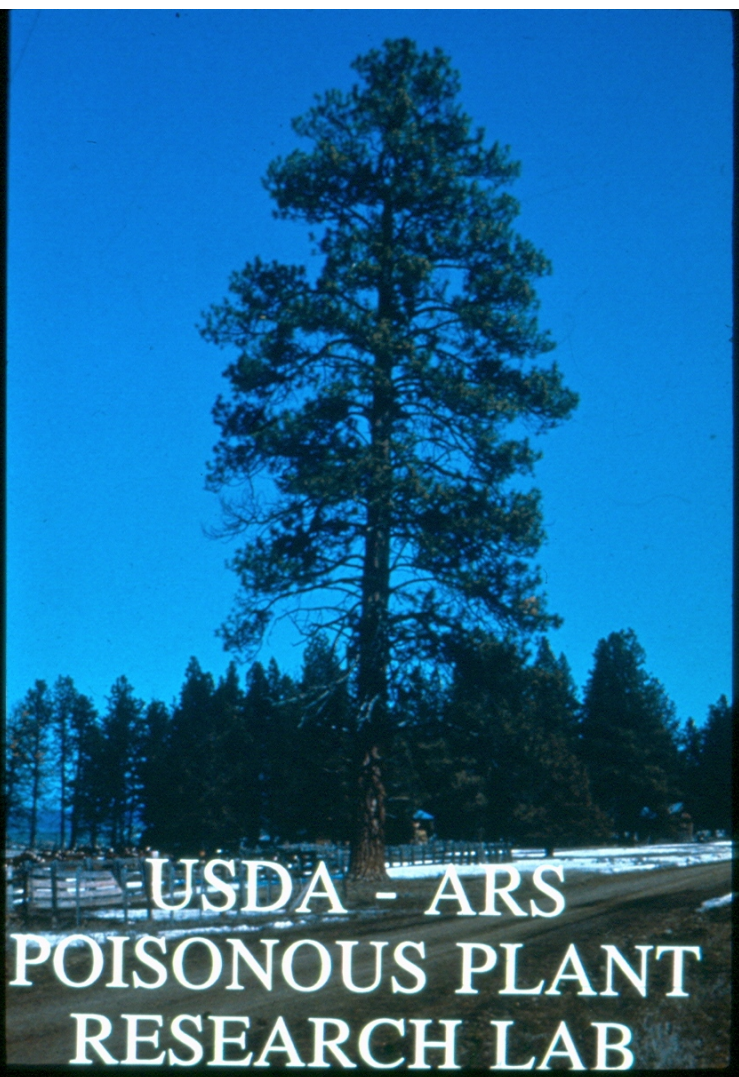


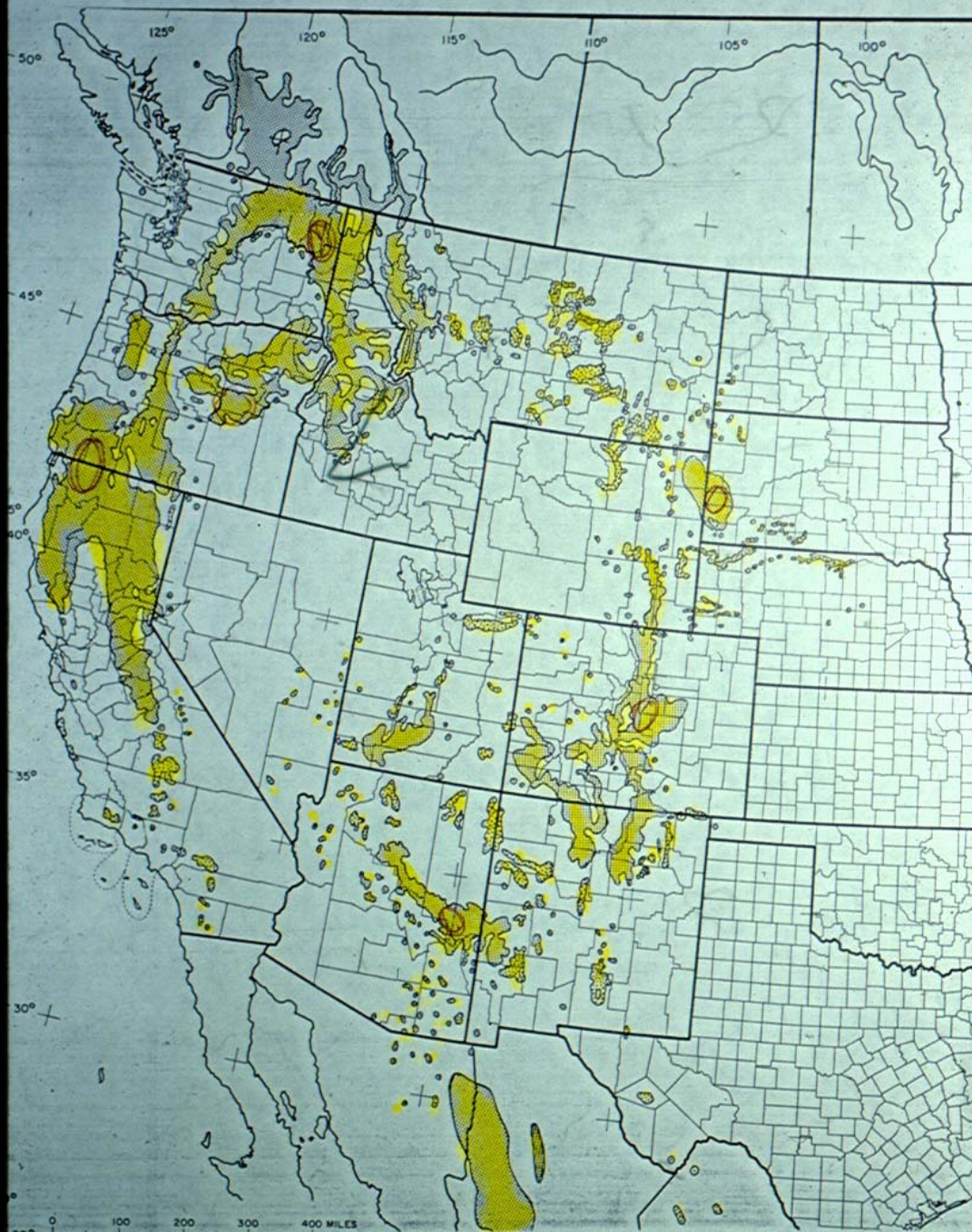
USDA - ARS
POISONOUS PLANT
RESEARCH LAB



var. *scopulorum* (2-3 needles)

var. *ponderosa* (3 needles)

var. *arizonica* (4-5 needles)



Ponderosa pine, pinus ponderosa



Timber
Forage and cover
Watershed protection
Horticulture and lanscape use
Recreation



Cows will eat pine needles

Fresh green needles

Needles from windfall

Dry older needles (litter) on the ground





Weather changes
Hunger
Changes in Feed
Access to pine needles
Boredom
Accidental ingestion



**Abortion may occur within 48 hrs,
but usually occur
between 6-10 days.**

**Weak uterine contractions,
incomplete cervical dilation and
uterine hemorrhage.**



Abortion may occur within 48 hrs, but usually occur between 6-10 days.

Weak uterine contractions, incomplete cervical dilation and uterine hemorrhage.



Abortions include stillbirths or the birth of small weak calves.





Abortion may occur within 48 hrs, but usually occur between 6-10 days.

