

(Continued)---. OS side 7

Wheat, 1931-32

(Three plots, seeded Sept. 13, 1931)

Plot		Variety		Date		Yield		Weight		Average	
No.		Name		Planted		Harvested		Per bush		Yield	
1		2		3		4		5		6	
1		12114		1.25		30		2.15		46	
2		12120		1.25		27		2.53		44	
3		12121		0.75		27		0.53		39	
4		12126		1.25		26		2.53		41	
5		12131		1.25		27		1.25		42	
6		11972		1.25		29		2.53		40	
7		12116		0.75		26		2.15		41	
8		12128		1.25		23		2.00		40	
9		12120		1.25		27		1.43		39	
10		12130		1.25		28		1.15		41	
11		12101		1.25		27		1.15		39	
12		12000		1.25		24		2.33		39	
13		12127		1.25		23		2.53		39	
14		11952		1.25		23		1.33		40	
15		12129		1.25		28		2.15		42	
16		12133		1.25		27		2.53		39	
17		12122		0.75		25		2.00		37	
18		12134		1.25		25		2.53		40	
19		12132		1.25		23		2.15		38	
20		12173		1.25		26		1.15		40	
21		11969		1.25		24		2.53		39	
22		12125		0.75		26		1.15		40	
23		12115		1.25		24		2.00		41	
24		12135		1.25		28		1.33		40	
25		12123		1.25		25		1.15		40	
26		12151		1.25		30		2.53		45	
27		12156		1.25		23		1.15		40	
28		12124		1.25		23		1.33		39	
29		12102		1.25		28		2.53		39	
30		12136		1.25		26		0.73		40	
31		12142		0.75		29		2.53		41	

Standard error of difference between the mean yields of any two varieties = 3.05 bushels.

STANDARD ERRORS

Standard errors were calculated for each station as outlined on page 11 of this report. In table 21 will be found the number of plots, average yields, and standard errors for the uniform yield nursery grown at each of the 12 stations.

Table 21. -- Number of plots, average yield, and standard errors for the uniform yield nursery at several cooperating stations in 1945.

Station	No. of plots	Average yield of plots	Standard error of single plot	Difference between means	Mean in bushels	Percent
Texas:						
Denton	4	12.14	2.07	1.17	1.04	8.57
Chillicothe	4	23.78	2.78	1.97	1.39	5.85
Oklahoma:						
Stillwater	4	22.41	3.06	2.16	1.53	6.83
Woodward	4	26.95	5.71	4.04	2.86	10.61
Kansas:						
Manhattan	3	23.32	4.13	3.37	2.38	10.21
Hays	3	16.44	3.00	2.45	1.73	10.52
Colorado:						
Akron	5	44.00	4.55	2.88	2.04	4.64
Ft. Collins	5	33.77	8.16	5.16	3.65	10.81
Iowa:						
Ames	3	33.47	4.08	3.36	2.38	7.11
Nebraska:						
Lincoln	5	23.48	4.45	3.15	2.23	9.50
North Platte	3	44.59	5.60	4.57	3.23	7.24
Alliance	3	35.00	2.16	3.05	2.16	6.17

SUMMARY OF NURSERY YIELDS

The yields of the 31 varieties of winter wheat grown at the 12 stations are summarized in table 22 where the varieties are listed in order of their 12-nursery average yields. These averages are of interest only insofar as they show the general adaptation of the varieties. A more detailed study is possible as the varieties have also been averaged and ranked by states. Kawvale-Marquillo x Kawvale-Tenmarq (C. I. 12128), with an average yield of 32.7 bushels per acre, ranked first exceeding the second strain, Cheyenne x Early Blackhull (C. I. 12000), by 1.4 bushels per acre. The performance of the leading strain was quite consistent in that it ranked first in Texas and Oklahoma, fourth in Iowa and Nebraska, eighth in Colorado, and ninth in Kansas. This strain apparently was able to make this good yield record because of outstanding resistance to leaf rust. This strain appears in the nursery for the first time in 1945. In third place is Kanred-Hard Federation x Tenmarq (C. I. 12115), a sister strain of Westar, and this year outyielded Westar by .4 bushel. This selection would have ranked much higher had it not made a very poor record in Colorado, Iowa, and Nebraska. Pawnee and Quivira x Tenmarq (C. I. 12116) were tied for fourth place. Early Blackhull had an average yield of 1.5 bushels per acre higher than Wichita and

and Comanche

Twenty-one restrictions have been removed in the system for the 3 years.

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The yields of the 11 varieties of wheat grown at the 12 locations are summarized in Table 22 where the varieties are listed in order of their 12-current average yields. These averages are of interest only insofar as they show the general adaptation of the varieties. A more detailed study is possible as the varieties have also been averaged and ranked by states. Kansas-Minneapolis x Kansas-Townsend (0.1.1515), with an average yield of 25.7 bushels per acre, ranked first, exceeding the second strain, Early Minnesota (0.1.1500), by 1.4 bushels per acre. The performance of the leading strain was quite consistent in that it ranked first in Texas and Oklahoma, fourth in Iowa and Nebraska, eighth in Colorado, and ninth in Kansas. This strain apparently was able to make this good yield record because of outstanding resistance to leaf rust. This strain appears in the nursery for the first time in 1947. It filled places in Kansas-Minneapolis x Townsend (0.1.1515), a sister strain of Kansas, and this year outyielded Western by 4 bushels. This selection would have ranked much higher had it not made a very poor record in Colorado, Iowa, and Nebraska. Kansas and Quivira x Townsend (0.1.1515) were tied for fourth place. Early Black Bull had an average yield of 1.2 bushels per acre higher than Wichita and

Table 22.--Summary of the average yields of the 31 varieties grown as uniform yield nurseries at 12 stations in the hard red winter wheat region, 1945.