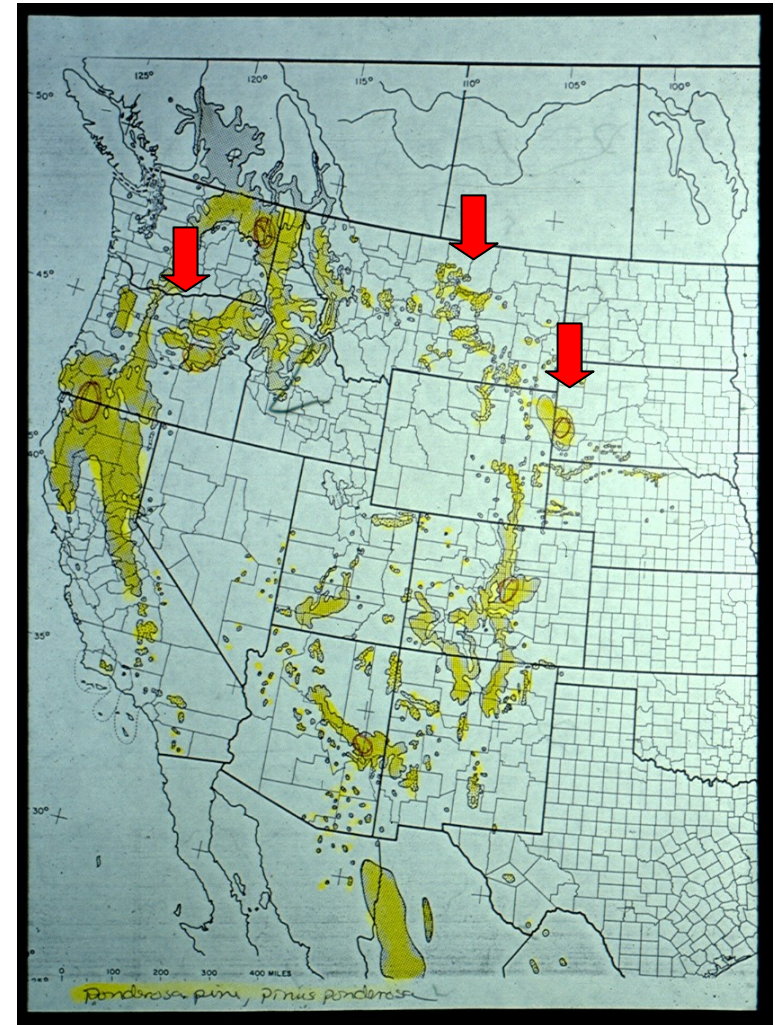
Weak uterine contractions, incomplete cervical dilation and uterine hemorrhage.



Abortions include stillbirths or the birth of small weak calves.

Postpartum complications include retained placentas, uterine infection, agalactia, rumen stasis and sometimes death.





Pine Needle Abortion Losses = \$5 - \$20 million/annually

Bio-assay Guided Fractionation of Pine Needle Abortifacients

Allen & Kitts, 1961	mice	aqueous fraction
Allison & Kitts, 1964	rats	anti-estrogenic activity
Chow, et al., 1972	mice	water soluble
Cogswell, 1974	mice	water & acetone
Anderson & Lozano, 1977, 1978	mice	aqueous, MeOH, EtOH, CHCl ₃ , hexane
Dehaan, 1979	chick embryo	water/carbohydrates
Kubik & Jackson, 1981	mice	diterpene acids
Shue, 1983	mice	prostaglandins
Gardner, et al., 1994	cows	isocupressic acid
Al-Mahamound, 1995	<i>in vitro</i> placentome	dialkyl diols





BE CAREFUL
A CAREFUL WORKMAN
IS THE BEST
SAFETY DEVICE

Feeding Trials with Pine Needles, Residues and Extracts

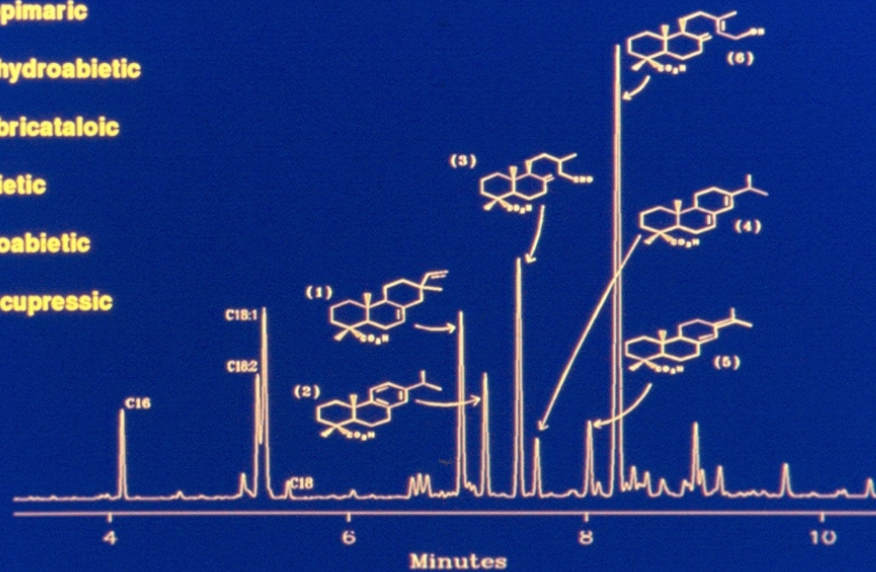
Test Material	# Abortions/ # Test Animals
Pine Needles	7/7
Residue	
Water	3/3
Ethanol	2/6
Acetone	0/1
MeCl	0/4
Hexane	1/2
MeCl Extract	4/4



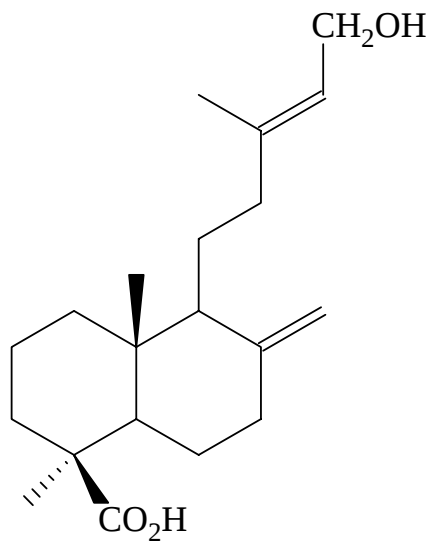
Pine Needle Acid Fraction [J]

GC chromatogram of Methyl Esters

- 1) isopimaric
- 2) dehydroabietic
- 3) imbricatolonic
- 4) abietic
- 5) neoabietic
- 6) isocupressic