Variety	C. I. No.	Bushels per acre											
		Texas				Oklahoma				Kansas			
		Denton	Chillli cothe	Av.	Rank	Still- water	Wood- ward	Av.	Rank	Man- hattan	Hays	Av.	Rank
Kaw.-Marquillo x Kaw.-Ten.	12128	15.9	32.9	24.4	1	29.3	36.5	32.9	1	27.6	16.8	22.2	9
Cheyenne x Early Blackhull	12000	15.0	30.4	22.7	4	28.4	29.0	28.7	3	21.1	20.2	20.7	15
Kanred-Hd.Fed. x Tenmarq	12115	15.9	30.9	23.4	2	30.5	32.6	31.6	2	29.0	30.2	29.6	1
Pawnee	11669	13.6	21.8	17.7	18	25.8	27.3	26.6	7	36.9	14.7	25.8	2
Quivira x Tenmarq	12116	11.1	25.6	18.4	16	23.3	24.2	23.8	18	28.7	21.2	25.0	4
Cheyenne x Early Blackhull	12122	13.3	32.2	22.8	3	29.0	28.0	28.5	4	20.5	20.1	20.3	17
Cheyenne x Tenmarq	11972	14.8	22.9	18.9	13	20.3	27.5	23.9	17	25.7	14.5	20.1	18
Early Blackhull	8856	12.4	26.6	19.5	9	25.1	26.7	25.9	10	22.7	21.6	22.2	10
Cheyenne x Early Blackhull	12114	12.9	19.3	16.1	22	21.5	32.0	26.8	6	22.7	14.0	18.4	21
Westar	12110	11.0	24.0	17.5	19	26.7	28.6	27.7	5	28.8	22.5	25.7	3
Chiefkan x Oro-Tenmarq	12134	13.8	26.1	20.0	7	22.9	25.7	24.3	14	28.2	17.0	22.6	7
Cheyenne x Tenmarq	12123	13.4	27.4	20.4	6	24.8	27.5	26.2	8	24.5	19.7	22.1	11
Chiefkan x Martin-Tenmarq	12130	11.9	26.5	19.2	11	23.0	23.7	23.4	22	28.0	15.6	21.8	13
Early Blackhull x Tenmarq	12124	7.8	20.7	14.3	26	20.6	29.8	25.2	13	28.4	16.7	22.6	8
Cheyenne x Chiefkan	12129	14.5	23.6	19.1	12	20.9	23.0	22.0	26	11.8	16.0	13.9	28
Wichita	11952	8.0	21.6	14.8	25	20.4	30.3	25.4	12	30.6	13.5	22.1	12
Chiefkan x Oro-Tenmarq	12133	13.9	28.8	21.4	5	20.7	20.0	20.4	29	25.1	22.8	24.0	6
Blackhull x Hard Federation	12120	11.6	26.1	18.9	14	17.4	29.5	23.5	20	20.0	20.9	20.5	16
Triumph	12132	10.1	28.8	19.5	10	24.8	23.8	24.3	15	30.8	18.2	24.5	5
Comanche	11673	13.5	26.5	20.0	8	21.8	26.4	24.1	16	22.9	19.8	21.4	14
Marquillo-Ten. x Kaw.-Ten.	12127	15.8	21.8	18.8	15	25.1	26.6	25.9	9	29.3	8.6	19.0	20
Blackhull x Cheyenne	12101	12.6	20.9	16.8	20	18.3	26.9	22.6	25	15.3	15.0	15.2	26
Tenmarq selection	12125	12.3	18.9	15.6	24	20.6	26.2	23.4	21	21.3	12.0	16.7	24
Blackhull x Tenmarq	12102	12.0	20.9	16.5	21	20.1	26.5	23.3	23	24.0	14.9	19.5	19
Chiefkan x Martin-Tenmarq	12131	9.9	16.1	13.0	30	13.8	23.9	18.9	31	13.7	14.7	14.2	27
Tenmarq x Blackhull	12126	10.6	17.5	14.1	27	23.0	28.6	25.8	11	18.3	16.4	17.4	23
Kanred x Hope-Hard Fed.	12136	9.7	21.8	15.8	23	20.2	27.1	23.7	19	20.3	11.3	15.8	25
Ceres-341 x Kawvale	12121	9.8	26.8	18.3	17	20.2	25.3	22.8	24	23.0	13.5	18.3	22
Blackhull	6251	11.2	13.9	12.6	31	18.5	24.2	21.4	27	13.4	10.2	11.8	30
Kanred x Hope-Hard Fed.	12135	9.3	18.8	14.1	28	18.2	23.8	21.0	28	14.5	8.2	11.4	31
Kharkof	1442	9.0	17.3	13.2	29	14.3	25.0	19.7	30	15.9	8.7	12.3	29