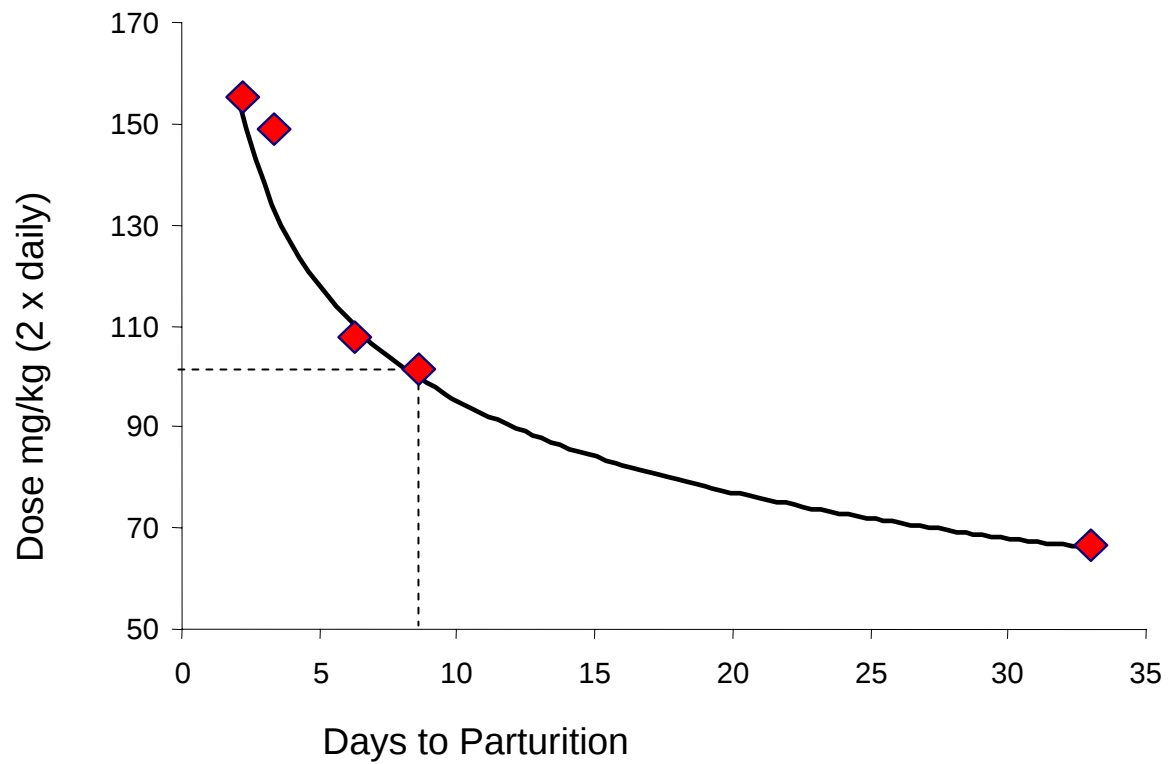


Abortifacient Compound in Ponderosa Pine Needles



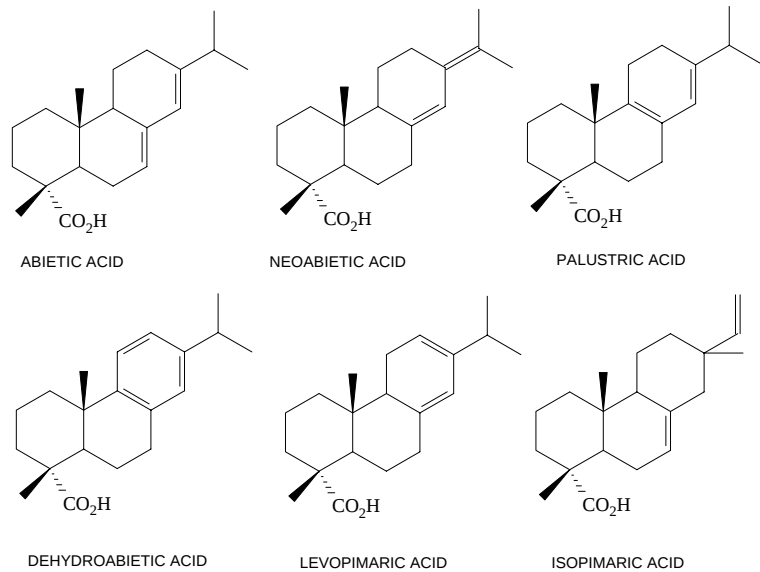
Isocupressic Acid

Feeding Trials with Isocupressic Acid

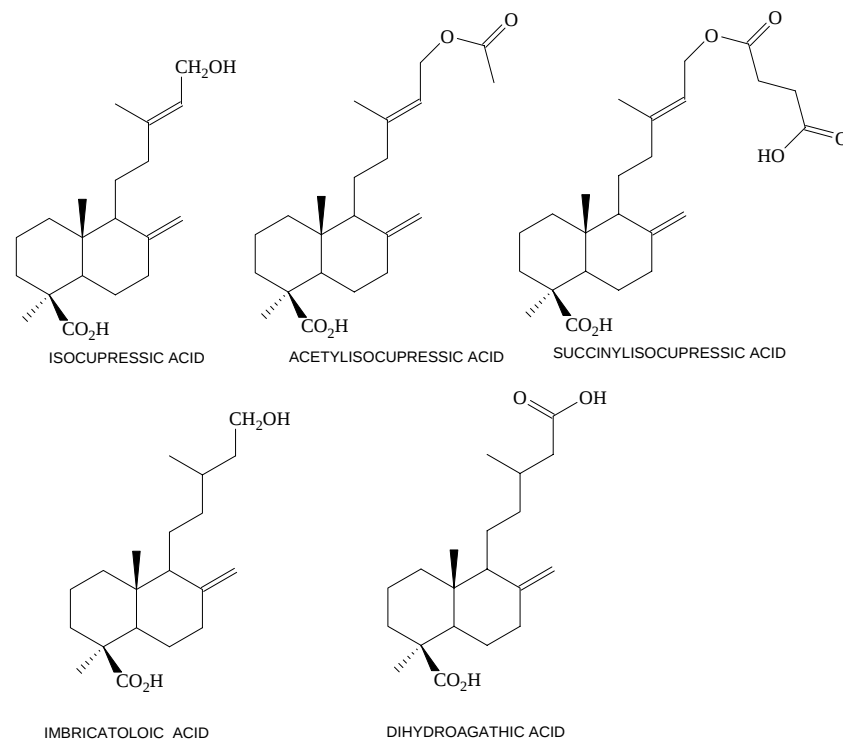


Diterpene Acid of Ponderosa Pine

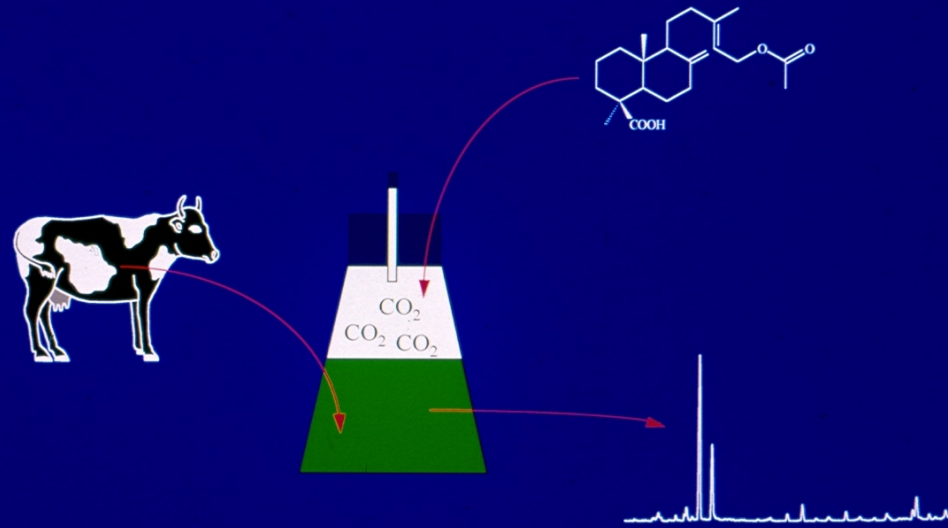
Tricyclic Abietane Acids



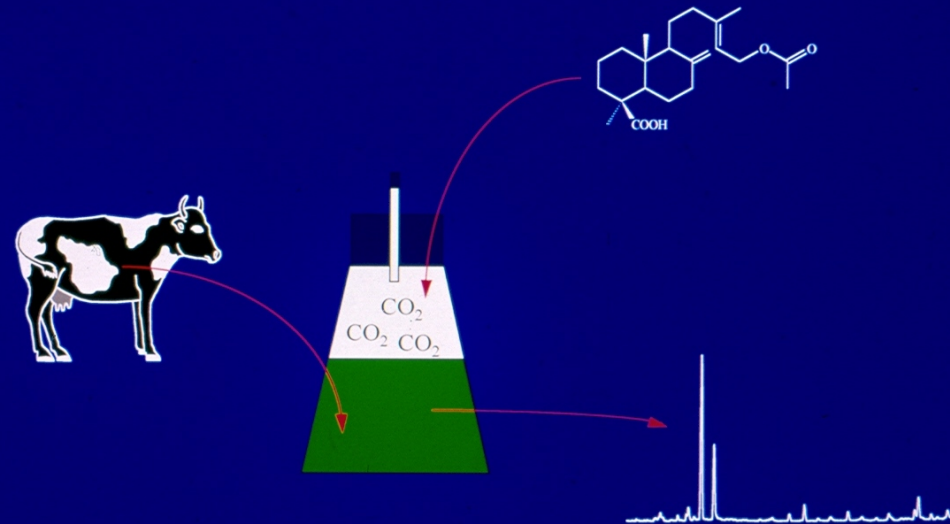
Labdane Acids



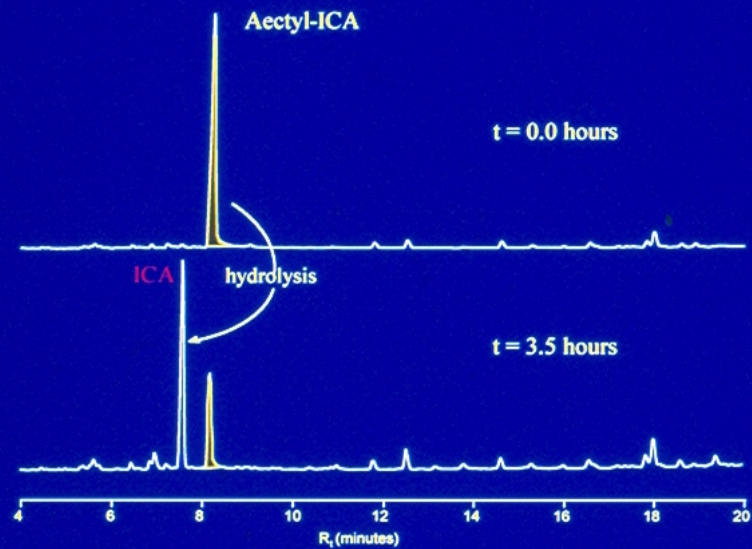
In Vitro Rumen Digestion of Acetyl- and Succinylisocupressic Acid



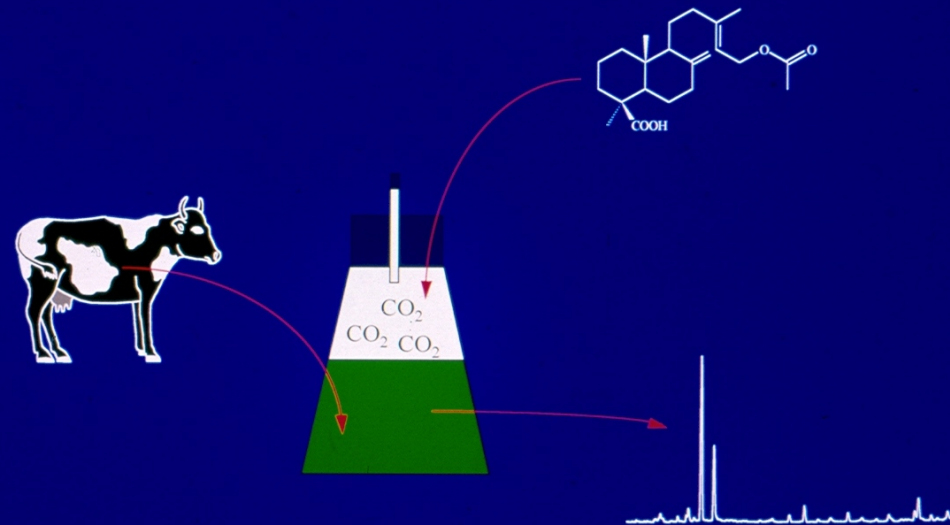
In Vitro Rumen Digestion of Acetyl- and Succinylisocupressic Acid



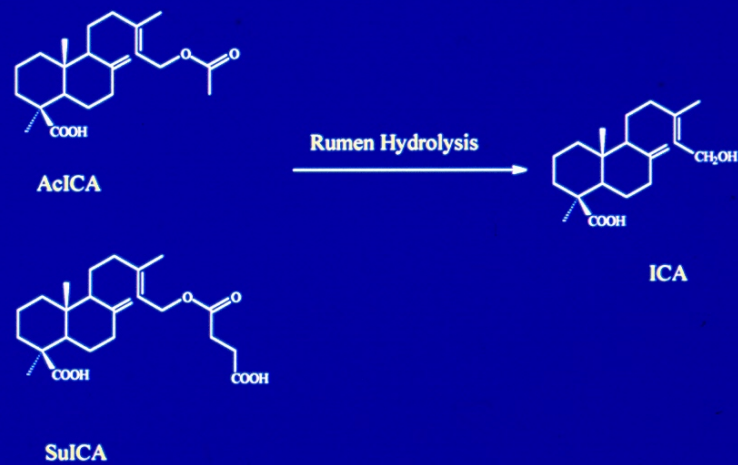
GC Analysis of Bovine Rumen Inoculum + Acetylisocupressic Acid



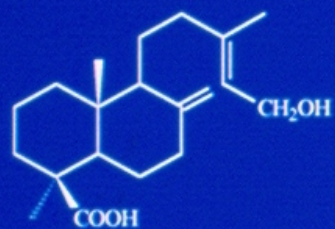
In Vitro Rumen Digestion of Acetyl- and Succinylsuccinic Acid



Ruminal Metabolism of Acetyl- and Succinyl-ICA

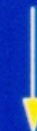


Isocupressic Acid Serum Content



ICA

intravenous



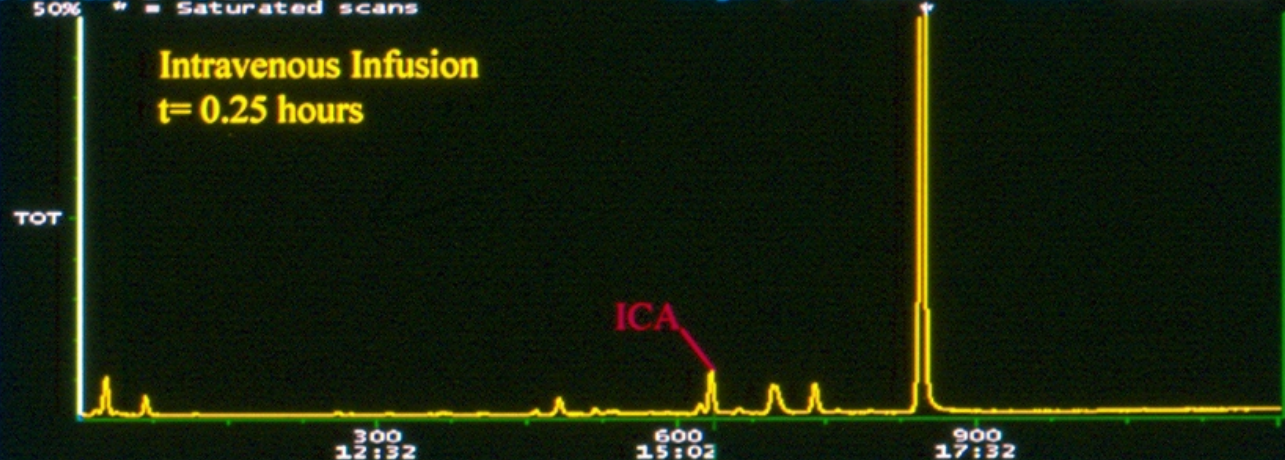
Blood Serum

ICA

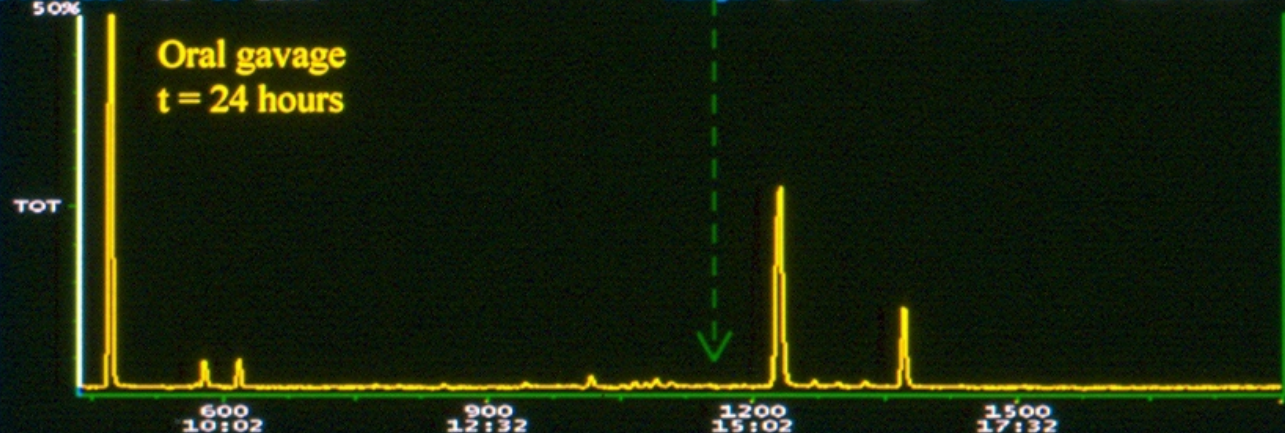
?