NAME	NO	11.2	12.2	13.2	14.2	15.2	16.2	17.2	18.2	19.2	20.2	21.2	22.2	23.2	24.2	25.2	26.2	27.2	28.2	29.2	30.2	31.2	32.2	33.2	34.2	35.2	36.2	37.2	38.2	39.2	40.2	41.2	42.2	43.2	44.2	45.2	46.2	47.2	48.2	49.2	50.2	51.2	52.2	53.2	54.2	55.2	56.2	57.2	58.2	59.2	60.2	61.2	62.2	63.2	64.2	65.2	66.2	67.2	68.2	69.2	70.2	71.2	72.2	73.2	74.2	75.2	76.2	77.2	78.2	79.2	80.2	81.2	82.2	83.2	84.2	85.2	86.2	87.2	88.2	89.2	90.2	91.2	92.2	93.2	94.2	95.2	96.2	97.2	98.2	99.2	100.2
Kav. Marshall	121280	12.2	13.2	14.2	15.2	16.2	17.2	18.2	19.2	20.2	21.2	22.2	23.2	24.2	25.2	26.2	27.2	28.2	29.2	30.2	31.2	32.2	33.2	34.2	35.2	36.2	37.2	38.2	39.2	40.2	41.2	42.2	43.2	44.2	45.2	46.2	47.2	48.2	49.2	50.2	51.2	52.2	53.2	54.2	55.2	56.2	57.2	58.2	59.2	60.2	61.2	62.2	63.2	64.2	65.2	66.2	67.2	68.2	69.2	70.2	71.2	72.2	73.2	74.2	75.2	76.2	77.2	78.2	79.2	80.2	81.2	82.2	83.2	84.2	85.2	86.2	87.2	88.2	89.2	90.2	91.2	92.2	93.2	94.2	95.2	96.2	97.2	98.2	99.2	100.2	
Chevrolet	121281	12.2	13.2	14.2	15.2	16.2	17.2	18.2	19.2	20.2	21.2	22.2	23.2	24.2	25.2	26.2	27.2	28.2	29.2	30.2	31.2	32.2	33.2	34.2	35.2	36.2	37.2	38.2	39.2	40.2	41.2	42.2	43.2	44.2	45.2	46.2	47.2	48.2	49.2	50.2	51.2	52.2	53.2	54.2	55.2	56.2	57.2	58.2	59.2	60.2	61.2	62.2	63.2	64.2	65.2	66.2	67.2	68.2	69.2	70.2	71.2	72.2	73.2	74.2	75.2	76.2	77.2	78.2	79.2	80.2	81.2	82.2	83.2	84.2	85.2	86.2	87.2	88.2	89.2	90.2	91.2	92.2	93.2	94.2	95.2	96.2	97.2	98.2	99.2	100.2	
Kanred-Hard Fed	121282	12.2	13.2	14.2	15.2	16.2	17.2	18.2	19.2	20.2	21.2	22.2	23.2	24.2	25.2	26.2	27.2	28.2	29.2	30.2	31.2	32.2	33.2	34.2	35.2	36.2	37.2	38.2	39.2	40.2	41.2	42.2	43.2	44.2	45.2	46.2	47.2	48.2	49.2	50.2	51.2	52.2	53.2	54.2	55.2	56.2	57.2	58.2	59.2	60.2	61.2	62.2	63.2	64.2	65.2	66.2	67.2	68.2	69.2	70.2	71.2	72.2	73.2	74.2	75.2	76.2	77.2	78.2	79.2	80.2	81.2	82.2	83.2	84.2	85.2	86.2	87.2	88.2	89.2	90.2	91.2	92.2	93.2	94.2	95.2	96.2	97.2	98.2	99.2	100.2	
Pawnee	121283	12.2	13.2	14.2	15.2	16.2	17.2	18.2	19.2	20.2	21.2	22.2	23.2	24.2	25.2	26.2	27.2	28.2	29.2	30.2	31.2	32.2	33.2	34.2	35.2	36.2	37.2	38.2	39.2	40.2	41.2	42.2	43.2	44.2	45.2	46.2	47.2	48.2	49.2</																																																				

prohibits it in solemnly Holy mission as every celebration. It acts to affect persons who to prevent the other

Table 23.--Summary of average yields of 21 winter wheat varieties grown in uniform yield nurseries at 10 stations in the hard red winter wheat region, 1944 and 1945.

Variety	No.	Bushels per acre									
		Texas		Oklahoma		Kansas					
		Denton	Chillicothe	Av.	Rank	Woodward	Rank	Manhattan	Hays	Av.	Rank
Cheyenne x Early Blackhull	12122	22.1	28.3	25.2	2	31.3	19	27.6	29.9	28.8	3
Cheyenne x Early Blackhull	12000	20.1	28.2	24.2	3	34.4	10	25.7	26.4	26.1	10
Pawnee	11669	21.2	18.3	19.8	15	36.0	5	32.5	22.7	27.6	6
Cheyenne x Tenmarq	11972	19.3	24.6	22.0	7	38.4	2	30.2	19.1	24.7	13
Early Blackhull	8856	19.7	21.3	20.5	12	31.6	18	25.8	26.4	26.1	11
Wichita	11952	17.8	23.7	20.8	14	36.3	4	31.6	22.8	27.2	8
Early Blackhull x Tenmarq	12124	16.0	23.1	19.6	17	36.0	6	30.9	25.0	28.0	5
Blackhull x Hard Federation	12120	19.4	25.7	22.6	6	33.9	11	26.6	28.5	27.6	7
Kanred Hd. Fed. x Tenmarq	12115	23.1	27.6	25.4	1	35.7	8	25.8	32.0	28.9	2
Cheyenne x Early Blackhull	12114	18.5	21.1	19.8	16	35.8	7	26.2	23.5	24.9	12
Blackhull x Cheyenne	12101	18.5	24.0	21.3	10	40.0	1	20.2	27.1	23.7	16
Quivira x Tenmarq	12116	18.0	22.9	20.5	13	32.0	17	29.8	28.6	29.2	1
Cheyenne x Tenmarq	12123	21.0	25.4	23.2	5	32.4	15	26.0	26.8	26.4	9
Gomanche	11673	22.4	23.9	23.2	4	34.5	9	23.7	25.4	24.6	14
Blackhull x Tenmarq	12102	17.2	20.9	19.1	18	36.4	3	26.4	22.7	24.6	15
Westar	12110	19.0	25.0	22.0	8	33.5	12	29.4	28.1	28.8	4
Tenmarq x Blackhull	12126	17.2	20.2	18.7	19	33.5	13	20.6	24.0	22.3	19
Blackhull	6251	16.2	19.1	17.7	20	32.4	16	19.5	20.1	19.8	20
Tenmarq x Federation	12125	18.7	21.2	20.0	14	30.1	21	22.8	24.0	23.4	18
Ceres 38h x Kawvale	12121	18.0	25.2	21.6	9	30.3	20	24.6	22.5	23.6	17
Charlot	11142	11.6	19.0	15.3	21	32.7	14	20.9	16.3	18.6	21

Table 23. (Continued.)

	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464	465	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474	475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485	486	487	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500	501	502	503	504	505	506	507	508	509	510	511	512	513	514	515	516	517	518	519	520	521	522	523	524	525	526	527	528	529	530	531	532	533	534	535	536	537	538	539	540	541	542	543	544	545	546	547	548	549	550	551	552	553	554	555	556	557	558	559	560	561	562	563	564	565	566	567	568	569	570	571	572	573	574	575	576	577	578	579	580	581	582	583	584	585	586	587	588	589	590	591	592	593	594	595	596	597	598	599	600	601	602	603	604	605	606	607	608	609	610	611	612	613	614	615	616	617	618	619	620	621	622	623	624	625	626	627	628	629	630	631	632	633	634	635	636	637	638	639	640	641	642	643	644	645	646	647	648	649	650	651	652	653	654	655	656	657	658	659	660	661	662	663	664	665	666	667	668	669	670	671	672	673	674	675	676	677	678	679	680	681	682	683	684	685	686	687	688	689	690	691	692	693	694	695	696	697	698	699	700	701	702	703	704	705	706	707	708	709	710	711	712	713	714	715	716	717	718	719	720	721	722	723	724	725	726	727	728	729	730	731	732	733	734	735	736	737	738	739	740	741	742	743	744	745	746	747	748	749	750	751	752	753	754	755	756	757	758	759	760	761	762	763	764	765	766	767	768	769	770	771	772	773	774	775	776	777	778	779	780	781	782	783	784	785	786	787	788	789	790	791	792	793	794	795	796	797	798	799	800	801	802	803	804	805	806	807	808	809	810	811	812	813	814	815	816	817	818	819	820	821	822	823	824	825	826	827	828	829	830	831	832	833	834	835	836	837	838	839	840	841	842	843	844	845	846	847	848	849	850	851	852	853	854	855	856	857	858	859	860	861	862	863	864	865	866	867	868	869	870	871	872	873	874	875	876	877	878	879	880	881	882	883	884	885	886	887	888	889	890	891	892	893	894	895	896	897	898	899	900	901	902	903	904	905	906	907	908	909	910	911	912	913	914	915	916	917	918	919	920	921	922	923	924	925	926	927	928	929	930	931	932	933	934	935	936	937	938	939	940	941	942	943	944	945	946	947	948	949	950	951	952	953	954	955	956	957	958	959	960	961	962	963	964	965	966	967	968	969	970	971	972	973	974	975	976	977	978	979	980	981	982	983	984	985	986	987	988	989	990	991	992	993	994	995	996	997	998	999	1000
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NO DATA FOR THE YEAR 1947. THE YEAR 1948 WAS THE YEAR OF THE LARGEST CATCHES IN THE HISTORY OF THE FISHING INDUSTRY.

SUMMARY OF AGRONOMIC DATA

Data for characters other than yield are averaged and presented in table 24. Since all stations did not report the same data, the number of stations entering the averages is shown at the top of each column.

Due to a generally mild winter, winterkilling was reported from 2 stations only and no wide range in survival was observed. The highest survivals were shown by Blackhull x Tenmarq (C. I. 12102), Early Blackhull x Tenmarq (C. I. 12124), and Tenmarq x Blackhull (C. I. 12126). The lowest ratings were reported for Comanche, Chiefkan x Oro-Tenmarq (C. I. 12133), and Chiefkan x Oro-Tenmarq (C. I. 12134). Heading dates were reported from 9 stations, and at these Triumph headed the earliest with a one-day advantage over Early Blackhull. Wichita was 2 days later than Early Blackhull but 6 days earlier than Pawnee. Some of the other strains showing considerable earliness were Cheyenne x Early Blackhull (C. I. 12000), Ceres-38h x Kawvale (C. I. 12121), Cheyenne x Early Blackhull (C. I. 12122), and Early Blackhull x Tenmarq (C. I. 12124). All strains in the nursery headed earlier than Kharkof. Ripening dates were reported from 11 stations and ranged from July 1 to July 7. The varieties matured in about the same order as indicated by the heading data. Plant heights were reported from 10 stations, but when averaged showed no great differences. The shortest ones in the nursery were Ceres-38h x Kawvale (C. I. 12121), Triumph, Marquillo-Tenmarq x Kawvale-Tenmarq (C. I. 12127), and Blackhull x Hard Federation (C. I. 12120). Westar and several Chiefkan crosses were the tallest.

Lodging was reported at 4 stations with readings that were rather high. Some of the varieties standing up the best were Blackhull x Tenmarq (C. I. 12102), Marquillo-Tenmarq x Kawvale-Tenmarq (C. I. 12127), Pawnee, and Quivira x Tenmarq (C. I. 12116). The most lodging was shown by Ceres-38h x Kawvale (C. I. 12121), Wichita, Early Blackhull, and Triumph. In this case Cheyenne x Early Blackhull (C. I. 12122) was not as weak as some strains but weaker than the better wheats.