Serum ICA Analysis

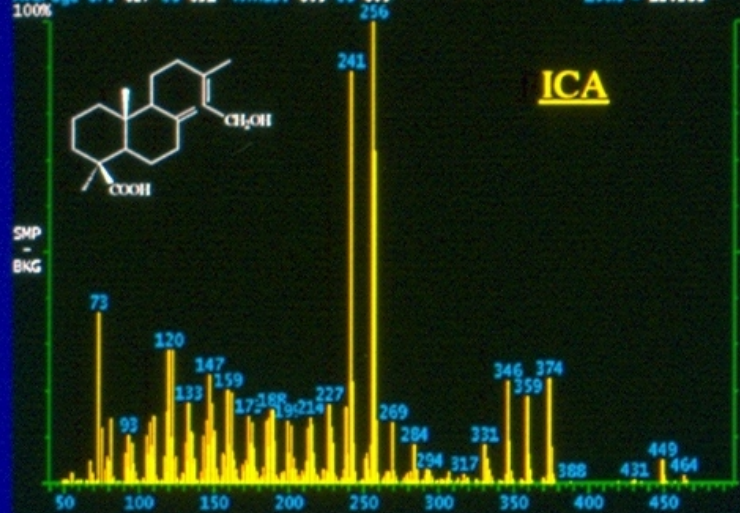
Chromatogram Plot C:\GCQ\DATA\DG220131 Date: 05/15/96 15:20:25
Comment: DRG 220-13 5737 post dose ICA
Scan No: 1 Retention Time: 10:03 RIC: 888220 Mass Range: 51 - 650
Plotted: 1 to 1204 Range: 1 to 1558 100% = 160828088
50% * = Saturated scans



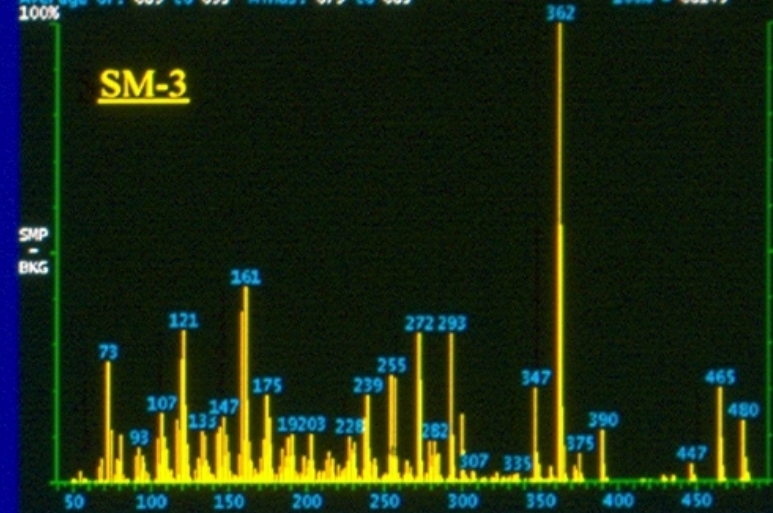
Chromatogram Plot C:\GCQ\DATA\MB212_1 Date: 02/12/97 15:20:06
Comment: Serum 5751 T24
Scan No: 435 Retention Time: 8:40 RIC: 152876 Mass Range: 50 - 644
Plotted: 435 to 1800 Range: 1 to 2401 100% = 15277386
50%



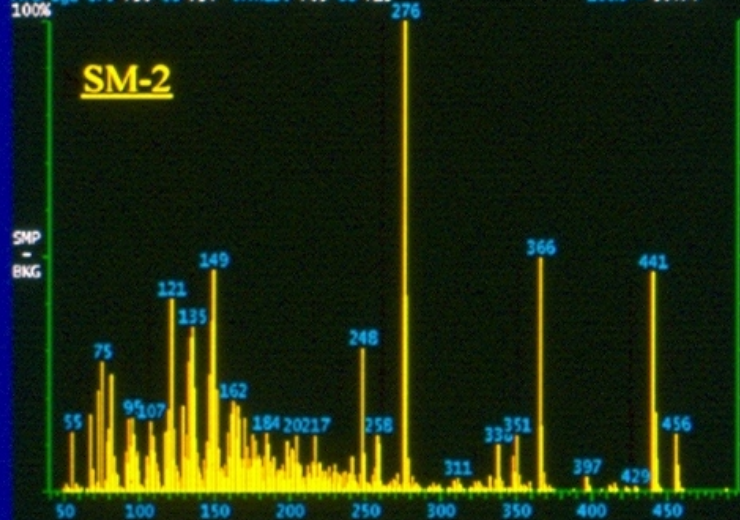
Background Subtract C:\GCQ\DATA\DG219172 Date: 04/30/96 11:09:25
 Comment: ICA metabolites TMS DRG 219-17
 Average of: 627 to 631 Minus: 605 to 609 100% = 120288



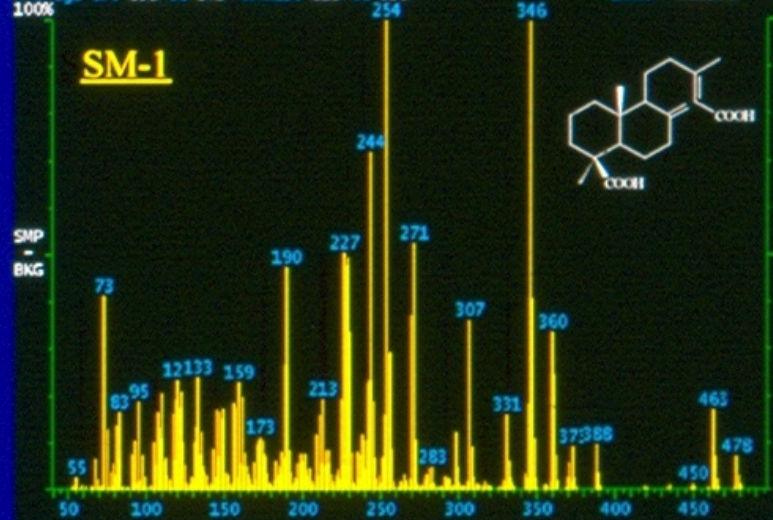
Background Subtract C:\GCQ\DATA\DG219172 Date: 04/30/96 11:09:25
 Comment: ICA metabolites TMS DRG 219-17
 Average of: 689 to 693 Minus: 679 to 683 100% = 66145



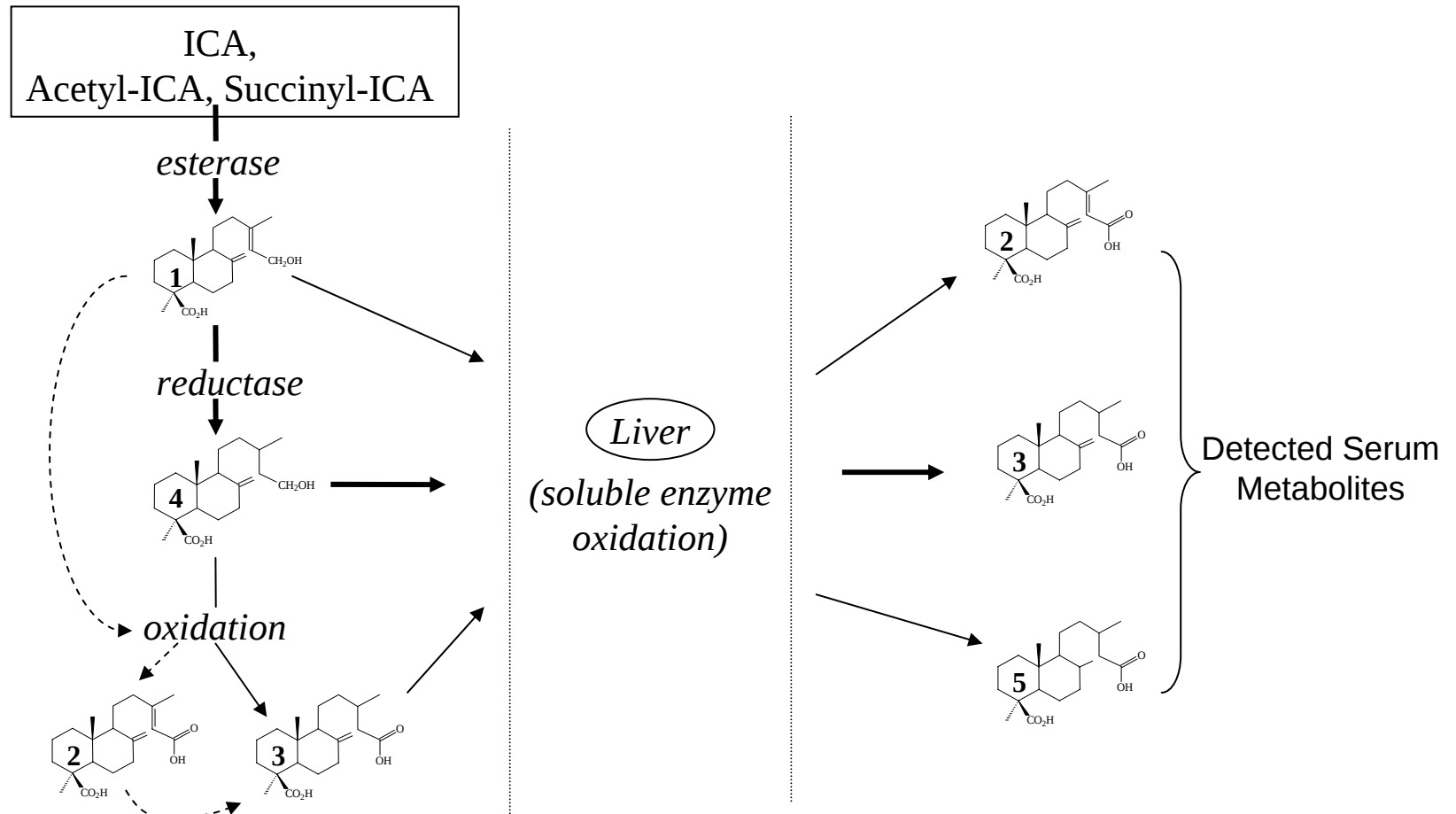
Background Subtract C:\GCQ\DATA\DG219172 Date: 04/30/96 11:09:25
 Comment: ICA metabolites TMS DRG 219-17
 Average of: 730 to 734 Minus: 709 to 713 100% = 50474