Leaf rust readings were reported from 9 stations with outstanding resistance being shown by Kawvale-Marquillo x Kawvale-Tenmarq (C. I. 12128). Westar was fairly low as was Pawnee but most other wheats had readings that were considerably higher, with some susceptible strains having averages above 70 per cent. Loose smut data from 3 stations showed no infection for Pawnee and Chiefkan x Martin-Tenmarq (C. I. 12131), while other strains had readings that were rather high.

Average test weights per bushel from 12 stations ranged from 54.7 to 60.5 pounds per bushel. The highest averages were shown by Early Blackhull, Blackhull x Hard Federation (C. I. 12120), Early Blackhull x Tenmarq (C. I. 12124), and Cheyenne x Early Blackhull (C. I. 12000). With a few exceptions there were no great differences in these weights. Pawnee had an average of 59.9 pound heavier than Comanche but 1.2 pounds less than Wichita.

DATA FROM THE DISEASE NURSERIES

For convenience, the data from the uniform winter wheat rust and bunt nurseries are included in this summary. These data are secured in cooperation with agronomists and plant pathologists working in the district. The report from the bunt nursery is included with no change in table numbers.

WINTER WHEAT REGION

Table 24. - Summary of experimental data on the effect of variety on the yield of winter wheat grown as uniform plots at 12 stations in the winter wheat region, 1945.

Variety	No.	Yield, bushels per acre	Weight, lbs. per bushel
Number of stations	12		
Kharkef	11669	56.8	
Blackhull	11669	56.5	
Early Blackhull	11669	56.0	
Pawnee	11669	56.1	
Comanche	11673	57.2	
Wichita	11692	59.3	
Cheyenne x Tenmarq	11672	57.5	
Chey. x Early Blackhull	12000	59.6	
Blackhull x Cheyenne	12101	58.6	
Blackhull x Tenmarq	12102	59.4	
Westar	12100	57.2	
Cheyenne x Early Blackhull	12114	58.4	
Kanred Hd. Fed. x Tenmarq	12115	59.5	
Cheyenne x Tenmarq	12116	59.1	
Blackhull x Hd. Federation	12120	60.5	
Ceres-38h x Kawvale	12121	56.9	
Cheyenne x Early Blackhull	12122	59.2	
Cheyenne x Tenmarq	12123	59.3	
Early Blackhull x Tenmarq	12124	59.6	
Tenmarq selection	12125	57.3	
Tenmarq x Blackhull	12126	57.6	
Marquillo-Ten. x Kaw. Tenmarq	12127	57.8	
Kaw. Marquillo x Kaw. Tenmarq	12128	58.3	
Cheyenne x Chiefkan	12129	58.5	
Chiefkan x Martin-Tenmarq	12130	58.2	
Chiefkan x Martin-Tenmarq	12131	57.3	
Triumph	12132	59.4	
Chiefkan x Oro-Tenmarq	12133	59.3	
Chiefkan x Oro-Tenmarq	12134	58.9	
Kanred x Hope-Hd. Federation	12135	54.7	
Kanred x Hope-Hd. Federation	12136	56.4	

WINTER WHEAT REGION

1945

The above table shows the yield of winter wheat grown as uniform plots at 12 stations in the winter wheat region, 1945. The varieties are listed in the first column, and the yield in bushels per acre is given in the second column. The weight in pounds per bushel is given in the third column.

UNIFORM WINTER WHEAT RUST NURSERIES

In tables 25 and 26 are presented the data on severity of leaf rust and stem rust infection on the 30 varieties of winter wheat grown in uniform rust observation nurseries throughout the country in 1945. These nurseries are maintained as a part of a rust research program carried on in cooperation with agronomists and plant pathologists employed in the several States concerned. These preliminary data are included in this report through the kindness of Dr. H. A. Rodenhiser. Later a complete report will be issued and the rust percentages may not agree entirely with those presented here, since the data shown in this less detailed report include only figures for the severity and not the coefficient of infection.

Differential data for leaf rust infection were obtained for the varieties at 21 stations (table 25). At most of these stations there was a rather heavy infection on the susceptible varieties. Among the varieties classed as semi-hard, Hussar had the lowest average infection. Kawvale and Harvest Queen x Kawvale (C. I. 12284) were also considerably more resistant than Minturki. Among the varieties classed as hard red winter, the best record was made by Mediterranean-Hope x Pawnee (C. I. 12287). At no station did this strain have a reading higher than 10 percent and in most cases it was recorded as 0 or trace. This strain showed outstanding resistance since its average infection at all stations was 1.5 percent compared to averages as high as 74.5 percent for susceptible strains. Other varieties having low averages were Comanche x Mediterranean-Hope (C. I. 12329), Kawvale-Marquillo x Kawvale-Tenmarq (C. I. 12331), and Marquillo-Oro x Oro-Tenmarq (C. I. 12407). Westar had an average of 19.0 compared to the averages of less than 5.0 percent for the varieties listed above. The most susceptible hard wheats such as Kharkof had average infections as high as 55 percent.

Stem rust readings showing differential reaction were reported from 10 stations as shown in table 26. At Ames, Iowa, Madison, Wis., and Lexington, Ky., the infection was not very high. Among the semi-hard wheats Minturki and Kawvale had average infections slightly lower than Harvest Queen x Kawvale (C. I. 12284). Hussar had the highest reading in this group of wheats. Among the hard wheats 3 varieties had average infections of 0.5 percent. These were Mediterranean-Hope x Pawnee (C. I. 12287), Comanche x Mediterranean-Hope (C. I. 12329), and Nebred x Mediterranean-Hope (C. I. 12404). H44 x Minturki² (C. I. 12327) and Comanche-Hope x Hussar (C. I. 12405) had averages below 2 percent. Westar, with an average of 17.2 percent, was the most susceptible of the hard wheats, while Kharkof averaged 15.2 percent.