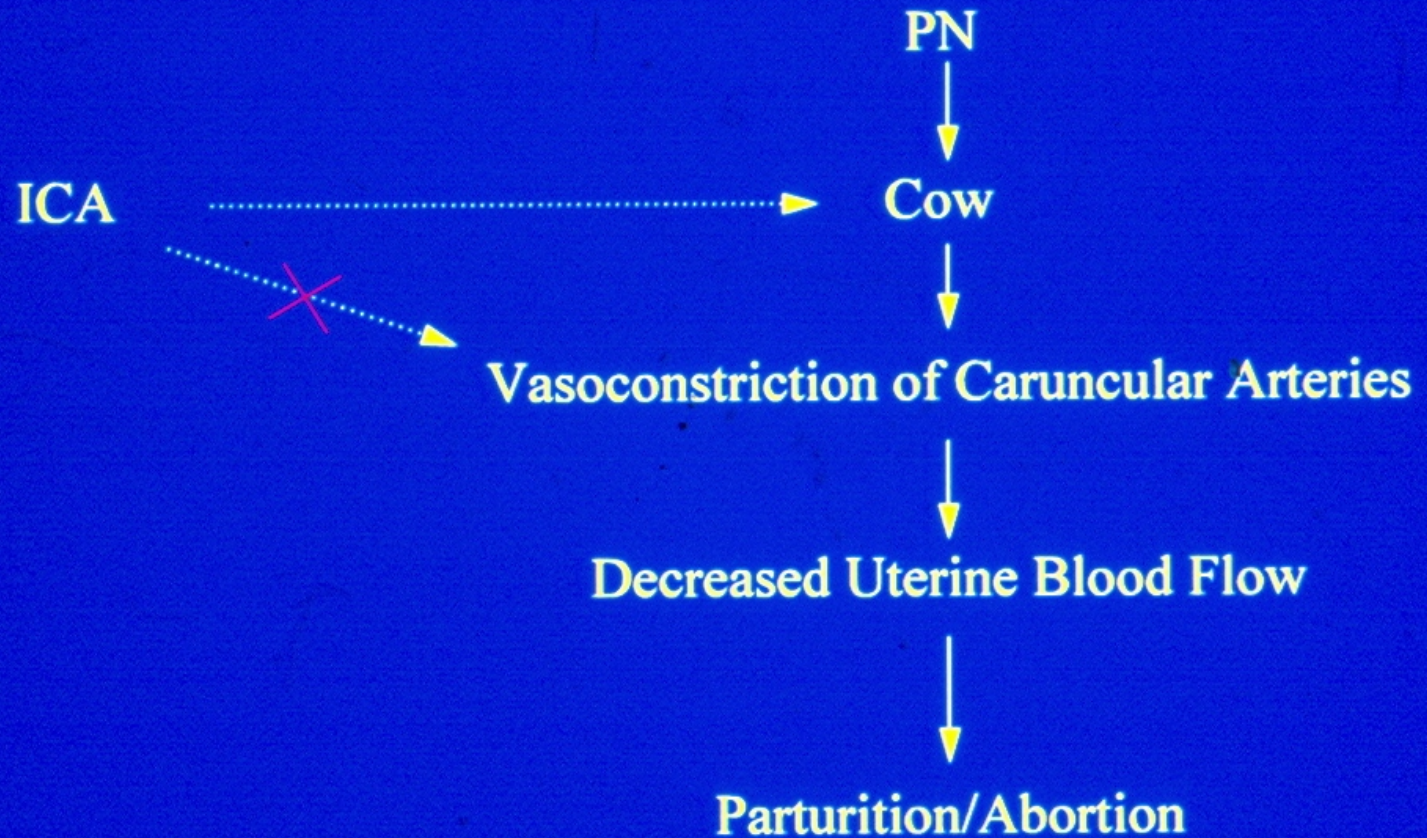
Background Subtract C:\GCQ\DATA\DG219172 Date: 04/30/96 11:09:25
 Comment: ICA metabolites TMS DRG 219-17
 Average of: 838 to 842 Minus: 812 to 816 100% = 766358



5. Isocupressic acid **is metabolized** in both the rumen and the hepatic systems



Proposed Abortion Mechanism*



*Ford, et al., *J. Anim. Sci.* 70:1609-1614 (1992)

Isocupressic Acid Content of Selected Species and Locations

Species	Common Name	Locations	ICA % DW
<i>Pinus ponderosa</i>	Ponderosa Pine	OR, AZ, CA, UT, CO, WY	0.42 – 1.35
<i>Pinus contorta</i>	Lodgepole Pine	OR, ID, CO, UT, BC, AR	0.00 – 0.66
<i>Pinus jeffreyi</i>	Jeffrey Pine	CA	0.04 – 0.54
<i>Pinus arizonica</i>	Arizona Pine	CA, AZ	n.d. – 0.49
<i>Pinus edulis</i>	Pinyon Pine	AZ, CO, NM, UT	n.d. – 0.45
<i>Pinus monophylla</i>	White Pine	NV	n.d. – 0.32
<i>Pinus taeda</i>	Loblolly Pine	AR, AZ	n.d. – trace
<i>Pinus flexilis</i>	Limber Pine	CO, UT	n.d. – 0.06
<i>Pinus echinata</i>	Short leaf pine	AR	n.d.
<i>Pinus elliotii</i>	Slash Pine	AR	n.d.
<i>Pinus palustris</i>	Longleaf Pine	AR	n.d.
<i>Pinus montezumae</i>	Montezuma Pine	CC	n.d.
<i>Abies concolor</i>	White Fir	CA, CO, UT	n.d. – 0.04
<i>Abies lasiocarpa</i>	Subalpine Fir	OR, ID	0.01 – 0.04
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	Douglas Fir	UT, CA, ID, AZ, OR	n.d. – 0.04
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Mountain common juniper	CO, UT	2.05 – 4.5
<i>Juniperus scopulorum</i>	Rocky Mt. juniper	UT, NM, AZ	0.25 – 0.84
<i>Juniperus osteosperma</i>	Utah juniper	UT, NV,	n.d. – 0.07
<i>Juniperus californicum</i>	California juniper	CA	0.05 – 1.4
<i>Juniperus monosperma</i>	One Seed Juniper	AZ, NM	n.d. – 0.14
<i>Thuja plicata</i>	Western Red Cedar	AZ, NM, UT	0.33 – 0.84
<i>Pinus koraiensis</i>	Korean Pine	UT, Korea	n.d. – trace
<i>Picea engelmannii</i>	Engelmann Spruce	CA, CO, ID, MT, OR, UT	n.d. – 0.31
<i>Picea pungens</i>	Blue Spruce	UT, CO	n.d. – 0.17
<i>Cupressus macrocarpa</i>	Monterey Cypress	CA, New Zealand	n.d. – 1.24
<i>Pinus longaeva</i>	Bristle cone pine	CO	0.01 – 0.05
<i>Abies grandis</i>	Grand Fir	OR	n.d.
<i>Tsuga mertensiana</i>	Mt. Hemlock	OR	n.d.
<i>Larix occidentalis</i>	Wester Larch	OR	n.d.
<i>Libocedrus decurrens</i>	Incense cedar	OR	0.07
<i>Abies procera</i>	Red fir	CA	0.05

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<i>Pinus jeffreyi</i>	Jeffrey Pine	CA	0.04 – 0.54
<i>Pinus arizonica</i>	Arizona Pine	CA, AZ	n.d. – 0.49
<i>Pinus edulis</i>	Pinyon Pine	AZ, CO, NM, UT	n.d. – 0.45
<i>Pinus monophylla</i>	White Pine	NV	n.d. – 0.32
<i>Pinus taeda</i>	Loblolly Pine	AR, AZ	n.d. – trace
<i>Pinus flexilis</i>	Limber Pine	CO, UT	n.d. – 0.06
<i>Pinus echinata</i>	Short leaf pine	AR	n.d.
<i>Pinus elliotii</i>	Slash Pine	AR	n.d.
<i>Pinus palustris</i>	Longleaf Pine	AR	n.d.
<i>Pinus montezumae</i>	Montezuma Pine	CC	n.d.
<i>Abies concolor</i>	White Fir	CA, CO, UT	n.d. – 0.04
<i>Abies lasiocarpa</i>	Subalpine Fir	OR, ID	0.01 – 0.04
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	Douglas Fir	UT, CA, ID, AZ, OR	n.d. – 0.04
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Mountain common juniper	CO, UT	2.05 – 4.5
<i>Juniperus scopulorum</i>	Rocky Mt. juniper	UT, NM, AZ	0.25 – 0.84
<i>Juniperus osteosperma</i>	Utah juniper	UT, NV,	n.d. – 0.07
<i>Juniperus californicum</i>	California juniper	CA	0.05 – 1.4
<i>Juniperus monosperma</i>	One Seed Juniper	AZ, NM	n.d. – 0.14
<i>Thuja plicata</i>	Western Red Cedar	AZ, NM, UT	0.33 – 0.84
<i>Pinus koraiensis</i>	Korean Pine	UT, Korea	n.d. – trace
<i>Picea engelmannii</i>	Engelmann Spruce	CA, CO, ID, MT, OR, UT	n.d. – 0.31
<i>Picea pungens</i>	Blue Spruce	UT, CO	n.d. – 0.17
<i>Cupressus macrocarpa</i>	Monterey Cypress	CA, New Zealand	n.d. – 1.24
<i>Pinus longaeva</i>	Bristle cone pine	CO	0.01 – 0.05
<i>Abies grandis</i>	Grand Fir	OR	n.d.
<i>Tsuga mertensiana</i>	Mt. Hemlock	OR	n.d.
<i>Larix occidentalis</i>	Wester Larch	OR	n.d.
<i>Libocedrus decurrens</i>	Incense cedar	OR	0.07
<i>Abies procera</i>	Red fir	CA	0.05



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<i>Pinus edulis</i>	Pinyon Pine	AZ, CO, NM, UT	n.d. – 0.45
<i>Pinus monophylla</i>	White Pine	NV	n.d. – 0.32
<i>Pinus taeda</i>	Loblolly Pine	AR, AZ	n.d. – trace
<i>Pinus flexilis</i>	Limber Pine	CO, UT	n.d. – 0.06
<i>Pinus echinata</i>	Short leaf pine	AR	n.d.
<i>Pinus elliotii</i>	Slash Pine	AR	n.d.
<i>Pinus palustris</i>	Longleaf Pine	AR	n.d.
<i>Pinus montezumae</i>	Montezuma Pine	CC	n.d.
<i>Abies concolor</i>	White Fir	CA, CO, UT	n.d. – 0.04
<i>Abies lasiocarpa</i>	Subalpine Fir	OR, ID	0.01 – 0.04
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	Douglas Fir	UT, CA, ID, AZ, OR	n.d. – 0.04
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Mountain common juniper	CO, UT	2.05 – 4.5
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<i>Juniperus osteosperma</i>	Utah juniper	UT, NV,	n.d. – 0.07
<i>Juniperus californicum</i>	California juniper	CA	0.05 – 1.4
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<i>Thuja plicata</i>	Western Red Cedar	AZ, NM, UT	0.33 – 0.84
<i>Pinus koraiensis</i>	Korean Pine	UT, Korea	n.d. – trace
<i>Picea engelmannii</i>	Engelmann Spruce	CA, CO, ID, MT, OR, UT	n.d. – 0.31
<i>Picea pungens</i>	Blue Spruce	UT, CO	n.d. – 0.17
<i>Cupressus macrocarpa</i>	Monterey Cypress	CA, New Zealand	n.d. – 1.24
<i>Pinus longaeva</i>	Bristle cone pine	CO	0.01 – 0.05
<i>Abies grandis</i>	Grand Fir	OR	n.d.
<i>Tsuga mertensiana</i>	Mt. Hemlock	OR	n.d.
<i>Larix occidentalis</i>	Wester Larch	OR	n.d.
<i>Libocedrus decurrens</i>	Incense cedar	OR	0.07
<i>Abies procera</i>	Red fir	CA	0.05

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<i>Pinus arizonica</i>	Arizona Pine	CA, AZ	n.d. – 0.49
<i>Pinus edulis</i>	Pinyon Pine	AZ, CO, NM, UT	n.d. – 0.45
<i>Pinus monophylla</i>	White Pine	NV	n.d. – 0.32
<i>Pinus taeda</i>	Loblolly Pine	AR, AZ	n.d. – trace
<i>Pinus flexilis</i>	Limber Pine	CO, UT	n.d. – 0.06
<i>Pinus echinata</i>	Short leaf pine	AR	n.d.
<i>Pinus elliotii</i>	Slash Pine	AR	n.d.
<i>Pinus palustris</i>	Longleaf Pine	AR	n.d.
<i>Pinus montezumae</i>	Montezuma Pine	CC	n.d.
<i>Abies concolor</i>	White Fir	CA, CO, UT	n.d. – 0.04
<i>Abies lasiocarpa</i>	Subalpine Fir	OR, ID	0.01 – 0.04
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	Douglas Fir	UT, CA, ID, AZ, OR	n.d. – 0.04
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<i>Pinus koraiensis</i>	Korean Pine	UT, Korea	n.d. – trace
<i>Picea engelmannii</i>	Engelmann Spruce	CA, CO, ID, MT, OR, UT	n.d. – 0.31
<i>Picea pungens</i>	Blue Spruce	UT, CO	n.d. – 0.17
<i>Cupressus macrocarpa</i>	Monterey Cypress	CA, New Zealand	n.d. – 1.24
<i>Pinus longaeva</i>	Bristle cone pine	CO	0.01 – 0.05
<i>Abies grandis</i>	Grand Fir	OR	n.d.
<i>Tsuga mertensiana</i>	Mt. Hemlock	OR	n.d.
<i>Larix occidentalis</i>	Wester Larch	OR	n.d.
<i>Libocedrus decurrens</i>	Incense cedar	OR	0.07
<i>Abies procera</i>	Red fir	CA	0.05