When both rusts are considered, Mediterranean-Hope x Pawnee (C. I. 12287) had the best performance in that it had an average of 1.5 for leaf rust and 0.5 percent for stem rust. Almost as good a record was made by Comanche x Mediterranean-Hope (C. I. 12329) with an average of 2.3 percent for leaf rust and 0.5 percent for stem rust. The performance of wheats such as these is very encouraging since they show that real progress is being made in the development of rust resistant varieties of hard wheats. It is hoped that wheats such as these will prove to have agronomic value but if they do not they can still be used as parents in additional crosses.

Table 25.--Severity of leaf rust infection on winter wheat varieties grown in Uniform Rust Nurseries, 1945.

Class, variety, or group		Percent severity of leaf rust infection at									
		No.	Ark.	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa	Kans.	Ky.	Mo.	Ohio	Pa.
Soft Red											
(Hope-Hus)	Hard Red	12.5	50	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Trumbull	Hard Red	12.5	20	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Wabash	Hard Red	12.5	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Trumbull	Hard Red	12.5	50	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Trumbull	Hard Red	12.5	100	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Dento	Hard Red	12.5	50	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Mediterranean	Hard Red	12.5	100	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Fulcaster	Hard Red	12.5	100	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Trumbull	Hard Red	12.5	100	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Michigan	Hard Red	12.5	100	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Minhard	Hard Red	12.5	100	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Semi-hard Red											
Hussar	Hard Red	12.5	75	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Kawwa	Hard Red	12.5	85	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Harvest	Hard Red	12.5	80	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Mintuna	Hard Red	12.5	100	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Hard Red											
Mediterranean	Hard Red	12.5	100	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Comanche	Hard Red	12.5	100	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Kawwa	Hard Red	12.5	100	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Marquillo	Hard Red	12.5	100	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Marquillo	Hard Red	12.5	100	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Nebres	Hard Red	12.5	90	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Comanche	Hard Red	12.5	90	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
H44	Hard Red	12.5	100	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Westar	Hard Red	12.5	100	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
H44	Hard Red	12.5	100	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Kanra	Hard Red	12.5	100	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Nebres	Hard Red	12.5	100	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Malak	Hard Red	12.5	100	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Tenmar	Hard Red	12.5	100	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Kharkof	Hard Red	1442	75	65	100	65	90	80	10	95	75

1/ Segregating for rust reaction.

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Table 25.---(Concluded.)

		Percent severity of leaf rust infection at:											Average	
Class, variety,	No.	C. I. Kana-	Co-	Lin-	Madi-	East	Cha-	Belts-	Harts-	West-	Experi-	ment-	all	stations
for cross		wha	lumbia	coln	son	Lansing	tham	ville	ville	minster	ment			
		Iowa	Mo.	Nebr.	Wis.	Mich.	Mich.	Id.	S. C.	S. C.	Ga.			
Soft Red														
(Hope-Hus-Trum) x Fulhio-Purkof	12400	5	2	3	T	5	5	5	15	0	5		7.7	
Trumbull x Fultz sel.	12217	30	5	20	2	40	40	3	10	2	T		18.8	
Wabash	11384	30	8	10	3	40	30	3	85	5	T		21.2	
Trumbull ² x (Wabash-Hope-Hussar)	12461	50	1	15	5 1/2	28	40	5	85	0	15 1/2		22.4	
Trumbull ³ x Hope-Hussar	12402	50 1/2	15	15	5 1/2	18	40	10	100	1	25 1/2		29.5	
Benton	8265	50	20	30	10	25	70	2	85	1	25		33.1	
Mediterranean	3332	70	70	55	60	40	95	75	100	10	5		61.2	
Fulcaster	6471	50	60	90	80	25	85	50	100	10	70		68.8	
Trumbull	5657	50	70	35	60	80	70	70	100	65	75		69.5	
Michigan Amber	5620	65	80	80	60	90	65	80	100	65	75		72.4	
Minhardi	5149	60	80	95	85	50	60	75	100	40	80		74.5	
Semi-hard Red														
Hussar	4843	45	10	20	10	25	20	5	10	1	5		29.8	
Kawvale	8180	40	30	15	50	40	45	5	15	1	3		34.7	
Harvest Queen x Kawvale	12284	45 1/2	50	25	30	30	50	10	100	1	5		36.2	
Minturki	6155	65	80	90	50	35	65	30	100	5	65		67.9	
Hard Red														
Medit.-Hope x Pawnee	12287	T	T	5	T	5	2	T	10	0	T		1.5	
Comanche x Medit.-Hope	12329	T	T	10	T	5	T	T	T	15	0		2.3	
Kawvale-Marquillo x Kaw.-Ten.	12331	20	3	5	T	10	T	T	15	0	T		4.7	
Marquillo-Oro x Oro-Tenmarq	12407	20	T	3	T	15	2	T	10	0	T		5.0	
Marquillo-Oro x Oro-Tenmarq	12406	20	2	10	1	10	10	T	15	0	T		8.3	
Nebred x Medit.-Hope	12404	20	2	3	T	5	T	T	15	0	T		12.3	
Comanche x Hope-Hussar	12405	40	2	5	T	..	25	1	15	0	T		13.6	
H44 x Minturki ²	12327	45	1	25	2	20	8	T	15	0	T		17.2	
Westar	12110	40	5	20	5	20	40	T	15	0	T		19.0	
H44 x Minturki ²	12326	45	25	15	5	10	20	1	75	0	25		22.4	
Kanred	5146	25	12	20	10	20	60	5	75	1	5		32.8	
Nebred x Cores-H44	12403	30	40	85	5	25	55	2	75	0	T		42.0	
Malakof	4898	65	30	55	30	20	40	3	85	1	25		45.4	
Tenmarq	6936	70	40	75	10	20	40	5	85	1	5		46.2	
Kharkof	1442	65	80	70	40	20	45	3	85	1	25		55.4	

1/ Segregating for rust reaction.

7 **200-108-1116** **FOR** **1943** **1944** **1945**

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
 AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH ADMINISTRATION
 BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY, SOILS, AND AGRICULTURAL ENGINEERING

(NOT FOR PUBLICATION)

SUMMARY OF RESULTS OF THE GREAT PLAINS UNIFORM
 WINTER WHEAT BUNT NURSERIES, 1945

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The uniform hard red winter wheat bunt nursery for the Great Plains area was continued in 1945 in the same manner as outlined for 1943 and 1944. Data were obtained at 8 stations in 1945. This report presents a summary of those data, together with the averages for certain selections grown for periods of varying length during the period 1932 to 1945, inclusive.

In the fall of 1944, 51 varieties and selections of hard red winter wheat were sown in duplicate 8-foot rows at each of 8 stations. All of the stations, except Bozeman, Mont., and Beltsville, Md., are in the hard red winter wheat area. Each station represents a state or a distinct region that might include parts of several states. The data obtained are presented and summarized in table 1.

The inoculum used at each station was made up of a mixture of physiologic races known to be present in the area represented by that station, except at Beltsville, Md., where a composite of the races used at all other stations was used. Inoculum of the races was furnished by Dr. C. S. Helton, Pullman, Washington. The composites were prepared at Manhattan, Kans., and sent to Lincoln, Nebr., where the seed for the various nurseries was inoculated, packeted, and forwarded to cooperators at the stations. The races used in preparing the composites were the same as those used in 1943 and 1944. Only races of *Tilletia foetida* were used for stations in Texas, Oklahoma, Kansas, Colorado, and Nebraska. A mixture of races of *T. foetida* and *T. variabilis* was used at Bozeman, Mont., and Beltsville, Md.

The average infection for the stations given at the bottom of table 1 shows that only light infections were obtained at Denton, Tex., and North Platte, Nebr., and moderate infections at Lincoln, Nebr., and Fort Collins, Colo. Heavy infections occurred at Bozeman, Mont., and Beltsville, Md., where many races were used and where both species of bunt were included in the inoculum. Bozeman was the only station at which no wheat selection had a reading of zero.

The data in table 1 show that Hussar with an average infection of only 1.3 percent was the most resistant of all of the selections grown in 1945, although six selections had average infections of less than 2.0 percent. It should be noted that the first eight selections listed had infections below 10 percent at all stations. These therefore should be considered as

[illegible]

It will be noted that Riddit had unusually heavy infections at Woodward, Manhattan and ... and ... varieties ... at Woodward ... in reaction to different races by showing resistance at some stations and not ... is to grow ... and ... the ... lowest ... noted that 14 of the 22 selections ... sections below 10 percent and should be considered resistant to most races. It is ... lines. ... and ... heavy infections occurred at ... where many races were used and where both species of rust were included in the inoculum. However, the only station at which no rust infection was recorded was ...

Below are listed all stations. Those stations through which the transmission of signals is made are indicated by an asterisk. The stations through which the transmission of signals is made are indicated by an asterisk. The stations through which the transmission of signals is made are indicated by an asterisk.

1800 - December, 1944
Munich, Germany

Table 1.--Summary of bunt infection of 51 varieties and strains of winter wheat grown in the Great Plains uniform winter wheat bunt nursery at 8 stations in 1945, and average bunt infections for 1932-1945.