Utah Juniper

Juniperus osteosperma

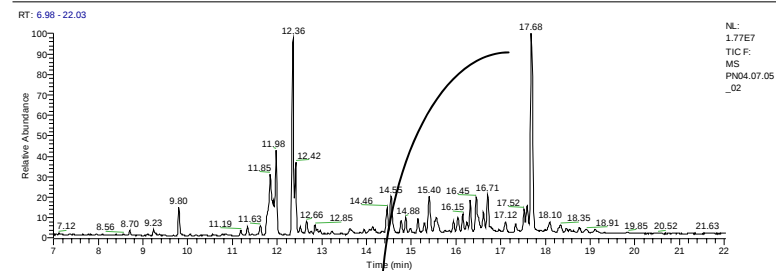


Utah Juniper Bark

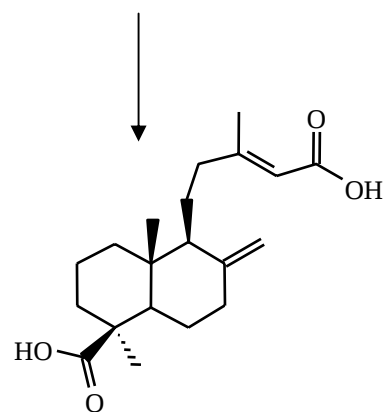
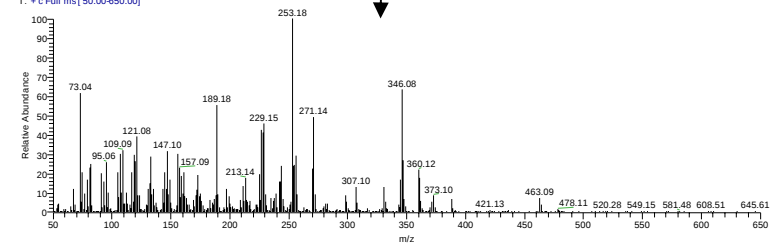


PN04.07.05_02

4/7/2005 1:12:36 PM

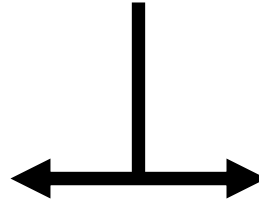


PN04.07.05_02 #1359-1363 RT: 17.68-17.71 AV: 5 SB: 8 17.59-17.65 NL: 6.77E5
T: + c Full ms[50.00-650.00]



Agathic acid ~ 1% dry weight

Bioassay for Utah Juniper Bark

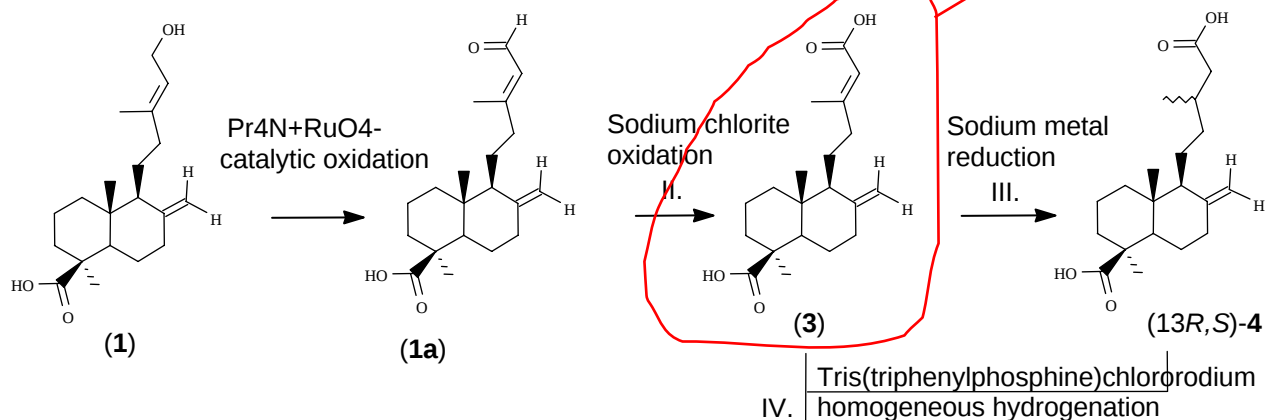


Asssay	Dose	# Abortions/ #Tested	Time
Cows	106 – 143	3/3	4 – 9 days
Sheep	110 – 150	0/5	n.a.

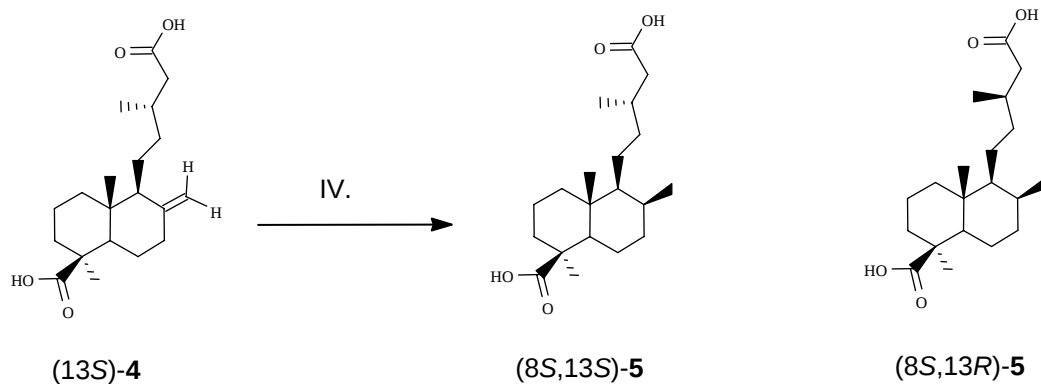
Synthetic Preparation of Isocupressic Acid Metabolites

Scheme 1. Conversion of isocupressic acid (1) to (13*R,S*)-tetrahydroagathic acid (5).

Yes - Abortifacient



Scheme 2. Conversion of (13*S*)-dihydroagathic acid (4) to (13*S*)-tetrahydroagathic acid (5).





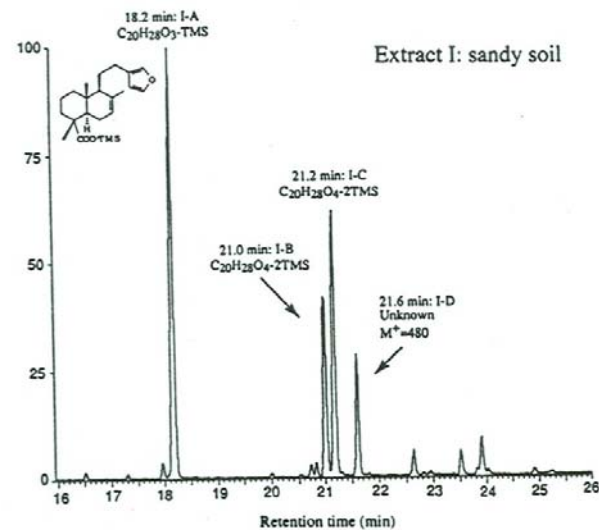
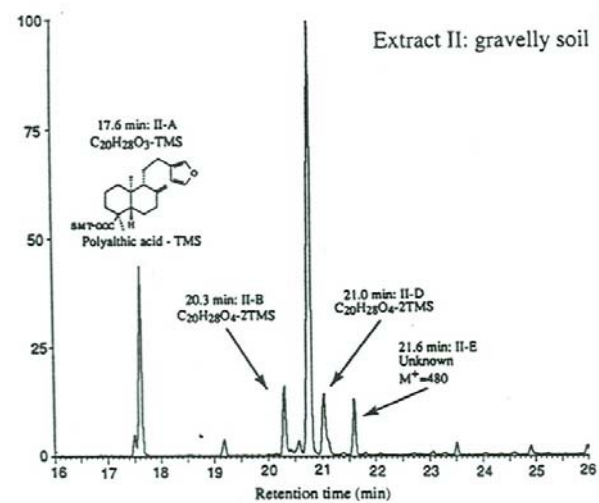
Broom snakeweed (*Gutierrezia sarothra*)

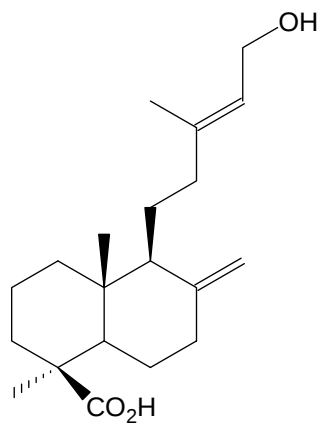
Toxic and abortifacient to cattle

Broom snakeweed (*Gutierrezia sarothrea*)

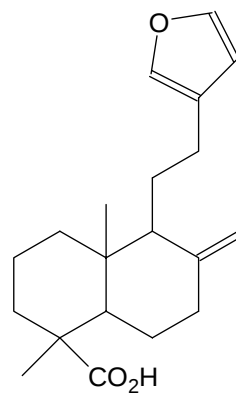
Toxic and abortifacient to cattle

Contains furano-diterpene acids





Isocupressic Acid



Polyalthic acid