Variety or cross	C. I. or selection No.	Average percentage of bunt at:										: Weighted av.			
		Den-:Wd.-: Man-: Lin-: North: Fort :Boze-:Belts-:	1945:1932:1942:1944												
		ton : ward:hattan:coln :Platte:Collins:man :ville : av.: to : to :and Tex.:Okla.:Kans.: Nebr.: Nebr.: Colo.: Mont.: Md. : :1945:1945:1945													
Hussar	4843	3	4	0	1	0	0	4	2	1.3	3.0	2.1	2.7		
Hope-Turk. x Turk. (C. I. 11530)	Ks. sel. 44769	1	8	0	0	0	0	2	0	1.4	...	...	...		
Sibley 81 x Yogo	Nebr. sel. 392678	0	0	0	3	0	0	8	0	1.5	...	...	1.1		
Turkey x Turk.-Cheyenne	Nebr. sel. 383130	1	1	0	0	0	5	4	3	1.8	...	...	2.8		
Turkey x Blackhall	Wd. 39h3283-30-3	0	0	0	0	1	4	8	1	1.8	...	...	3.7		
Minutanki	6155	0	1	0	1	0	4	4	2	1.9	6.1	7.3	6.7		
Relief	10082	0	0	0	1	0	0	7	8	2.0	...	1.5	2.0		
Hill x Minutanki ²	Minn. 2710	0	5	0	0	0	2	8	2	2.3	...	...	4.0		
"Eline"	Wd. 38B-1-8	0	0	0	0	0	11	8	1	2.5	...	...	4.4		
Oro x Marquillo-Tenmarq	Ks. sel. 431354	0	1	0	0	0	6	15	2	3.0	...	...	...		
Marquillo-Oro x Oro-Tenmarq	Ks. sel. 43636	0	1	0	0	0	2	18	2	3.5	...	...	...		
Oro x Marquillo-Tenmarq	Ks. sel. 431339	0	0	0	0	0	9	18	2	3.6	...	...	...		
"Eline"	Wd. 38B1-7	0	3	0	0	0	8	8	9	3.8	...	...	5.7		
Medit.-Hope x Pawnee	Ks. sel. 44734	0	3	0	0	0	4	18	2	4.0	...	...	...		
Martin-Tenmarq x Kharkof	Denton 42-2491	1	8	0	2	0	0	10	12	4.9	...	...	...		
Cheyenne x Turkey 1062	12142	0	5	0	1	0	20	13	2	5.1	...	...	6.6		
Oro x Turkey (C. I. 10095)	Wd. 37B9-3	0	3	0	0	0	11	18	6	5.3	...	...	...		
Nebred	10094	0	2	1	9	0	9	20	3	5.5	3.3	4.1	4.9		
Turkey selection	11530	0	1	1	2	0	1	35	8	6.0	...	5.0	7.5		
Comanche	11673	0	2	1	0	0	6	35	5	6.1	...	7.5	6.9		
Oro	8220	0	3	1	0	0	12	30	4	6.3	7.9	9.9	7.7		
Comanche x Hope-Hussar	12405	0	4	1	0	0	6	40	3	6.8	...	...	...		
Hope-Turk. x Turk. (C. I. 11530)	Ks. sel. 44761	0	12	2	2	0	14	20	7	7.1	...	...	...		
Marquillo-Oro x Oro-Tenmarq	Ks. sel. 43634	0	1	1	1	1	10	28	16	7.3	...	...	...		
Oro x Turkey (C. I. 10016)	Wd. 37B10-8	0	8	8	2	1	9	20	10	7.3	...	...	...		
Chiefkan x Oro-Tenmarq	H.C. 43-111	0	1	1	1	0	17	38	13	8.8	...	...	...		
Oro x Turk. (C. I. 10095)	Wd. 37B9-1	0	13	20	2	0	3	25	10	9.1	...	...	...		
Oro x Medit. Hope	Ks. sel. 425930	0	9	3	0	0	25	35	7	9.9	...	...	...		
Oro x Turk. (C. I. 10016)	Wd. 37B10-9	0	21	28	1	5	4	20	5	10.5	...	...	...		
Chiefkan x Oro-Tenmarq	12134	0	7	1	0	1	16	30	3	11.0	...	...	...		

Table 1. --- Summary of some injections of 2y specimens in 1942, and average per cent injections for 1942-1945									
Injection	Sex	Age	Weight	Percentage of body weight	Percentage of body weight	Percentage of body weight	Percentage of body weight	Percentage of body weight	Percentage of body weight
1. 1st injection	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2. 2nd injection	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3. 3rd injection	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4. 4th injection	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5. 5th injection	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6. 6th injection	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
7. 7th injection	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
8. 8th injection	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
9. 9th injection	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
10. 10th injection	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
11. 11th injection	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
12. 12th injection	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
13. 13th injection	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
14. 14th injection	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
15. 15th injection	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
16. 16th injection	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
17. 17th injection	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
18. 18th injection	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
19. 19th injection	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19
20. 20th injection	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
21. 21st injection	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
22. 22nd injection	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
23. 23rd injection	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23
24. 24th injection	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24
25. 25th injection	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
26. 26th injection	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26
27. 27th injection	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
28. 28th injection	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
29. 29th injection	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29
30. 30th injection	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
31. 31st injection	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31
32. 32nd injection	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32
33. 33rd injection	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
34. 34th injection	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
35. 35th injection	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
36. 36th injection	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36
37. 37th injection	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37
38. 38th injection	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
39. 39th injection	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
40. 40th injection	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
41. 41st injection	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41
42. 42nd injection	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42
43. 43rd injection	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43
44. 44th injection	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44
45. 45th injection	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
46. 46th injection	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46
47. 47th injection	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47
48. 48th injection	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48
49. 49th injection	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49
50. 50th injection	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
51. 51st injection	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
52. 52nd injection	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52
53. 53rd injection	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53
54. 54th injection	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54
55. 55th injection	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55
56. 56th injection	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56
57. 57th injection	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	57
58. 58th injection	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58
59. 59th injection	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
60. 60th injection	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60
61. 61st injection	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61
62. 62nd injection	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62
63. 63rd injection	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63
64. 64th injection	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64
65. 65th injection	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65
66. 66th injection	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66
67. 67th injection	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67
68. 68th injection	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68
69. 69th injection	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69
70. 70th injection	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
71. 71st injection	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
72. 72nd injection	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72
73. 73rd injection	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73
74. 74th injection	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74
75. 75th injection	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75
76. 76th injection	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76
77. 77th injection	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77
78. 78th injection	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78
79. 79th injection	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79
80. 80th injection	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80
81. 81st injection	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81
82. 82nd injection	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82
83. 83rd injection	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83
84. 84th injection	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84
85. 85th injection	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85
86. 86th injection	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86
87. 87th injection	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87
88. 88th injection	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88
89. 89th injection	89	89	89	89	89	89	89	89	89
90. 90th injection	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90
91. 91st injection	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91
92. 92nd injection	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92
93. 93rd injection	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93
94. 94th injection	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94
95. 95th injection	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95
96. 96th injection	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96
97. 97th injection	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97
98. 98th injection	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98
99. 99th injection	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99
100. 100th injection	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Table 1. --- Summary of some injections of 2y specimens in 1942, and average per cent injections for 1942-1945

